













```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-56:~$ lsblk
        MAJ:MIN RM SIZE RO TYPE MOUNTPOINTS
NAME
                 0 25.2M 1 loop /snap/amazon-ssm-agent/7993
loop0
          7:0
                 0 55.7M 1 loop /snap/core18/2829
loop1
loop2
          7:2
                 0 38.8M 1 loop /snap/snapd/21759
xvda
        202:0
                      8G 0 disk
                 0
 -xvda1 202:1
                         0 part /
                      7G
 -xvda14 202:14
                      4M
                          0 part
 -xvda15 202:15
                 0
                   106M
                         0 part /boot/efi
Lxvda16 259:0
                    913M 0 part /boot
        202:80
                     5G 0 disk
xvdf
ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-56:~$ sudo mkfs -t ext4 /dev/xvdf
mke2fs 1.47.0 (5-Feb-2023)
Creating filesystem with 1310720 4k blocks and 327680 inodes
Filesystem UUID: 4fed94fa-ef47-4e14-89e5-02d2b0988081
Superblock backups stored on blocks:
        32768, 98304, 163840, 229376, 294912, 819200, 884736
Allocating group tables: done
Allocating group tables: done
Writing inode tables: done
Creating journal (16384 blocks): done
Writing superblocks and filesystem accounting information: done
ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-56:~$ sudo mkdir /mnt/my-vol
mkdir: cannot create directory '/mnt/my-vol': File exists ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-56:~$ sudo mkdir /mnt/my_vol
ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-56:~$ sudo mount /dev/xvdf /mnt/my vol
ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-56:~$ sudo vi /etc/fstab
ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-56:~$ lsblk
        MAJ:MIN RM SIZE RO TYPE MOUNTPOINTS
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           7:2
         202:0
                       8G 0 disk
xvda
                 0
 –xvda1
        202:1
                       7G 0 part /
 -xvda14 202:14 0
                      4M 0 part
ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-56:~$ sudo mount /dev/xvdf /mnt/my vol
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loop1
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                              1 loop /snap/snapd/21759
loop2
          202:0
                    0
                           8G
                               0 disk
xvda
  -xvda1 202:1
                    0
                           7G
                               0 part /
  -xvda14 202:14
                    0
                           4M
                               0 part
  -xvda15 202:15
                               0 part /boot/efi
                    0
                        106M
  -xvda16 259:0
                    0
                        913M
                               0 part /boot
xvdf
          202:80
                    0
                          5G
                               0 disk /mnt/my vol
```

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-41-56:~$ sudo fdisk -1
Disk /dev/loop0: 25.24 MiB, 26464256 bytes, 51688 sectors
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
Disk /dev/loop1: 55.66 MiB, 58363904 bytes, 113992 sectors
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
Disk /dev/loop2: 38.83 MiB, 40714240 bytes, 79520 sectors
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
Disklabel type: gpt
Disk identifier: BFED1E6F-8BAC-4786-9DAD-76EBAB4BDDC9
Device
              Start
                        End Sectors Size Type
/dev/xvda1 2099200 16777182 14677983
                                         7G Linux filesystem
/dev/xvda14
              2048
                      10239
                                 8192
                                         4M BIOS boot
/dev/xvda15
              10240
                      227327
                               217088 106M EFI System
/dev/xvda16 227328 2097152 1869825 913M Linux extended boot
Partition table entries are not in disk order.
Disk /dev/xvdf: 5 GiB, 5368709120 bytes, 10485760 sectors
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
```

I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes

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