Assigment 4 - Implementing cooperative tasks in Zephyr V1.1

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Bug List

File fifo.h

No known bugs.

2 Bug List

Data Structure Index

2.1 Data Structures

Here are the data structures with brief descriptions:	
data_item_t	

Data Structure Index

File Index

3.1 File List

Here is a list of all files with brief descriptions:

fifo.h		
	The system to implement does a basic processing of an analog signal. It reads the input voltage	
	from an analog sensor, digitally filters the signal and outputs it using a fifo	ç
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6 File Index

Data Structure Documentation

4.1 data_item_t Struct Reference

Data Fields

- void * fifo_reserved
- uint16_t data

4.1.1 Field Documentation

4.1.1.1 data

uint16_t data_item_t::data

4.1.1.2 fifo_reserved

void* data_item_t::fifo_reserved

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• main.c

File Documentation

5.1 CMakeLists.txt File Reference

Functions

• cmake_minimum_required (VERSION 3.20.0) find_package(Zephyr REQUIRED HINTS \$ENV

5.1.1 Function Documentation

5.1.1.1 cmake_minimum_required()

5.2 fifo.h File Reference

The system to implement does a basic processing of an analog signal. It reads the input voltage from an analog sensor, digitally filters the signal and outputs it using a fifo.

Functions

```
• void main (void)
```

Main funtion: Initialize semaphores.

void thread_A_code (void *argA, void *argB, void *argC)

Read the adc value and save it.

void thread_B_code (void *argA, void *argB, void *argC)

calculates the average of 10 values read from the adc and if the value is outside 10% it is rejected.

void thread_C_code (void *argA, void *argB, void *argC)

Sets the PWM DC value to the average of the samples got from ADC module in thread B.

5.2.1 Detailed Description

The system to implement does a basic processing of an analog signal. It reads the input voltage from an analog sensor, digitally filters the signal and outputs it using a fifo.

Contains the functions needed to process the analog signal

Author

Frederico Moreira, Ana Sousa, Pedro Rodrigues

Date

31 May 2022

Bug No known bugs.

5.2.2 Function Documentation

5.2.2.1 main()

```
void main (
     void )
```

Main funtion: Initialize semaphores.

Parameters

NO_args without arguments

Returns

No returns

5.2 fifo.h File Reference

5.2.2.2 thread_A_code()

```
void thread_A_code (
               void * argA,
               void * argB,
               void * argC )
Read the adc value and save it.
void thread_A_code(void *argA , void *argB, void *argC)
    int64_t fin_time=0, release_time=0;
    long int nact = 0;
int err=0;
    struct data_item_t data_ab;
    printk("Thread A init (periodic)\n");
release_time = k_uptime_get() + thread_A_period;
    adc_dev = device_get_binding(DT_LABEL(ADC_NID));
        printk("ADC device_get_binding() failed\n");
    err = adc_channel_setup(adc_dev, &my_channel_cfg);
    if (err) {
        printk("adc_channel_setup() failed with error code %d\n", err);
    while(1) {
        printk("\n\nThread A instance %1d released at time: %1ld (ms). \n",++nact, k_uptime_get());
        err=adc_sample();
        if(err) {
            printk("adc_sample() failed with error code %d\n\r",err);
            if(adc_sample_buffer[0] > 1023) {
               printk("adc reading out of range\n\r");
             else {
                 data_ab.data = adc_sample_buffer[0];
        k_fifo_put(&fifo_ab, &data_ab);
        printk("Thread A data in fifo_ab: %d\n",data_ab.data);
        fin_time = k_uptime_get();
        if( fin_time < release_time) {</pre>
            k_msleep(release_time - fin_time);
release_time += thread_A_period;
    }
}
```

Parameters

arg3 void *argA, void *argB, void *argC.

Returns

No returns

5.2.2.3 thread_B_code()

```
void thread_B_code (
              void * argA,
               void * argB,
               void * argC )
calculates the average of 10 values read from the adc and if the value is outside 10% it is rejected.
 *void thread_B_code(void *argA , void *argB, void *argC)
    int Array_dados[len_dados]={0};
    int k=0; printk("Thread B init (sporadic, waits on a semaphore by task A)\n");
    while(1) {
       int sumador=0, somador_2=0, media=0, media_filtered=0;
        int contador=0;
        k_sem_take(&sem_ab, K_FOREVER);
        printk("Task B read ab value: %d\n",ab);
        Array_dados[0] = ab;
        Array_dados[(k+1)%10] = Array_dados[(k)%10];
        k=k+1;
       for(int i = 0; i < len_dados; i++) {</pre>
           if (Array_dados[i] != 0) {
                sumador = sumador + Array_dados[i];
            }
        media=sumador/len_dados;
        contador=0;
        for(int j = 0; j < len_dados; j++) {</pre>
            if(Array_dados[j] < (media - media*0.1) || Array_dados[j] > (media + media*0.1))
                somador_2=somador_2;
            elsef
                somador_2 = somador_2 + Array_dados[j];
                contador =contador +1;
            }
        }
        if(somador_2 != 0)
            media_filtered=somador_2/contador;
            media_filtered = 0;
        bc=media;
printk("Thread B set bc value to: %d\n",bc);
        k_sem_give(&sem_bc);
```

Parameters

```
arg3 void *argA , void *argB, void *argC.
```

Returns

No returns

5.2.2.4 thread_C_code()

```
void thread_C_code (
     void * argA,
     void * argB,
     void * argC )
```

Sets the PWM DC value to the average of the samples got from ADC module in thread B.

```
*void thread_C_code(void *argA , void *argB, void *argC)
  long int nact = 0;
  struct data_item_t *data_bc;
printk("Thread C init (sporadic, waits on a semaphore by task A)\n");
  const struct device *gpio0_dev;
  const struct device *pwm0_dev;
  int ret=0;
  unsigned int pwmPeriod_us = 1000;
  printk("Thread C init (sporadic, waits on a semaphore by task B) \n");
  gpio0_dev = device_get_binding(DT_LABEL(GPIO0_NID));
  if (gpio0_dev == NULL) {
     printk("Error: Failed to bind to GPIO0\n\r");
  return;
  pwm0_dev = device_get_binding(DT_LABEL(PWM0_NID));
  if (pwm0_dev == NULL) {
  printk("Error: Failed to bind to PWM0\n r");
  return;
  while(1) {
     data_bc = k_fifo_get(&fifo_bc, K_FOREVER);
     printk("Task C read bc value: %d\n",data_bc->data);
     ret=0:
     printk("Error %d: failed to set pulse width\n", ret);
     printk("Task C - PWM: %u % \n", (unsigned int)(((pwmPeriod_us*data_bc->data)/1023)/10));
}
```

Parameters

```
arg3 | void ∗argA , void ∗argB, void ∗argC.
```

Returns

No returns

5.3 main.c File Reference

```
#include <zephyr.h>
#include <device.h>
#include <devicetree.h>
#include <drivers/gpio.h>
#include <drivers/adc.h>
#include <drivers/pwm.h>
#include <sys/printk.h>
#include <sys/_assert.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <timing/timing.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
```

#include <hal/nrf_saadc.h>
Include dependency graph for main.c:



Data Structures

· struct data item t

Macros

- #define len dados 10
- #define STACK SIZE 1024
- #define thread_A_prio 1
- #define thread B prio 1
- #define thread C prio 1
- #define thread_A_period 1000
- #define ADC_NID DT_NODELABEL(adc)
- #define ADC RESOLUTION 10
- #define ADC GAIN ADC GAIN 1 4
- #define ADC_REFERENCE ADC_REF_VDD_1_4
- #define ADC_ACQUISITION_TIME ADC_ACQ_TIME(ADC_ACQ_TIME_MICROSECONDS, 40)
- #define ADC CHANNEL ID 1
- #define ADC_CHANNEL_INPUT NRF_SAADC_INPUT_AIN1 /** Analog 1 Port P0.03 */
- #define BUFFER SIZE 1
- #define GPIO0 NID DT NODELABEL(gpio0)
- #define PWM0_NID DT_NODELABEL(pwm0)
- #define BOARDLED1 0x0d /** LED 1 */

Functions

- K THREAD STACK DEFINE (thread A stack, STACK SIZE)
- K THREAD STACK DEFINE (thread B stack, STACK SIZE)
- K_THREAD_STACK_DEFINE (thread_C_stack, STACK_SIZE)
- void thread_A_code (void *, void *, void *)

Read the adc value and save it.

void thread_B_code (void *, void *, void *)

calculates the average of 10 values read from the adc and if the value is outside 10% it is rejected.

void thread_C_code (void *, void *, void *)

Sets the PWM DC value to the average of the samples got from ADC module in thread B.

void main (void)

Main funtion: Initialize semaphores.

Variables

- struct k_thread thread_A_data
- struct k_thread thread_B_data
- struct k_thread thread_C_data
- k_tid_t thread_A_tid
- k_tid_t thread_B_tid
- k_tid_t thread_C_tid
- struct k_fifo fifo_ab
- struct k_fifo fifo_bc
- struct k_timer my_timer
- const struct device * adc_dev = NULL

5.3.1 Macro Definition Documentation

5.3.1.1 ADC_ACQUISITION_TIME

#define ADC_ACQUISITION_TIME ADC_ACQ_TIME(ADC_ACQ_TIME_MICROSECONDS, 40)

5.3.1.2 ADC_CHANNEL_ID

#define ADC_CHANNEL_ID 1

5.3.1.3 ADC_CHANNEL_INPUT

#define ADC_CHANNEL_INPUT NRF_SAADC_INPUT_AIN1 /** Analog 1 - Port P0.03 */

5.3.1.4 ADC_GAIN

#define ADC_GAIN ADC_GAIN_1_4

5.3.1.5 ADC_NID

#define ADC_NID DT_NODELABEL(adc)

ADC definitions and includes

5.3.1.6 ADC_REFERENCE

#define ADC_REFERENCE ADC_REF_VDD_1_4

5.3.1.7 ADC_RESOLUTION

#define ADC_RESOLUTION 10

5.3.1.8 BOARDLED1

#define BOARDLED1 0x0d /** LED 1 */

5.3.1.9 BUFFER_SIZE

#define BUFFER_SIZE 1

5.3.1.10 GPIO0_NID

#define GPIO0_NID DT_NODELABEL(gpio0)

Refer to dts file

5.3.1.11 len_dados

#define len_dados 10

Number of samples for the average

5.3.1.12 PWM0_NID

#define PWM0_NID DT_NODELABEL(pwm0)

5.3.1.13 STACK_SIZE

#define STACK_SIZE 1024

5.3.1.14 thread_A_period

```
#define thread_A_period 1000
```

5.3.1.15 thread_A_prio

```
#define thread_A_prio 1
```

5.3.1.16 thread_B_prio

```
#define thread_B_prio 1
```

5.3.1.17 thread_C_prio

```
#define thread_C_prio 1
```

5.3.2 Function Documentation

5.3.2.1 K_THREAD_STACK_DEFINE() [1/3]

5.3.2.2 K_THREAD_STACK_DEFINE() [2/3]

5.3.2.3 K_THREAD_STACK_DEFINE() [3/3]

```
K_THREAD_STACK_DEFINE (
                  thread_C_stack ,
                  STACK_SIZE )
5.3.2.4 main()
void main (
                  void )
Main funtion: Initialize semaphores.
     printk("\n\r IPC via FİFO example \n\r");
     k_fifo_init(&fifo_ab);
     k_fifo_init(&fifo_bc);
     thread_A_tid = k_thread_create(&thread_A_data, thread_A_stack,
          K_THREAD_STACK_SIZEOF(thread_A_stack), thread_A_code,
     NULL, NULL, NULL, thread_A prio, 0, K_NO_WAIT);
thread_B_tid = k_thread_create(&thread_B_data, thread_B_stack,
          \label{eq:K_THREAD_STACK_SIZEOF} \texttt{K\_THREAD\_STACK\_SIZEOF} \texttt{(thread\_B\_stack), thread\_B\_code,}
     NULL, NULL, NULL, thread_B_prio, 0, K_NO_WAIT);
thread_B_tid = k_thread_create(&thread_C_data, thread_C_stack,
          K_THREAD_STACK_SIZEOF(thread_C_stack), thread_C_code,
          NULL, NULL, NULL, thread_C_prio, 0, K_NO_WAIT);
```

Parameters

}

return;

NO_args | without arguments

Returns

No returns

5.3.2.5 thread_A_code()

```
inte add value and save it.
void thread_A_code(void *argA , void *argB, void *argC)
{
   int64_t fin_time=0, release_time=0;
   long int nact = 0;
   int err=0;
   struct data_item_t data_ab;

   printk("Thread A init (periodic)\n");
   release_time = k_uptime_get() + thread_A_period;
```

```
adc_dev = device_get_binding(DT_LABEL(ADC_NID));
    if (!adc_dev) {
       printk("ADC device_get_binding() failed\n");
    err = adc_channel_setup(adc_dev, &my_channel_cfg);
    if (err) {
        printk("adc\_channel\_setup() failed with error code %d\n", err);
    while(1) {
        \label{lem:printk("nnThread A instance %ld released at time: %lld (ms). \n", ++nact, k\_uptime\_get());
        err=adc_sample();
        if(err) {
            printk("adc_sample() failed with error code %d\n\r",err);
             if(adc_sample_buffer[0] > 1023) {
               printk("adc reading out of range\n\r");
            else {
                 data_ab.data = adc_sample_buffer[0];
            }
        k_fifo_put(&fifo_ab, &data_ab);
        printk("Thread A data in fifo_ab: %d\n",data_ab.data);
        fin\_time = k\_uptime\_get();
        if( fin_time < release_time) {</pre>
            k_msleep(release_time - fin_time);
release_time += thread_A_period;
    }
}
```

Parameters

```
arg3 void *argA , void *argB, void *argC.
```

Returns

No returns

5.3.2.6 thread_B_code()

```
void thread_B_code (
     void * argA,
     void * argB,
     void * argC)
```

calculates the average of 10 values read from the adc and if the value is outside 10% it is rejected.

```
*void thread_B_code(void *argA , void *argB, void *argC)
int Array_dados[len_dados]={0};
int k=0;
printk("Thread B init (sporadic, waits on a semaphore by task A)\n");
while(1) {
  int sumador=0, somador_2=0, media=0, media_filtered=0;
  int contador=0;

  k_sem_take(&sem_ab, K_FOREVER);
  printk("Task B read ab value: %d\n",ab);
```

```
Array_dados[0] = ab;
Array_dados[(k+1)%10] = Array_dados[(k)%10];
k=k+1;
for(int i = 0; i < len_dados; i++) {</pre>
     if (Array_dados[i] != 0) {
         sumador = sumador + Array_dados[i];
media=sumador/len_dados;
contador=0;
 for(int j = 0; j < len_dados; j++) {</pre>
     if(Array_dados[j] < (media - media*0.1) || Array_dados[j] > (media + media*0.1))
         somador_2=somador_2;
     elset
         somador_2 = somador_2 + Array_dados[j];
contador =contador +1;
 }
if(somador_2 != 0)
   media_filtered=somador_2/contador;
    media_filtered = 0;
bc=media;
printk("Thread B set bc value to: dn, bc);
k_sem_give(&sem_bc);
```

Parameters

```
arg3 void *argA, void *argB, void *argC.
```

Returns

No returns

5.3.2.7 thread_C_code()

Sets the PWM DC value to the average of the samples got from ADC module in thread B.

```
*void thread_C_code(void *argA , void *argB, void *argC)
long int nact = 0;
struct data_item_t *data_bc;
printk("Thread C init (sporadic, waits on a semaphore by task A)\n");
const struct device *gpio0_dev;
const struct device *pwm0_dev;
int ret=0;

unsigned int pwmPeriod_us = 1000;
printk("Thread C init (sporadic, waits on a semaphore by task B)\n");

gpio0_dev = device_get_binding(DT_LABEL(GPIO0_NID));
if (gpio0_dev == NULL) {
   printk("Error: Failed to bind to GPIO0\n\r");
return;
}

pwm0_dev = device_get_binding(DT_LABEL(PWM0_NID));
if (pwm0_dev == NULL) {
```

Parameters

```
arg3 void *argA , void *argB, void *argC.
```

Returns

No returns

5.3.3 Variable Documentation

5.3.3.1 adc dev

```
const struct device* adc_dev = NULL
```

5.3.3.2 fifo_ab

```
struct k_fifo fifo_ab
```

5.3.3.3 fifo bc

```
struct k_fifo fifo_bc
```

5.3.3.4 my_timer

```
struct k_timer my_timer
```

Global vars

5.3.3.5 thread_A_data

struct $k_thread_thread_A_data$

5.3.3.6 thread_A_tid

k_tid_t thread_A_tid

5.3.3.7 thread_B_data

struct k_thread thread_B_data

5.3.3.8 thread_B_tid

k_tid_t thread_B_tid

5.3.3.9 thread_C_data

struct k_thread thread_C_data

5.3.3.10 thread_C_tid

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