$\hat{\beta}_0 = 5.772(0.492)$   $\hat{\beta}_1 = 1.128(0.122)$ 

 $e_{ii} \sim N(0,\sigma_e^2)$ 

 $\hat{\beta}_2 = -2.332(0.207)$ 

happiness<sub>ii</sub> =  $\beta_0 + \beta_1$ income<sub>ii</sub> +  $\beta_2$ av\_income<sub>i</sub> +  $e_{ii}$