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list([]).  
list([X|Xs]) :- list(Xs).
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lista([a]).  
lista([a|Xs]) :- lista(Xs).
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member(X,[X|Xs]).  
member(X,[Y|Ys]) :- member(X,Ys).
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/*  
From this Prolog program,  
state then prove the following properties:
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- there exists x s.t. list(x)
- there exists x s.t. lista(x)
- we don't have lista([a,b])
- if lista(xs) then ground(xs)
- for all xs, if lista(xs) then list(xs)
- for all xs, if lista(xs) then list(xs) terminates
- for all xs, if list(xs) then lista(xs) terminates
- for all xs, if lista(xs) then lista([a|xs])
- for all x xs, if lista(xs) then member(x,xs) terminates
- for all x xs, if lista(xs) and member(x,xs) then x = a

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*/
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File: ws6.pr

Lemma 1 $[list:ex1] \exists x \text{Slist}(x)$.

Proof. $\exists x \text{Slist}(x)$ by **GAP**. \square

Lemma 2 $[lista:ex2] \exists x \text{Slista}([x, x])$.

Proof. $\exists x \text{Slista}([x, x])$ by **GAP**. \square

Lemma 3 $[lista:ff] \text{Slista}([b]) \rightarrow \perp$.

Proof. $\text{Slista}([b]) \rightarrow \perp$ by **GAP**. \square

Lemma 4 $[lista:fl] \text{Flista}([a, b])$.

Proof. $\text{Flista}([a, b])$ by **GAP**. \square

Lemma 5 $[lista:gr] \forall xs (\text{Slista}(xs) \rightarrow gr(xs))$.

Proof. $\forall xs (\text{Slista}(xs) \rightarrow gr(xs))$ by **GAP**. \square

Lemma 6 $[lista:list] \forall xs (\text{Slista}(xs) \rightarrow \text{Slist}(xs))$.

Proof. $\forall xs (\text{Slista}(xs) \rightarrow \text{Slist}(xs))$ by **GAP**. \square

Lemma 7 $[lista:term] \forall xs (\text{Slista}(xs) \rightarrow \text{Tlista}(xs))$.

Proof. $\forall xs (\text{Slista}(xs) \rightarrow \text{Tlista}(xs))$ by **GAP**. \square

Lemma 8 $[lista:list:term] \forall xs (\text{Slista}(xs) \rightarrow \text{Tlist}(xs))$.

Proof. $\forall xs (\text{Slista}(xs) \rightarrow \text{Tlist}(xs))$ by **GAP**. \square

Lemma 9 $[list:lista:term] \forall xs (\text{Slist}(xs) \rightarrow \text{Tlista}(xs))$.

Proof. $\forall xs (\text{Slist}(xs) \rightarrow \text{Tlista}(xs))$ by **GAP**. \square

Lemma 10 $[lista:lista] \forall xs (\text{Slista}(xs) \rightarrow \text{Slista}([a|xs]))$.

Proof. $\forall xs (\text{Slista}(xs) \rightarrow \text{Slista}([a|xs]))$ by **GAP**. \square

Lemma 11 $[lista:member:term] \forall xs (\text{Slista}(xs) \rightarrow \text{Tmember}(a, xs))$.

Proof. $\forall xs (\text{Slista}(xs) \rightarrow \text{Tmember}(a, xs))$ by **GAP**. \square

Lemma 12 $[lista:member:succ] \forall xs (\text{Slista}(xs) \rightarrow \text{Smember}(a, xs))$.

Proof. $\forall xs (\text{Slista}(xs) \rightarrow \text{Smember}(a, xs))$ by **GAP**. \square

Lemma 13 $[lista:app] \forall x, xs (\text{Slista}(xs) \wedge \text{Smember}(x, xs) \rightarrow x = a)$.

Proof. $\forall x, xs (\text{Slista}(xs) \wedge \text{Smember}(x, xs) \rightarrow x = a)$ by **GAP**. \square