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**Lemma 1** [ax0]  $a = a$ .

**Lemma 2** [ax1]  $gr(a)$ .

**Lemma 3** [ax2]  $f(a) \neq f(b)$ .

**Lemma 4** [ax3]  $p \vee \neg p$ .

**Lemma 5** [ax4]  $\neg a = b$ .

**Lemma 6** [ax5]  $p \leftrightarrow p$ .

**Lemma 7** [p110:elim:egal]  $\forall x (x = a \wedge p(x)) \rightarrow p(a)$ .

**Lemma 8** [p111:egal:reflex]  $\forall x x = x$ .

**Lemma 9** [p111:egal:sym]  $\forall x_1, x_2 (x_1 = x_2 \rightarrow x_2 = x_1)$ .

**Lemma 10** [p111:egal:trans]  $\forall x_1, x_2, x_3 (x_1 = x_2 \wedge x_2 = x_3 \rightarrow x_1 = x_3)$ .

**Lemma 11** [p112:elim:qqsoit0]  $\forall x p(x) \rightarrow p(a)$ .

**Proof.**  $\forall x p(x) \rightarrow p(a)$  by **GAP**.  $\square$

**Lemma 12** [p112:elim:qqsoit1]  $\forall x p(x) \rightarrow \forall y p(y)$ .

**Proof.**  $\forall x p(x) \rightarrow \forall y p(y)$  by **GAP**.  $\square$

**Lemma 13** [p112:elim:qqsoit2]  $\forall x p(x) \rightarrow \forall y p(f(y))$ .

**Proof.**  $\forall x p(x) \rightarrow \forall y p(f(y))$  by **GAP**.  $\square$

**Lemma 14** [p113:intro:qqsoit0]  $\forall x p(x) \rightarrow \forall y p(y)$ .

**Proof.**

Assumption<sub>0</sub>:  $\forall x p(x)$ .  $p(y)$ .

Thus<sub>0</sub>:  $\forall x p(x) \rightarrow \forall y p(y)$ .  $\square$

**Lemma 15** [p114:0]  $\forall x (p(x) \rightarrow q(x)) \wedge \forall x p(x) \rightarrow \forall x q(x)$ .

**Proof.**

Assumption<sub>0</sub>:  $\forall x (p(x) \rightarrow q(x)) \wedge \forall x p(x)$ .  $p(x_0) \rightarrow q(x_0)$ .  $p(x_0)$ .  $q(x_0)$ .

Thus<sub>0</sub>:  $\forall x (p(x) \rightarrow q(x)) \wedge \forall x p(x) \rightarrow \forall x q(x)$ .  $\square$

**Lemma 16** [p114:1]  $p(a) \wedge \forall x (p(x) \rightarrow \neg q(x)) \rightarrow \neg q(a)$ .

**Proof.**  $p(a) \wedge \forall x (p(x) \rightarrow \neg q(x)) \rightarrow \neg q(a)$  by **GAP**.  $\square$

**Lemma 17** [p117:0]  $\forall x p(x) \rightarrow \exists x p(x)$ .

**Proof.**

Assumption<sub>0</sub>:  $\forall x p(x)$ .  $p(x)$ .

Thus<sub>0</sub>:  $\forall x p(x) \rightarrow \exists x p(x)$ .  $\square$

**Lemma 18** [p117:1]  $\forall x (p(x) \rightarrow q(x)) \wedge \exists x p(x) \rightarrow \exists x q(x)$ .

**Proof.**  $\forall x (p(x) \rightarrow q(x)) \wedge \exists x p(x) \rightarrow \exists x q(x)$  by **GAP**.  $\square$

**Lemma 19** [p118:1]  $\forall x (q(x) \rightarrow r(x)) \wedge \exists x (p(x) \wedge q(x)) \rightarrow \exists x (p(x) \wedge r(x))$ .

**Proof.**  $\forall x (q(x) \rightarrow r(x)) \wedge \exists x (p(x) \wedge q(x)) \rightarrow \exists x (p(x) \wedge r(x))$  by **GAP**.  $\square$

**Lemma 20** [p119:0]  $\exists x p(x) \wedge \forall x, y (p(x) \rightarrow q(y)) \rightarrow \forall y q(y)$ .

**Proof.**  $\exists x p(x) \wedge \forall x, y (p(x) \rightarrow q(y)) \rightarrow \forall y q(y)$  by **GAP**.  $\square$

**Lemma 21** [p122:1]  $\neg\forall x p(x) \rightarrow \exists x \neg p(x)$ .

**Proof.**  $\neg\forall x p(x) \rightarrow \exists x \neg p(x)$  by **GAP**.  $\square$

**Lemma 22** [p123:1]  $\exists x \neg p(x) \rightarrow \neg\forall x p(x)$ .

**Proof.**  $\exists x \neg p(x) \rightarrow \neg\forall x p(x)$  by **GAP**.  $\square$

**Lemma 23** [p124:0]  $\forall x p(x) \wedge q \rightarrow \forall x (p(x) \wedge q)$ .

**Proof.**  $\forall x p(x) \wedge q \rightarrow \forall x (p(x) \wedge q)$  by **GAP**.  $\square$

**Lemma 24** [p124:1]  $\exists x p(x) \vee \exists x q(x) \rightarrow \exists x (p(x) \vee q(x))$ .

**Proof.**  $\exists x p(x) \vee \exists x q(x) \rightarrow \exists x (p(x) \vee q(x))$  by **GAP**.  $\square$

**Lemma 25** [p125:0]  $\exists x (p(x) \vee q(x)) \rightarrow \exists x p(x) \vee \exists x q(x)$ .

**Proof.**  $\exists x (p(x) \vee q(x)) \rightarrow \exists x p(x) \vee \exists x q(x)$  by **GAP**.  $\square$

**Lemma 26** [p125:1]  $\exists x, y p(x, y) \rightarrow \exists y, x p(x, y)$ .

**Proof.**  $\exists x, y p(x, y) \rightarrow \exists y, x p(x, y)$  by **GAP**.  $\square$