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list([]).
list([X|Xs]) :- list(Xs).

lista([a]).
lista([a|Xs]) :- lista(Xs).

member(X, [X|Xs]).
member(X, [Y|Ys]) :- member(X, Ys).
```

/*
*From this Prolog program,
state then prove the following properties:*

- there exists x s.t. $\text{list}(x)$
- there exists x s.t. $\text{lista}(x)$
- we don't have $\text{lista}([a,b])$
- if $\text{lista}(xs)$ then $\text{ground}(xs)$
- for all xs , if $\text{lista}(xs)$ then $\text{list}(xs)$
- for all xs , if $\text{lista}(xs)$ then $\text{list}(xs)$ terminates
- for all xs , if $\text{list}(xs)$ then $\text{lista}(xs)$ terminates
- for all xs , if $\text{lista}(xs)$ then $\text{lista}([a|xs])$
- for all x xs , if $\text{lista}(xs)$ then $\text{member}(x, xs)$ terminates
- for all x xs , if $\text{lista}(xs)$ and $\text{member}(x, xs)$ then $x = a$

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Lemma 1 [list:ex1] $\exists x \mathbf{S}\text{list}(x)$.

Proof. $\exists x \mathbf{S}\text{list}(x)$ by **GAP**. \square

Lemma 2 [lista:ex2] $\exists x \mathbf{S}\text{lista}([x, x])$.

Proof. $\exists x \mathbf{S}\text{lista}([x, x])$ by **GAP**. \square

Lemma 3 [lista:ff] $\mathbf{S}\text{lista}([\mathbf{b}]) \rightarrow \perp$.

Proof. $\mathbf{S}\text{lista}([\mathbf{b}]) \rightarrow \perp$ by **GAP**. \square

Lemma 4 [lista:f1] $\mathbf{F}\text{lista}([\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}])$.

Proof. $\mathbf{F}\text{lista}([\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}])$ by **GAP**. \square

Lemma 5 [lista:gr] $\forall xs (\mathbf{S}\text{lista}(xs) \rightarrow gr(xs))$.

Proof. $\forall xs (\mathbf{S}\text{lista}(xs) \rightarrow gr(xs))$ by **GAP**. \square

Lemma 6 [lista:list] $\forall xs (\mathbf{S}\text{lista}(xs) \rightarrow \mathbf{S}\text{list}(xs))$.

Proof. $\forall xs (\mathbf{S}\text{lista}(xs) \rightarrow \mathbf{S}\text{list}(xs))$ by **GAP**. \square

Lemma 7 [lista:term] $\forall xs (\mathbf{S}\text{lista}(xs) \rightarrow \mathbf{T}\text{lista}(xs))$.

Proof. $\forall xs (\mathbf{S}\text{lista}(xs) \rightarrow \mathbf{T}\text{lista}(xs))$ by **GAP**. \square

Lemma 8 [lista:list:term] $\forall xs (\mathbf{S}\text{lista}(xs) \rightarrow \mathbf{T}\text{list}(xs))$.

Proof. $\forall xs (\mathbf{S}\text{lista}(xs) \rightarrow \mathbf{T}\text{list}(xs))$ by **GAP**. \square

Lemma 9 [lista:lista:term] $\forall xs (\mathbf{S}\text{list}(xs) \rightarrow \mathbf{T}\text{lista}(xs))$.

Proof. $\forall xs (\mathbf{S}\text{list}(xs) \rightarrow \mathbf{T}\text{lista}(xs))$ by **GAP**. \square

Lemma 10 [lista:lista] $\forall xs (\mathbf{S}\text{lista}(xs) \rightarrow \mathbf{S}\text{lista}([\mathbf{a}|xs]))$.

Proof. $\forall xs (\mathbf{S}\text{lista}(xs) \rightarrow \mathbf{S}\text{lista}([\mathbf{a}|xs]))$ by **GAP**. \square

Lemma 11 [lista:member:term] $\forall xs (\mathbf{S}\text{lista}(xs) \rightarrow \mathbf{T}\text{member}(\mathbf{a}, xs))$.

Proof. $\forall xs (\mathbf{S}\text{lista}(xs) \rightarrow \mathbf{T}\text{member}(\mathbf{a}, xs))$ by **GAP**. \square

Lemma 12 [lista:member:succ] $\forall xs (\mathbf{S}\text{lista}(xs) \rightarrow \mathbf{S}\text{member}(\mathbf{a}, xs))$.

Proof. $\forall xs (\mathbf{S}\text{lista}(xs) \rightarrow \mathbf{S}\text{member}(\mathbf{a}, xs))$ by **GAP**. \square

Lemma 13 [lista:app] $\forall x, xs (\mathbf{S}\text{lista}(xs) \wedge \mathbf{S}\text{member}(x, xs) \rightarrow x = \mathbf{a})$.

Proof. $\forall x, xs (\mathbf{S}\text{lista}(xs) \wedge \mathbf{S}\text{member}(x, xs) \rightarrow x = \mathbf{a})$ by **GAP**. \square