

Grammar Workbook Model Answer

Choose the correct answer (Present Simple):

1. c) goes
2. b) drink
3. c) rises
4. b) speaks
5. a) go
6. b) leaves
7. b) play
8. a) goes
9. a) gives
10. c) watch

Use the correct form of the verb in Present Simple:

1. sets
(The sun sets in the west.)
2. studies
(Tom studies English every day.)
3. do not like
(My parents do not like fast food.)
4. goes
(She goes to bed early every night.)
5. visit
(We visit our grandparents every weekend.)
6. Do / watch
(Do you watch TV in the evening?)
7. does not play
(He does not play football on Sundays.)

8. boils

(Water boils at 100°C.)

9. cries

(The baby cries a lot at night.)

Find the mistake and rewrite the sentence correctly:

1. She doesn't like coffee.

(Correction: "don't" → "doesn't" for third person singular.)

2. The baby cries every night.

(Correction: "cry" → "cries" for third person singular.)

3. My friends enjoy playing basketball.

(Correction: "enjoys" → "enjoy" for plural subject.)

4. He goes to work at 9 AM.

(Correction: "go" → "goes" for third person singular.)

5. The dog sleeps outside.

(Correction: "sleep" → "sleeps" for third person singular.)

Rearrange the words to make a correct sentence:

1. He always reads the newspaper in the morning.

2. Mike plays football on Sundays.

3. I like chocolate and vanilla.

4. The teacher gives us homework on Fridays.

5. My father never drinks coffee.

Rewrite the following sentences as questions in the Present Simple tense:

1. Does she eat breakfast at 7 AM?

2. Do they play football every Saturday?

3. Does he study at the university?

4. Does the train arrive at 5 PM?

5. Do you like ice cream?

Complete the sentences with the correct Present Continuous form:

1. is watching
(She is watching TV right now.)
 2. are not playing
(We are not playing football at the moment.)
 3. Is / studying
(Is he studying for his exam?)
 4. are traveling
(They are traveling to Paris this week.)
 5. am writing
(I am writing an email to my friend.)
 6. are not sleeping
(The children are not sleeping at the moment.)
 7. Are / listening
(Are you listening to music now?)
 8. is cooking
(He is cooking dinner in the kitchen.)
 9. is raining
(Look! It is raining outside.)
 10. are decorating
(My parents are decorating the house for the party.)
-

Rewrite the following sentences as questions in the Present Continuous tense:

1. Is she reading a book?
2. Are they playing basketball?
3. Is he working on a new project?
4. Are we having lunch now?

5. Is the dog barking loudly?

Choose the correct option to complete each sentence:

1. **c) is reading**
(Right now, she is reading a book.)
2. **b) are flying**
(Look! The birds are flying in the sky.)
3. **b) are going**
(They are going to the mall at the moment.)
4. **b) Are / writing**
(Are you writing a message to your friend now?)
5. **b) are cooking**
(My parents are cooking dinner in the kitchen right now.)
6. **c) are watching**
(We are watching TV at the moment, please don't disturb us.)
7. **c) is listening**
(He is listening to his favorite song on the radio now.)
8. **b) is crying**
(The baby is crying because he is hungry.)
9. **b) am waiting**
(I am waiting for my flight at the airport right now.)
10. **a) are / talking**
(What are they talking about?)

Select the correct past simple verb form to complete the sentence:

1. **B) wrote**
(Yesterday, she wrote a letter to her grandmother.)
2. **B) had**
(They had a great time at the concert last night.)
3. **C) went**
(We went to the zoo last weekend.)

4. **B) gave**
(The teacher gave us extra homework because we misbehaved.)
 5. **C) ate**
(I ate a delicious burger at the new restaurant.)
 6. **A) was**
(She was very happy when she saw her test results.)
 7. **B) spent**
(My parents spent their honeymoon in Italy many years ago.)
 8. **C) cried**
(The baby cried all night because she was sick.)
 9. **A) didn't finish**
(I didn't finish the movie because it was too scary.)
 10. **B) did / do**
(What did you do last night?)
-

Complete the sentence using the correct past simple form of the verb:

1. **visited**
(We visited our grandparents last weekend.)
2. **saw**
(I saw a great movie on Saturday.)
3. **did not go**
(She did not go to the concert last night.)
4. **finished**
(They finished their homework before dinner.)
5. **bought**
(He bought a new car last month.)
6. **barked**
(The dog barked all night.)
7. **had**
(We had a great time at the party.)

8. did not understand
(I did not understand the lesson.)
 9. called
(She called me in the morning.)
 10. won
(My friends won the football match.)
-

Identify the error and choose the correct answer:

1. A) didn't go
(She didn't go to school yesterday.)
2. A) weren't
(We weren't happy with the results.)
3. B) didn't study
(He didn't study for the test.)
4. A) didn't watch
(They didn't watch the movie.)
5. C) didn't see
(I didn't see my friend at the mall.)
6. A) didn't eat
(She didn't eat breakfast this morning.)
7. A) didn't sleep
(The cat didn't sleep all night.)
8. A) doesn't go
(He doesn't go to work on Sunday.)
9. D) haven't been
(We haven't been to that restaurant before.)
10. A) didn't do
(She didn't do her homework.)

Rewrite the sentence as a past simple question:

1. Did they visit the museum yesterday?
2. Did he buy a new car last month?
3. Did the teacher give us homework?
4. Did she write an email in the morning?
5. Did you watch the football match?
6. Did he forget his wallet at home?
7. Did we see a famous actor at the airport?
8. Did the baby cry all night?
9. Did she speak to the manager?
10. Did they arrive late for the meeting?

Choose the correct form of the verb (Present Perfect or Simple Past):

1. have read
(I have read three books this month.)
2. has not finished
(She has not finished her assignment yet.)
3. visited
(They visited Paris last summer.)
4. has just arrived
(He has just arrived at the airport.)
5. have known
(We have known each other since high school.)
6. Have / seen
(Have you seen the new movie yet?)
7. have never tried
(I have never tried sushi before.)
8. has worked
(She has worked here for five years.)

9. have already left
(They have already left for the meeting.)

10. lost
(He lost his keys yesterday.)

Identify and correct the errors in the following sentences:

1. She went to the store yesterday.
(Correction: "has went" → "went" because "yesterday" indicates a specific past time, so Simple Past is used.)
2. I have lived here for five years.
(Correction: "since" → "for" because "for" is used with a duration of time.)
3. They have already finished their homework.
(Correction: "already have" → "have already" because "already" typically comes after the auxiliary verb "have.")
4. Did you see him last week?
(Correction: "Have you seen" → "Did you see" because "last week" indicates a specific past time, so Simple Past is used.)
5. He has worked here since 2020.
(Correction: "for" → "since" because "since" is used with a specific point in time.)
6. We visited the museum last weekend.
(Correction: "have visited" → "visited" because "last weekend" indicates a specific past time, so Simple Past is used.)
7. She has just eaten lunch.
(Correction: "ate" → "eaten" because the Present Perfect requires the past participle form of the verb.)
8. I have never seen such a beautiful sunset.
(Correction: "saw" → "seen" because the Present Perfect requires the past participle form of the verb.)
9. They have been married for ten years.
(Correction: "since" → "for" because "for" is used with a duration of time.)

10. He wrote the report last night.

(Correction: "has written" → "wrote" because "last night" indicates a specific past time, so Simple Past is used.)

Rewrite the sentences using the Present Perfect Tense:

1. I have learned Spanish since 2018.

(The action started in the past and continues to the present.)

2. They have already eaten dinner.

(The action is completed, and "already" emphasizes this.)

3. She hasn't called me this week.

(The action did not happen in the past and continues to the present.)

4. Have you finished your project?

(The action is relevant to the present moment.)

5. He has left the office.

(The action happened in the past, but the exact time is not important.)

6. We have met our new neighbors.

(The action happened in the past, but the result is relevant now.)

7. I haven't visited the museum yet.

(The action did not happen in the past and continues to the present.)

8. She has written the email.

(The action happened in the past, but the result is relevant now.)

9. They haven't completed the task on time.

(The action did not happen in the past and continues to the present.)

10. Have you seen the new art exhibition?

(The action is relevant to the present moment.)

Choose the correct option to complete the sentences:

1. a) Have, been

(Have you ever been to Japan?)

(The Present Perfect is used for experiences in life up to now.)

2. a) has lost
(She has lost her keys. Can you help her find them?)
(The Present Perfect is used for actions with present consequences.)
3. a) haven't finished
(They haven't finished the project yet.)
(The Present Perfect is used for actions that are still ongoing or incomplete.)
4. a) have seen
(I have seen this movie before.)
(The Present Perfect is used for experiences in life up to now.)
5. a) has worked
(He has worked here since 2015.)
(The Present Perfect is used for actions that started in the past and continue to the present.)

Use the Past Perfect Tense to complete the sentences:

1. had started
(By the time we arrived, the movie had started.)
2. had not finished
(She had not finished her homework before the class began.)
3. had already left
(They had already left by the time I got there.)
4. had never seen
(I had never seen such a beautiful sunset before that day.)
5. had eaten
(He had eaten dinner before he went to the gym.)

Identify and correct the errors in the following sentences:

1. She had gone to the store before I called her.
(Correction: "went" → "gone" because the Past Perfect requires the past participle form of the verb.)
2. I had lived here for five years before I moved.
(Correction: "since" → "for" because "for" is used with a duration of time.)

3. They had already finished their homework when I arrived.
(No correction needed; the sentence is correct.)
 4. He had worked here since 2020 before he quit.
(Correction: "for" → "since" because "since" is used with a specific point in time.)
 5. We visited the museum last weekend.
(Correction: "had visited" → "visited" because "last weekend" indicates a specific past time, so Simple Past is used.)
-

Rewrite the sentences using the Past Perfect Tense:

1. I had finished my homework before I went to bed.
 2. She had left the office before the phone rang.
 3. They had eaten dinner before they watched a movie.
 4. He had lost his keys before he called me for help.
 5. We had arrived at the station before the train left.
-

Choose the correct option to complete the sentences:

1. a) had left
(By the time I got to the party, they had left.)
 2. a) had lost
(She had lost her keys before she realized they were missing.)
 3. a) had completed
(They had completed the project by the deadline.)
 4. a) had watched
(I had watched the movie before I read the book.)
 5. a) had worked
(He had worked here for five years before he quit.)
-

Choose the correct tense (Past Perfect, Simple Past, or Past Continuous):

1. **read**
(I read the book you recommended last week.)
(Simple Past for a completed action in the past.)
2. **was cooking**
(She was cooking dinner when the phone rang.)
(Past Continuous for an action in progress in the past.)
3. **have not visited**
(They have not visited the new museum yet.)
(Present Perfect for an action that has not happened up to now.)
4. **had worked**
(He had worked here for five years before he quit.)
(Past Perfect for an action completed before another past action.)
5. **have just finished**
(We have just finished the project.)
(Present Perfect for a recently completed action.)