



English 1 (GUN 1C)

Mastering English Grammar

Comprehensive Guide for Students

- *Student Name:.....*
- *Major:.....*
- *ID Number:.....*

1) Present Simple Tense

Choose the correct answer:

1. He ____ to school every day.
 - a) go
 - b) is going
 - c) goes
 - d) going
2. My parents ____ coffee in the morning.
 - a) drinks
 - b) drink
 - c) drinking
 - d) is drinking
3. The sun ____ in the east.
 - a) rise
 - b) rising
 - c) rises
 - d) is rising

4. Sarah ____ English very well.
- a) speak
 - b) speaks
 - c) is speaking
 - d) spoke
5. We ____ to the gym on Mondays.
- a) go
 - b) goes
 - c) going
 - d) are going
6. The train ____ at 8:00 AM every morning.
- a) leave
 - b) leaves
 - c) leaving
 - d) left
7. John and Mike ____ soccer after school.
- a) plays
 - b) play
 - c) playing
 - d) played
8. She ____ to the gym twice a week.
- a) goes
 - b) go
 - c) going
 - d) is going
9. My teacher ____ us a lot of homework.
- a) gives
 - b) give
 - c) giving
 - d) is giving
10. We ____ TV in the evening.
- a) watches
 - b) watching

- c) watch
 - d) is watching
-

Use the correct form of the verb in Present Simple:

1. The sun ____ (set) in the west.
 2. Tom ____ (study) English every day.
 3. My parents ____ (not like) fast food.
 4. She ____ (go) to bed early every night.
 5. We ____ (visit) our grandparents every weekend.
 6. _____ you _____ (watch) TV in the evening?
 7. He _____ (not/play) football on Sundays.
 8. Water _____ (boil) at 100°C.
 9. The baby _____ (cry) a lot at night.
-

Find the mistake and rewrite the sentence correctly:

1. She don't like coffee.
 2. The baby cry every night.
 3. My friends enjoys playing basketball.
 4. He go to work at 9 AM.
 5. The dog sleep outside.
-

Rearrange the words to make a correct sentence:

1. always / in / the / morning / he / reads / newspaper / the.

2. plays / football / on / Sundays / Mike.
 3. like / I / chocolate / and / vanilla.
 4. teacher / gives / homework / us / the / on / Fridays.
 5. my / never / drinks / father / coffee.
-

Rewrite the following sentences as questions in the Present Simple tense:

1. She eats breakfast at 7 AM. → _____?
 2. They play football every Saturday. → _____?
 3. He studies at the university. → _____?
 4. The train arrives at 5 PM. → _____?
 5. You like ice cream. → _____?
-

2) Present Continuous Tense

Complete the sentences with the correct **Present Continuous** form:

- She _____ (watch) TV right now.
- We _____ (not/play) football at the moment.
- _____ he _____ (study) for his exam?

- They _____ (travel) to Paris this week.
- I _____ (write) an email to my friend.
- The children _____ (not/sleep) at the moment.
- _____ you _____ (listen) to music now?
- He _____ (cook) dinner in the kitchen.
- Look! It _____ (rain) outside.
- My parents _____ (decorate) the house for the party.

Rewrite the following sentences as questions in the Present Continuous tense:

She is reading a book. → _____?

They are playing basketball. → _____?

He is working on a new project. →
_____?

We are having lunch now. → _____?

The dog is barking loudly. → _____?

Choose the correct option to complete each sentence:

1. Right now, she ____ a book.
 - a) read
 - b) reads
 - c) is reading
 - d) has read
2. Look! The birds ____ in the sky.
 - a) fly

- b) are flying
 - c) have flown
 - d) flies
3. They ____ to the mall at the moment.
- a) go
 - b) are going
 - c) went
 - d) goes
4. you ____ a message to your friend now?
- a) Do / write
 - b) Are / writing
 - c) Did / write
 - d) Have / written
5. My parents ____ dinner in the kitchen right now.
- a) cook
 - b) are cooking
 - c) cooked
 - d) cooks
6. We ____ TV at the moment, please don't disturb us.
- a) watch
 - b) watches
 - c) are watching
 - d) watched
7. He ____ to his favorite song on the radio now.
- a) listens
 - b) listened
 - c) is listening
 - d) has listened
8. The baby ____ because he is hungry.
- a) cries
 - b) is crying

- c) cried
 - d) has cried
9. I ____ for my flight at the airport right now.
- a) wait
 - b) am waiting
 - c) waited
 - d) waits
10. What ____ they ____ about?
- a) are / talking
 - b) do / talk
 - c) have / talked
 - d) did / talk

3)Past simple tense

Select the correct past simple verb form to complete the sentence.

1. Yesterday, she ____ a letter to her grandmother.
- A) writes
 - B) wrote
 - C) writing
 - D) written
2. They ____ a great time at the concert last night.
- A) having
 - B) had
 - C) have
 - D) has
3. We ____ to the zoo last weekend.
- A) go
 - B) goes
 - C) went
 - D) going

4. The teacher ____ us extra homework because we misbehaved.
A) given
B) gave
C) gives
D) give
5. I ____ a delicious burger at the new restaurant.
A) eat
B) eaten
C) ate
D) eating
6. She ____ very happy when she saw her test results.
A) was
B) were
C) be
D) is
7. My parents ____ their honeymoon in Italy many years ago.
A) spend
B) spent
C) spendened
D) spends
8. The baby ____ all night because she was sick.
A) cries
B) cried
C) cried
D) crying
9. I ____ the movie because it was too scary.
A) didn't finish
B) don't finish
C) not finish
D) doesn't finished
10. What ____ you ____ last night?
A) does / do
B) did / do
C) do / did
D) did / doing

Complete the sentence using the correct past simple form of the verb

1. We ____ (visit) our grandparents last weekend.
2. I ____ (see) a great movie on Saturday.
3. She ____ (not go) to the concert last night.
4. They ____ (finish) their homework before dinner.
5. He ____ (buy) a new car last month.
6. The dog ____ (bark) all night.
7. We ____ (have) a great time at the party.
8. I ____ (not understand) the lesson.
9. She ____ (call) me in the morning.
10. My friends ____ (win) the football match.

Each sentence contains a mistake. Identify the error and choose the correct answer.

- She **didn't went** to school yesterday.
A) didn't go
B) doesn't go
C) did go
D) wasn't go
- We **wasn't** happy with the results.
A) weren't
B) don't
C) didn't
D) wasn't be
- He **not studied** for the test.
A) doesn't studied
B) didn't study

- C) didn't studied
- D) wasn't study
- They **didn't watched** the movie.
 - A) didn't watch
 - B) don't watched
 - C) doesn't watch
 - D) not watch
- I **wasn't saw** my friend at the mall.
 - A) wasn't see
 - B) didn't saw
 - C) didn't see
 - D) not see
- She **didn't ate** breakfast this morning.
 - A) didn't eat
 - B) doesn't eat
 - C) don't ate
 - D) wasn't eat
- The cat **not slept** all night.
 - A) didn't sleep
 - B) doesn't slept
 - C) wasn't sleep
 - D) don't sleep
- He **doesn't went** to work on Sunday.
 - A) doesn't go
 - B) didn't go
 - C) didn't went
 - D) don't go
- We **didn't been** to that restaurant before.
 - A) weren't
 - B) hasn't been
 - C) didn't be
 - D) haven't been
- She **not did** her homework.
 - A) didn't do

- B) doesn't do
- C) don't do
- D) wasn't do

Rewrite the sentence as a past simple question:

Example:

She ate pizza last night. → Did she eat pizza last night?

- They visited the museum yesterday.
→ _____?
- He bought a new car last month.
→ _____?
- The teacher gave us homework.
→ _____?
- She wrote an email in the morning.
→ _____?
- You watched the football match.
→ _____?
- He forgot his wallet at home.
→ _____?
- We saw a famous actor at the airport.
→ _____?

- The baby cried all night.
→ _____?
- She spoke to the manager.
→ _____?
- They arrived late for the meeting.
→ _____?

4) Present perfect

Choose the correct form of the verb (Present Perfect or Simple Past) to complete the sentences:

- I _____ (read) three books this month.
- She _____ (not/finish) her assignment yet.
- They _____ (visit) Paris last summer.
- He _____ (just/arrive) at the airport.
- We _____ (know) each other since high school.
- _____ you _____ (see) the new movie yet?
- I _____ (never/try) sushi before.
- She _____ (work) here for five years.
- They _____ (already/leave) for the meeting.
- He _____ (lose) his keys yesterday.

Identify and correct the errors in the following sentences:

- She has went to the store yesterday.
- I have lived here since five years.
- They already have finished their homework.
- Have you seen him last week?
- He has worked here for 2020.
- We have visited the museum last weekend.
- She has just ate lunch.
- I have never saw such a beautiful sunset.
- They have been married since ten years.
- He has written the report last night.

Rewrite the sentences using the Present Perfect Tense.

1. I started learning Spanish in 2018.
2. They ate dinner already.
3. She didn't call me last week.
4. Did you finish your project?
5. He left the office an hour ago.
6. We met our new neighbors last month.
7. I didn't visit the museum yet.
8. She wrote the email yesterday.
9. They didn't complete the task on time.

10. Did you see the new art exhibition?

Choose the correct option to complete the sentences:

- _____ you ever _____ to Japan?
a) Have, been
b) Did, go
c) Has, gone
- She _____ her keys. Can you help her find them?
a) has lost
b) lost
c) have lost
- They _____ the project yet.
a) haven't finished
b) didn't finish
c) hasn't finished
- I _____ this movie before.
a) have seen
b) saw
c) seen
- He _____ here since 2015.
a) has worked
b) worked
c) have worked

5) Past perfect

Use the Past Perfect Tense to complete the sentences.

1. By the time we arrived, the movie _____ (start).
2. She _____ (not/finish) her homework before the class began.

3. They _____ (already/leave) by the time I got there.
4. I _____ (never/see) such a beautiful sunset before that day.
5. He _____ (eat) dinner before he went to the gym.

Identify and correct the errors in the following sentences.

1. She had went to the store before I called her.
2. I had lived here since five years before I moved.
3. They had already finished their homework when I arrived.
4. He had worked here for 2020 before he quit.
5. We had visited the museum last weekend.

Rewrite the sentences using the Past Perfect Tense.

1. I finished my homework. Then I went to bed.
2. She left the office. Then the phone rang.
3. They ate dinner. Then they watched a movie.
4. He lost his keys. Then he called me for help.
5. We arrived at the station. Then the train left.

Choose the correct option to complete the sentences:

1. By the time I got to the party, they _____.
a) had left
b) left
c) have left
2. She _____ her keys before she realized they were missing.
a) had lost
b) lost
c) has lost
3. They _____ the project by the deadline.
a) had completed
b) completed
c) have completed
4. I _____ the movie before I read the book.
a) had watched
b) watched
c) have watched
5. He _____ here for five years before he quit.
a) had worked
b) worked
c) has worked

Choose the correct tense (Past Perfect, Simple Past, or Past Continuous) to complete the sentences:

1. I _____ (read) the book you recommended last week.
2. She _____ (cook) dinner when the phone rang.
3. They _____ (not/visit) the new museum yet.
4. He _____ (work) here for five years before he quit.

5. We _____ (just/finish) the project.

Past Continuous

Rewrite the sentences using the **Past Continuous** or **Past Perfect Continuous** tense.

1. I was reading a book. The phone rang.
(Combine using "when")
2. She worked at the company for five years. Then she quit.
(Use Past Perfect Continuous)
3. They were playing soccer. It started to rain.
(Combine using "while")
4. He studied all night. Then he took the exam.
(Use Past Perfect Continuous)
5. We waited for the bus for 30 minutes. Then it arrived.
(Use Past Perfect Continuous)

Integrated Writing (Grammar Focus):

Instructions:

Read the following passage and complete the blanks with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses using either the **past continuous** or **past perfect continuous** tense. Then, write a short paragraph (80–100 words) summarizing the situation using both tenses.

Last weekend, Sarah went on a hiking trip with her friends. The weather was perfect, but by the time they reached the top of the mountain, they were exhausted. They **(hike)** _____ for nearly four hours without taking a proper break. While they **(climb)** _____ the steepest part of the trail, Sarah twisted her ankle. Unfortunately, she **(not pay)** _____ attention to where she was stepping because she **(talk)** _____ to her friend.

Meanwhile, her friends **(look)** _____ at the breathtaking view when they suddenly heard Sarah scream. They rushed to help her, but since she **(walk)** _____ for hours, she needed to rest before continuing.

Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.

1. When I arrived at the train station, the train **(already, wait)** _____ for ten minutes.
2. While we **(have)** _____ dinner, the power suddenly went out.
3. She was exhausted because she **(study)** _____ all night for her exam.
4. The children **(play)** _____ in the backyard when it started to rain.
5. I **(try)** _____ to call you all morning, but your phone was off.
6. They **(not sleep)** _____ well because the neighbors had been making noise all night.
7. The chef **(prepare)** _____ the meal when the fire alarm went off.
8. We **(walk)** _____ along the beach when we found a beautiful seashell.
- 9.

Each sentence contains a mistake in the use of past continuous or past perfect continuous. Identify and correct the mistake.

1. When I woke up, my brother was playing video games all morning.
→ **Correction:** _____
 2. She had been cooking dinner when the guests arrived.
→ **Correction:** _____
 3. While we had been driving to the airport, we saw a car accident.
→ **Correction:** _____
 4. He was tired because he was studying for six hours.
→ **Correction:** _____
 5. They had been waited at the bus stop when it suddenly started to rain.
→ **Correction:** _____
-

Choose one of the following prompts and write a short paragraph (80–100 words) using both past continuous and past perfect continuous.

Option 1:

Describe a time when something unexpected happened while you were doing something else.

Option 2:

Tell a story about a vacation or trip where something went wrong while you were traveling.