

| (1)                                   |                      |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------|
| VARIABLES                             | Homicide Rate - TWFE |
| treated                               | -5.963<br>(5.108)    |
| Observations                          | 35,662               |
| R-squared                             | 0.659                |
| Municipality FE                       | Yes                  |
| Year FE                               | Yes                  |
| Robust standard errors in parentheses |                      |
| *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1        |                      |