

Gitt forsett for ssg

①

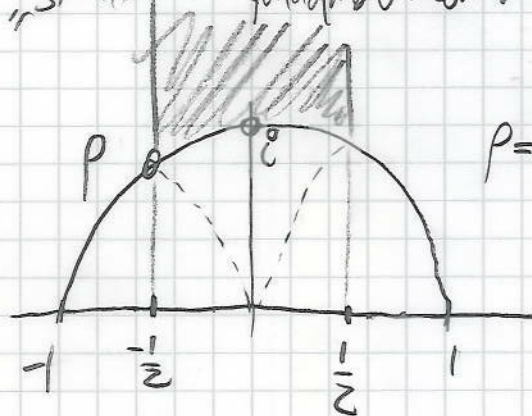
Fundametalområdet til $\Gamma = \text{PSL}(2, \mathbb{Z})$.

$$T(z) = z+1 \quad S(z) = -\frac{1}{z}$$

Hush er et fundametalområde for gruppe $G \leq \Gamma$

- ① $F \subseteq \mathbb{H}$ åpen
- ② For $x, y \in F$ w/ $x \neq y$ er $G_x \cap G_y = \emptyset$.
- ③ Enhver bere treffer F .

Finner et "standard" fundametalområde for Γ .



$$p = \sqrt[3]{1}$$

$$F = \left\{ z \in \mathbb{H} \mid |z| > 1, |\operatorname{Re} z| < \frac{1}{2} \right\}$$

Lemma Gitt $z \in \mathbb{H}$, $M > 0$, så finnes kun endelig mange $c, d \in \mathbb{Z}$ s.a. $|cz + d|^2 \leq M$.

① La $z \in \mathbb{H}$. Se på $Az = \frac{cz + d}{cz + d}$ der er $\operatorname{Im} Az = \frac{\operatorname{Im} z}{|cz + d|^2}$

For lemma, kan velge z_0 s.a. $\operatorname{Im} Az_0$ er maksimal.

Bruk 1 for å vise at $|\operatorname{Re} z_0| \leq \frac{1}{2}$. Påstand der er $|z_0| \geq 1$.

Men $\operatorname{Im} Sz_0 = \frac{\operatorname{Im} z_0}{|z_0|^2} \leq \operatorname{Im} z_0$ (fra maksimalitet) $\Rightarrow |z_0| \geq 1$.

(2)

Om $Az \in F$ og $z \in F \Rightarrow A = \text{id}$?

(2)

Antag at $\text{Im } z \leq \text{Im } Az$

$$\text{Im } Az = \frac{\text{Im } z}{|cz+d|^2} \geq \text{Im } z$$

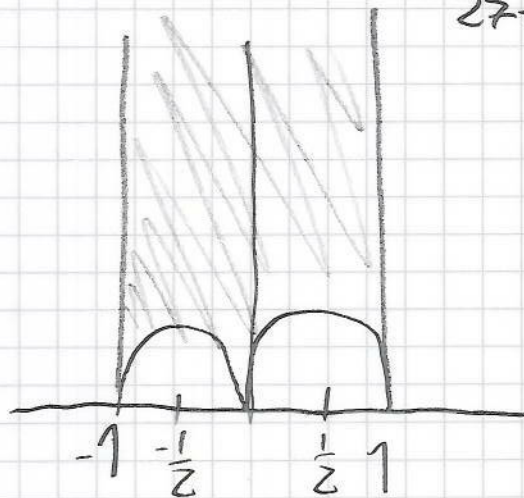
$$\Rightarrow |cz+d|^2 \leq 1$$

$$\Rightarrow c=0 \quad c=\pm 1$$

(måske fejlskrift)

Fundamentaler for $\Gamma(2)$. Givet at $T^2 = z+2$
 $U = \frac{z}{2z+1}$

Nyt fundamentaler



Nyt eksempel

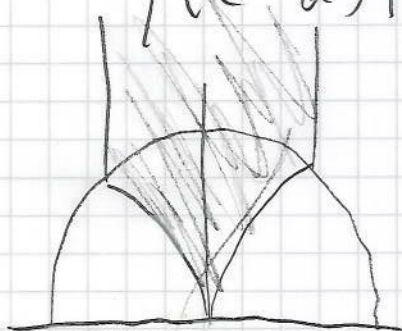
$$\Gamma(2) \cong \Gamma_0(2) \leq F$$

$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} \mid \begin{array}{l} c \equiv 0 \pmod{2} \\ a \equiv b \equiv 1 \pmod{2} \end{array} \right\}$$

Givet at

$$T(z) = z+1$$

$$\text{og } U = \frac{z}{2z+1}$$



(Johann Petersen)

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$$SL_2(\mathbb{R}) \times \mathbb{H} \rightarrow \mathbb{H}$$

$$\left(\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix}, z \right) \mapsto \frac{az+b}{cz+d}$$

Prop 2.1

a) $SL_2(\mathbb{R})$ virker transitiv på \mathbb{H}

b) Induser konformitet

$$SL_2(\mathbb{R}) / \{ \pm I \} \hookrightarrow \text{Aut } \mathbb{H}$$

c) $\text{Stab}(i) = SO_2(\mathbb{R})$

d) Får konformitet

$$SL_2(\mathbb{R}) / SO_2(\mathbb{R}) \rightarrow \mathbb{H}$$

$$\bar{A} \mapsto A(i)$$

a) Om $z = x + iy \in \mathbb{H}$ vil $A = \frac{1}{\sqrt{y}} \begin{pmatrix} y & x \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \in SL_2(\mathbb{R})$
og dermed vil $i \mapsto \frac{yi+x}{1} = z$.

b) Baser $A \in SL_2(\mathbb{R})$ virker transitiv på \mathbb{H} vil $\frac{az+b}{cz+d} = z \quad \forall z \in \mathbb{H}$.

$$\Rightarrow cz^2 + (d-a)z - b = 0 \Rightarrow a=d, b=c=0 \Rightarrow \checkmark$$

Velg nå $\gamma \in \text{Aut } \mathbb{H}$. (Githolomote). Der er $\gamma(i) \in \mathbb{H}$. Så $\exists A$
så $Ai = \gamma(i)$. Erstat γ med $A^{-1} \circ \gamma$, så kan man $\gamma(i) = i$.

Kush $p: \mathbb{H} \rightarrow \mathbb{D} \quad z \mapsto \frac{z-i}{z+i}$,

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$$\Rightarrow \underbrace{p \gamma p^{-1}}_{\varphi}: \mathbb{D} \rightarrow \mathbb{D} \quad \text{as } 0 \mapsto 0$$

Kush Schwarz lemma For $f: \mathbb{D} \rightarrow \mathbb{D}$ w/ $f(0)=0$

a) $|f(z)| \leq |z|$

b) Assume $|f(z)| = |z|$ for $z \in \mathbb{D}$ s.t.
 $\exists \lambda$ w/ $|\lambda|=1$ s.t. $f(z) = \lambda z$

So $|f(z)| \leq |z|$ as φ is a conformal map $\Rightarrow |f(z)| = |z|$, so

$$p \gamma p^{-1} = e^{2i\theta} z$$

$$\gamma(z) = \begin{pmatrix} \cos \theta & -\sin \theta \\ \sin \theta & \cos \theta \end{pmatrix} z$$

c) ✓

Kriterium von H

Prop 2.4 Let G be a local compact group acting on X
s.t. $\exists x_0 \in X$ s.t. $K = \text{Stab}(x_0)$ is compact subgroup

as $G \cong G/K \rightarrow X$ is a homeomorphism.
 $g \mapsto gx_0$

Then is following character:

Prop 2.5

(6)

- a) $\forall x \in X, \{g \in \Gamma \mid gx = x\}$ er endelig.
- b) $\forall x \exists U \ni x \quad \forall (y \in \Gamma \setminus \{1\}) \quad U \cap yU \neq \emptyset$
- c) "separeret base"

Grolle $\Gamma \backslash X$ er Hausdorff.

Prop 2.7 da Γ var en diskret undergruppe av $SL_2(\mathbb{R})$.
 og enten a) $-I \in \Gamma$ og Γ virker fritt på H .

b) $-I \in \Gamma$ og $\Gamma / \langle \pm I \rangle$ —

da \Rightarrow enzydig kompleks struktur på $\Gamma \backslash H$ s.a.

$f: U \longrightarrow \mathbb{C}$ huss f er holomorf.
 åpen i $\Gamma \backslash H$

diskrete undergrupper av $SL_2(\mathbb{R})$

✓