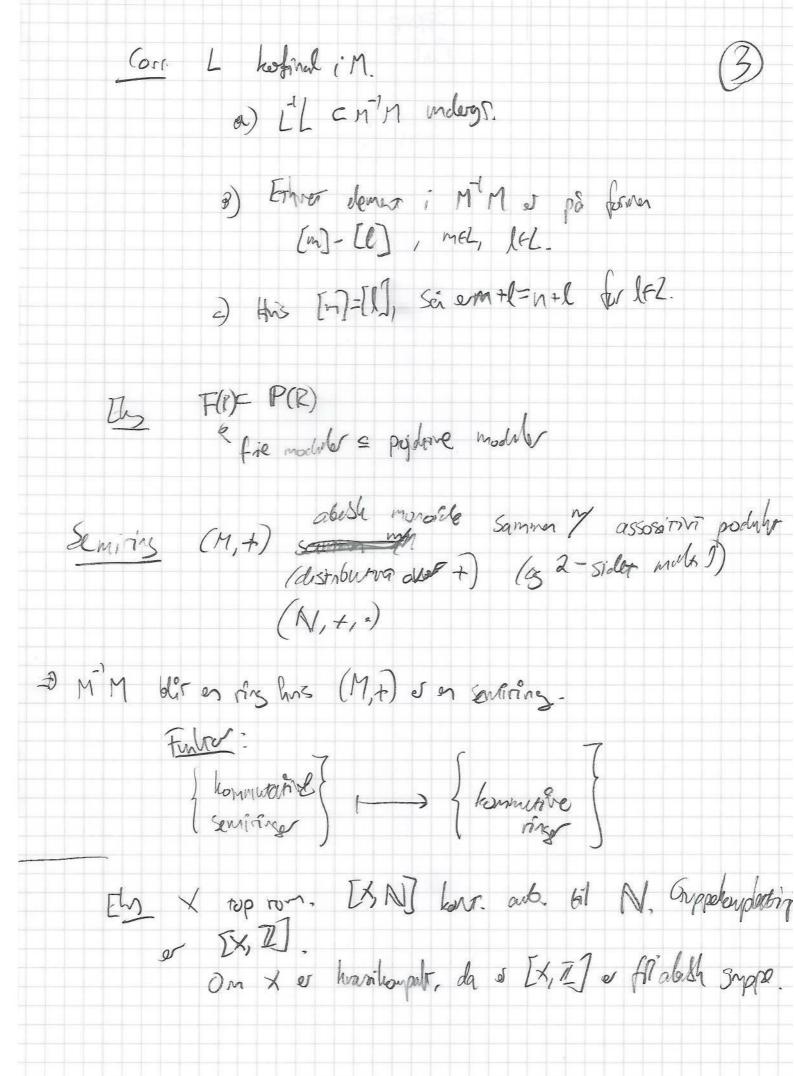
Maroide Vb(2) non sigera · vehorbraet · P(R) Proj. nd. 87. modules Mabels morsele: grapalondateris, MM 3! / monaideaub. Ely halrallere NIN = Z Passend i er iso I for alloh groppe på servaror 1. 3 I Do NI NI j(1) =7(1) = [1] ar [0](1)=1 Dioj=idz injelier. Flemente i N general N'N + 1 ogneral N & 3 Swjelviv. & i as jor more isomofis.

Konstrulgion au M'M #M) = (fri aleish snippe pa) symboler [m], m6M) R(M) = ( unlegs & HM) spenson au

relisjonan MAN
[m+n]-[n]-[n] De or MM = FM), Granter Edgeton] -> [06Grp] Pep 17 M aboth monaide. a) like de never i n'y or på form [n] - [n], for minem. B) [m]=[n] i n'm 5=0 7 peM s.a. n+p=n+p. c) Manaideaub.  $M \times M \rightarrow MM$  or Swight.

a)  $M'M = \frac{M \times M}{\sim} (m_1) \wedge (m+p_1,n+p)$ torolle on SMM ED Mer a langleigsmoroide. smylemonoide. 6 (+ m,n,p &M on m+D=n+P=0 m=n) LCM kalks kofinal his VenEM, sã I m'EZ, s.a. m + m'EL. (eb AICZ)



Els Burnsid-rings tolen andelis grappe G. (4) M = {150. klasse av endelige G-mengle} norablepasjon of disjular union XXV or prodult of falteris opension. Ø 05 27) v G- negde på mit måre G-X = { g-x / g6 G} Gx = {966/ 9-x=x} Son honger or G.x ~ 1/Gx. hander or a testyllige G-barrer. Tother G-meyle or adjusts men an barrer ~> M = N. c open aveil herj. - klasse av Mrober. av G. Suppliendestries as M, A(G) = Z. 4 Ely G=Cp. Z[K](x=PX) thy G not grope. Rep (G) - end din 10 pr. au G 16 de moroiale under D. POP'- G-GLn+n. (1) Insuprodular pop. G -> GLnn, (T) Sai Reporch) or en semining.

FG - modules, Reg (G) Graphinger till Gr, Frodel snaw G. En Fulder  $\left(\sum_{g \in G} r_g g\right) \left(\sum_{g \in G} r_k s_k\right)$ La p. G-> GLn(F). The par Fn n'a.  $g_{V} = \rho(g)V$ write files Fh-riming linear. . Inch M Kh-nodul aw dim n sun retranam / F.
For ge G, vil gran (V) voe of i GHM) The (Maschle) Flop char & / 161. D FG onssh, semisived. him ided or on summered nha model er projektiv South # simple FG-modeut = # herjugusjusklase i G (F=F) Reparts = NT  $R_{\sigma}(G) = \mathbb{Z}^{r}$ turb 16 for aut. on C.

Berse Ennismal

Berse Ennismal

Aniver moduler projektiv Et ideal i FG er oppret et F-volumen av FG, os din FG-#

=> FG crissk. Bers . La Mere a FG1 - modul. Her suj. FG-modul aut. (FG) -> M ->0 [FG] ->M ->0 Florer nelvoror/F her a boos & or on F linear tradjornosjon. For a F- line trusperson with som splitter & Va volge verter for w på bosselemenane til M.

Of 6:M -> (FG) ? Y mt > 16/ Eg w(hm) +mFM. w & = idy la o o(gm) = o(m), oo , 3)

Hrs 2.1.2 semisiple riger r.a. INR the alled sphits · \$(17, 2/2) = 162, x to R Ogse plus som ing an R, & & kennuttantr. of  $(colin R) \cong colin K_0(R_i)$  der has respect grenser lemma 2.2 On I CR relposer ideal. Soi Sá om R Kommund DERSTORPER. tomme fra monoideisometin  $\mathbb{R}^{2}$   $\rightarrow \mathbb{P}^{2}$ PR I.2. [ | R rachiberto ( I < TR)

radibello ril R Hrs P, Q & MRD/ S.a.

= {Mr. Rhown.

{elle a crof a dryse simple Roadd

P/IP & 6/IQ. Sai folge as P2 G.

Bus 1 1 2 p 6 - P/10 -20 4n3 ge Q, sã 9+ IQ = p(p+ IP) = f(p) + I QSa 0 = AP) + IQ Q and syn  $\Rightarrow$  Naleyama  $\Rightarrow$  Q = f(P). Sa for suploiv. Si har hebset sekres 9 > K -> P + Q -> 0 Splites forti Q es popular: \$ 00 k/2 2/2 20 00 oble un b iso, So, K=IK. = D K = O. Know to R > to Re) or yolan. ORDS ID? On I nilpotent, son ( =DI archaelo)

Shos a ER sa. a ER/I e idenpotent, se I a idemposer exal sa = a ER/Z

Bus For  $b=1-a_1$  så  $ab=ba=a-a \in I$  som or ripopera, son 3 mill s.a. (ab) = 0. 1 = (a+6) = a + ra b + .. + bm m a b + (m+, a b + + + + 6 2m Sid a 6 = 6 a = 0, fir i ef = 0  $= e(e+f)=e^{2}$ 20 e idenpotent e= an = a mod I. porder P(R) ~ P(PI), (na & I 2.1.2) Rays on HoR = [Speck, II] Jenny ME RR), så er aut fy Speck -2 2 o keromolig.

503 Va. In (m) & Suc Vor ion there m. (1)
Si $M \otimes N = \mathbb{R}^n \Rightarrow f_n(up) + f_n(p) = n$ .
of fy(th) = p has m<0 elle m>n.
$k_{n}$ are $0 \le m \le n$
fm(m) = { mp   rhp m < m } n { mp   rhp m > m }
$= \{p\} \ rh_p M \leq m \leq n \leq n \leq n \leq n - m \leq n \leq$
$= ( P  \cdot  $
$= D(an \wedge_R M) \wedge D(an \wedge_R N)$
= open ogen sagen.
40 Romolering an KoR (5.71)
The Revenue of the restriction of an Komponentins he module to. Response
L la cus pi son [ Spec R, N]].
$\Rightarrow LL = 4R.$
The Kot Abor.  The Rid Abord Summer of an Kor.  Hor id

