Communication Channel's Scoreboard: WhatsApp vs. Signal

| Channel/Tool | Open source | Default E2E ¹ | Group chat | Encryption protocol | Anonymous sign-up ² | Self- destructing messages | Remote message deletion | Metadata Collection | Paid | Jurisdiction | Self- hosted | Usability |
|--------------|----------------|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|------|--------------|-----------------|-----------|
| WhatsApp | No | Yes | Yes | Good (Signal) | No | No | No | Yes | No | USA | No | Good |
| Signal | Yes | Yes | Yes | Good (Signal) | No | Yes | No | No | No | USA | No | Good |

Signal wins: better security (open source code, self-destructing messages), and better privacy (no metadata collection).

¹ End-to-end encrypted

² Some channels allow you to create an account anonymously, for instance by email (you can then use a "ghost" email to create an account instead of a phone number which may identify you).