



**WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN**  
**EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 21 18 - 24 May 2025**

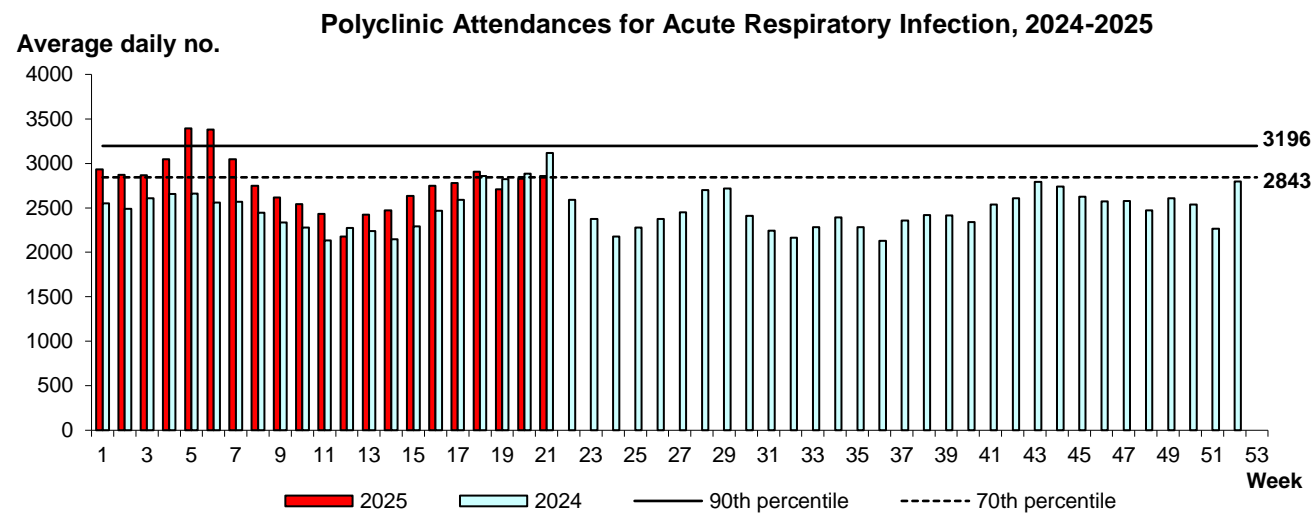
	E Week 21			Cumulative first		21 Week
	2025	2024	Median 2020 -2024	2025	2024	Median 2020 -2024
<b>FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Acute Hepatitis A	4	2	0	37	14	13
Acute Hepatitis E	1	2	1	22	15	21
Campylobacteriosis	5	6	6	226	190	190
Cholera	0	0	0	2	0	0
Paratyphoid	0	0	0	8	11	7
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	1	0	0
Salmonellosis	27	41	33	485	564	513
Typhoid	1	0	0	21	21	23
<b>VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Chikungunya Fever	0	0	0	9	5	5
Dengue Fever	116	287	287	2010	7690	7690
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	2	1	1	7	29	22
Japanese Encephalitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Leptospirosis	2	0	0	32	19	18
Malaria	0	1	1	10	9	6
Murine Typhus	0	0	0	50	23	4
Nipah Virus Infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zika Virus Infection	0	0	0	4	7	1
<b>AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ebola Virus Disease	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	0	0	0
Legionellosis	0	1	0	17	9	9
Measles	0	0	0	10	8	5
Melioidosis	2	4	1	25	21	16
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	4	1	1
Middle East Respiratory Syndrome <sup>^</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mpox <sup>#</sup>	1	0	NA	6	8	NA
Mumps	7	6	3	100	107	85
Pertussis	2	2	0	44	36	6
Pneumococcal Disease (Invasive)	3	1	1	54	55	34
Rubella	0	0	0	0	0	0
Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tetanus	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>OTHER DISEASES</b>						
Acute Hepatitis B	1	2	1	15	15	15
Acute Hepatitis C	0	0	0	20	6	6
Botulism	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER</b>						
Acute Upper Respiratory Infections	2856	3116	1889			NA
Acute Conjunctivitis	95	74	40			NA
Acute Diarrhoea	445	426	298			NA
Chickenpox	6	5	4			NA
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	47	50	16			NA
<b>HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS</b>						
	2025	Apr		Cumulative 2025		
HIV/AIDS	15			53		
Legally Notifiable STIs	253			1081		
Tuberculosis	82			328		

<sup>#</sup> Added to the list of notifiable diseases as of 30 Jun 2022. To date, all mpox infections detected have been Clade IIb infections.

<sup>^</sup> With effect from E-week 27, 2023, only confirmed cases of MERS will be reported, instead of the number of persons tested.

Acute Respiratory Infection (ARI) Situation in Singapore 2025

ARI indicators for E-week 21 (18 - 24 May 2025) were as follows:  
The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI was 2856 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 21.



In E-week 21, the top respiratory pathogens among adult and paediatric samples from the National Surveillance Programme for Acute Respiratory Infection<sup>s</sup> (ARI) were:

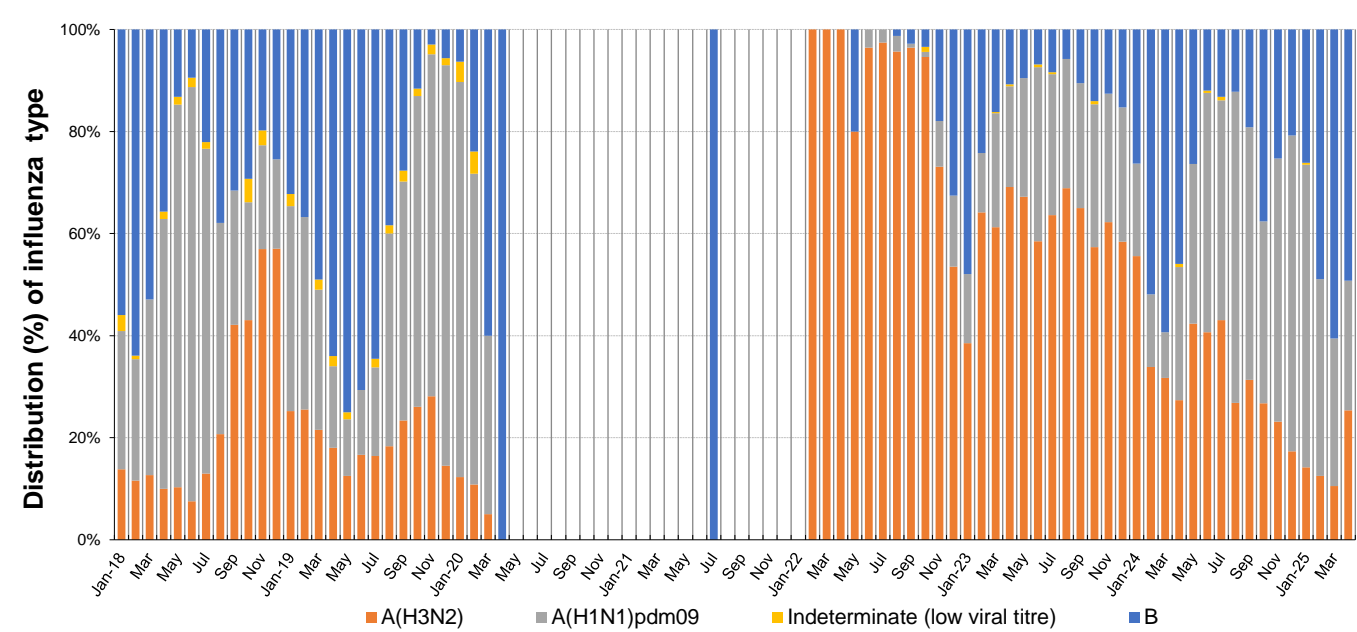
- Adult samples: SARS-CoV-2 (22%), Human rhinovirus/enterovirus (14%) and Influenza (9%).
- Paediatric samples: Human rhinovirus/enterovirus (30%), SARS-CoV-2 (13%) and Respiratory Syncytial Virus (8%).

<sup>s</sup> CDA monitors the trends of respiratory pathogens in the community through our sentinel surveillance programme for Acute Respiratory Infections (ARI) which includes polyclinics and selected general practitioner (GP) clinics.

COVID-19 and Influenza

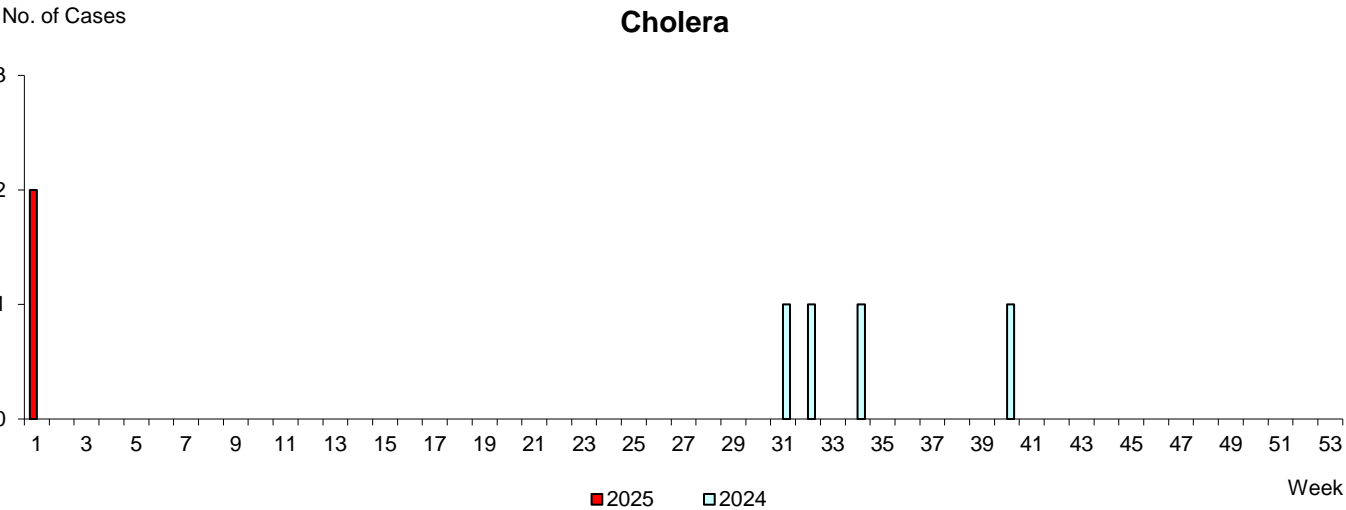
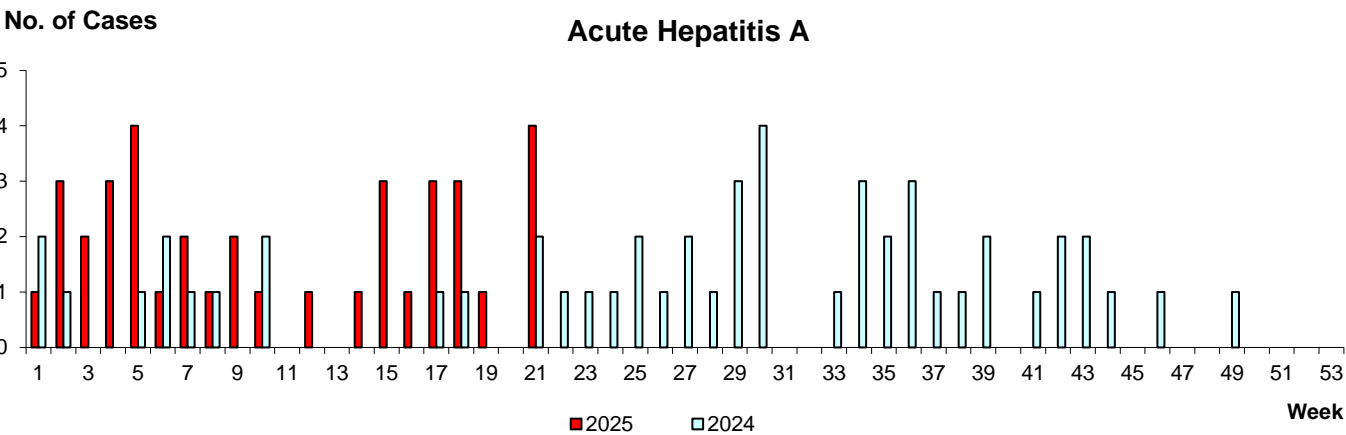
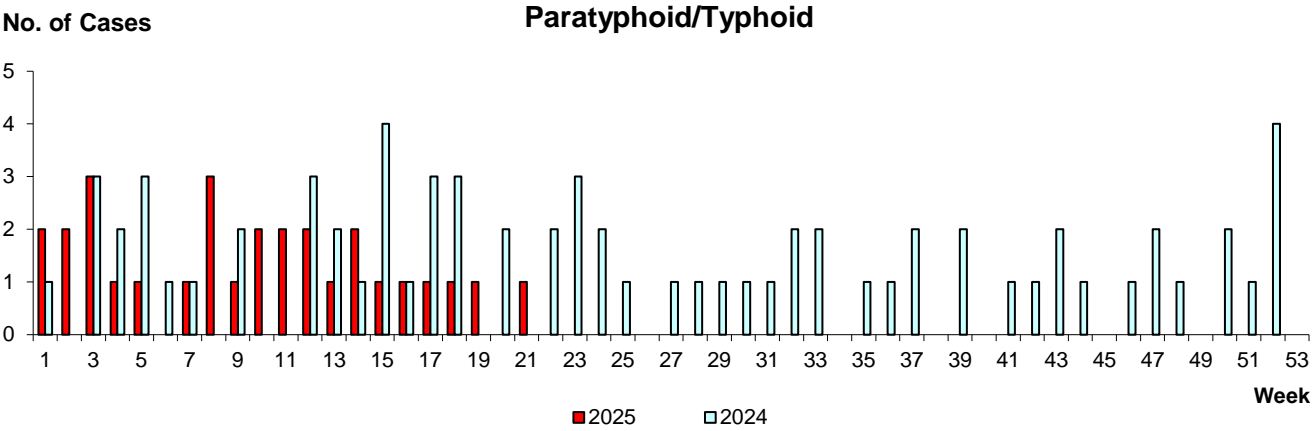
The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI was 0.6%.  
The positivity rate for influenza among ILI samples (n= 184) in the community was 14% in E-week 21. The positivity rate for COVID-19 among ARI samples (n= 399) in the community was 21% in E-week 21.  
Of the 63 specimens tested positive for influenza in Apr 2025, 16 were positive for Influenza A(pH1N1) (25.4%), 16 were positive for Influenza A(H3N2) (25.4%), and 31 were positive for Influenza B (49.2%).

Monthly Influenza Surveillance



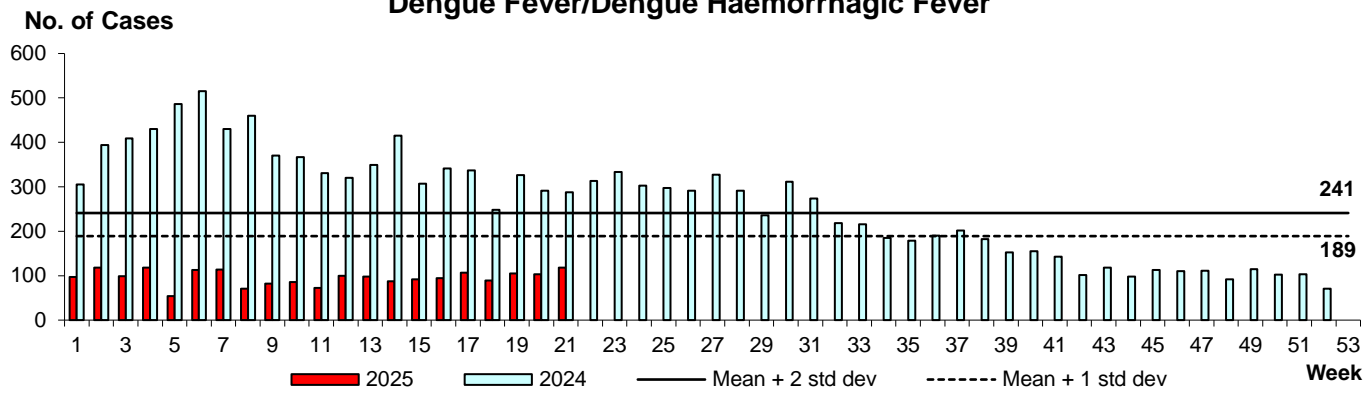
Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025

### Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever

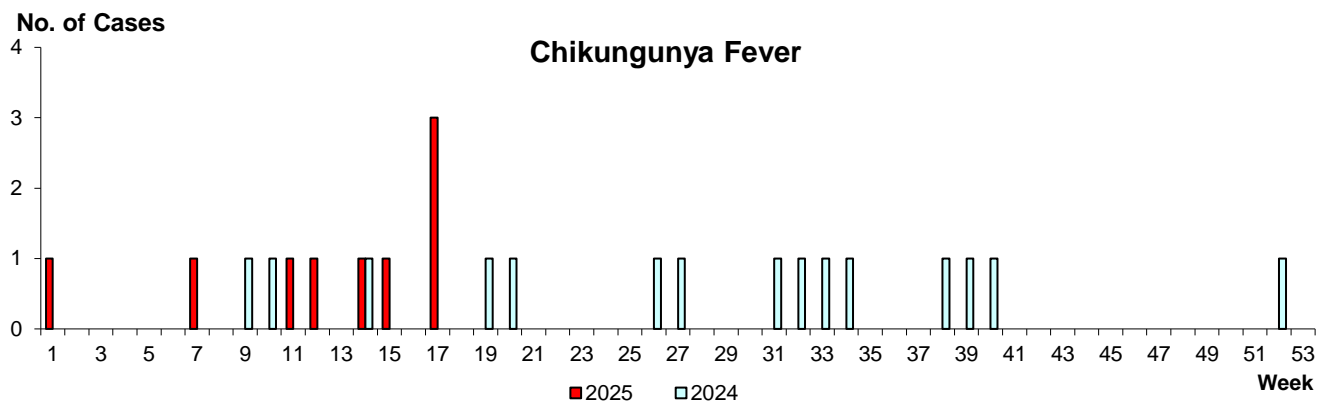


The number of dengue notifications was 118 in E-week 21.

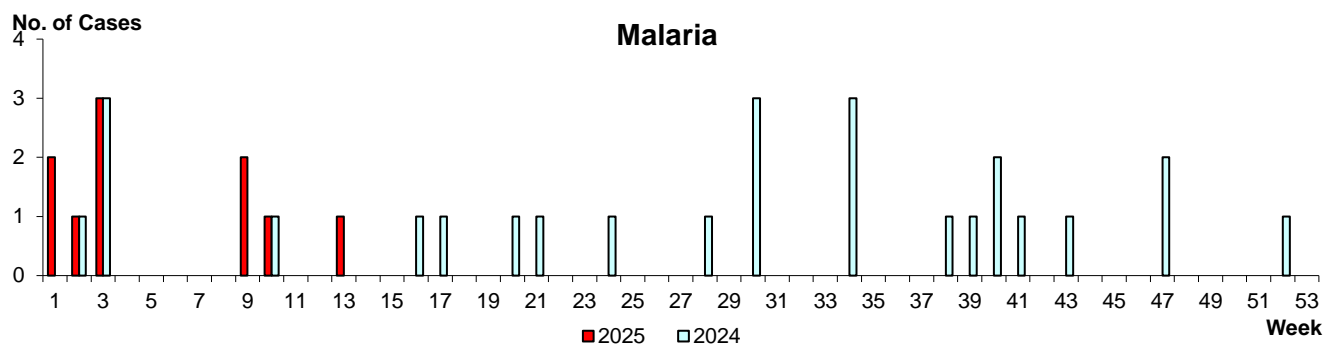
The number of hospital admissions increased to 19 in E-week 21, compared to 13 in E-week 20.

Preliminary results of all positive dengue samples serotyped in May 2025 showed DEN-1, DEN-2, DEN-3 and DEN-4 at 19.5%, 61.0%, 16.9% and 2.6% respectively.

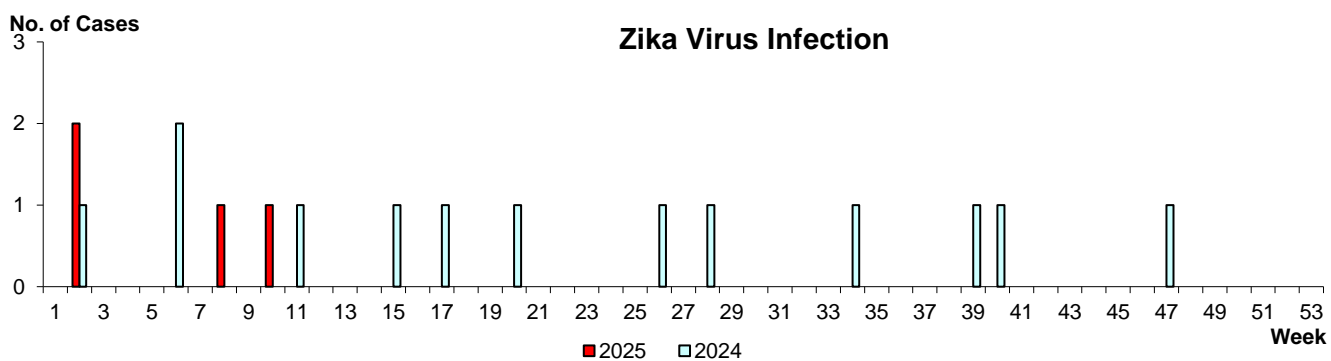
### Chikungunya Fever



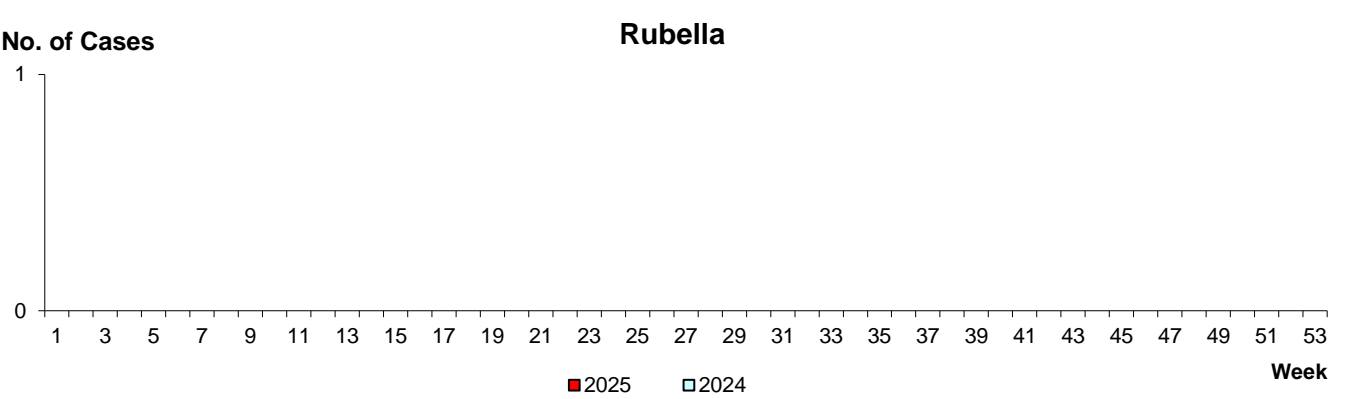
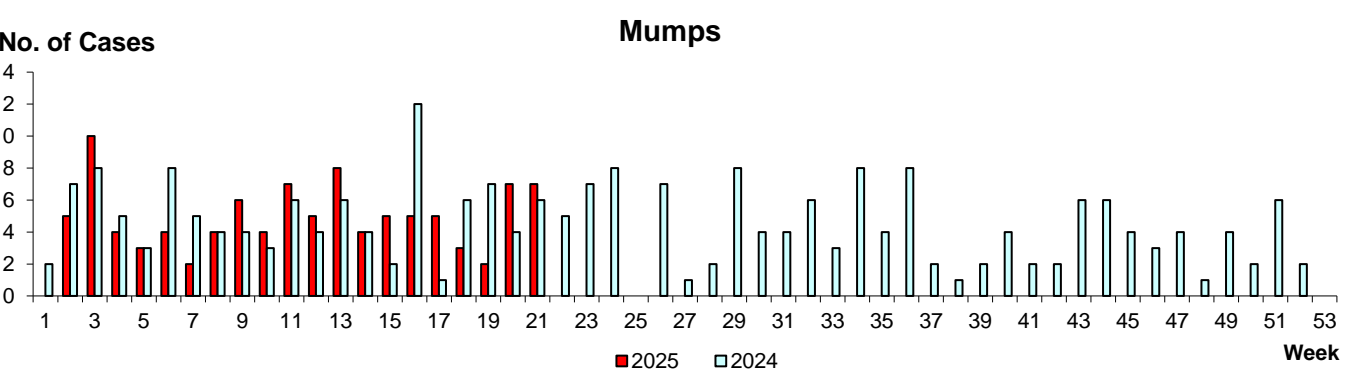
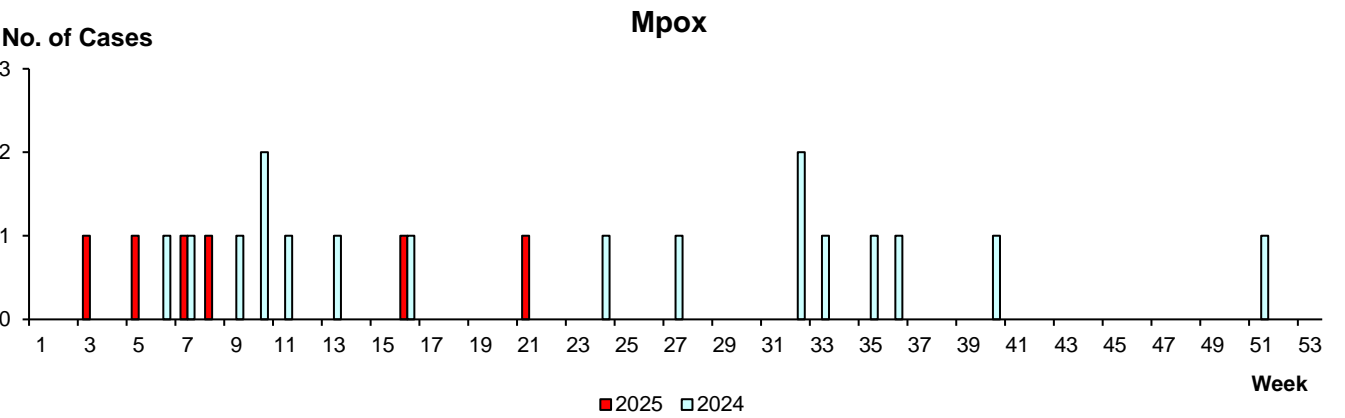
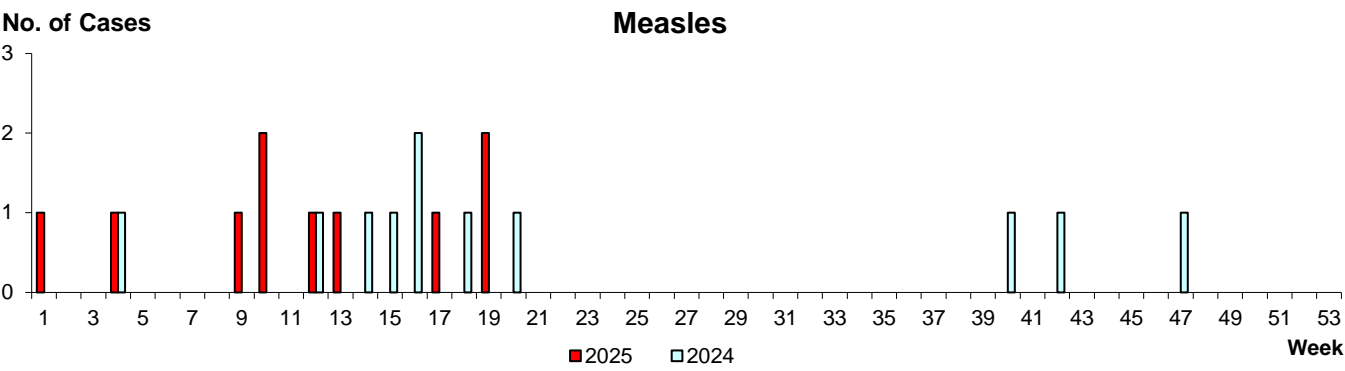
### Malaria



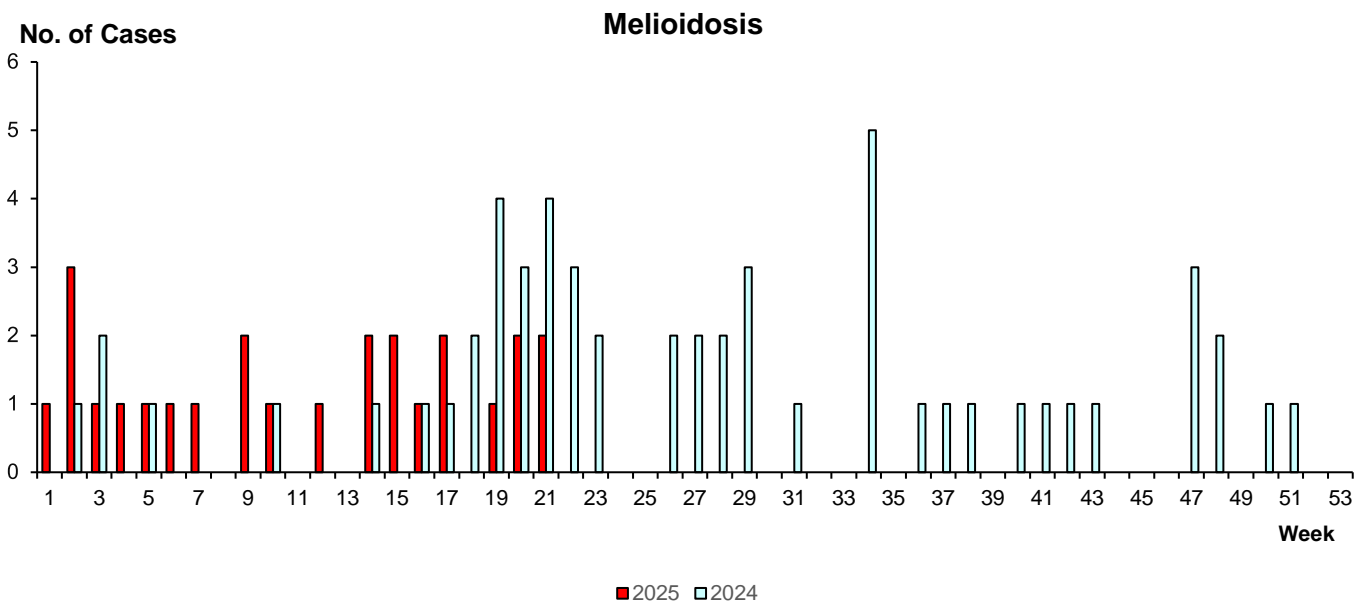
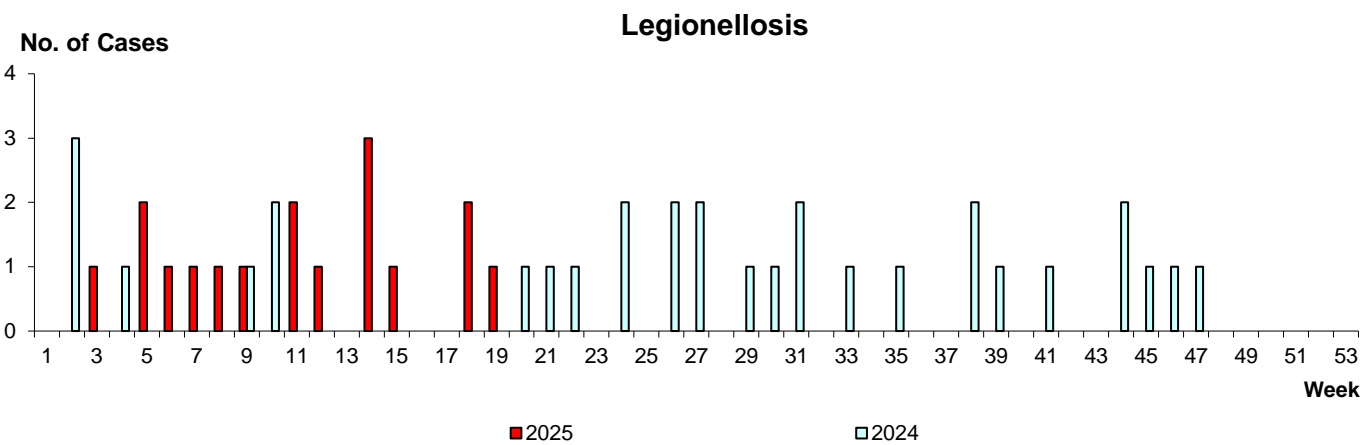
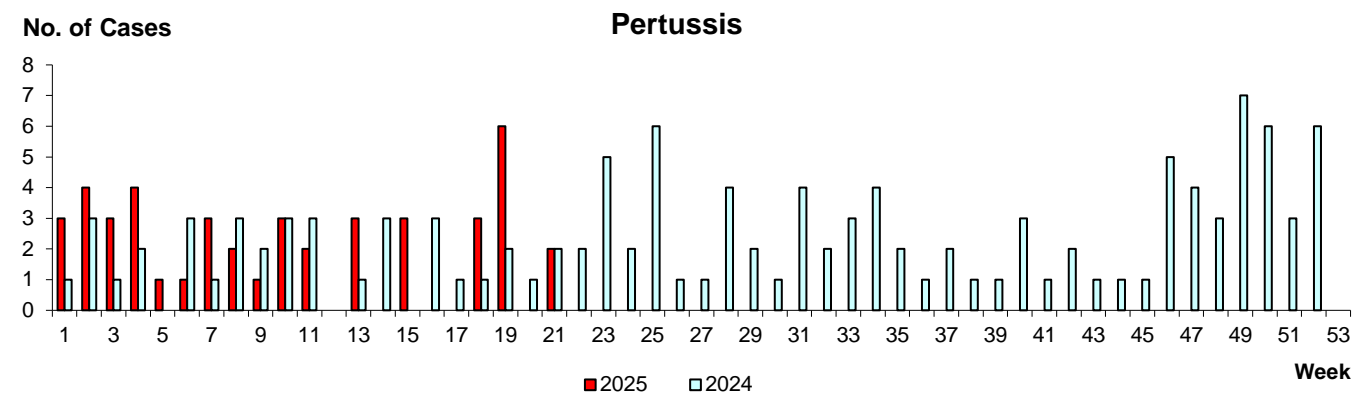
### Zika Virus Infection



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



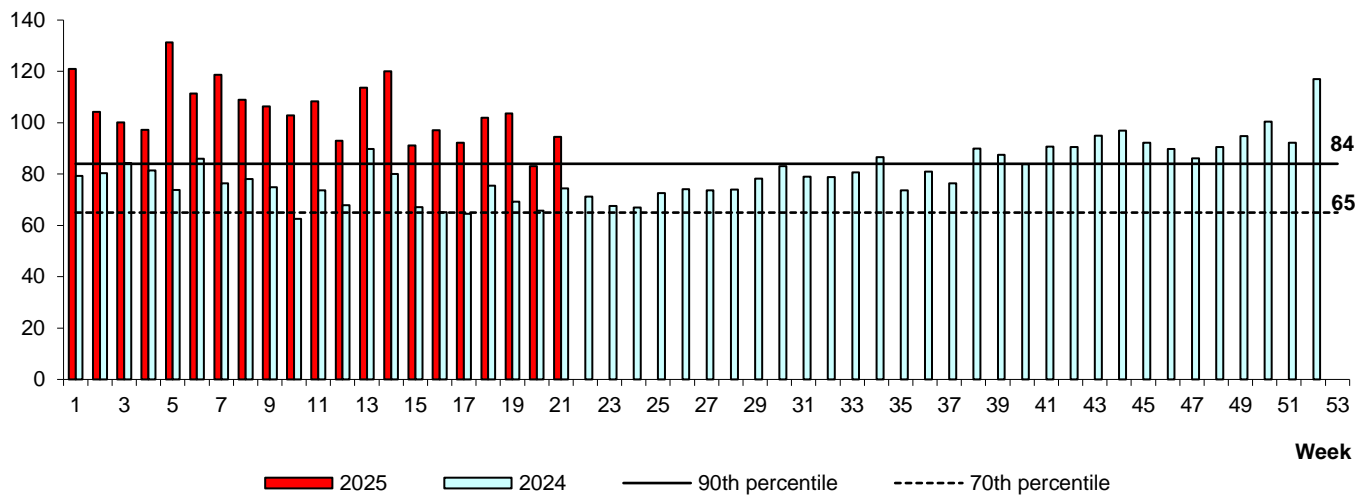
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



## POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2024-2025

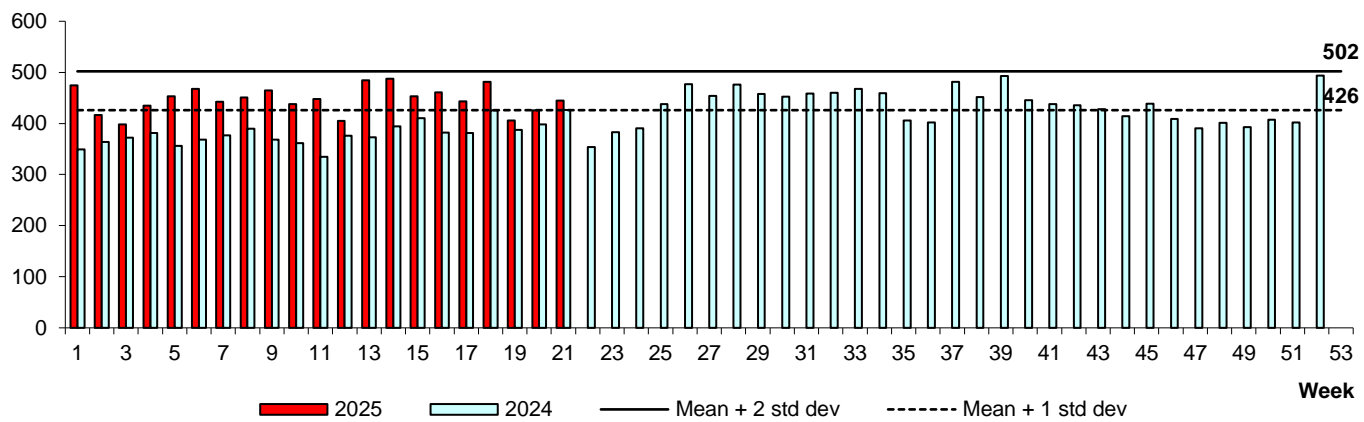
### Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Average daily no.

### Diarrhoeal Illness



Average daily no.

### Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

