



Communicable
Diseases Agency
Singapore

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WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN
EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 20 11 - 17 May 2025

	E Week 20			Cumulative first 20 Week		
	2025	2024	Median 2020 -2024	2025	2024	Median 2020 -2024
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Acute Hepatitis A	0	0	0	33	12	12
Acute Hepatitis E	0	1	1	21	13	20
Campylobacteriosis	16	12	13	223	184	184
Cholera	0	0	0	2	0	0
Paratyphoid	0	0	0	8	11	7
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	1	0	0
Salmonellosis	21	23	26	458	478	478
Typhoid	0	2	1	20	21	23
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	0	1	0	9	5	5
Dengue Fever	102	291	291	1894	7403	7403
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	1	0	2	5	28	18
Japanese Encephalitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Leptospirosis	0	0	1	30	19	14
Malaria	0	1	0	10	8	5
Murine Typhus	5	0	0	50	23	4
Nipah Virus Infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zika Virus Infection	0	1	0	4	7	1
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ebola Virus Disease	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	0	0	0
Legionellosis	0	1	1	17	8	8
Measles	0	1	0	10	8	5
Melioidosis	2	3	0	23	17	15
Meningococcal Disease	1	0	0	4	1	1
Middle East Respiratory Syndrome [^]	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mpox [#]	0	0	NA	5	8	NA
Mumps	7	4	4	93	101	82
Pertussis	0	1	0	42	34	6
Pneumococcal Disease (Invasive)	3	2	1	51	54	34
Rubella	0	0	0	0	0	0
Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tetanus	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Acute Hepatitis B	1	1	1	14	13	14
Acute Hepatitis C	3	0	0	20	6	6
Botulism	0	0	0	0	0	0
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER						
Acute Upper Respiratory Infections	2828	2883	1975			NA
Acute Conjunctivitis	83	66	42			NA
Acute Diarrhoea	426	399	346			NA
Chickenpox	6	7	3			NA
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	52	43	10			NA
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS						
HIV/AIDS	15			53		
Legally Notifiable STIs	253			1081		
Tuberculosis	82			328		

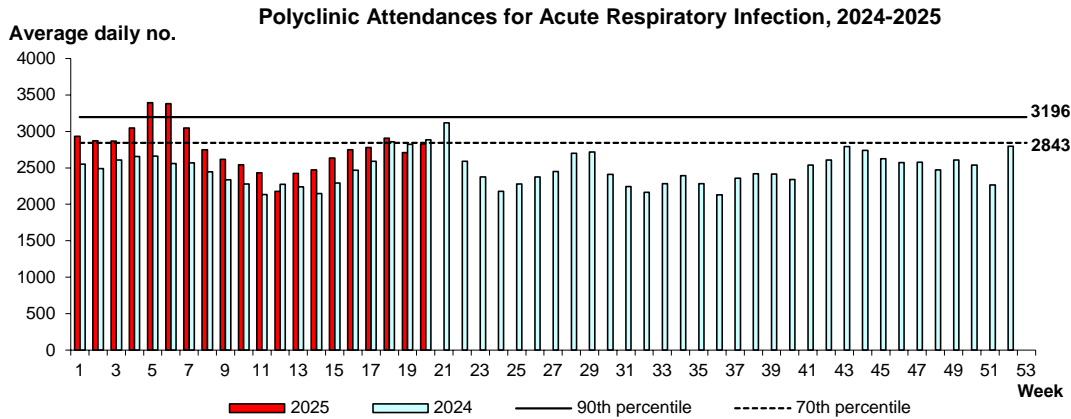
[#] Added to the list of notifiable diseases as of 30 Jun 2022. To date, all mpox infections detected have been Clade IIb infections.

[^] With effect from E-week 27, 2023, only confirmed cases of MERS will be reported, instead of the number of persons tested.

Acute Respiratory Infection (ARI) Situation in Singapore 2025

ARI indicators for E-week 20 (11 - 17 May 2025) were as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI was 2828 (over 4.5 working days) in E-week 20.



In E-week 20, the top respiratory pathogens among adult and paediatric samples from the National Surveillance Programme for Acute Respiratory Infection[§] (ARI) were:

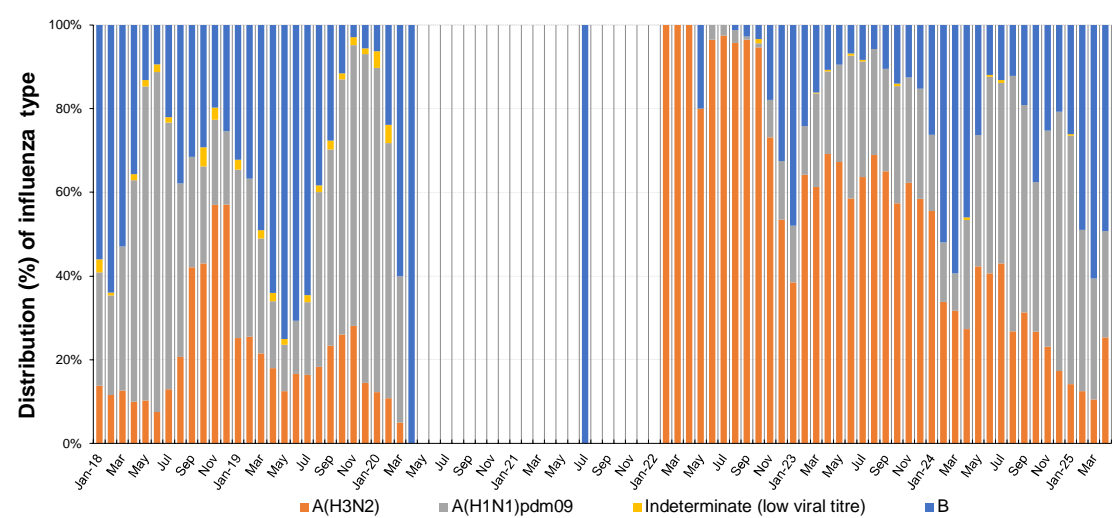
- Adult samples: SARS-CoV-2 (23%), Human rhinovirus/enterovirus (20%) and Influenza (12%).
- Paediatric samples: Human rhinovirus/enterovirus (30%), SARS-CoV-2 (10%) and Respiratory Syncytial Virus (10%).

[§] CDA monitors the trends of respiratory pathogens in the community through our sentinel surveillance programme for Acute Respiratory Infections (ARI) which includes polyclinics and selected general practitioner (GP) clinics.

COVID-19 and Influenza

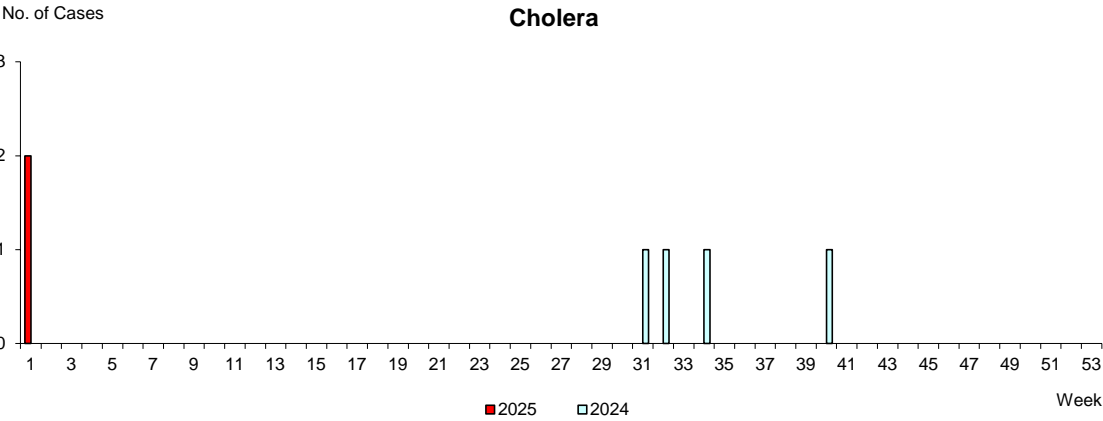
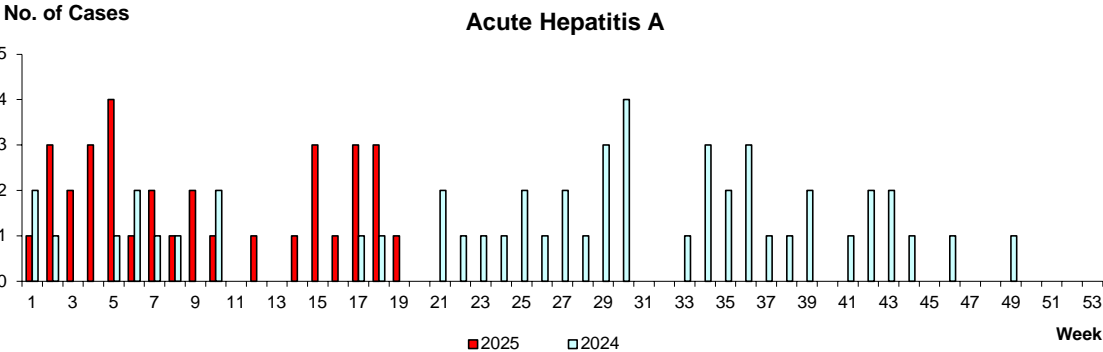
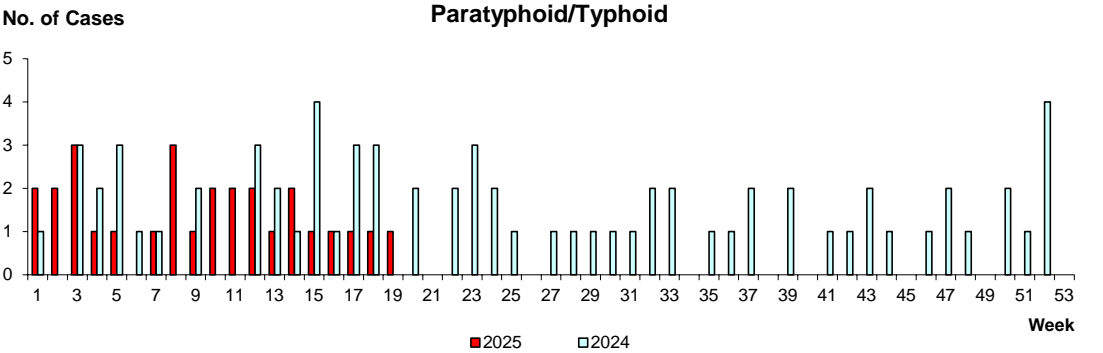
The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI was 0.6%.
The positivity rate for influenza among ILI samples (n= 148) in the community was 16% in E-week 20. The positivity rate for COVID-19 among ARI samples (n= 316) in the community was 20% in E-week 20.
Of the 63 specimens tested positive for influenza in Apr 2025, 16 were positive for Influenza A(pH1N1) (25.4%), 16 were positive for Influenza A(H3N2) (25.4%), and 31 were positive for Influenza B (49.2%).

Monthly Influenza Surveillance



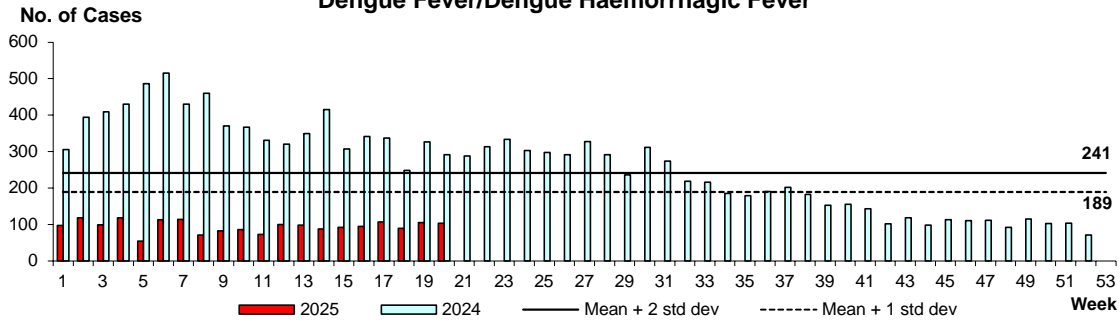
Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025

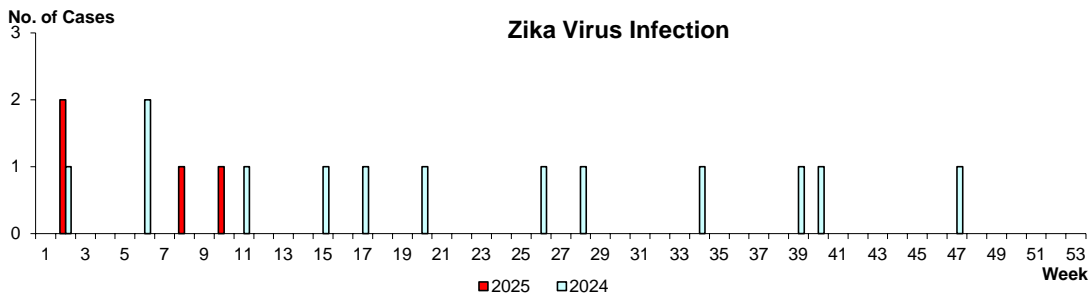
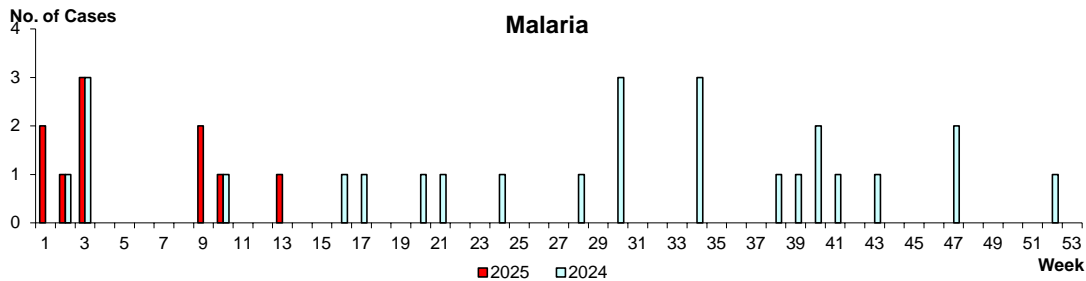
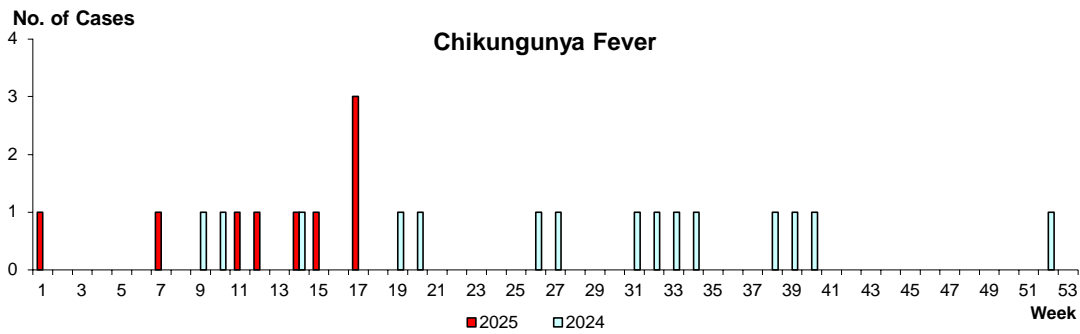
Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever



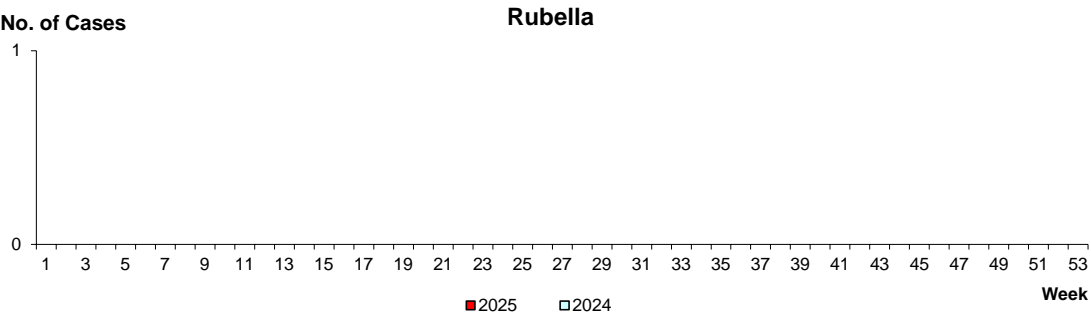
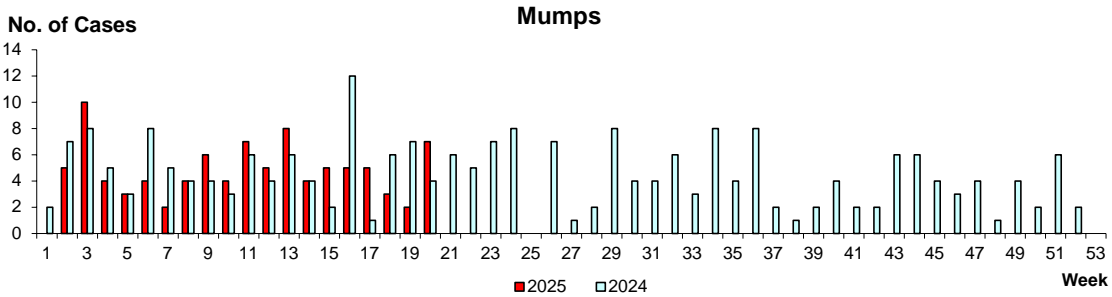
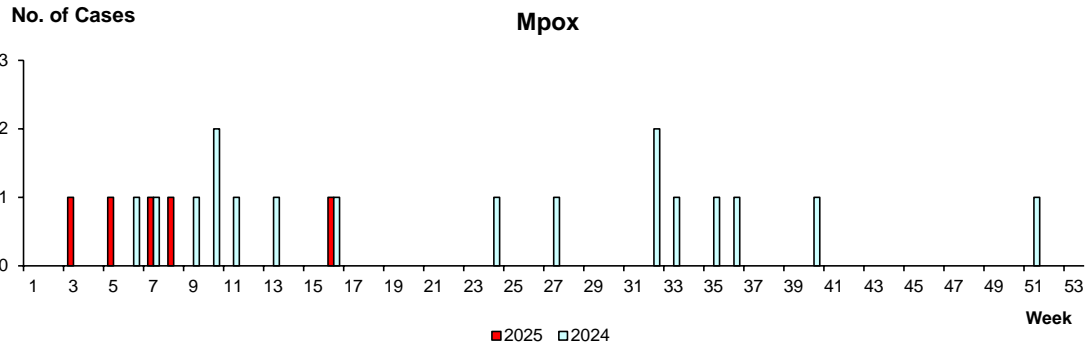
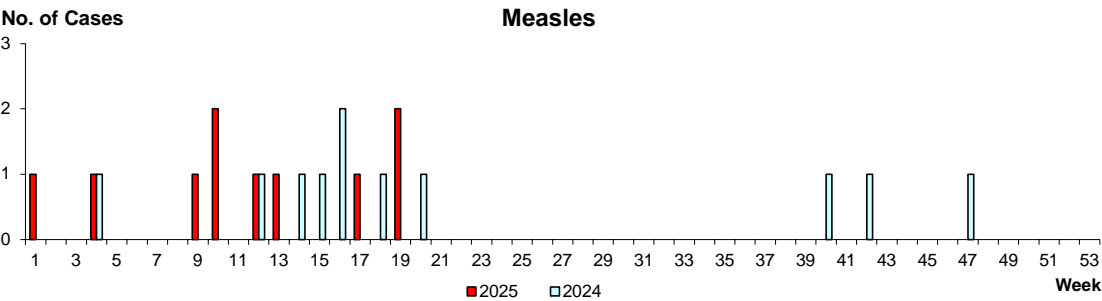
The number of dengue notifications was 103 in E-week 20.

The number of hospital admissions increased to 13 in E-week 20, compared to 11 in E-week 19.

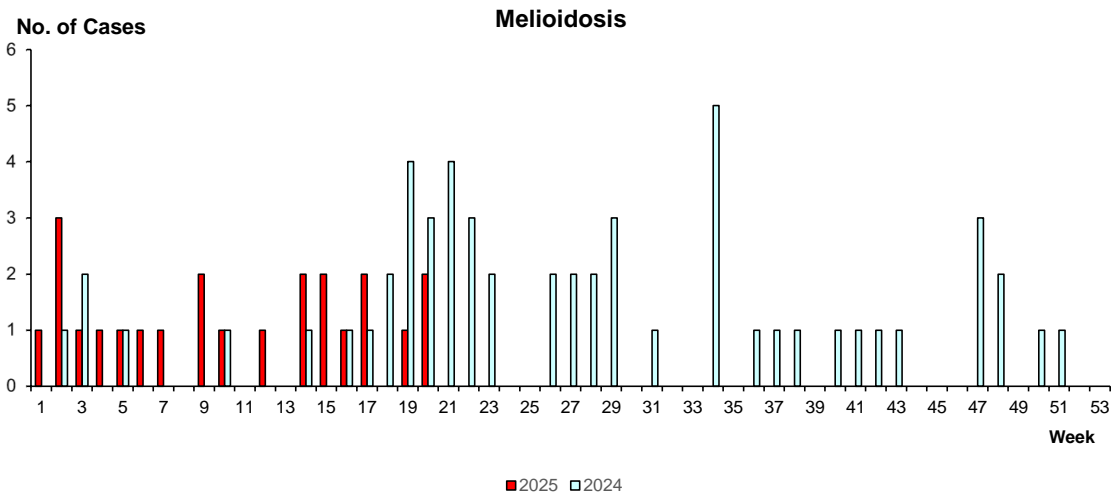
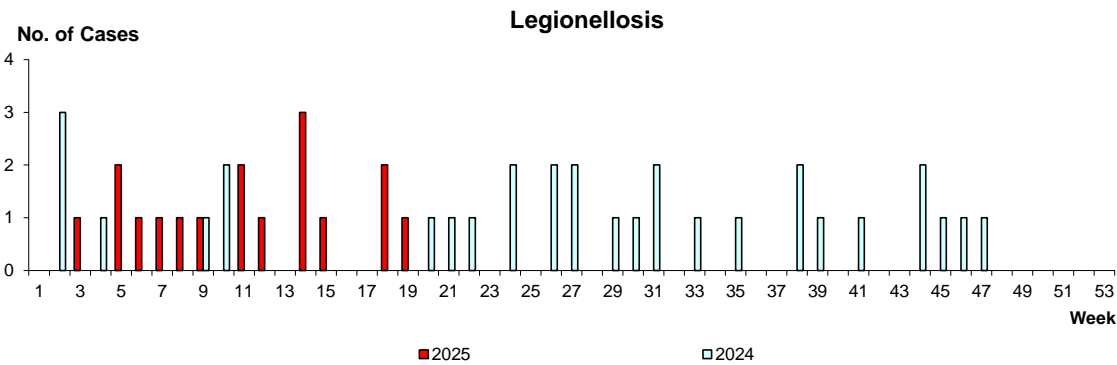
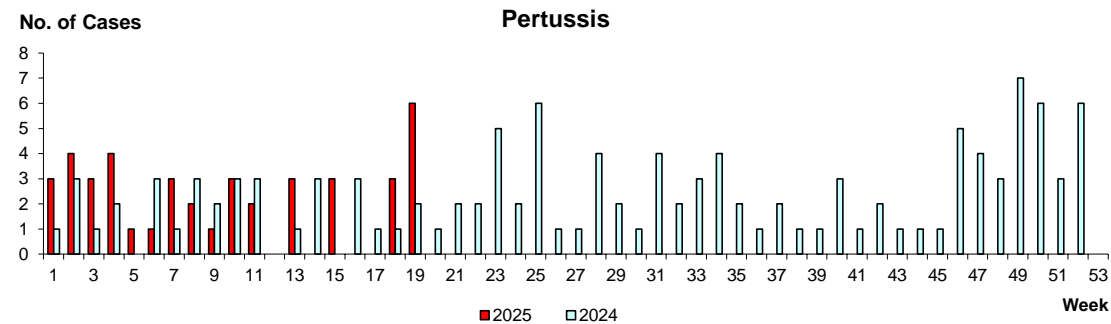
Preliminary results of all positive dengue samples serotyped in May 2025 showed DEN-1, DEN-2, DEN-3 and DEN-4 at 14.6%, 65.9%, 14.6% and 4.9% respectively.



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2024-2025

