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WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN  
EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 2 5 - 11 Jan 2025

	E Week 2			Cumulative first 2 Week		
	2025	2024	Median 2020 -2024	2025	2024	Median 2020 -2024
<b>FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Acute Hepatitis A	3	1	1	4	3	1
Acute Hepatitis E	2	3	3	2	4	4
Campylobacteriosis	13	10	10	27	23	24
Cholera	0	0	0	2	0	0
Paratyphoid	0	0	0	2	0	0
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis	22	23	23	48	44	44
Typhoid	2	0	1	2	1	2
<b>VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Chikungunya Fever	0	0	0	1	0	0
Dengue Fever	119	394	278	216	699	557
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
Japanese Encephalitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Leptospirosis	0	0	0	3	0	0
Malaria	1	1	0	3	1	0
Murine Typhus	9	1	0	12	1	1
Nipah Virus Infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zika Virus Infection	2	1	0	2	1	0
<b>AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ebola Virus Disease	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	0	0	0
Legionellosis	0	3	0	0	3	1
Measles	0	0	0	1	0	0
Melioidosis	3	1	0	4	1	1
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East Respiratory Syndrome^	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mpox <sup>#</sup>	0	0	NA	0	0	NA
Mumps	5	8	7	5	10	10
Pertussis	4	3	0	7	4	1
Pneumococcal Disease (Invasive)	11	3	3	13	7	5
Rubella	0	0	0	0	0	0
Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tetanus	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>OTHER DISEASES</b>						
Acute Hepatitis B	0	1	1	1	2	1
Acute Hepatitis C	1	0	0	2	0	0
Botulism	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER</b>						
Acute Upper Respiratory Infections	2714	2491	2400			NA
Acute Conjunctivitis	101	80	65			NA
Acute Diarrhoea	416	364	364			NA
Chickenpox	3	11	7			NA
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	22	12	12			NA
<b>HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS</b>						
	2024	Dec		Cumulative 2024		
HIV/AIDS	8			137		
Legally Notifiable STIs	289			3440		
Tuberculosis	108			1162		

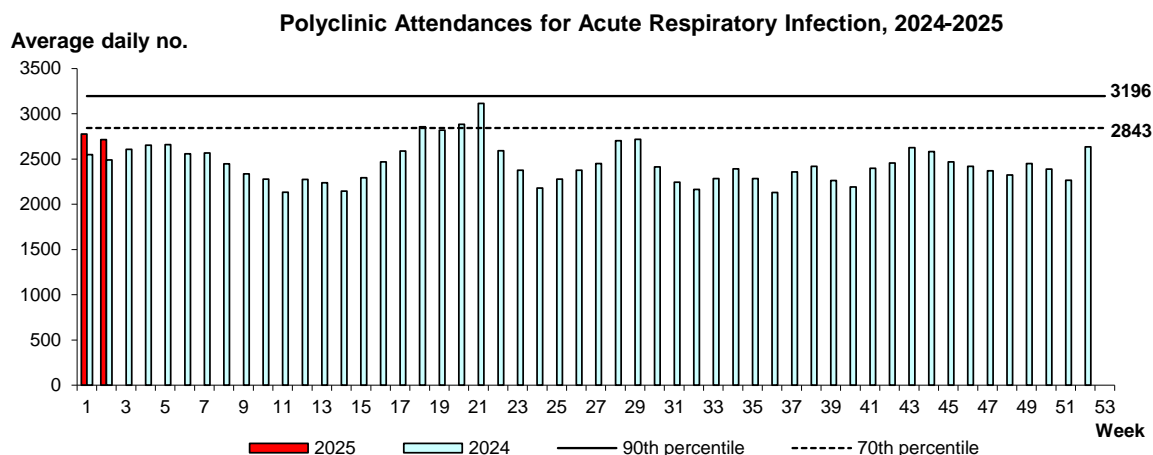
<sup>#</sup> Added to the list of notifiable diseases as of 30 Jun 2022. To date, all mpox infections detected have been Clade II infections.

<sup>^</sup> With effect from E-week 27, 2023, only confirmed cases of MERS will be reported, instead of the number of persons tested.

## Acute Respiratory Infection (ARI) Situation in Singapore 2025

ARI indicators for E-week 2 (5 - 11 Jan 2025) were as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI was 2714 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 2.



In E-week 2, the top three respiratory pathogens among adult and paediatric samples from the National Surveillance Programme for Acute Respiratory Infection<sup>§</sup> (ARI) were:

- Adult samples: Influenza (23%), human rhinovirus/enterovirus (15%), and SARS-CoV-2 (9%).
- Paediatric samples: Influenza (25%), human rhinovirus/enterovirus (22%), and metapneumovirus (10%).

<sup>§</sup> MOH monitors the trends of respiratory pathogens in the community through our sentinel surveillance programme for Acute Respiratory Infection<sup>§</sup> (ARI) which includes polyclinics and selected general practitioner (GP) clinics.

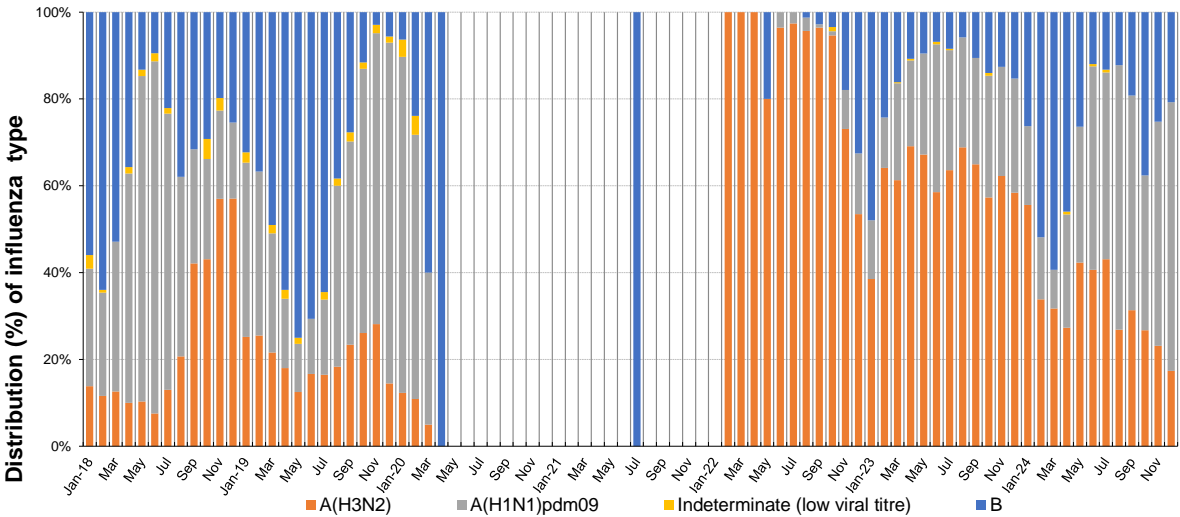
COVID-19 and Influenza

The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI was 0.5%. The positivity rate for influenza among ILI samples (n= 229) in the community was 38.0% in E-week 2. The positivity rate for COVID-19 among ARI samples (n= 502) in the community was 8.4% in E-week 2.

Of the 236 specimens tested positive for influenza in Dec 2024\*, 146 were positive for Influenza A(pH1N1) (61.9%), 41 were positive for Influenza A(H3N2) (17.4%) and 49 were positive for Influenza B (20.8%).

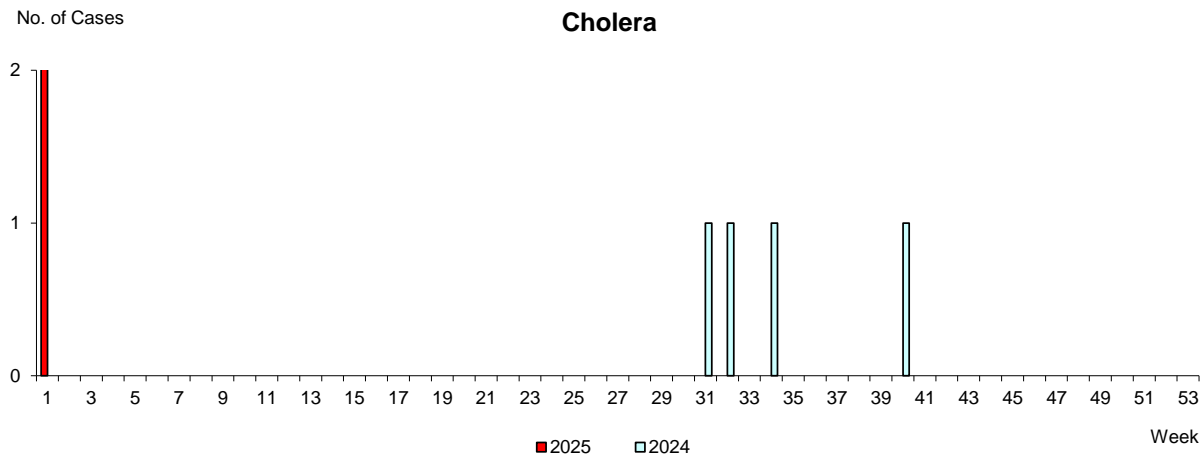
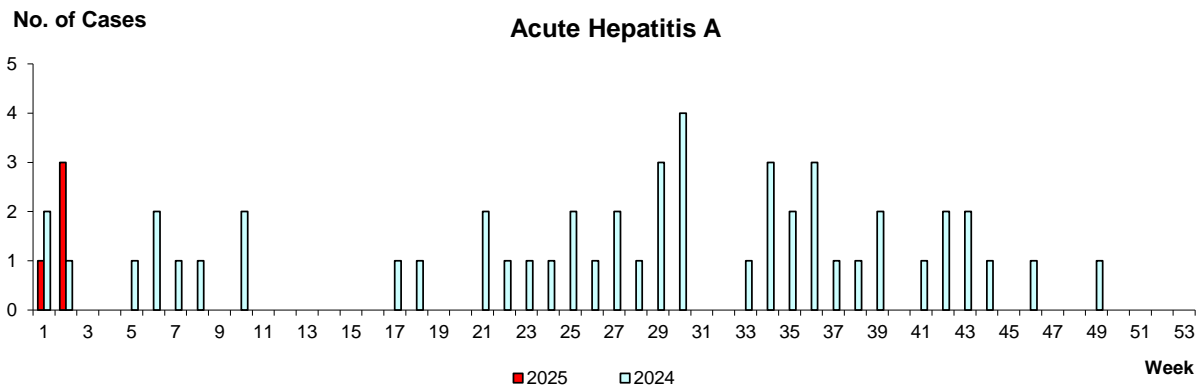
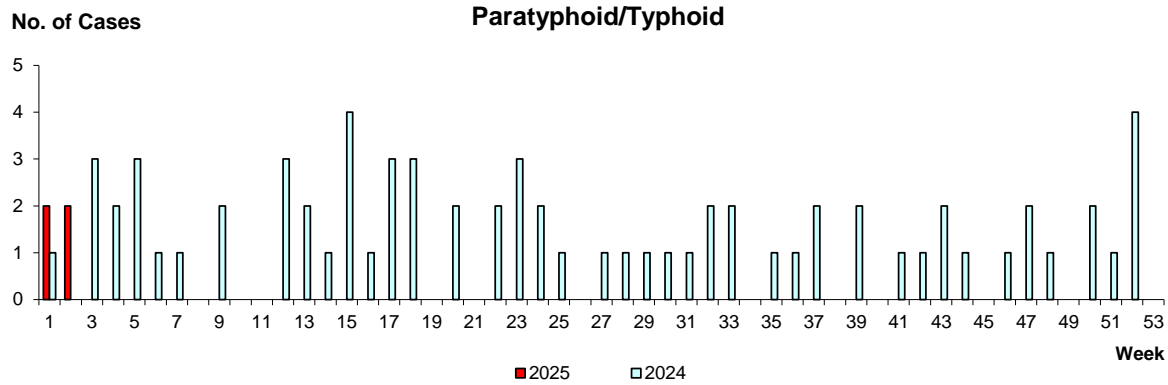
*\*Please note that data for Dec 2024 has been revised in the current report.*

Monthly Influenza Surveillance

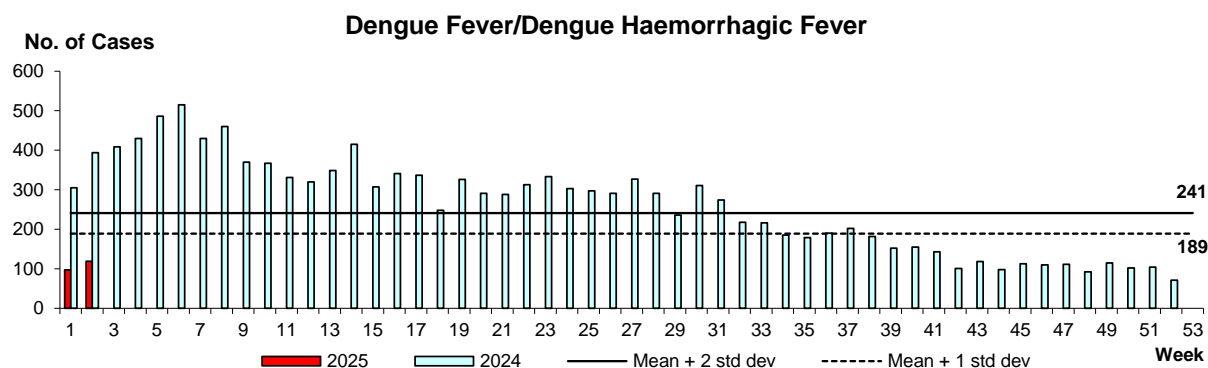


Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



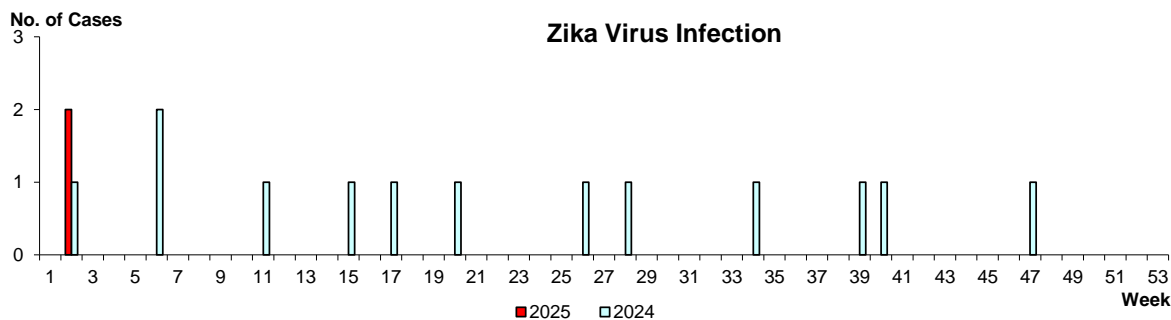
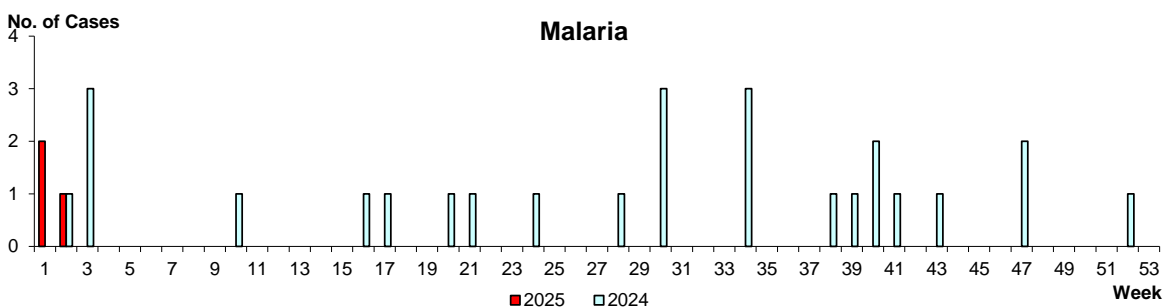
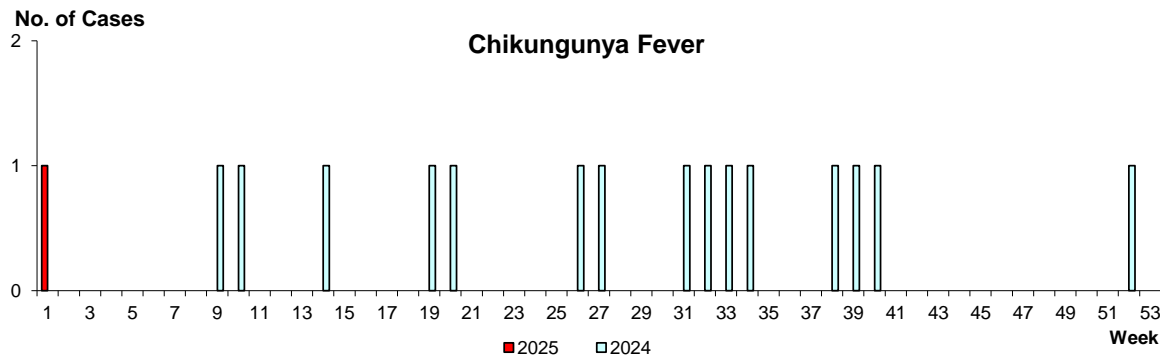
## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



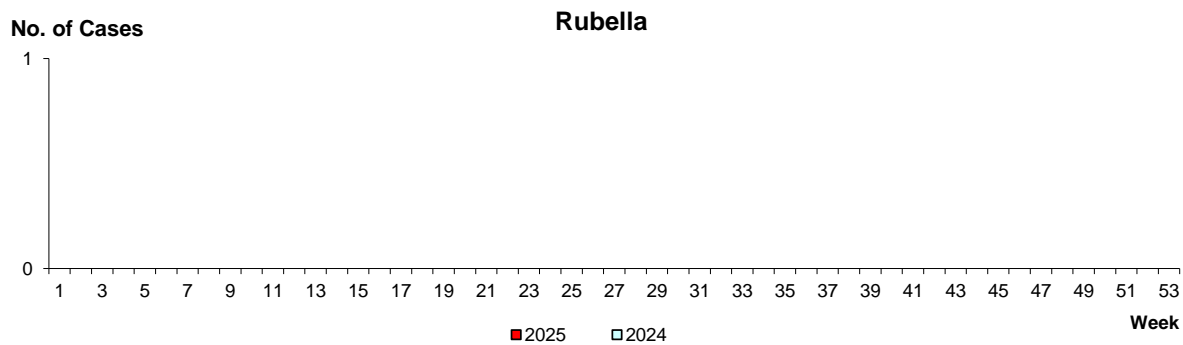
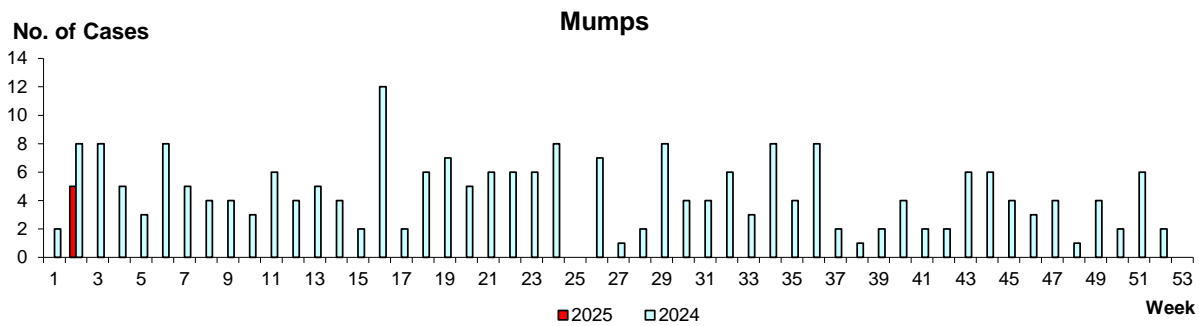
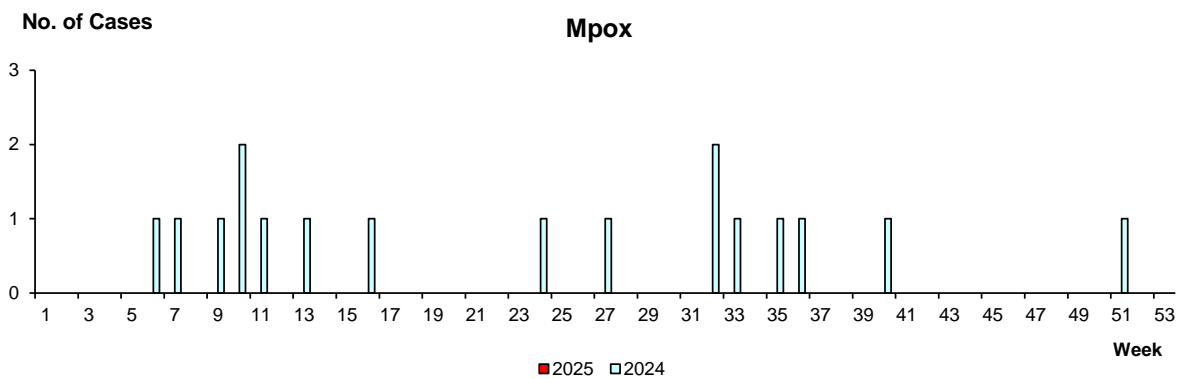
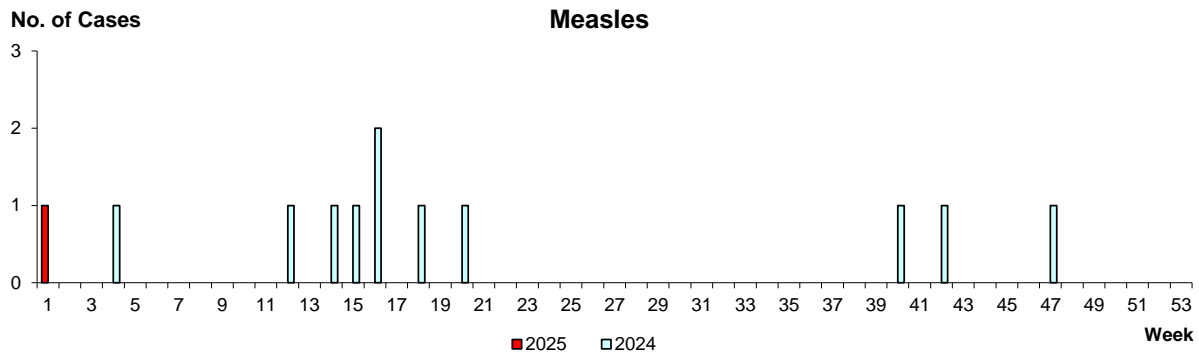
The number of dengue notifications was 119 in E-week 2.

The number of hospital admissions increased to 17 in E-week 1, compared to 10 in E-week 52.

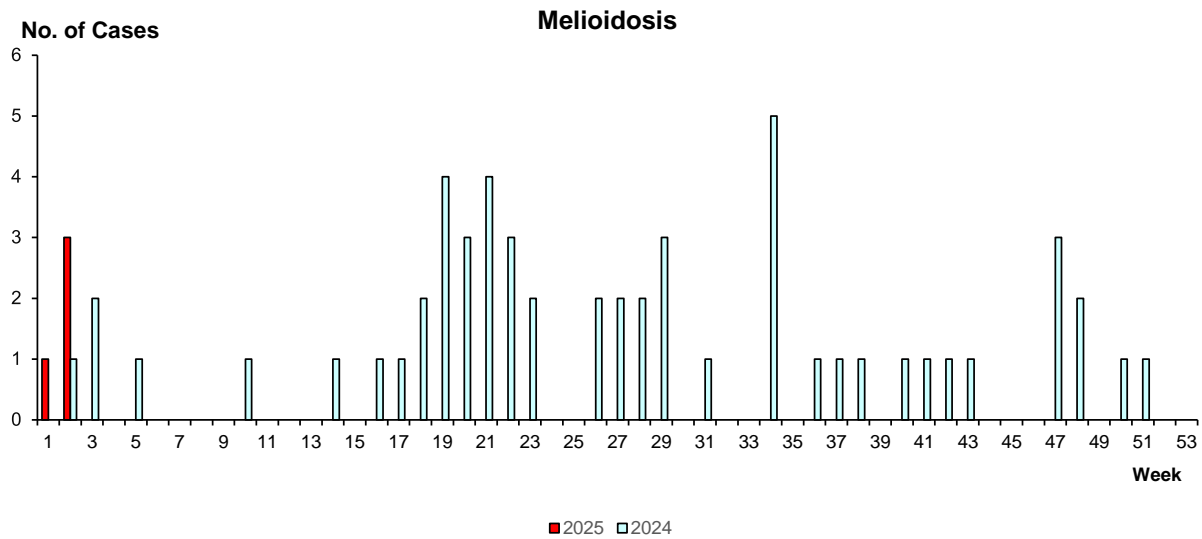
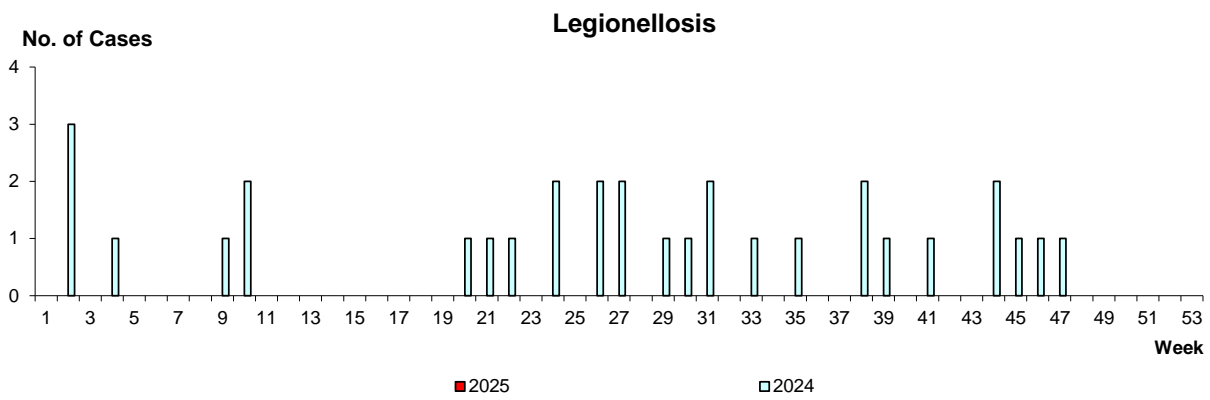
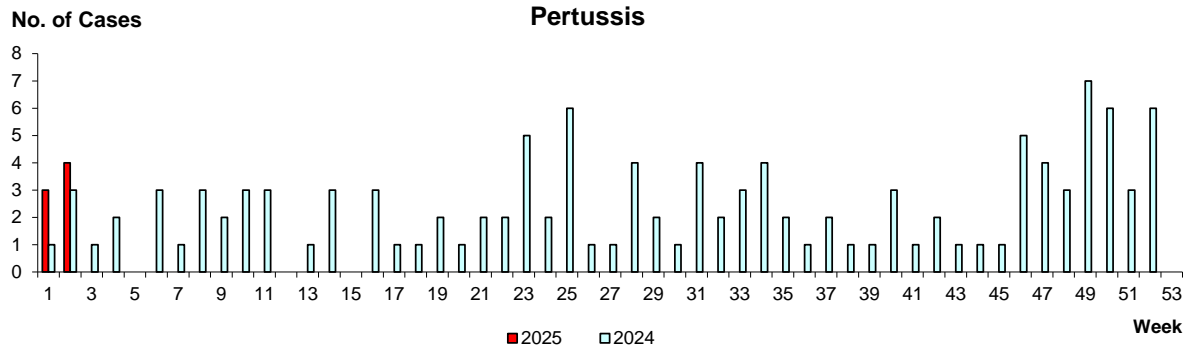
Preliminary results of all positive dengue samples serotyped in Dec 2024 showed DEN-1, DEN-2, DEN-3 and DEN-4 at 8.3%, 62.8%, 24.8% and 4.1% respectively.



## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



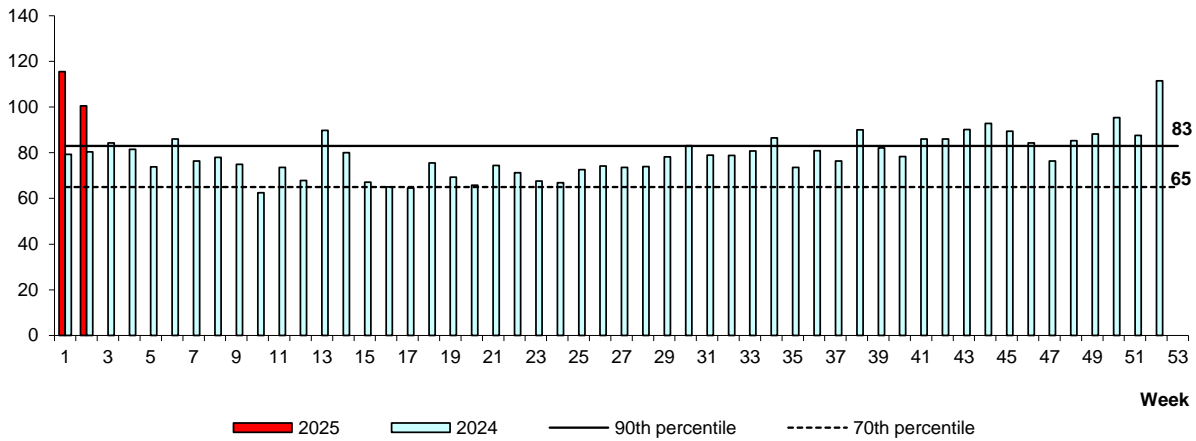
## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



## POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2024-2025

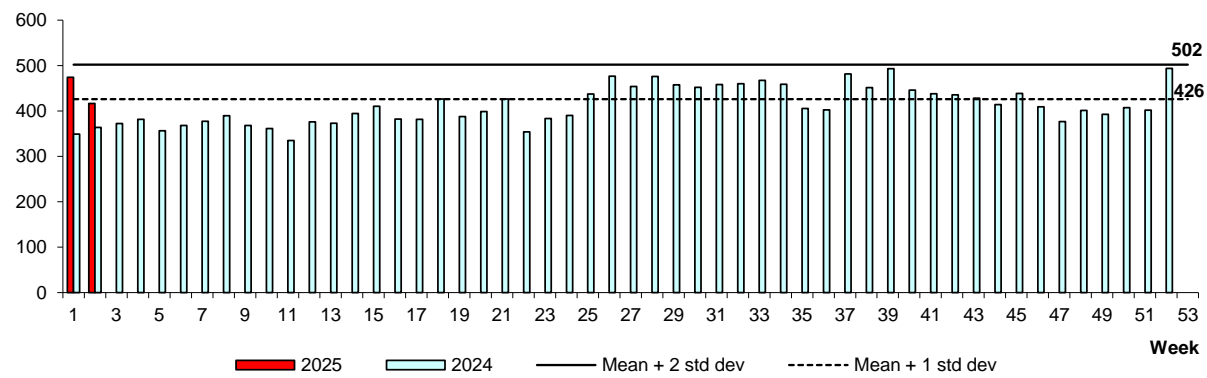
### Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



### Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.



### Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

Average daily no.

