



MINISTRY OF HEALTH
SINGAPORE

VOL. 20 NO.3 2025
<https://www.moh.gov.sg/others/resources-and-statistics/infectious-disease-statistics-2025-weekly-infectious-diseases-bulletin>

Published by the Communicable Diseases Group

WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN
EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 3 12 - 18 Jan 2025

	E Week 3			Cumulative first 3 Week		
	2025	2024	Median 2020 -2024	2025	2024	Median 2020 -2024
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Acute Hepatitis A	2	0	0	6	3	3
Acute Hepatitis E	1	1	1	3	5	5
Campylobacteriosis	8	9	9	33	32	32
Cholera	0	0	0	2	0	0
Paratyphoid	0	1	0	2	1	1
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis	24	25	25	72	69	70
Typhoid	3	2	2	5	3	4
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	0	0	0	1	0	0
Dengue Fever	98	409	272	314	1108	829
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	1	0	1	1	0	2
Japanese Encephalitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Leptospirosis	0	6	2	3	6	3
Malaria	3	3	0	6	4	0
Murine Typhus	2	1	0	14	2	1
Nipah Virus Infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zika Virus Infection	0	0	0	2	1	0
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ebola Virus Disease	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	0	0	0
Legionellosis	1	0	0	1	3	1
Measles	0	0	0	1	0	0
Melioidosis	1	2	2	5	3	2
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East Respiratory Syndrome [^]	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mpox [#]	1	0	NA	1	0	NA
Mumps	10	8	5	15	18	16
Pertussis	3	1	1	10	5	2
Pneumococcal Disease (Invasive)	1	2	2	14	9	7
Rubella	0	0	0	0	0	0
Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tetanus	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Acute Hepatitis B	1	1	1	3	3	1
Acute Hepatitis C	0	1	0	2	1	1
Botulism	0	0	0	0	0	0
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER						
Acute Upper Respiratory Infections	2866	2607	2405			NA
Acute Conjunctivitis	100	84	63			NA
Acute Diarrhoea	398	372	372			NA
Chickenpox	5	7	5			NA
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	24	22	15			NA
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS						
HIV/AIDS	8	Dec		Cumulative 2024		
Legally Notifiable STIs	289			137		
Tuberculosis	108			3440		
				1162		

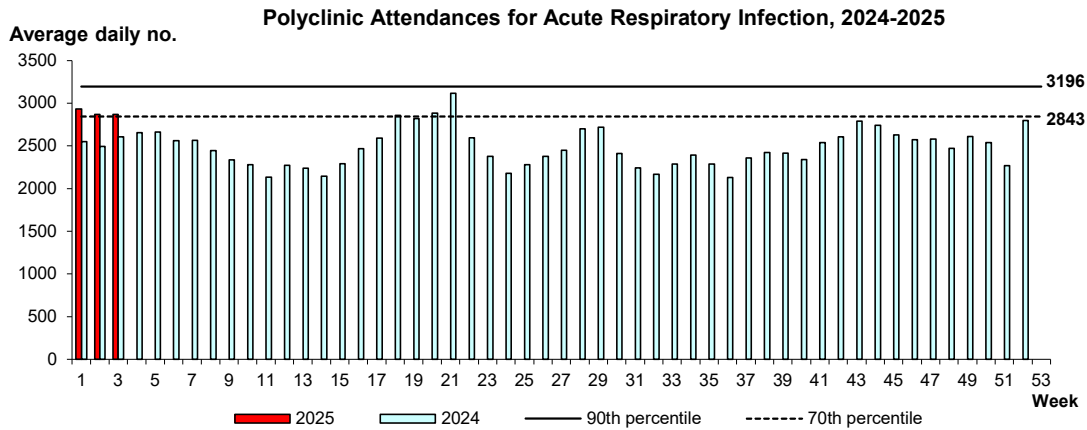
[#] Added to the list of notifiable diseases as of 30 Jun 2022. To date, all mpox infections detected have been Clade II infections.

[^] With effect from E-week 27, 2023, only confirmed cases of MERS will be reported, instead of the number of persons tested.

Acute Respiratory Infection (ARI) Situation in Singapore 2025

ARI indicators for E-week 3 (12 - 18 Jan 2025) were as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI was 2866 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 3.



In E-week 3, the top three respiratory pathogens among adult and paediatric samples from the National Surveillance Programme for Acute Respiratory Infection[§] (ARI) were:

- Adult samples: Influenza (22%), human rhinovirus/enterovirus (16%), and SARS-CoV-2 (7%).
- Paediatric samples: Human rhinovirus/enterovirus (29%), Influenza (25%), and parainfluenza (10%).

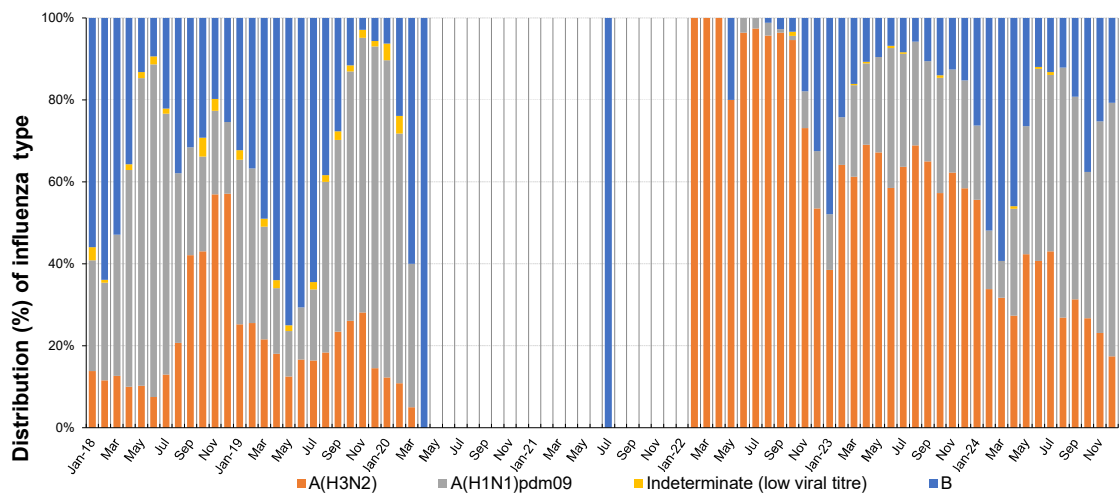
[§] MOH monitors the trends of respiratory pathogens in the community through our sentinel surveillance programme for Acute Respiratory Infection[§] (ARI) which includes polyclinics and selected general practitioner (GP) clinics.

COVID-19 and Influenza

The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI was 0.6%.
The positivity rate for influenza among ILI samples (n= 179) in the community was 36.9% in E-week 3. The positivity rate for COVID-19 among ARI samples (n= 417) in the community was 7.4% in E-week 3.

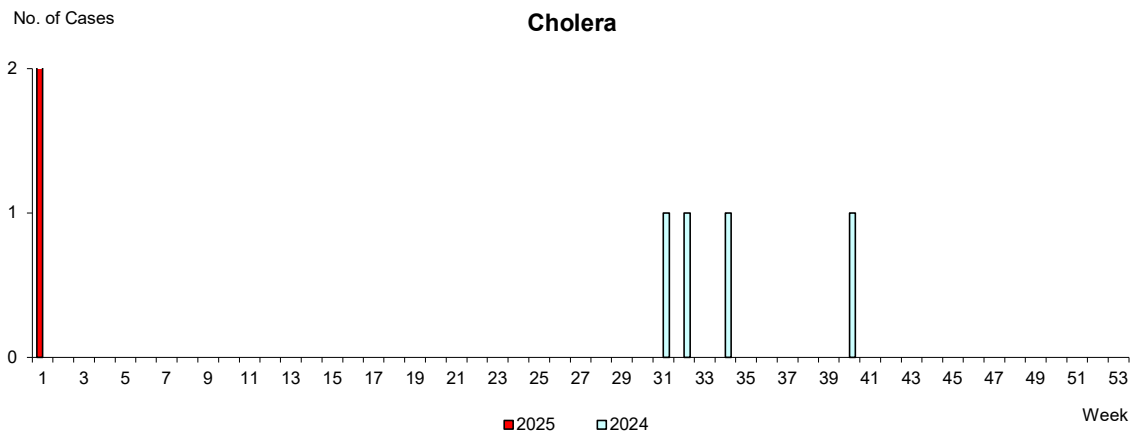
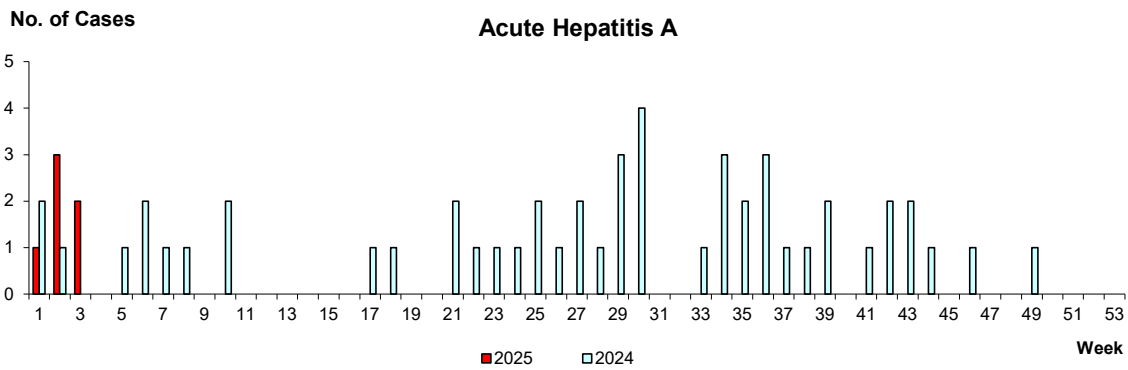
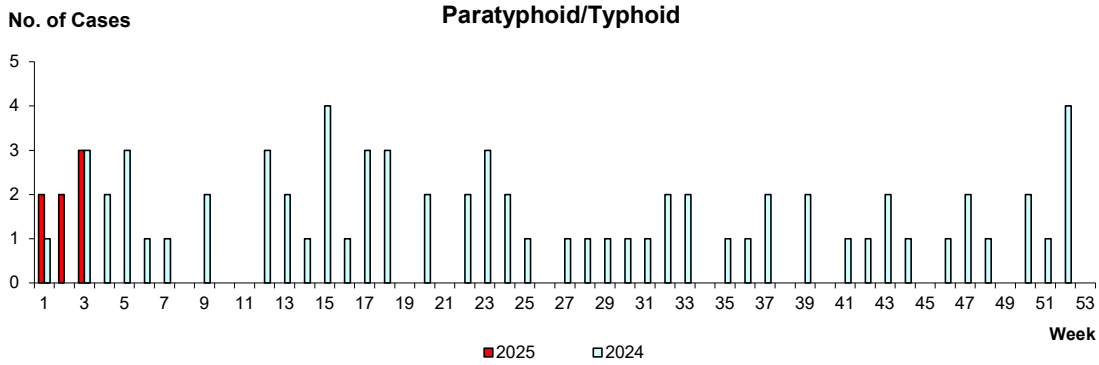
Of the 236 specimens tested positive for influenza in Dec 2024, 146 were positive for Influenza A(pH1N1) (61.9%), 41 were positive for Influenza A(H3N2) (17.4%) and 49 were positive for Influenza B (20.8%).

Monthly Influenza Surveillance

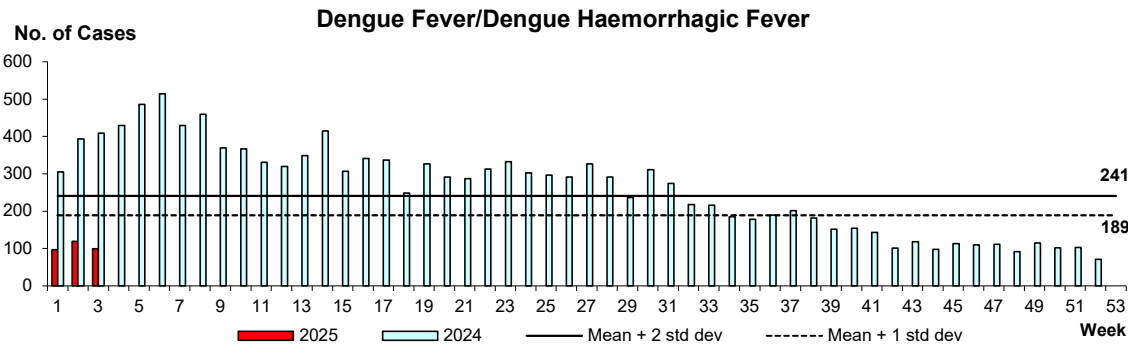


Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

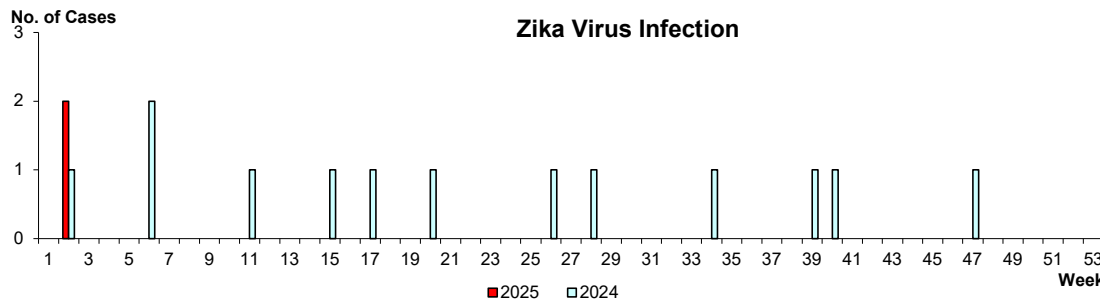
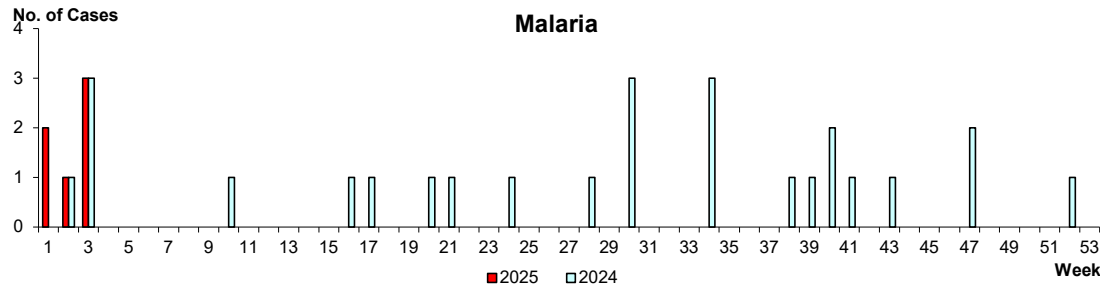
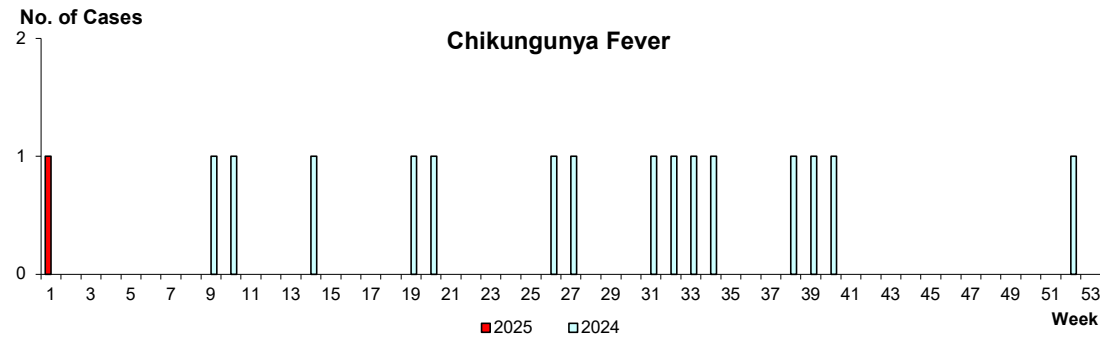
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



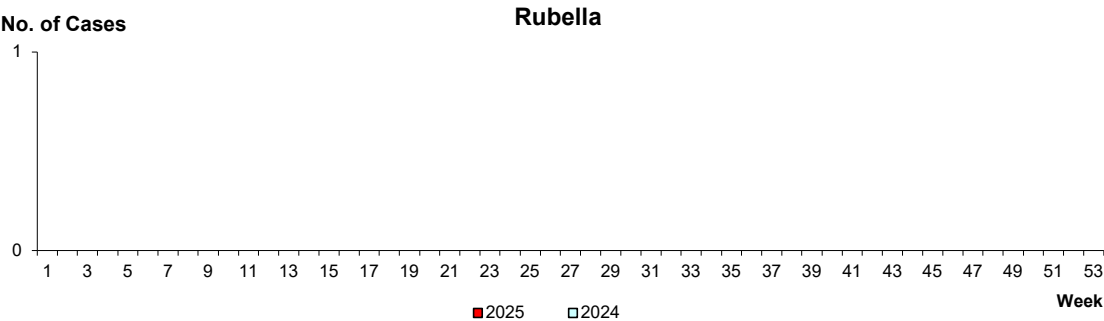
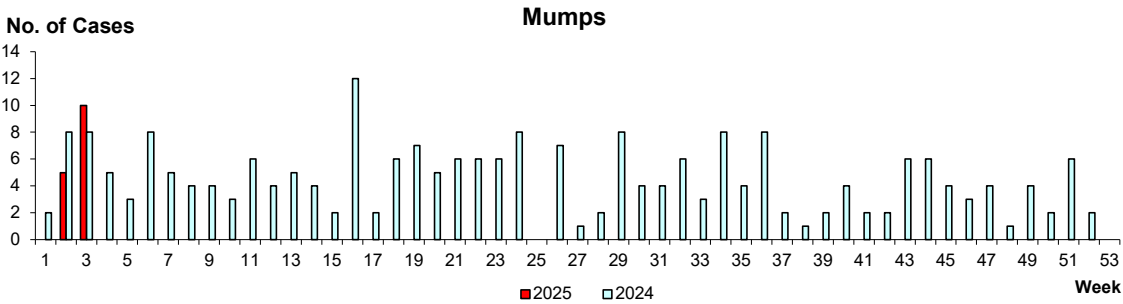
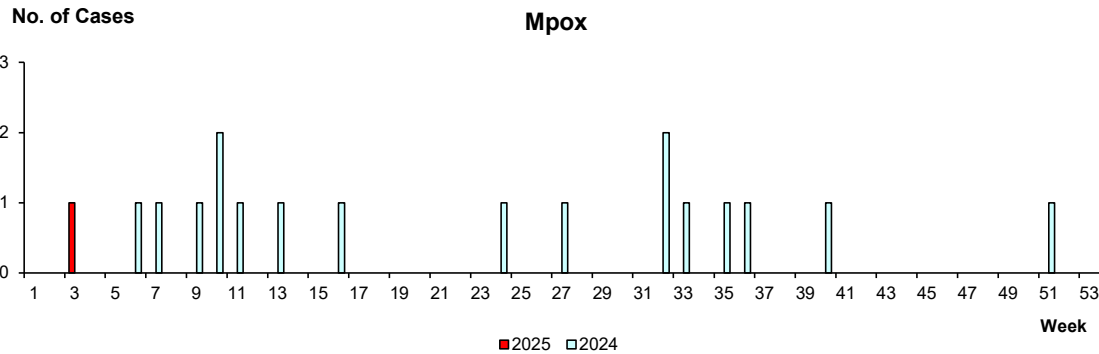
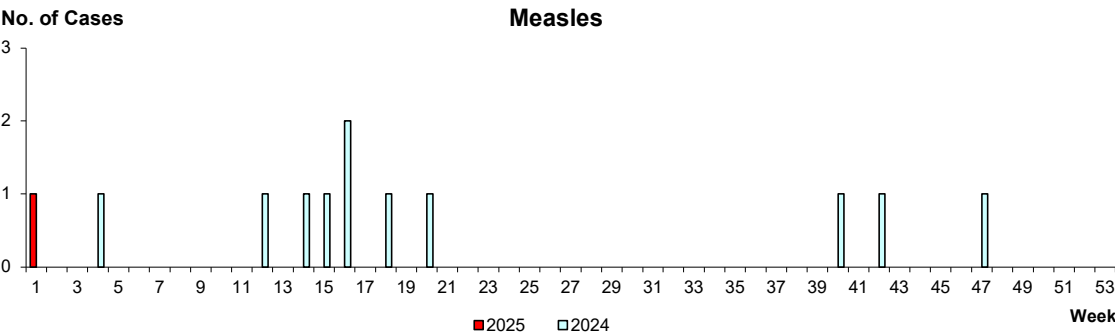
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



The number of dengue notifications was 99 in E-week 3.
The number of hospital admissions increased to 18 in E-week 3, compared to 13 in E-week 2.
Preliminary results of all positive dengue samples serotyped in Jan 2025 showed DEN-1, DEN-2, DEN-3 and DEN-4 at 10.6%, 48.5%, 24.2% and 16.7% respectively.



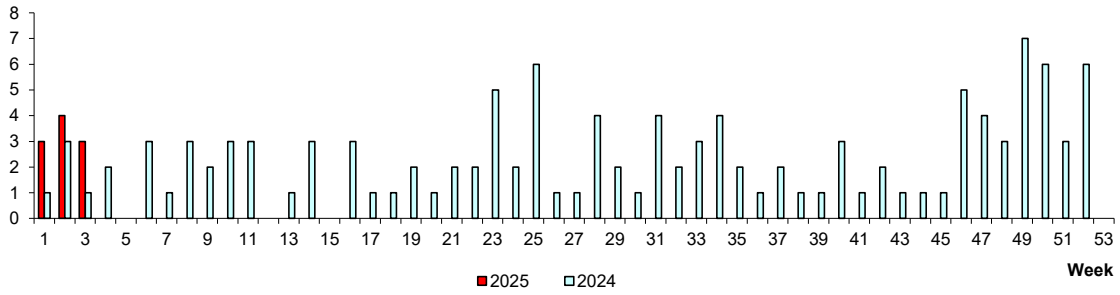
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025

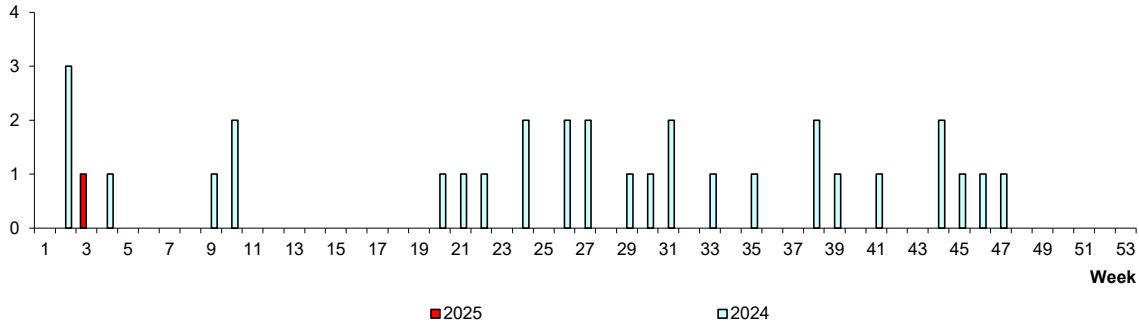
No. of Cases

Pertussis



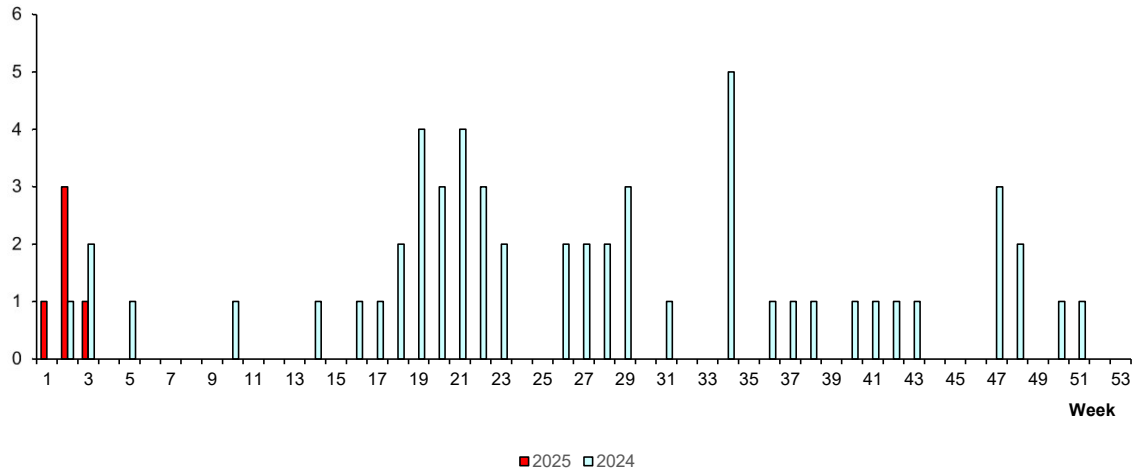
No. of Cases

Legionellosis



No. of Cases

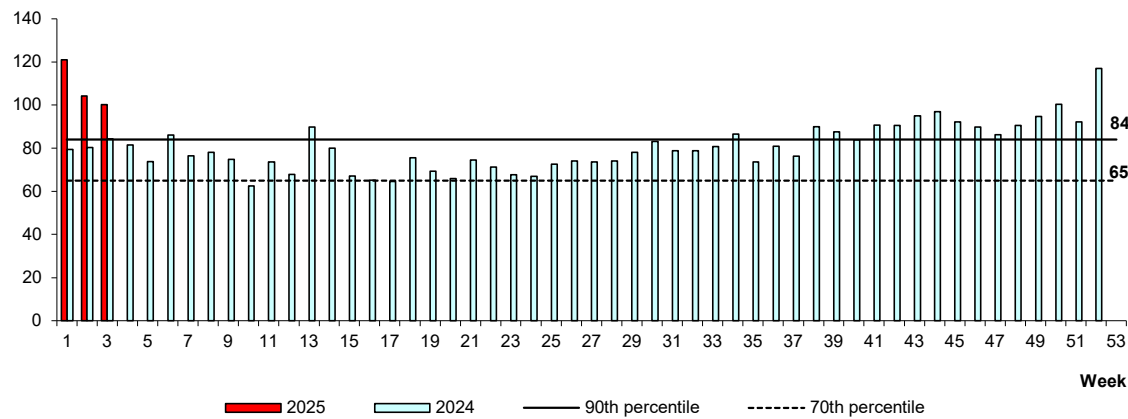
Melioidosis



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2024-2025

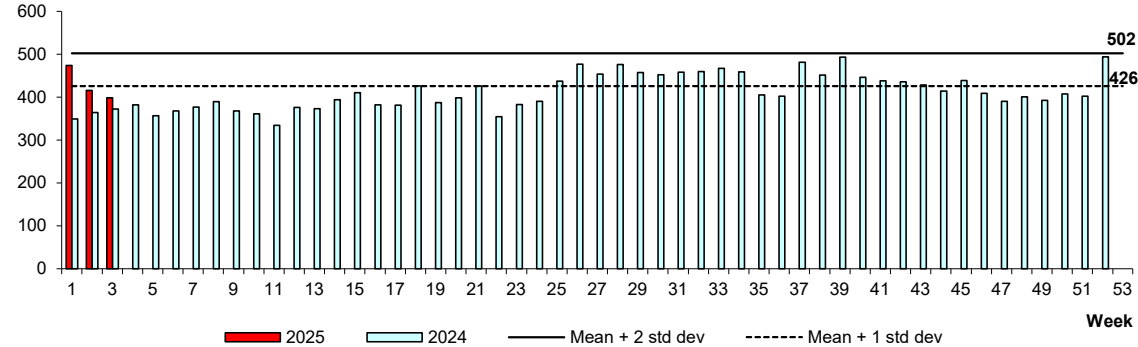
Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.



Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

Average daily no.

