



Communicable
Diseases Agency
Singapore

<https://www.cda.gov.sg/resources/weekly-infectious-diseases-bulletin-2025/>

Published by the Communicable Diseases Programmes

WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN
EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 19 4 - 10 May 2025

	E Week 19			Cumulative first		19 Week
	2025	2024	Median 2020 -2024	2025	2024	Median 2020 -2024
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Acute Hepatitis A	1	0	0	33	12	12
Acute Hepatitis E	4	2	1	21	12	18
Campylobacteriosis	19	6	8	207	172	172
Cholera	0	0	0	2	0	0
Paratyphoid	0	0	0	8	11	7
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	1	0	0
Salmonellosis	35	21	23	441	455	455
Typhoid	1	0	0	20	19	22
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	0	1	0	9	4	4
Dengue Fever	106	323	323	1794	7112	7069
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0	3	3	3	28	15
Japanese Encephalitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Leptospirosis	2	1	1	30	19	13
Malaria	0	0	0	10	7	4
Murine Typhus	5	6	0	45	23	4
Nipah Virus Infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zika Virus Infection	0	0	0	4	6	1
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ebola Virus Disease	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	0	0	0
Legionellosis	1	0	0	17	7	7
Measles	2	0	0	10	7	5
Melioidosis	1	4	0	21	14	14
Meningococcal Disease	0	1	0	3	1	1
Middle East Respiratory Syndrome [^]	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mpox [#]	0	0	NA	5	8	NA
Mumps	2	7	7	86	97	76
Pertussis	6	2	0	42	33	6
Pneumococcal Disease (Invasive)	3	1	1	48	52	33
Rubella	0	0	0	0	0	0
Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tetanus	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Acute Hepatitis B	0	0	1	13	12	13
Acute Hepatitis C	2	0	0	18	6	6
Botulism	0	0	0	0	0	0
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER						
Acute Upper Respiratory Infections	2711	2821	1708			NA
Acute Conjunctivitis	104	69	49			NA
Acute Diarrhoea	405	387	387			NA
Chickenpox	6	8	4			NA
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	49	33	13			NA
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS						
	2025	Apr		Cumulative 2025		
HIV/AIDS	15			53		
Legally Notifiable STIs	253			1081		
Tuberculosis	82			328		

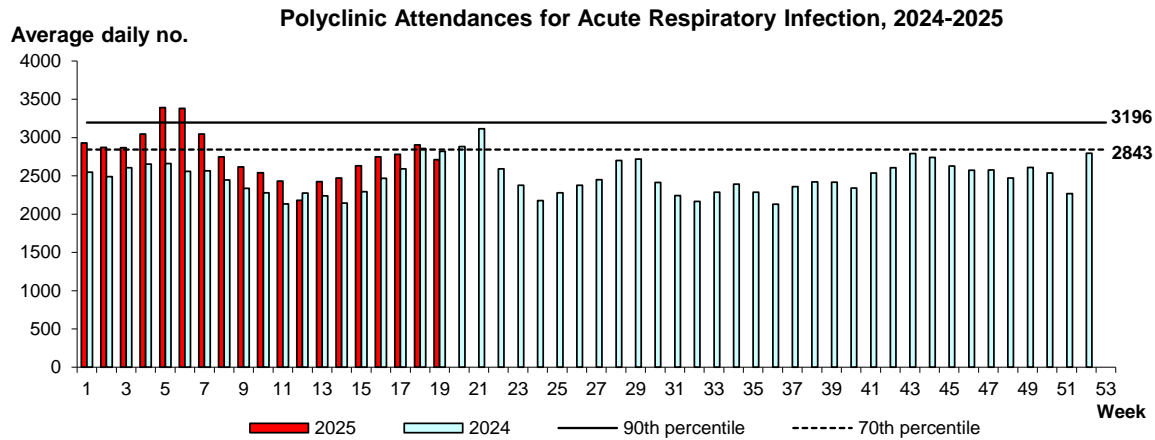
[#] Added to the list of notifiable diseases as of 30 Jun 2022. To date, all mpox infections detected have been Clade IIb infections.

[^] With effect from E-week 27, 2023, only confirmed cases of MERS will be reported, instead of the number of persons tested.

Acute Respiratory Infection (ARI) Situation in Singapore 2025

ARI indicators for E-week 19 (4 - 10 May 2025) were as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI was 2711 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 19.



In E-week 19, the top respiratory pathogens among adult and paediatric samples from the National Surveillance Programme for Acute Respiratory Infection[§] (ARI) were:

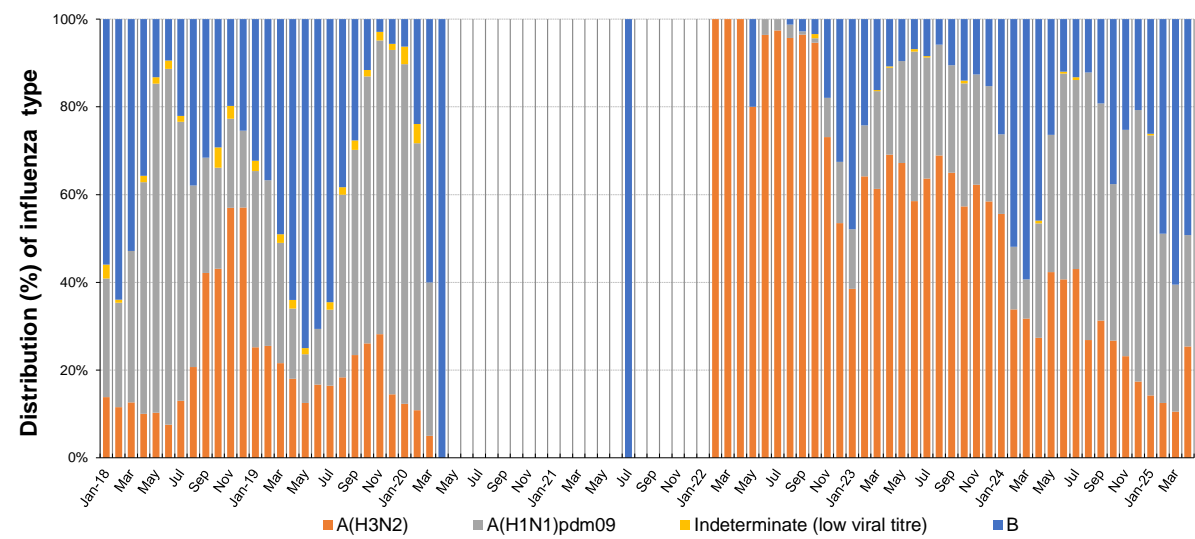
- Adult samples: SARS-CoV-2 (19%), Human rhinovirus/enterovirus (18%), Influenza (7%) and parainfluenza viruses (7%).
- Paediatric samples: Human rhinovirus/enterovirus (32%), parainfluenza (11%) and RSV (10%).

[§] CDA monitors the trends of respiratory pathogens in the community through our sentinel surveillance programme for Acute Respiratory Infections (ARI) which includes polyclinics and selected general practitioner (GP) clinics.

COVID-19 and Influenza

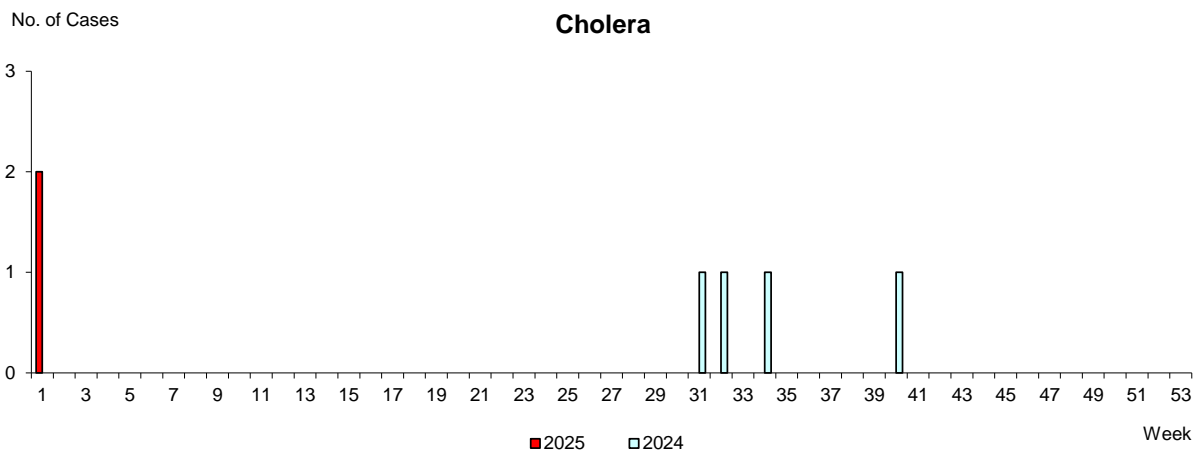
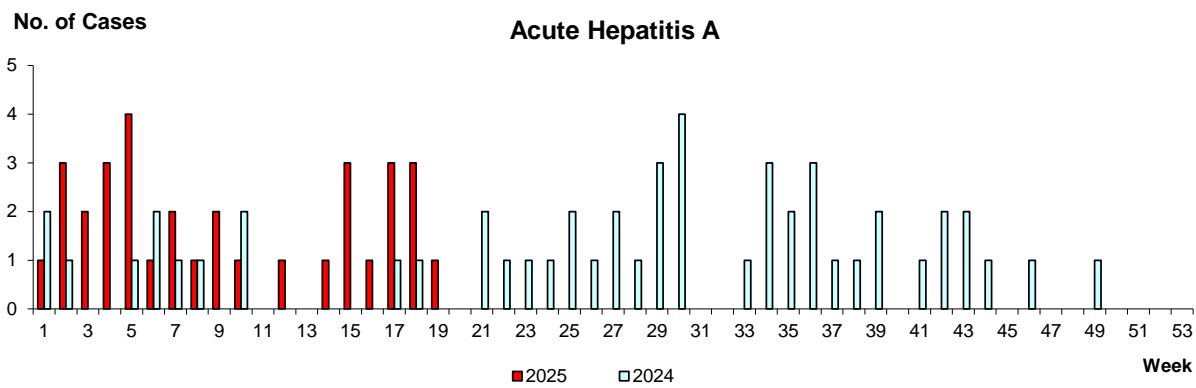
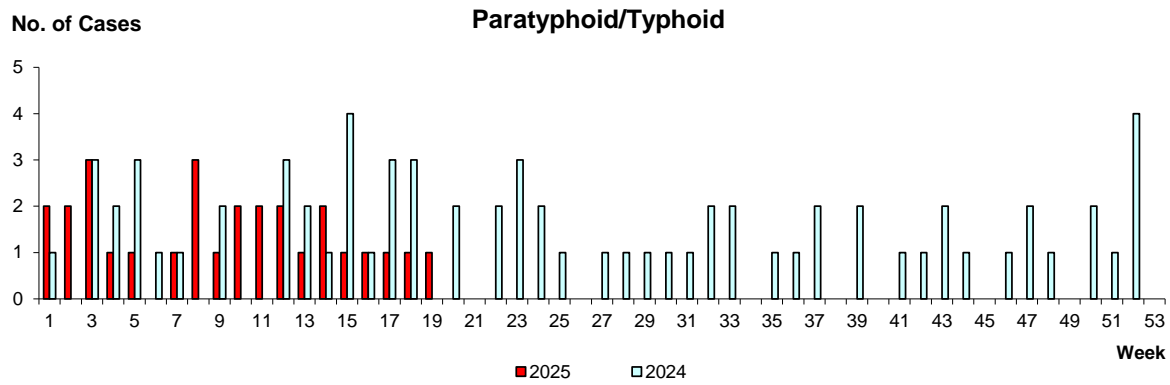
The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI was 0.5%.
The positivity rate for influenza among ILI samples (n= 160) in the community was 9% in E-week 19. The positivity rate for COVID-19 among ARI samples (n= 319) in the community was 15% in E-week 19.
Of the 63 specimens tested positive for influenza in Apr 2025, 16 were positive for Influenza A(pH1N1) (25.4%), 16 were positive for Influenza A(H3N2) (25.4%), and 31 were positive for Influenza B (49.2%).

Monthly Influenza Surveillance

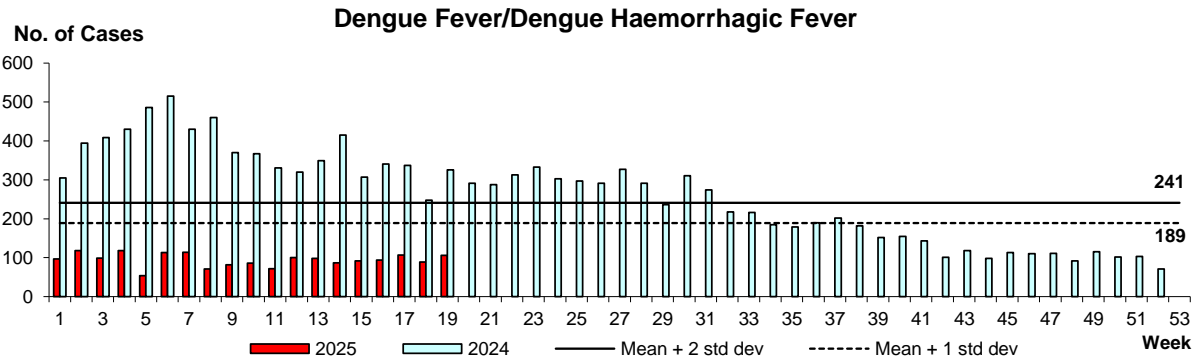


Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



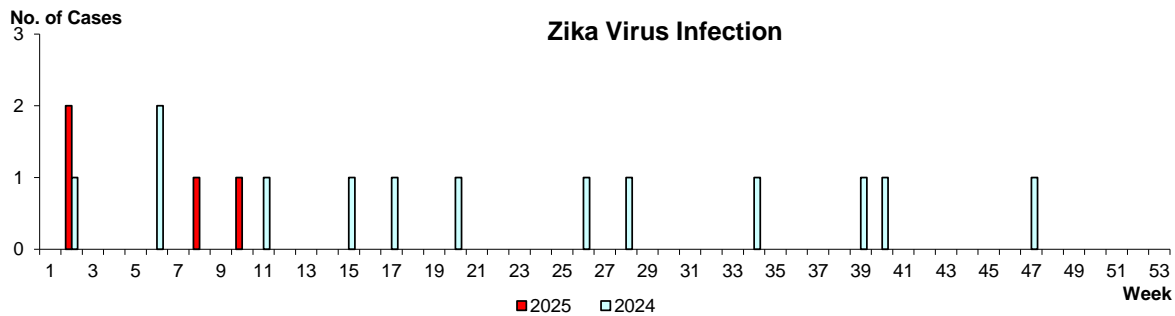
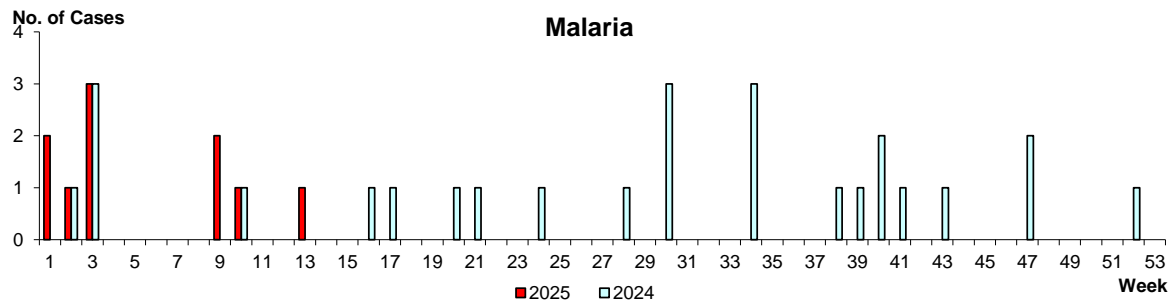
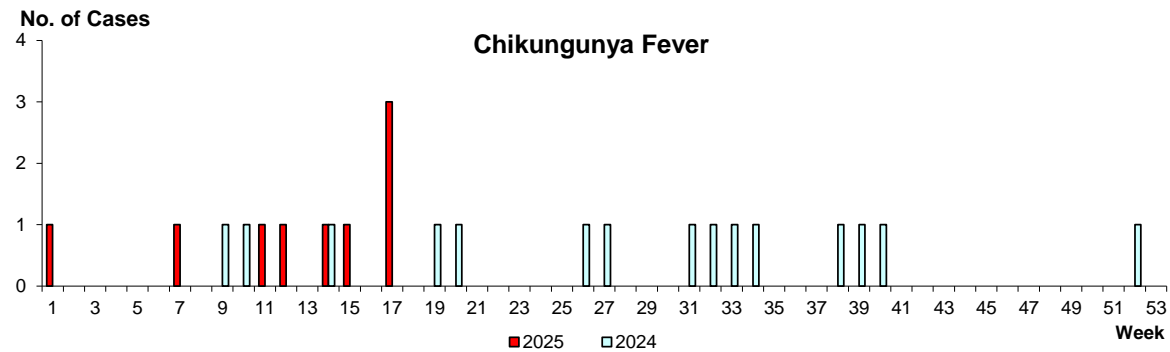
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



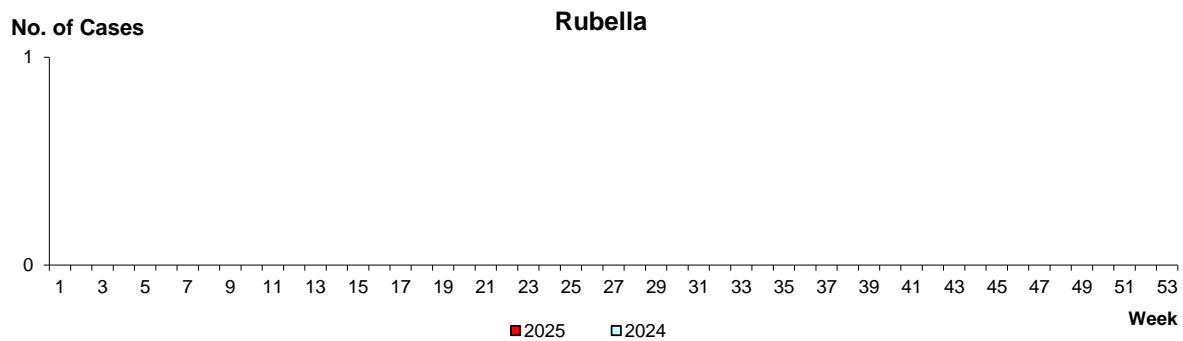
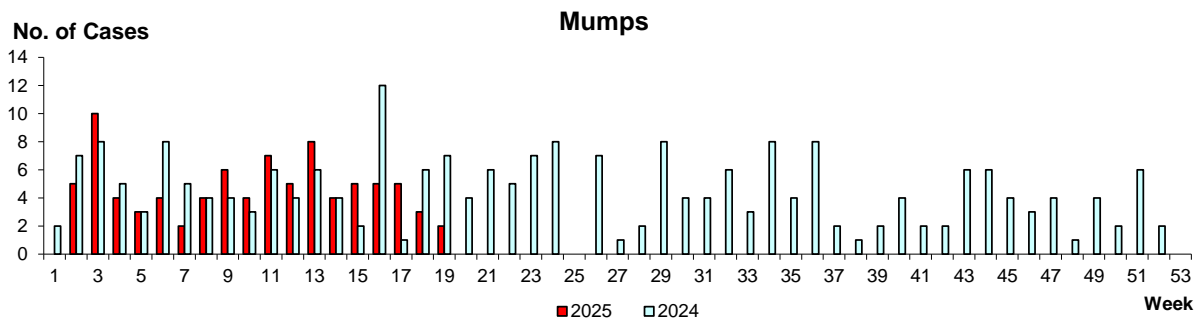
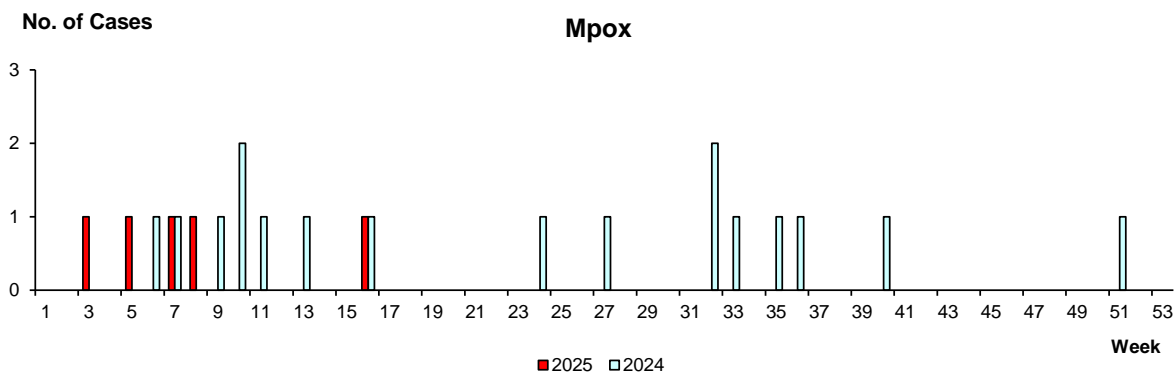
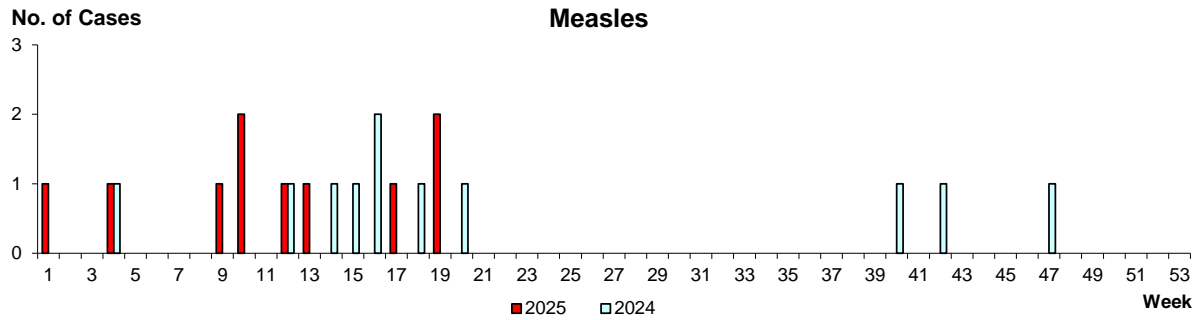
The number of dengue notifications was 106 in E-week 19.

The number of hospital admissions increased to 11 in E-week 19, compared to 9 in E-week 18.

Preliminary results of all positive dengue samples serotyped in Apr 2025 showed DEN-1, DEN-2, DEN-3 and DEN-4 at 6.5%, 71.4%, 13.1% and 8.9% respectively.



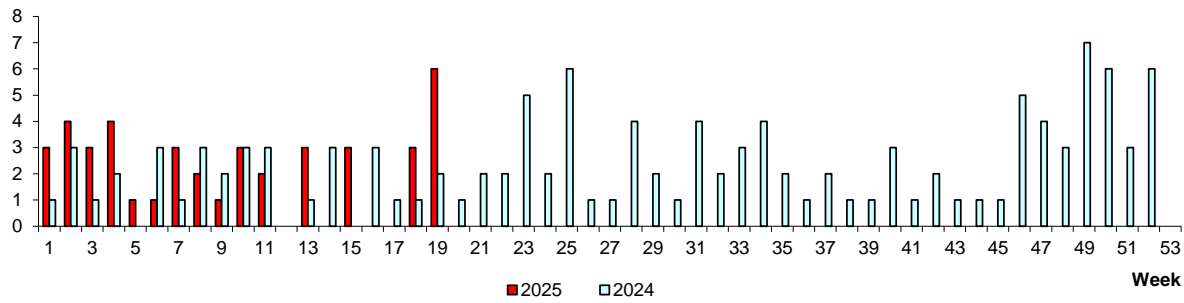
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025

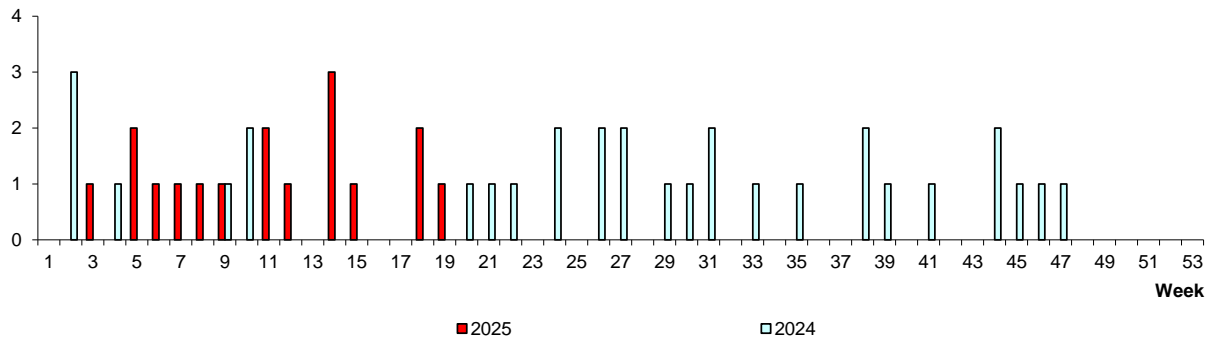
No. of Cases

Pertussis



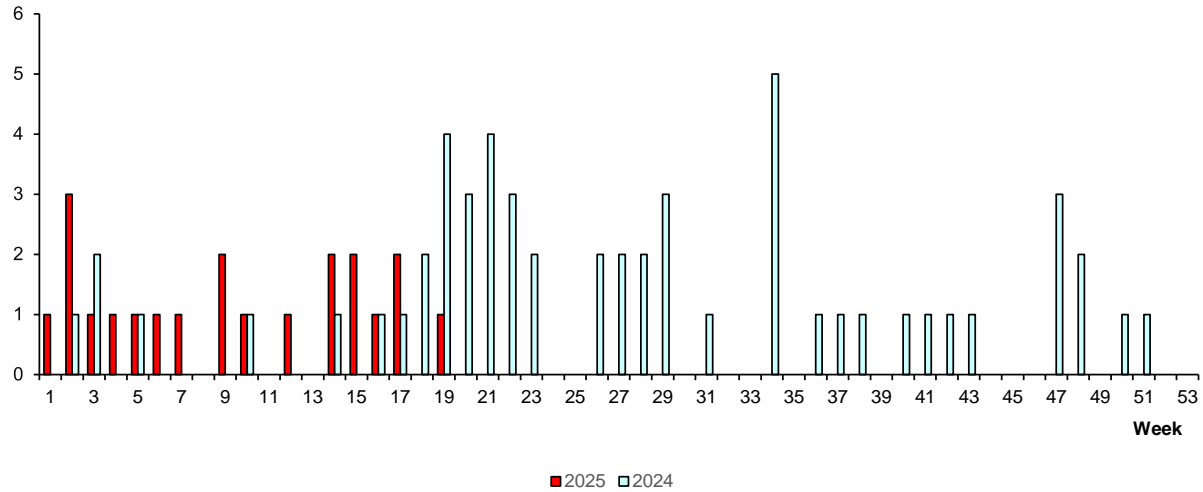
No. of Cases

Legionellosis



No. of Cases

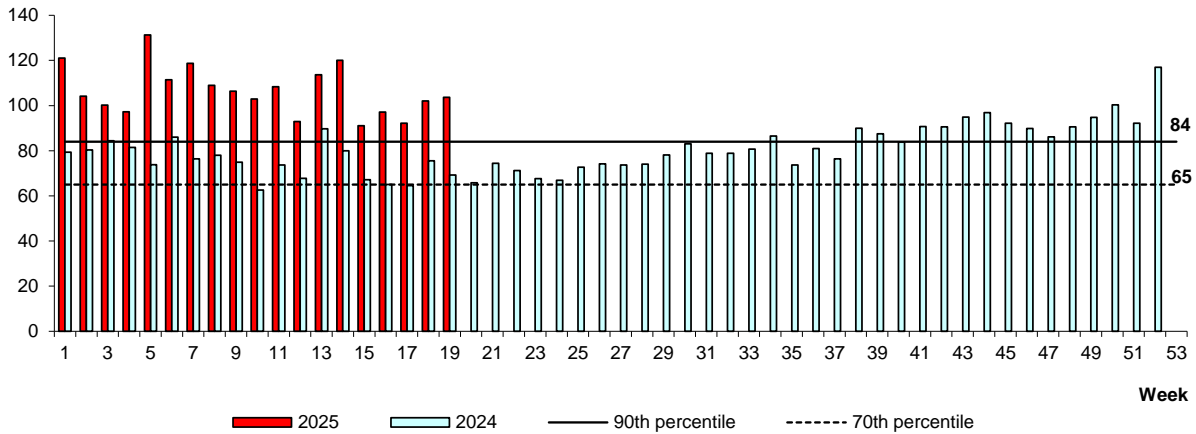
Melioidosis



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2024-2025

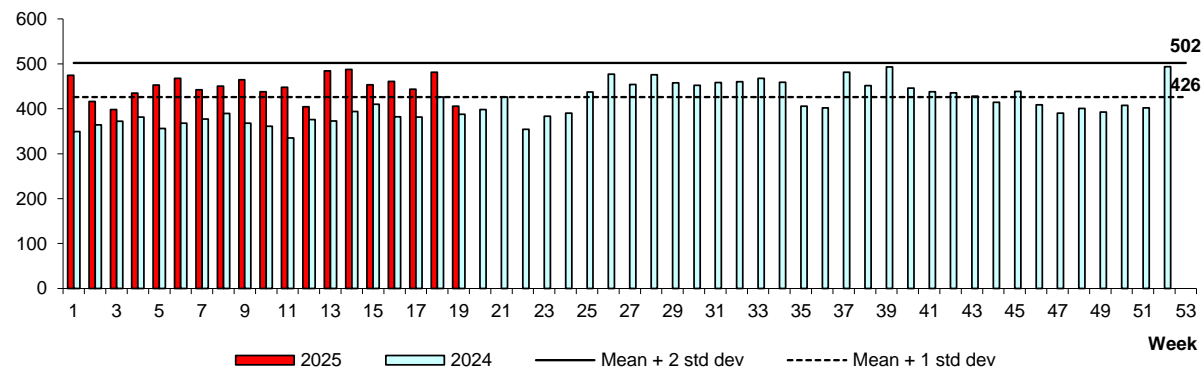
Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.



Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

Average daily no.

