



Communicable  
Diseases Agency  
Singapore

<https://www.cda.gov.sg/resources/weekly-infectious-diseases-bulletin-2025/>

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**WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN**  
**EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 13 23 - 29 Mar 2025**

	E Week 13			Cumulative first		13 Week
	2025	2024	Median 2020 -2024	2025	2024	Median 2020 -2024
<b>FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Acute Hepatitis A	0	0	0	21	10	10
Acute Hepatitis E	3	0	0	12	8	14
Campylobacteriosis	15	9	7	142	118	118
Cholera	2	0	0	4	0	0
Paratyphoid	0	0	0	7	5	5
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	1	0	0
Salmonellosis	29	18	27	293	275	277
Typhoid	1	2	0	14	13	14
<b>VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Chikungunya Fever	0	0	0	4	2	2
Dengue Fever	97	347	347	1218	5148	3330
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0	2	0	3	18	7
Japanese Encephalitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Leptospirosis	0	0	1	17	17	10
Malaria	1	0	0	10	5	3
Murine Typhus	1	2	0	35	11	3
Nipah Virus Infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zika Virus Infection	0	0	0	4	4	0
<b>AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ebola Virus Disease	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	0	0	0
Legionellosis	0	0	0	10	7	5
Measles	1	0	0	7	2	2
Melioidosis	0	0	0	13	5	10
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	2	0	1
Middle East Respiratory Syndrome <sup>^</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mpox <sup>#</sup>	0	1	NA	4	7	NA
Mumps	8	5	5	62	65	48
Pertussis	3	1	0	30	23	2
Pneumococcal Disease (Invasive)	2	5	1	37	37	28
Rubella	0	0	0	0	0	0
Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tetanus	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>OTHER DISEASES</b>						
Acute Hepatitis B	1	0	0	10	8	8
Acute Hepatitis C	0	0	0	12	4	4
Botulism	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER</b>						
Acute Upper Respiratory Infections	2424	2238	2238			NA
Acute Conjunctivitis	114	90	50			NA
Acute Diarrhoea	484	373	354			NA
Chickenpox	5	6	6			NA
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	39	27	4			NA
<b>HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS</b>						
	2025	Feb		Cumulative 2025		
HIV/AIDS	18			26		
Legally Notifiable STIs	306			566		
Tuberculosis	88			162		

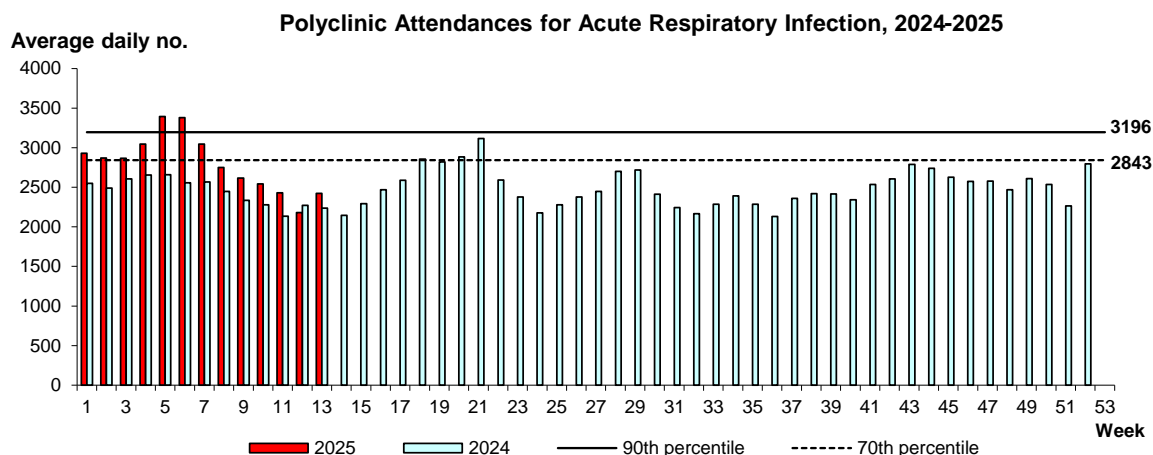
<sup>#</sup> Added to the list of notifiable diseases as of 30 Jun 2022. To date, all mpox infections detected have been Clade II infections.

<sup>^</sup> With effect from E-week 27, 2023, only confirmed cases of MERS will be reported, instead of the number of persons tested.

## Acute Respiratory Infection (ARI) Situation in Singapore 2025

ARI indicators for E-week 13 (23 - 29 Mar 2025) were as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI was 2424 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 13.



In E-week 13, the top three respiratory pathogens among adult and paediatric samples from the National Surveillance Programme for Acute Respiratory Infection<sup>§</sup> (ARI) were:

- Adult samples: Human rhinovirus/enterovirus (22%), non-SARS seasonal coronaviruses (9%) and SARS-CoV-2 (9%).
- Paediatric samples: Human rhinovirus/enterovirus (33%), parainfluenza viruses (8%), influenza (6%) and metapneumovirus (6%).

<sup>§</sup> MOH monitors the trends of respiratory pathogens in the community through our sentinel surveillance programme for Acute Respiratory Infections (ARI) which includes polyclinics and selected general practitioner (GP) clinics.

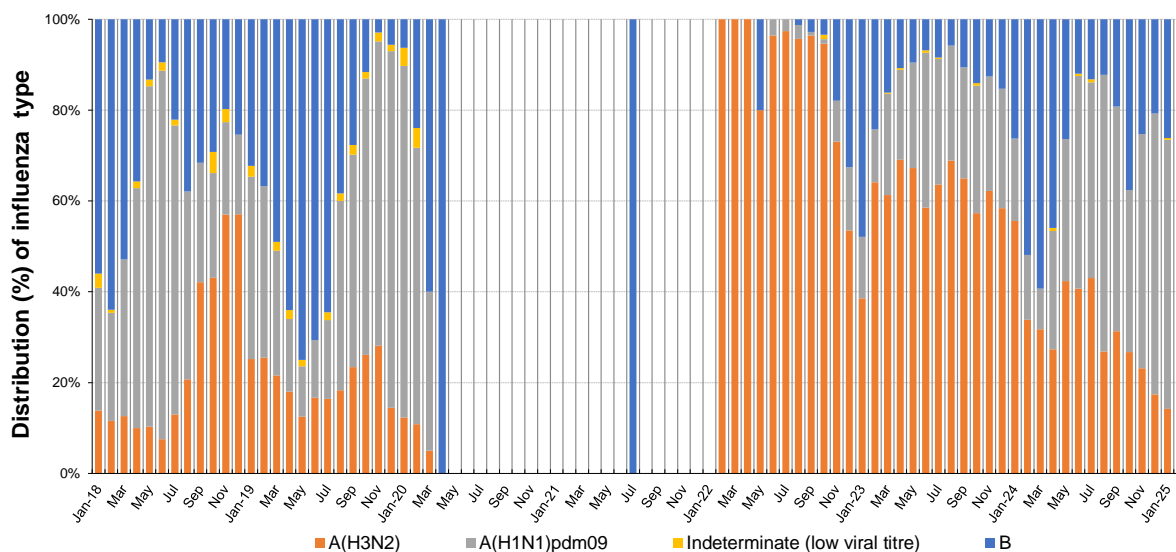
## COVID-19 and Influenza

The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI was 0.4%.

The positivity rate for influenza among ILI samples (n= 158) in the community was 9% in E-week 13. The positivity rate for COVID-19 among ARI samples (n= 342) in the community was 6% in E-week 13.

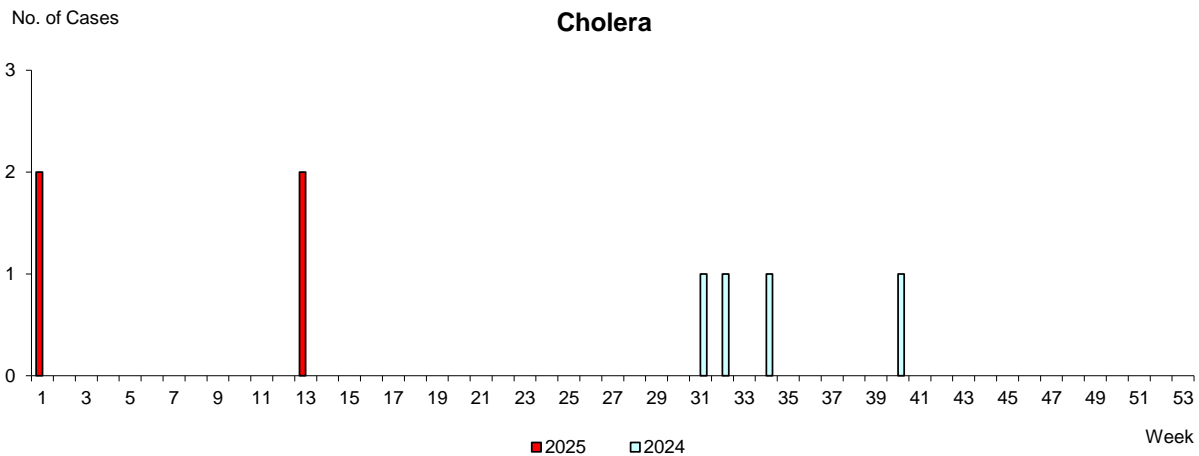
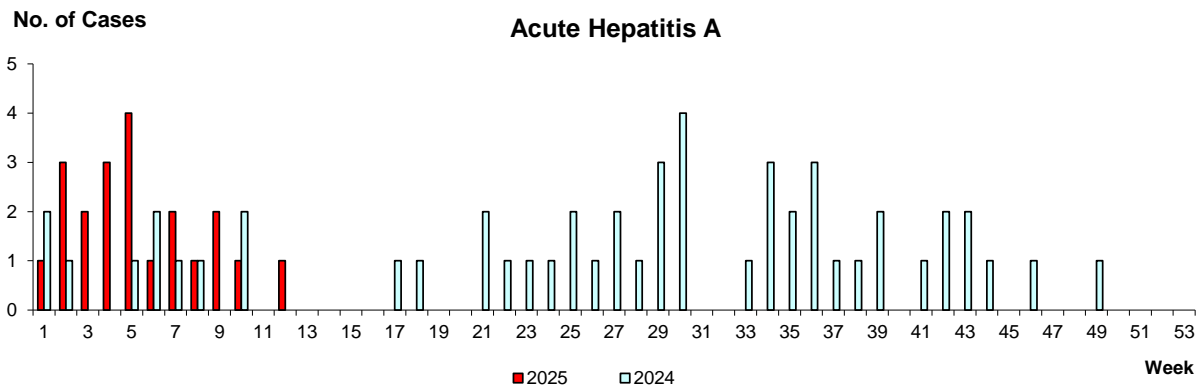
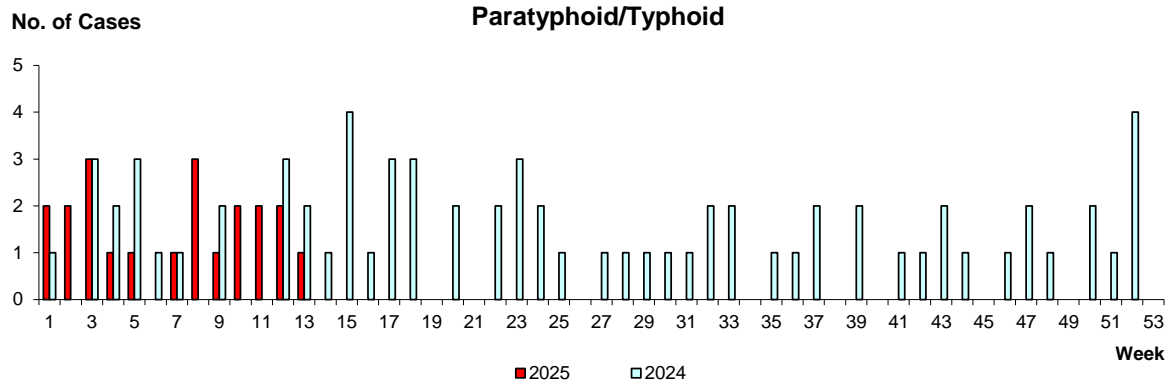
Of the 184 specimens tested positive for influenza in Feb 2025, 71 were positive for Influenza A(pH1N1) (38.6%), 23 were positive for Influenza A(H3N2) (12.5%), and 90 were positive for Influenza B (48.9%).

### Monthly Influenza Surveillance

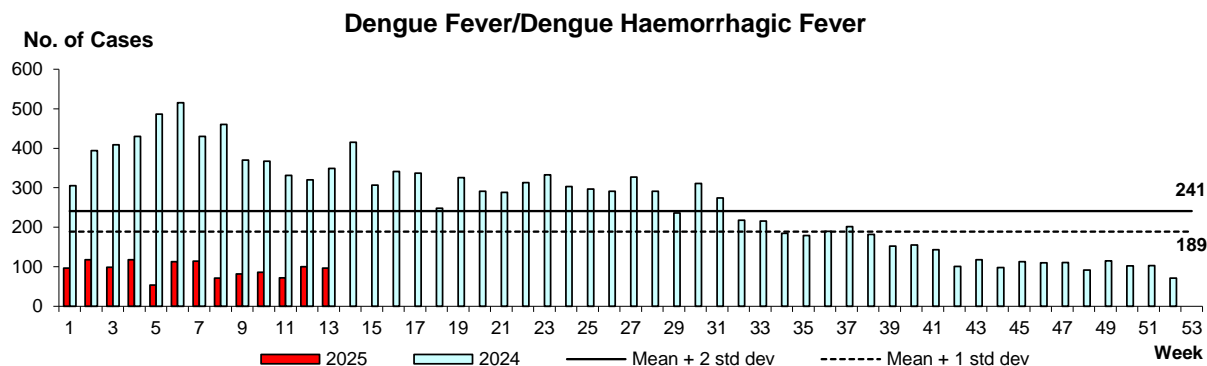


Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



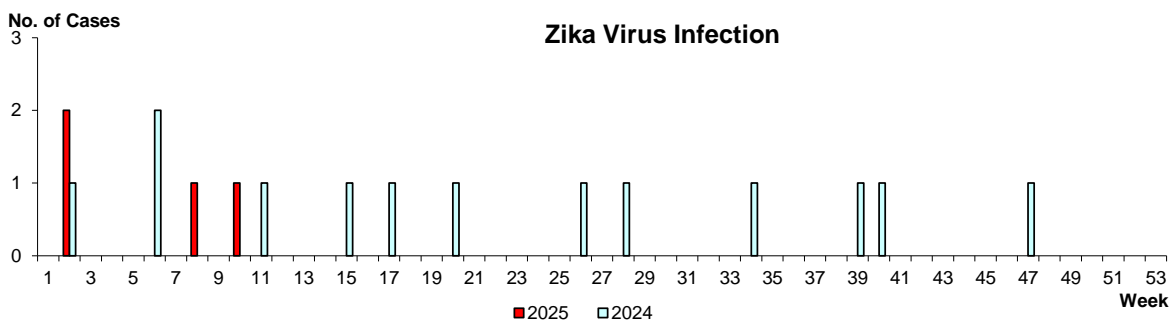
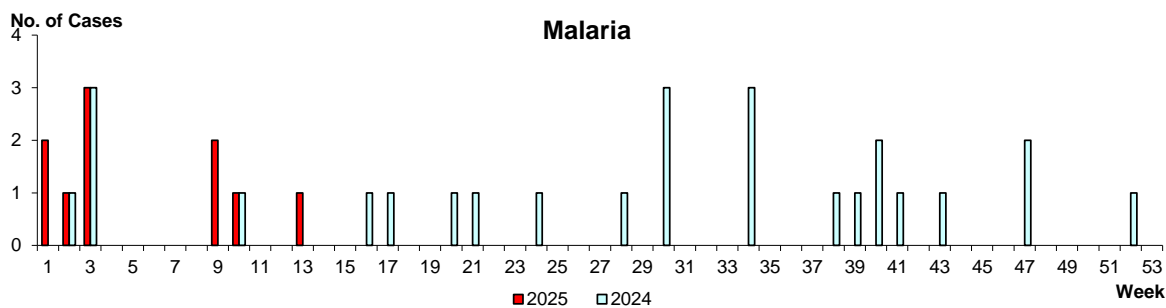
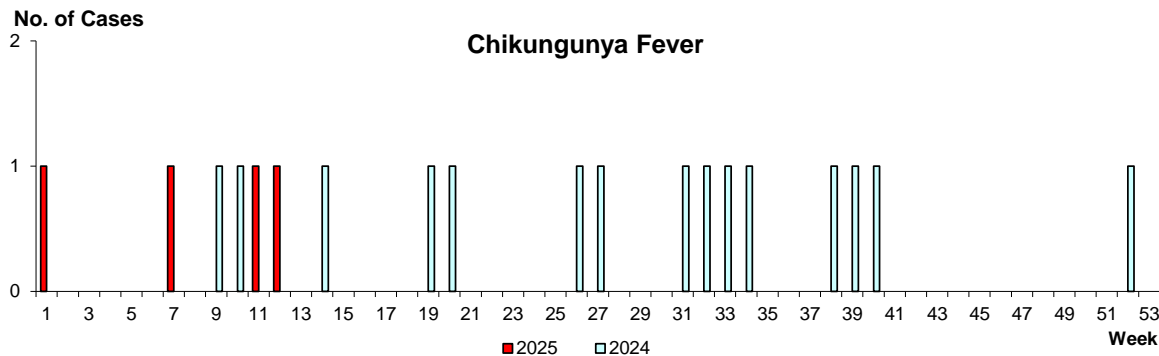
## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



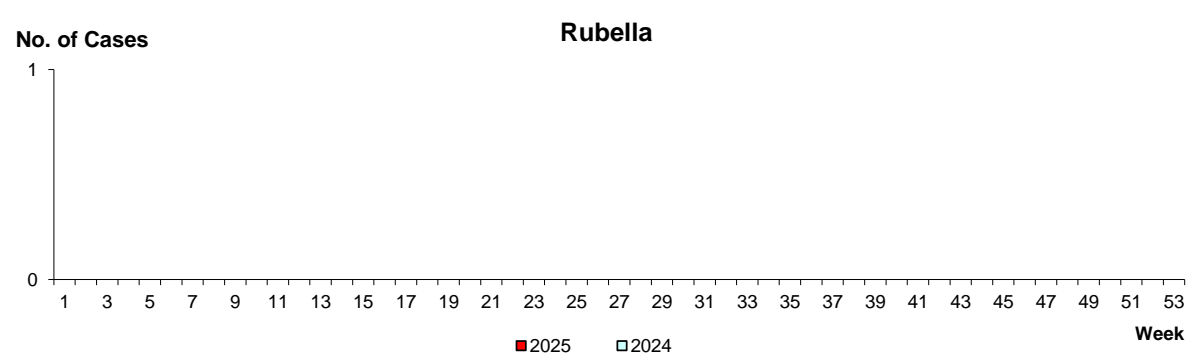
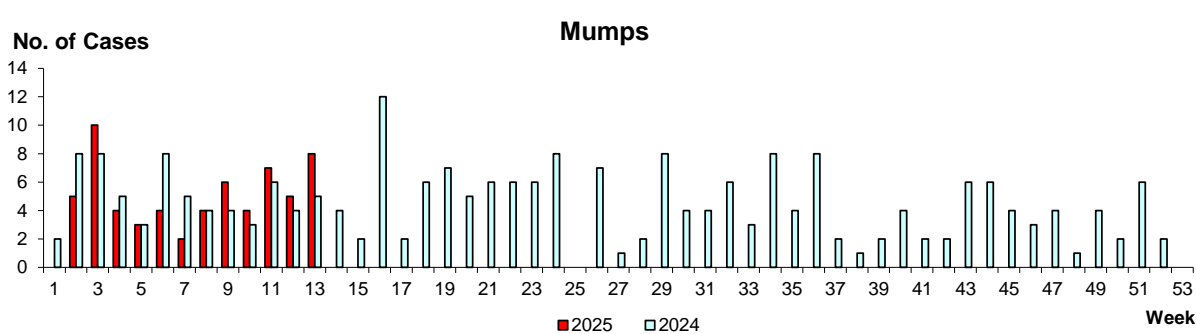
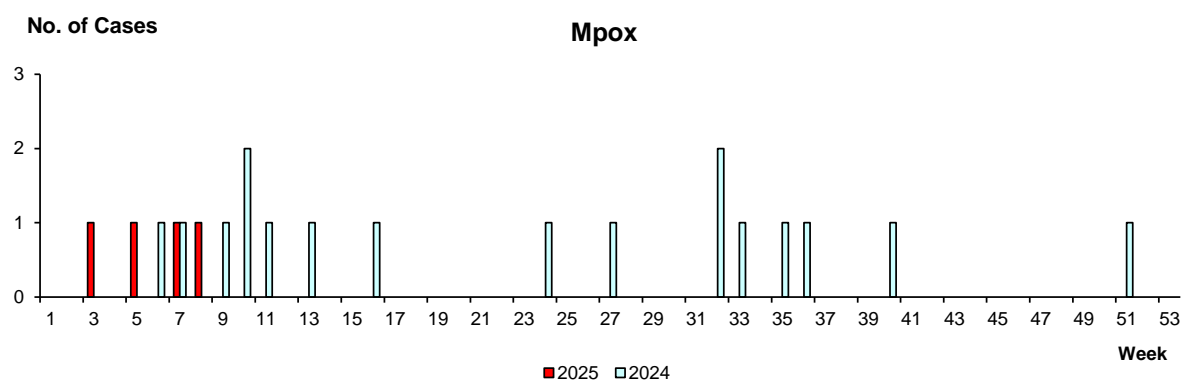
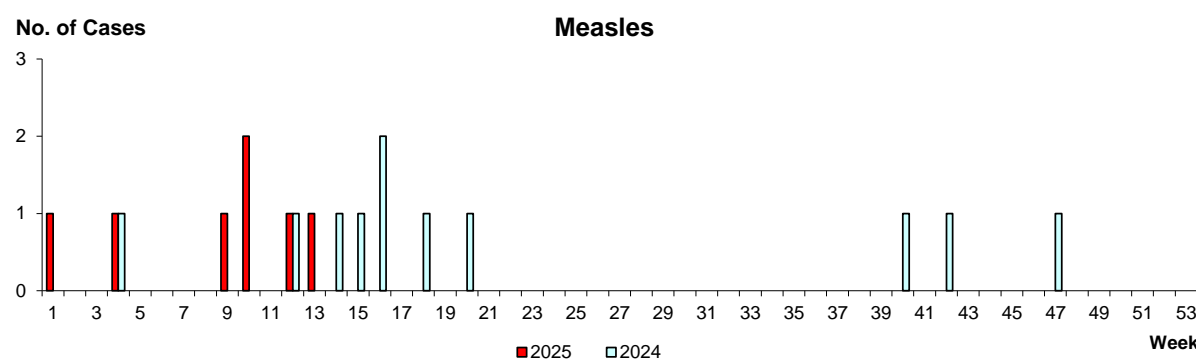
The number of dengue notifications was 97 in E-week 13.

The number of hospital admissions decreased to 16 in E-week 13, compared to 19 in E-week 12.

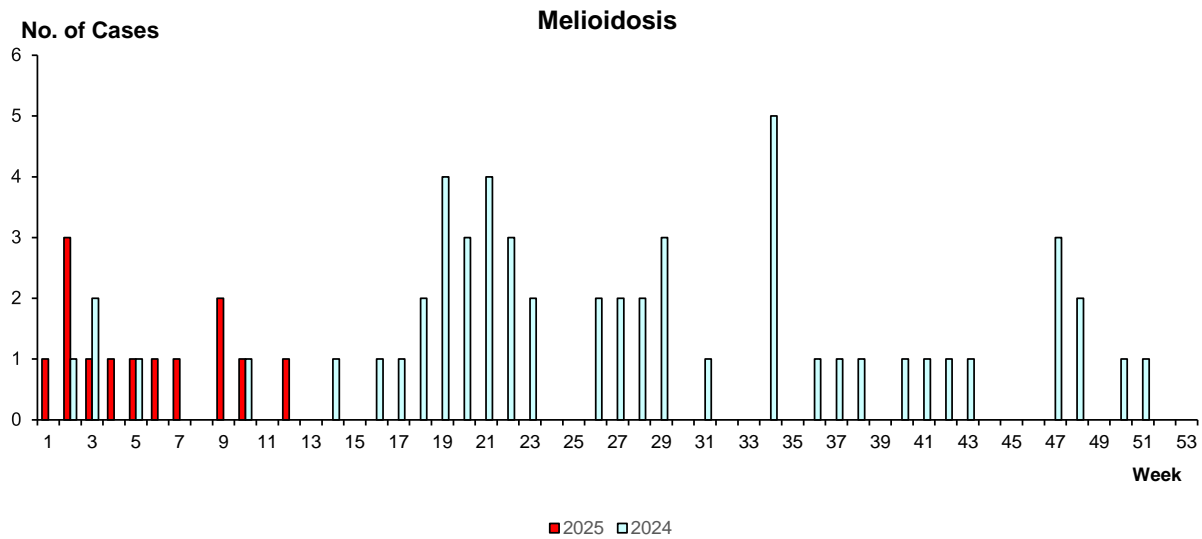
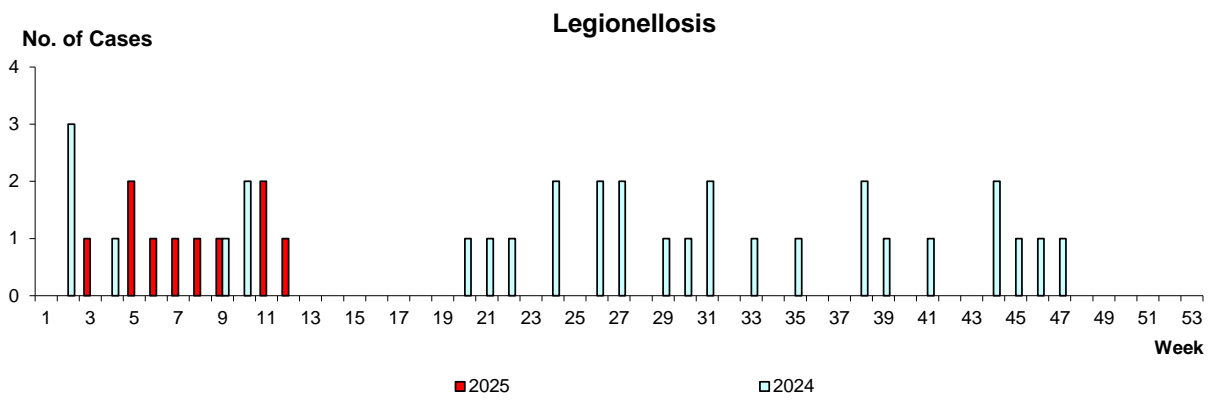
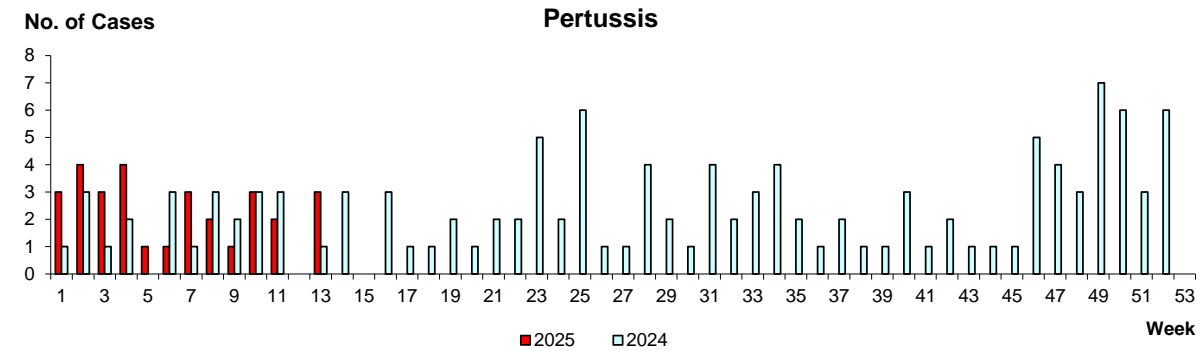
Preliminary results of all positive dengue samples serotyped in Mar 2025 showed DEN-1, DEN-2, DEN-3 and DEN-4 at 14.0%, 60.0%, 15.0% and 11.0% respectively.



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



## POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2024-2025

