



Communicable
Diseases Agency
Singapore

<https://www.cda.gov.sg/resources/weekly-infectious-diseases-bulletin-2025/>

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WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN
EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 18 27 Apr - 3 May 2025

	E Week 18			Cumulative first		18 Week
	2025	2024	Median 2020 -2024	2025	2024	Median 2020 -2024
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Acute Hepatitis A	3	1	1	32	12	12
Acute Hepatitis E	1	0	1	17	10	18
Campylobacteriosis	9	8	13	188	166	166
Cholera	0	0	0	2	0	0
Paratyphoid	0	1	0	8	11	6
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	1	0	0
Salmonellosis	30	17	23	407	434	434
Typhoid	1	2	1	19	19	21
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	0	0	0	9	3	3
Dengue Fever	89	247	247	1688	6789	6567
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0	1	0	3	25	11
Japanese Encephalitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Leptospirosis	2	0	0	28	18	13
Malaria	0	0	0	10	7	4
Murine Typhus	2	1	0	40	17	3
Nipah Virus Infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zika Virus Infection	0	0	0	4	6	1
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ebola Virus Disease	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	0	0	0
Legionellosis	2	0	0	16	7	5
Measles	0	1	0	8	7	5
Melioidosis	0	2	1	20	10	12
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	3	0	1
Middle East Respiratory Syndrome^	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mpox [#]	0	0	NA	5	8	NA
Mumps	3	6	6	84	90	70
Pertussis	3	1	1	36	31	4
Pneumococcal Disease (Invasive)	3	3	1	45	51	32
Rubella	0	0	0	0	0	0
Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tetanus	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Acute Hepatitis B	0	2	1	12	12	13
Acute Hepatitis C	0	1	0	15	6	6
Botulism	0	0	0	0	0	0
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER						
Acute Upper Respiratory Infections	2906	2857	1663			NA
Acute Conjunctivitis	102	76	45			NA
Acute Diarrhoea	481	426	380			NA
Chickenpox	7	7	3			NA
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	61	34	9			NA
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS						
	2025	Apr		Cumulative 2025		
HIV/AIDS	15			53		
Legally Notifiable STIs	253			1081		
Tuberculosis	82			328		

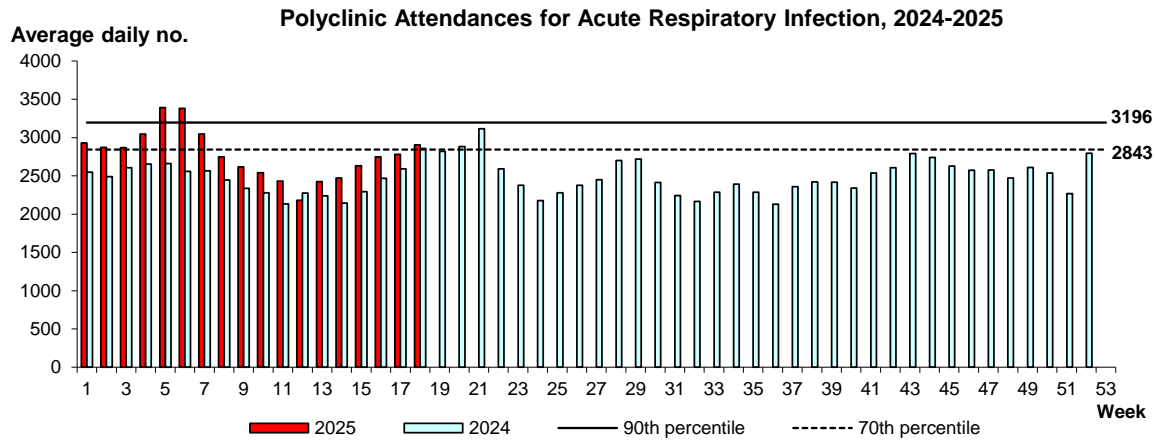
[#] Added to the list of notifiable diseases as of 30 Jun 2022. To date, all mpox infections detected have been Clade IIb infections.

[^] With effect from E-week 27, 2023, only confirmed cases of MERS will be reported, instead of the number of persons tested.

Acute Respiratory Infection (ARI) Situation in Singapore 2025

ARI indicators for E-week 18 (27 Apr - 3 May 2025) were as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI was 2906 (over 4 working days) in E-week 18.



In E-week 18, the top respiratory pathogens among adult and paediatric samples from the National Surveillance Programme for Acute Respiratory Infection[§] (ARI) were:

- Adult samples: Human rhinovirus/enterovirus (25%), SARS-CoV-2 (20%), and parainfluenza viruses (7%).
- Paediatric samples: Human rhinovirus/enterovirus (30%), SARS-CoV-2 (8%), RSV (8%), and influenza (8%).

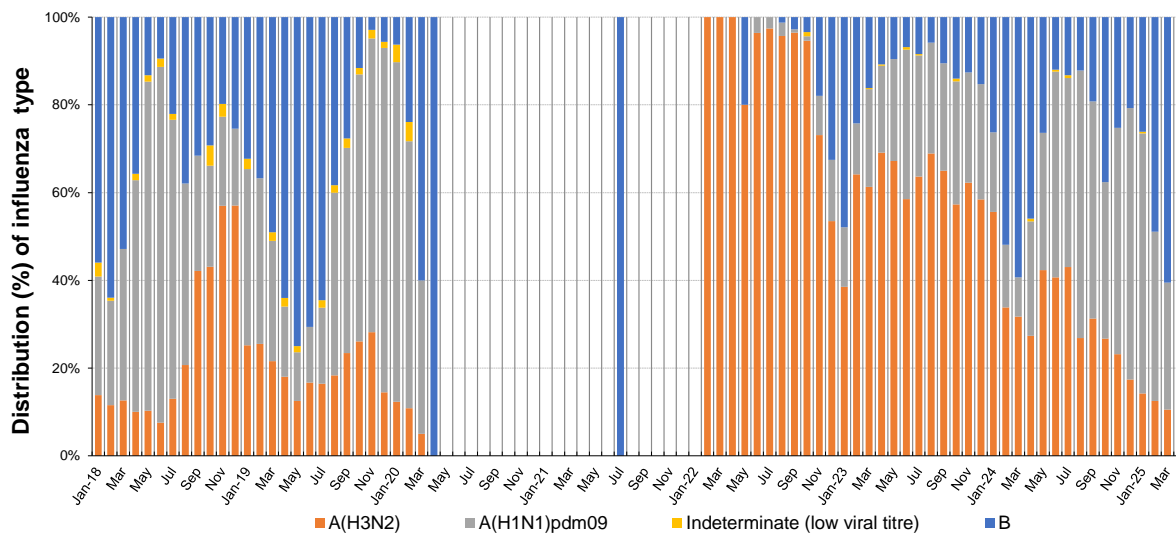
[§] CDA monitors the trends of respiratory pathogens in the community through our sentinel surveillance programme for Acute Respiratory Infections (ARI) which includes polyclinics and selected general practitioner (GP) clinics.

COVID-19 and Influenza

The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI was 0.6%.
The positivity rate for influenza among ILI samples (n= 123) in the community was 9% in E-week 18. The positivity rate for COVID-19 among ARI samples (n= 269) in the community was 17% in E-week 18.

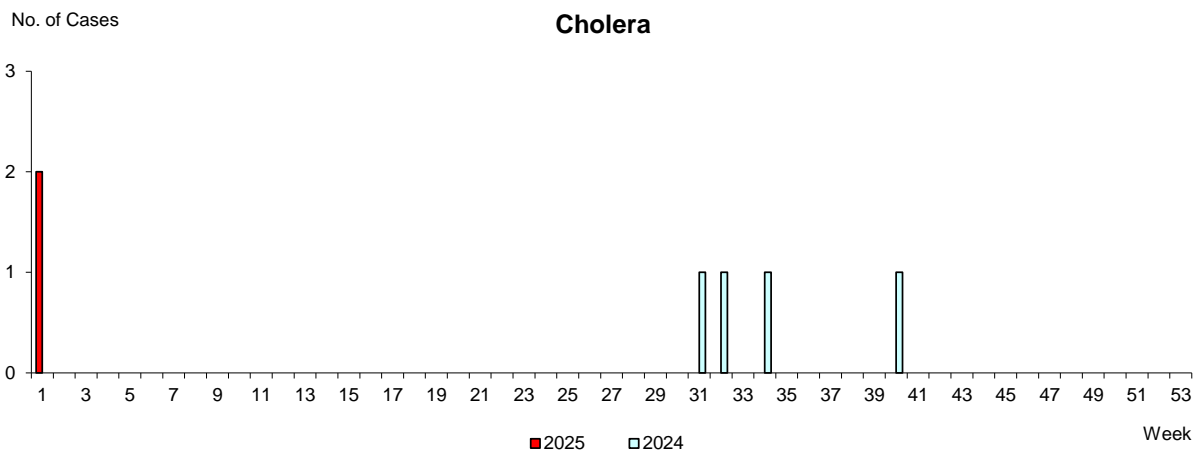
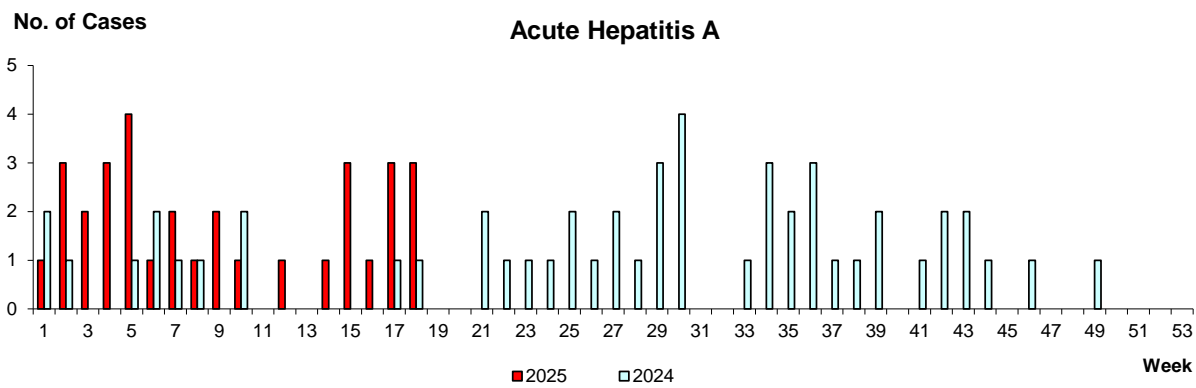
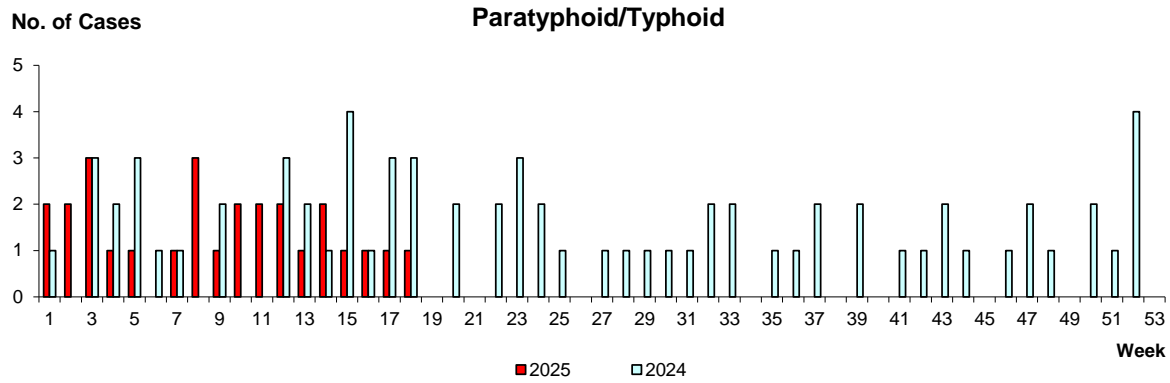
Of the 63 specimens tested positive for influenza in Apr 2025, 16 were positive for Influenza A(pH1N1) (25.4%), 16 were positive for Influenza A(H3N2) (25.4%), and 31 were positive for Influenza B (49.2%).

Monthly Influenza Surveillance

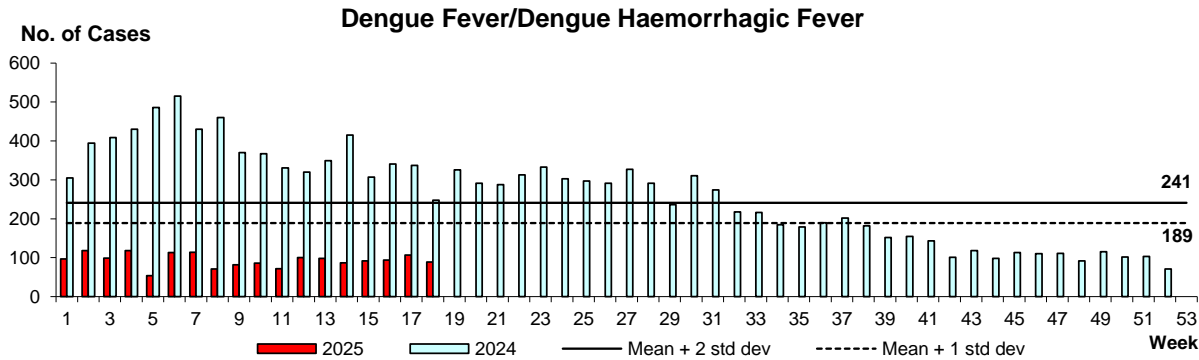


Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

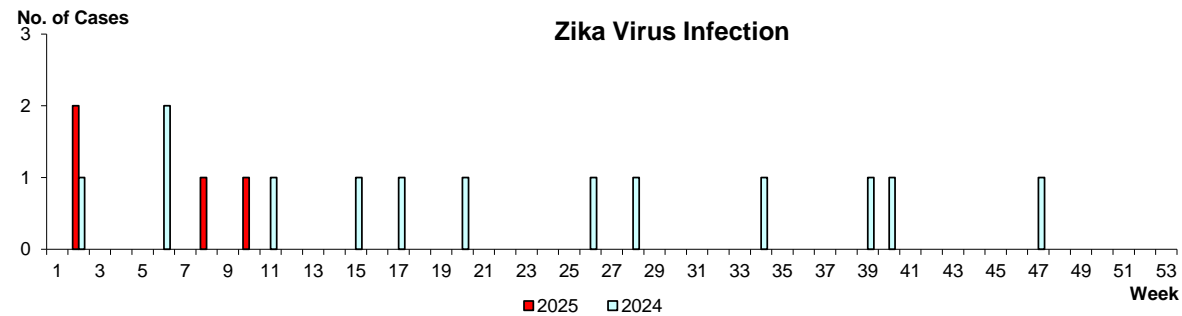
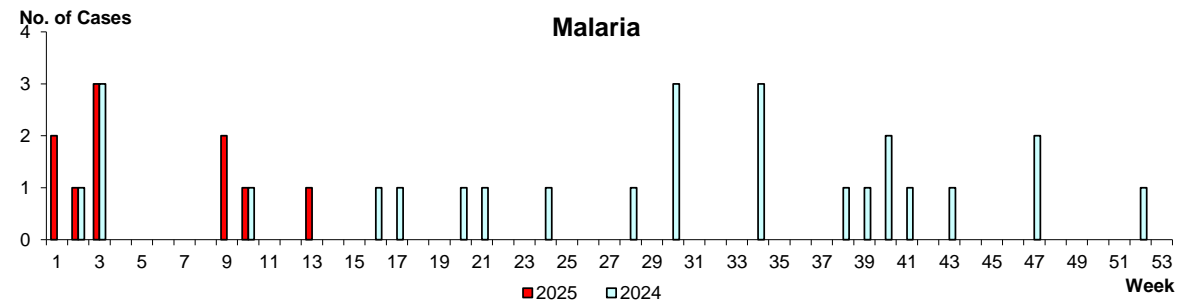
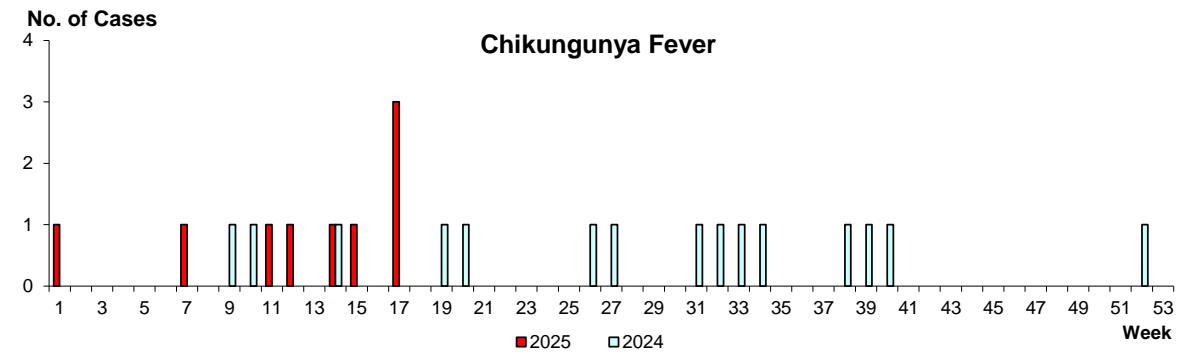
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



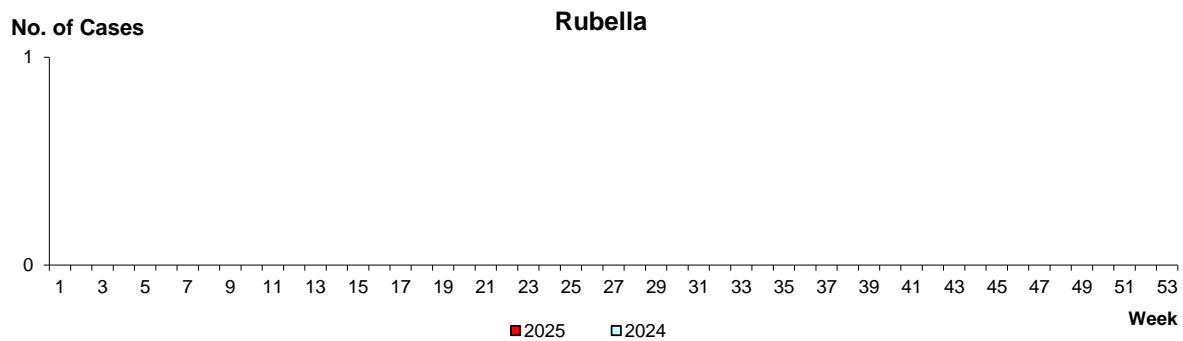
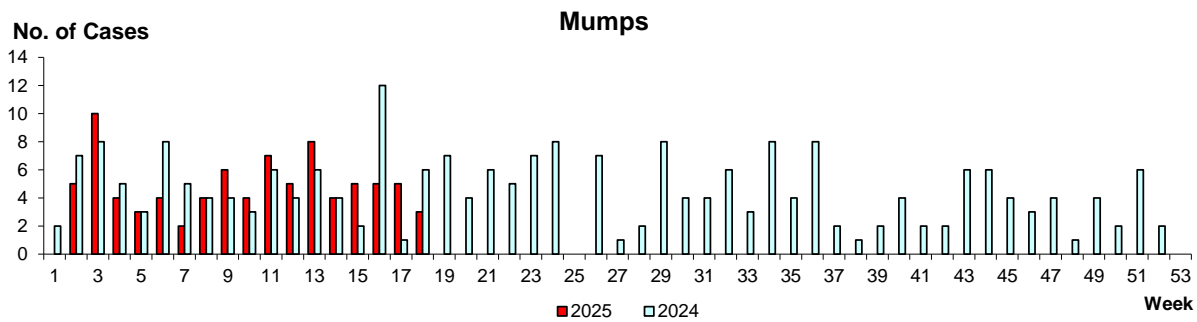
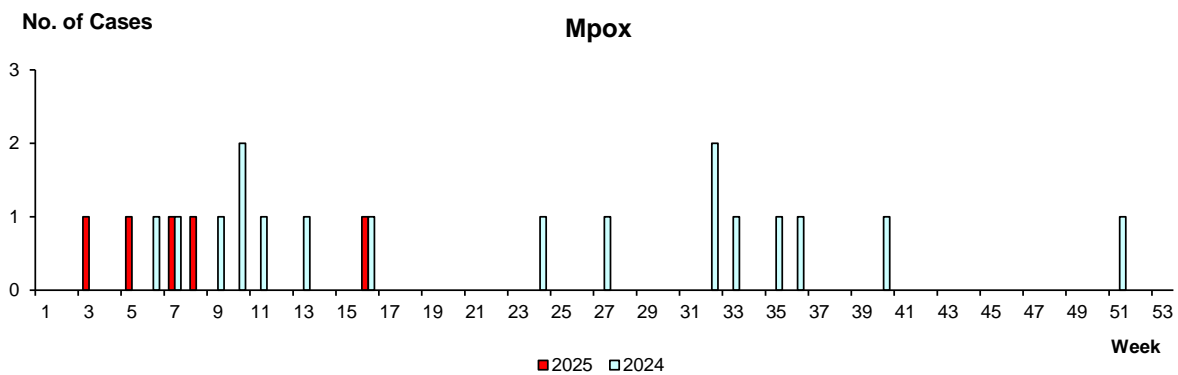
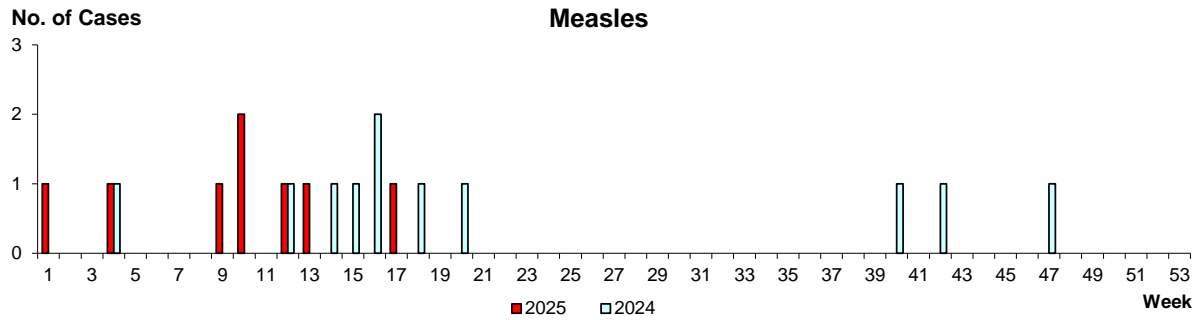
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



The number of dengue notifications was 89 in E-week 18.
The number of hospital admissions increased to 9 in E-week 18, compared to 8 in E-week 17.
Preliminary results of all positive dengue samples serotyped in Apr 2025 showed DEN-1, DEN-2, DEN-3 and DEN-4 at 5.8%, 72.3%, 13.9% and 8.0% respectively.



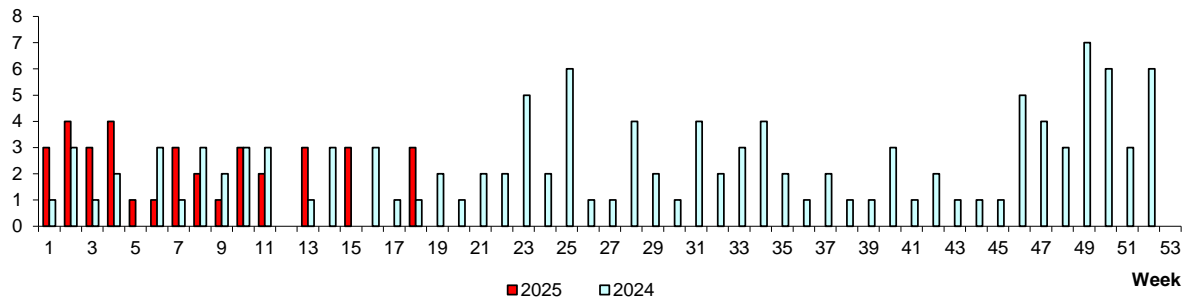
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025

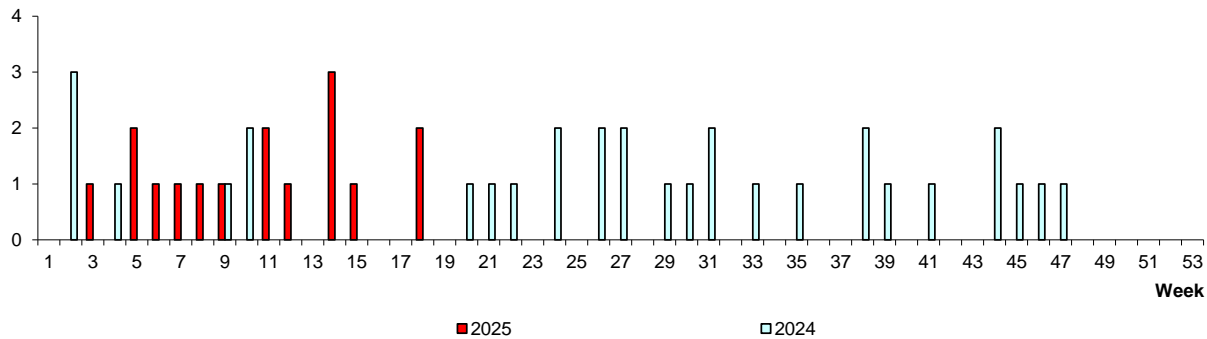
No. of Cases

Pertussis



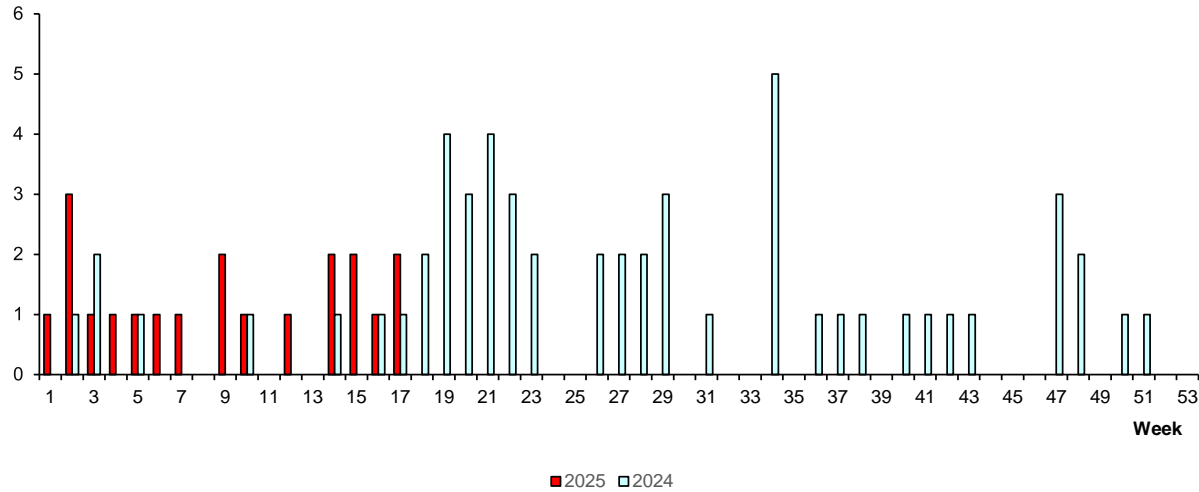
No. of Cases

Legionellosis



No. of Cases

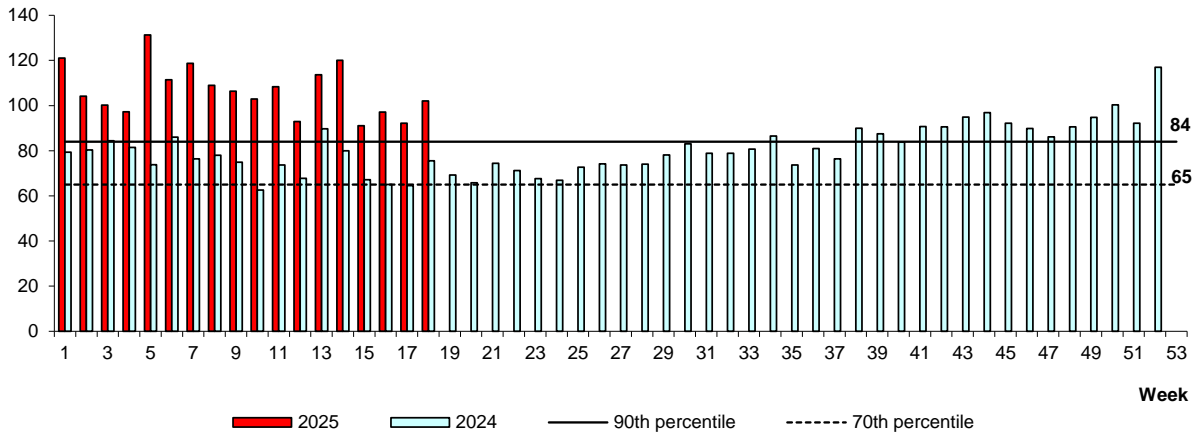
Melioidosis



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2024-2025

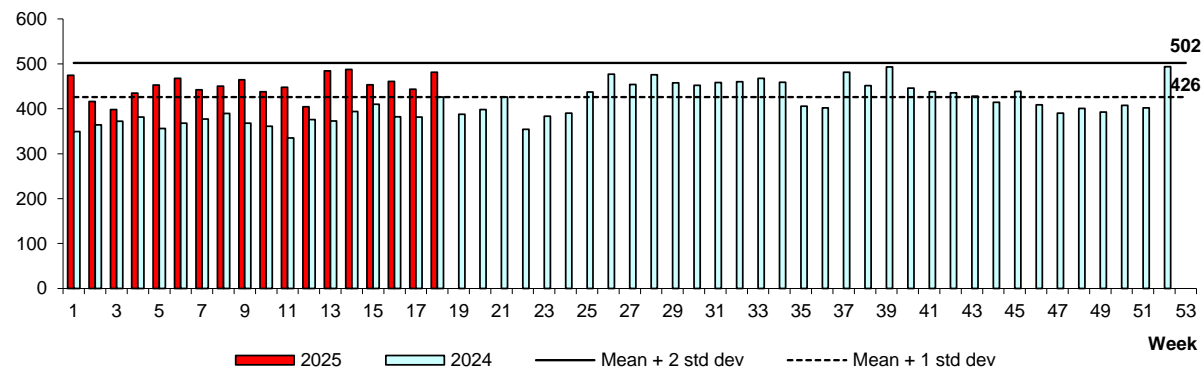
Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.



Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

Average daily no.

