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WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN  
EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 12 16 - 22 Mar 2025

	E Week 12			Cumulative first 12 Week		
	2025	2024	Median 2020 -2024	2025	2024	Median 2020 -2024
<b>FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Acute Hepatitis A	1	0	0	21	10	10
Acute Hepatitis E	2	0	1	9	8	14
Campylobacteriosis	12	11	11	130	109	109
Cholera	0	0	0	2	0	0
Paratyphoid	0	0	0	7	5	5
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	1	0	0
Salmonellosis	20	23	23	264	257	257
Typhoid	2	3	2	13	11	11
<b>VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Chikungunya Fever	1	0	0	4	2	2
Dengue Fever	102	319	319	1123	4801	2820
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0	1	0	3	16	7
Japanese Encephalitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Leptospirosis	0	0	1	17	17	8
Malaria	0	0	1	9	5	3
Murine Typhus	0	2	0	34	9	3
Nipah Virus Infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zika Virus Infection	0	0	0	4	4	0
<b>AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ebola Virus Disease	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	0	0	0
Legionellosis	1	0	0	10	7	4
Measles	1	1	0	6	2	2
Melioidosis	1	0	0	13	5	9
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	2	0	1
Middle East Respiratory Syndrome <sup>^</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mpox <sup>#</sup>	0	0	NA	4	6	NA
Mumps	5	4	4	54	60	47
Pertussis	0	0	0	27	22	2
Pneumococcal Disease (Invasive)	0	4	2	35	32	27
Rubella	0	0	0	0	0	0
Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tetanus	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>OTHER DISEASES</b>						
Acute Hepatitis B	1	1	1	9	8	8
Acute Hepatitis C	0	1	0	13	4	4
Botulism	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER</b>						
Acute Upper Respiratory Infections	2179	2274	2274			NA
Acute Conjunctivitis	93	68	46			NA
Acute Diarrhoea	405	376	370			NA
Chickenpox	5	7	5			NA
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	37	25	6			NA
<b>HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS</b>						
	2025	Feb		Cumulative 2025		
HIV/AIDS	18			26		
Legally Notifiable STIs	306			566		
Tuberculosis	88			162		

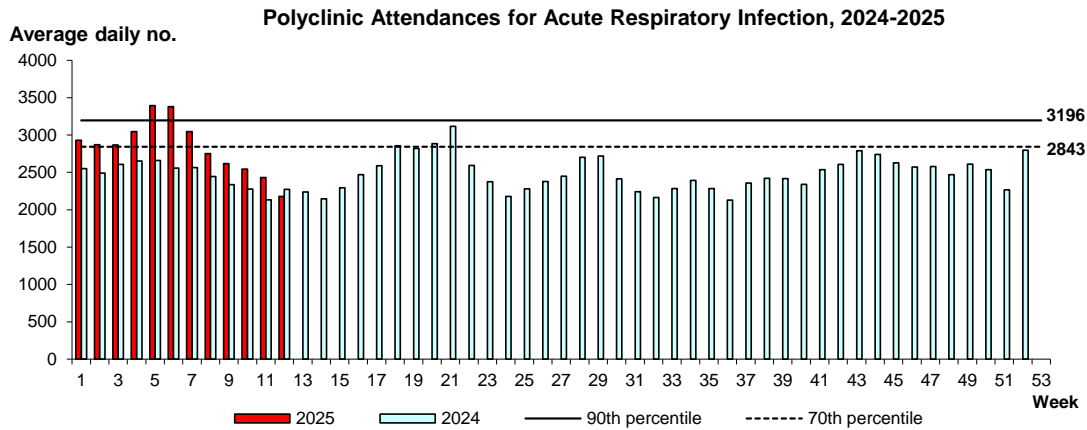
<sup>#</sup> Added to the list of notifiable diseases as of 30 Jun 2022. To date, all mpox infections detected have been Clade II infections.

<sup>^</sup> With effect from E-week 27, 2023, only confirmed cases of MERS will be reported, instead of the number of persons tested.

### Acute Respiratory Infection (ARI) Situation in Singapore 2025

ARI indicators for E-week 12 (16 - 22 Mar 2025) were as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI was 2179 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 12.



In E-week 12, the top three respiratory pathogens among adult and paediatric samples from the National Surveillance Programme for Acute Respiratory Infection<sup>§</sup> (ARI) were:

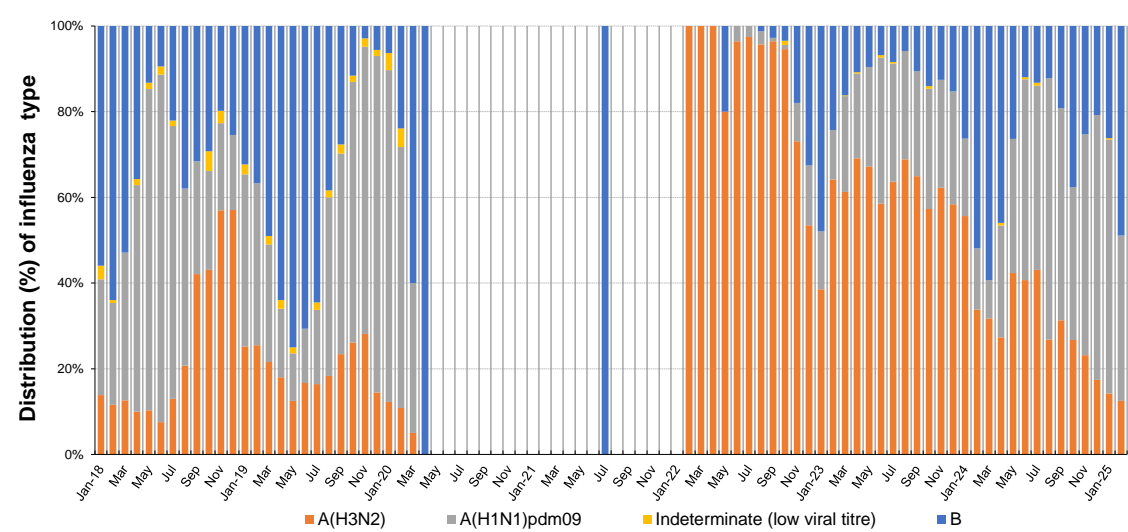
- Adult samples: Human rhinovirus/enterovirus (19%), non-SARS seasonal coronaviruses (10%) and parainfluenza viruses (7%).
- Paediatric samples: Human rhinovirus/enterovirus (28%), parainfluenza viruses (21%) and influenza (9%).

<sup>§</sup> MOH monitors the trends of respiratory pathogens in the community through our sentinel surveillance programme for Acute Respiratory Infections (ARI) which includes polyclinics and selected general practitioner (GP) clinics.

COVID-19 and Influenza

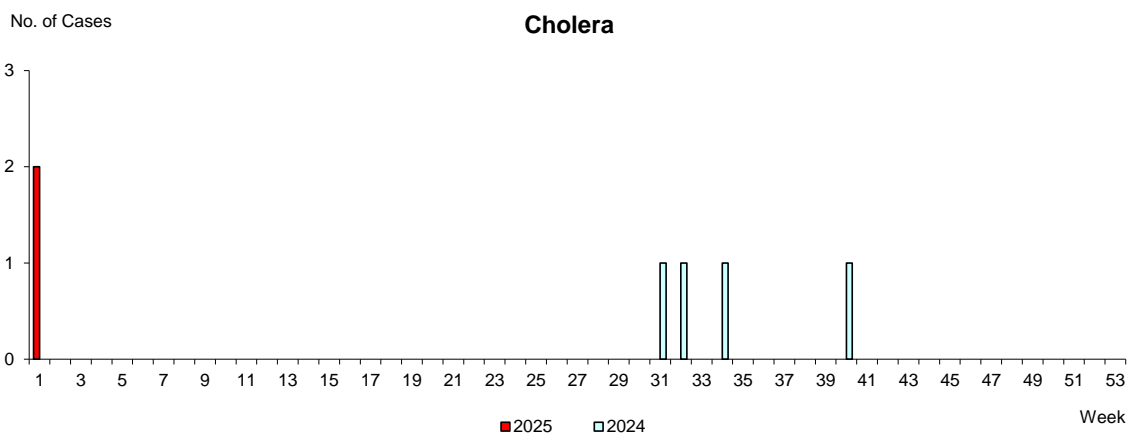
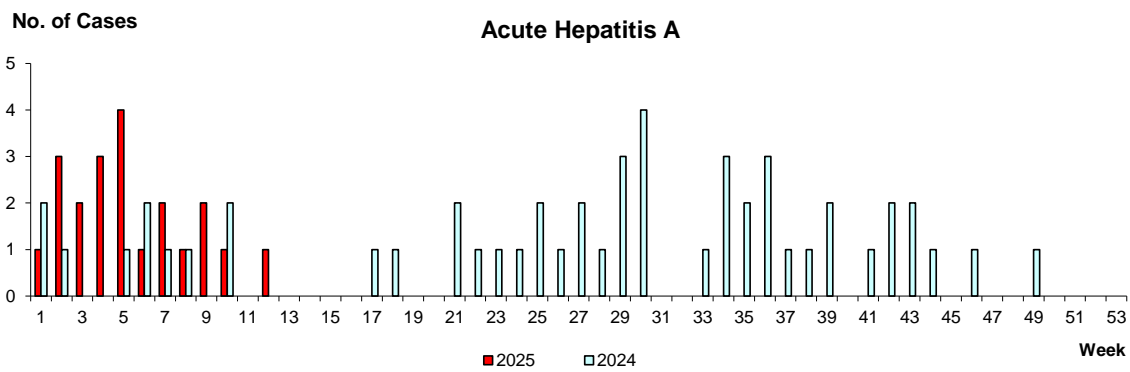
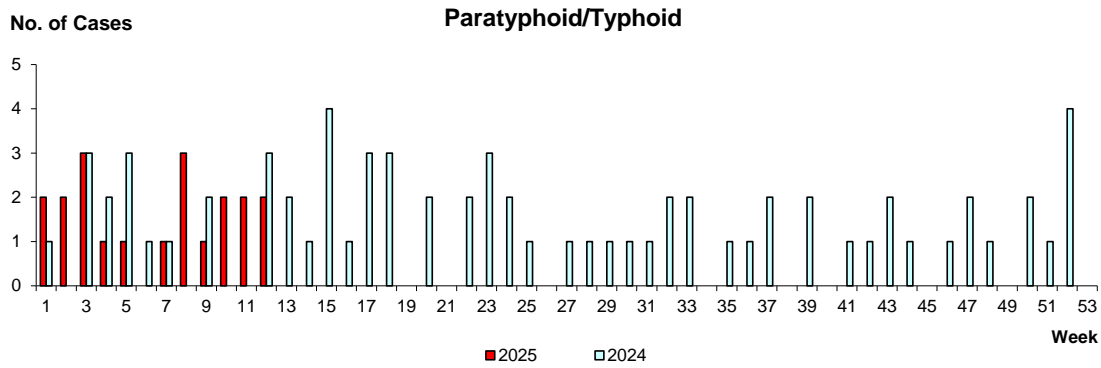
The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI was 0.5%.  
The positivity rate for influenza among ILI samples (n= 124) in the community was 15% in E-week 12. The positivity rate for COVID-19 among ARI samples (n= 311) in the community was 5% in E-week 12.  
Of the 184 specimens tested positive for influenza in Feb 2025, 71 were positive for Influenza A(pH1N1) (38.6%), 23 were positive for Influenza A(H3N2) (12.5%), and 90 were positive for Influenza B (48.9%).

Monthly Influenza Surveillance

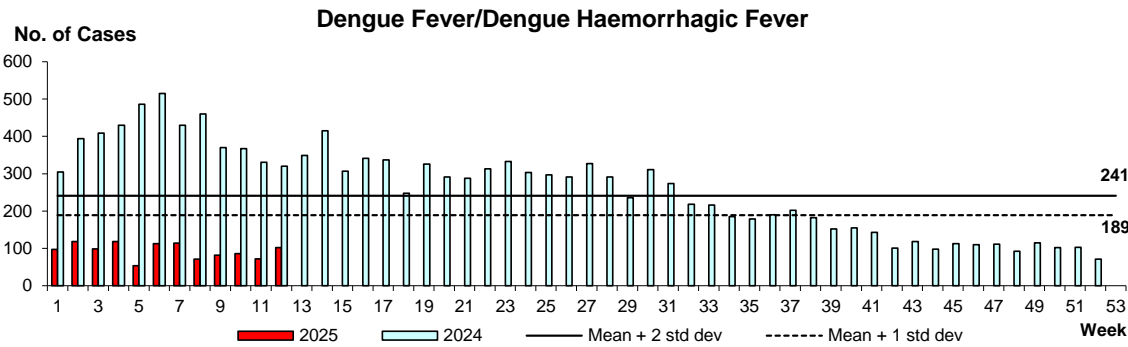


Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



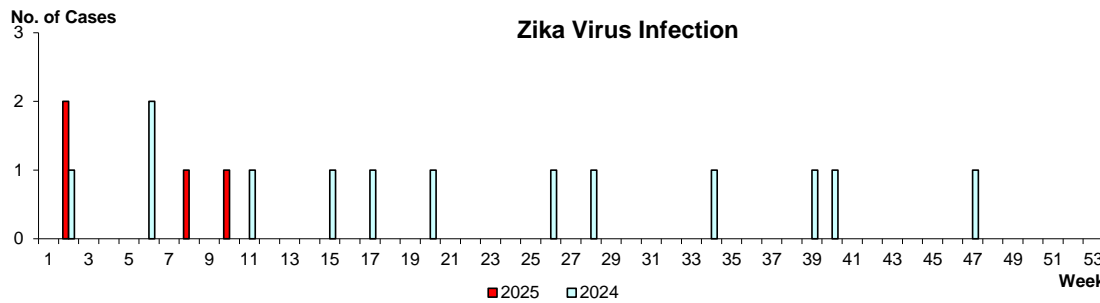
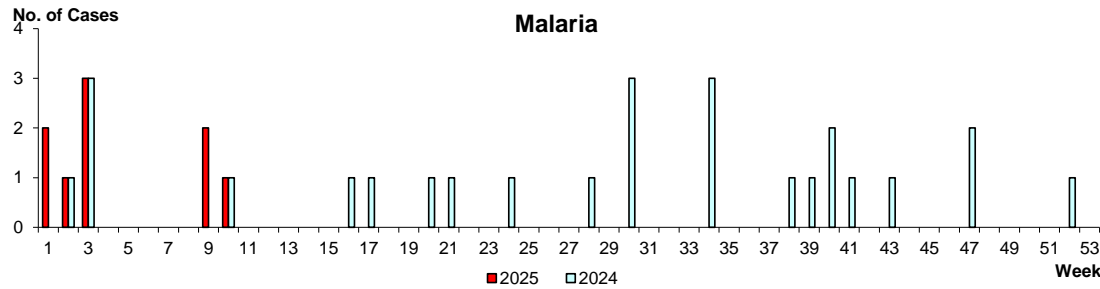
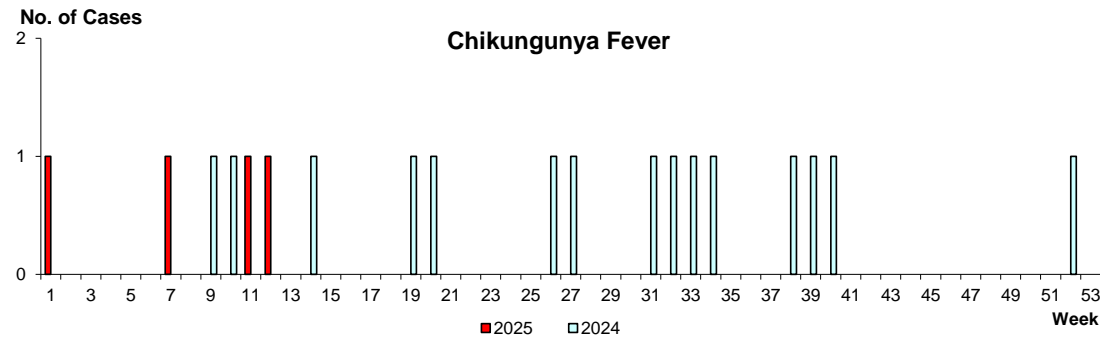
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



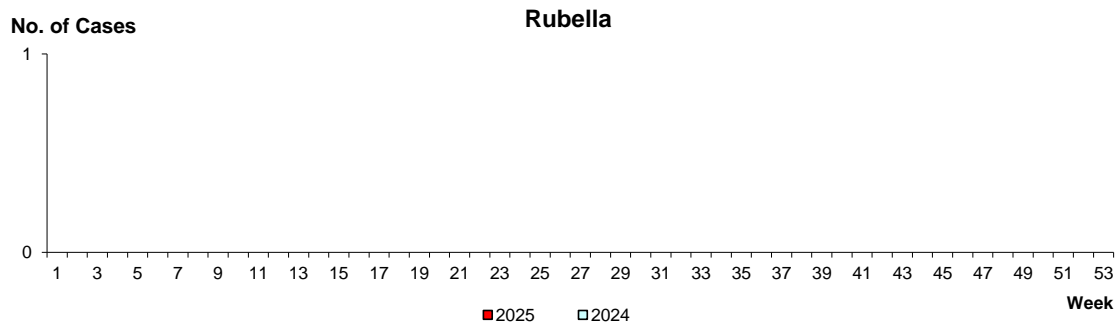
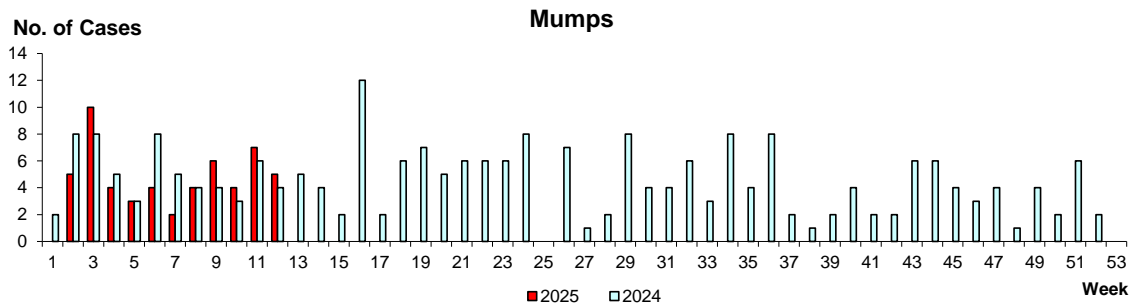
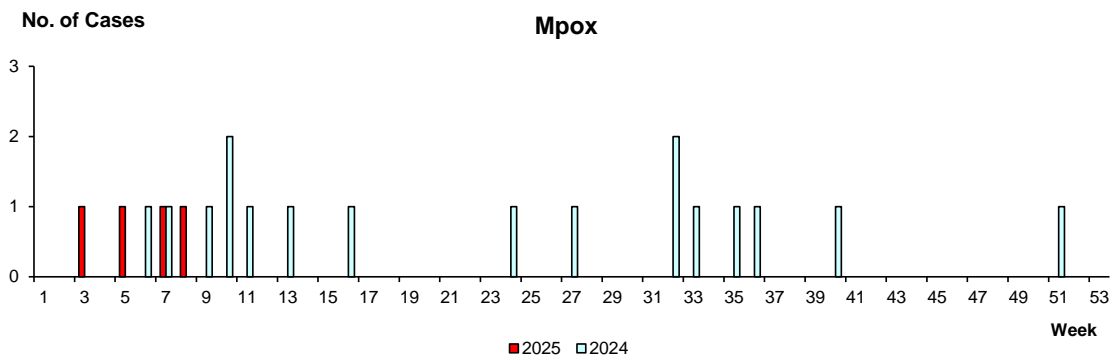
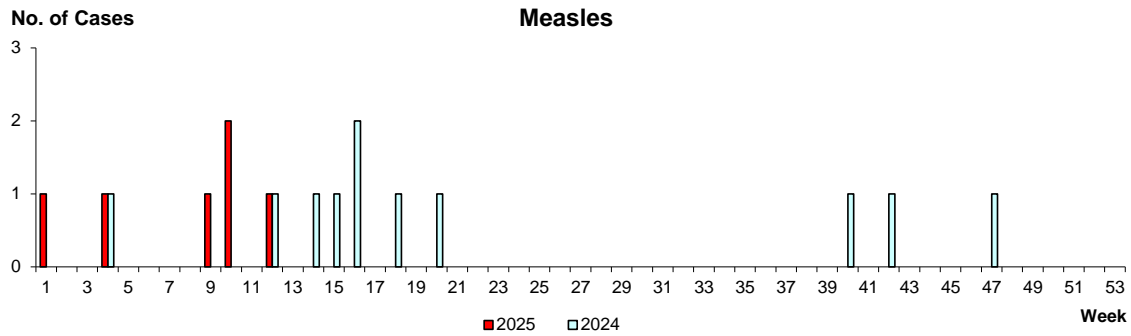
The number of dengue notifications was 102 in E-week 12.

The number of hospital admissions increased to 19 in E-week 12, compared to 11 in E-week 11.

Preliminary results of all positive dengue samples serotyped in Mar 2025 showed DEN-1, DEN-2, DEN-3 and DEN-4 at 13.7%, 57.5%, 16.4% and 12.3% respectively.



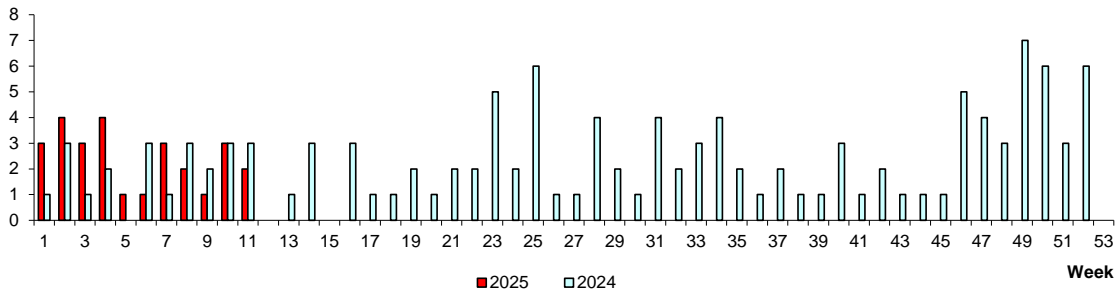
## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



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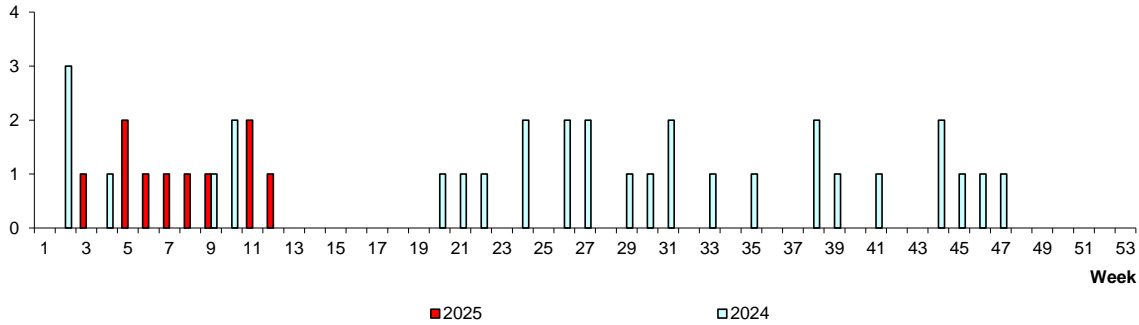
No. of Cases

### Pertussis



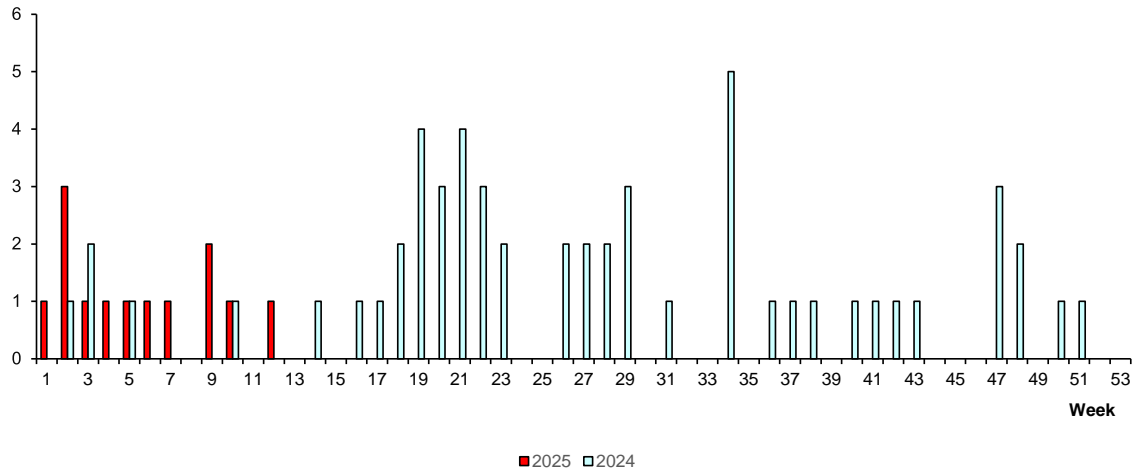
No. of Cases

### Legionellosis



No. of Cases

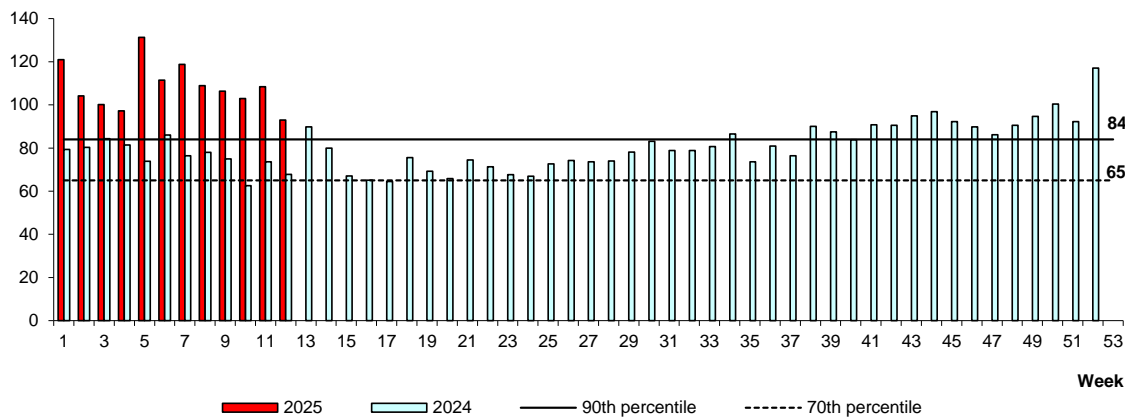
### Melioidosis



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2024-2025

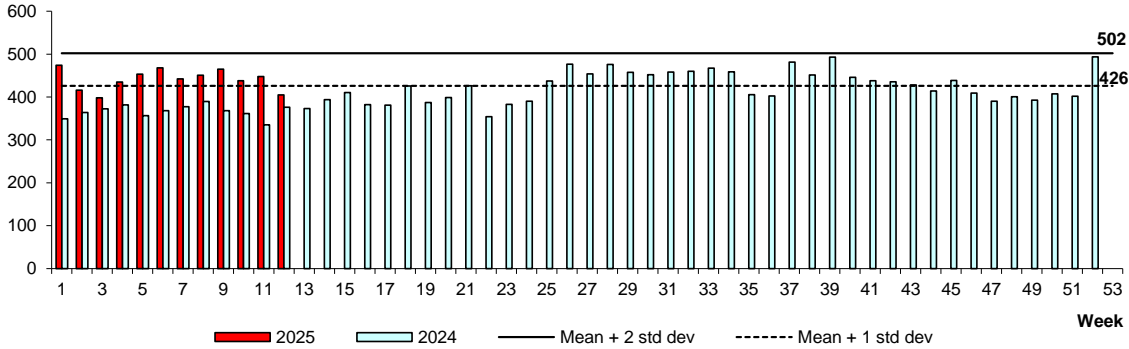
Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.



Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

Average daily no.

