



Communicable
Diseases Agency
Singapore

<https://www.cda.gov.sg/resources/weekly-infectious-diseases-bulletin-2025/>

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WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN
EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 17 20 - 26 Apr 2025

	E Week 17			Cumulative first 17 Week		
	2025	2024	Median 2020 -2024	2025	2024	Median 2020 -2024
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Acute Hepatitis A	3	1	0	29	11	11
Acute Hepatitis E	2	0	0	16	10	17
Campylobacteriosis	14	15	13	180	158	158
Cholera	0	0	0	2	0	0
Paratyphoid	0	3	0	8	10	5
Polio myelitis	0	0	0	1	0	0
Salmonellosis	19	57	29	378	417	417
Typhoid	1	0	1	18	17	17
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	3	0	0	9	3	3
Dengue Fever	107	335	335	1599	6542	6177
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0	2	1	3	24	10
Japanese Encephalitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Leptospirosis	6	0	0	26	18	13
Malaria	0	1	0	10	7	4
Murine Typhus	0	3	0	38	16	3
Nipah Virus Infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zika Virus Infection	0	1	0	4	6	1
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ebola Virus Disease	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	0	0	0
Legionellosis	0	0	0	14	7	5
Measles	1	0	0	8	6	5
Melioidosis	2	1	1	20	8	11
Meningococcal Disease	1	0	0	3	0	1
Middle East Respiratory Syndrome [^]	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mpox [#]	0	0	NA	5	8	NA
Mumps	5	1	2	81	84	63
Pertussis	0	1	0	33	30	2
Pneumococcal Disease (Invasive)	1	3	1	42	48	32
Rubella	0	0	0	0	0	0
Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tetanus	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Acute Hepatitis B	0	2	0	12	10	12
Acute Hepatitis C	0	0	0	15	5	5
Botulism	0	0	0	0	0	0
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER						
Acute Upper Respiratory Infections	2781	2590	1431			NA
Acute Conjunctivitis	92	65	45			NA
Acute Diarrhoea	443	381	381			NA
Chickenpox	8	6	5			NA
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	51	22	11			NA
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS						
	2025	Mar		Cumulative 2025		
HIV/AIDS	12			38		
Legally Notifiable STIs	262			828		
Tuberculosis	91			247		

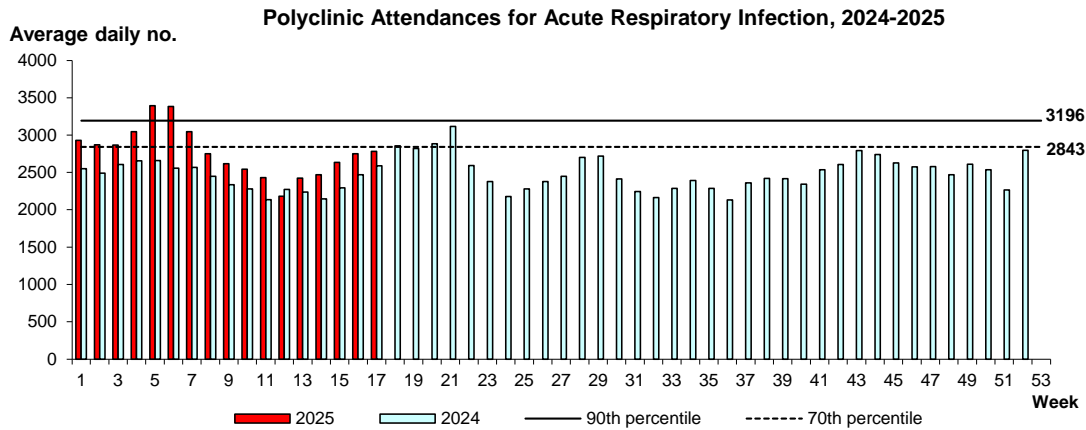
[#] Added to the list of notifiable diseases as of 30 Jun 2022. To date, all mpox infections detected have been Clade IIb infections.

[^] With effect from E-week 27, 2023, only confirmed cases of MERS will be reported, instead of the number of persons tested.

Acute Respiratory Infection (ARI) Situation in Singapore 2025

ARI indicators for E-week 17 (20 - 26 Apr 2025) were as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI was 2781 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 17.



In E-week 17, the top respiratory pathogens among adult and paediatric samples from the National Surveillance Programme for Acute Respiratory Infection[§] (ARI) were:

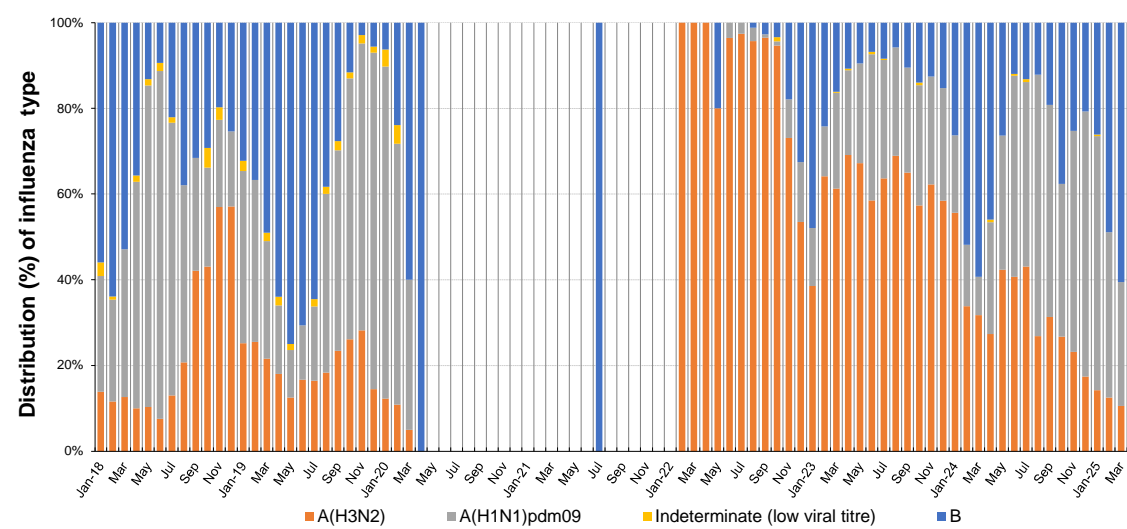
- Adult samples: Human rhinovirus/enterovirus (23%), SARS-CoV-2 (16%), and non-SARS seasonal coronaviruses (8%).
- Paediatric samples: Human rhinovirus/enterovirus (28%), parainfluenza viruses (8%) and influenza (8%).

[§] CDA monitors the trends of respiratory pathogens in the community through our sentinel surveillance programme for Acute Respiratory Infections (ARI) which includes polyclinics and selected general practitioner (GP) clinics.

COVID-19 and Influenza

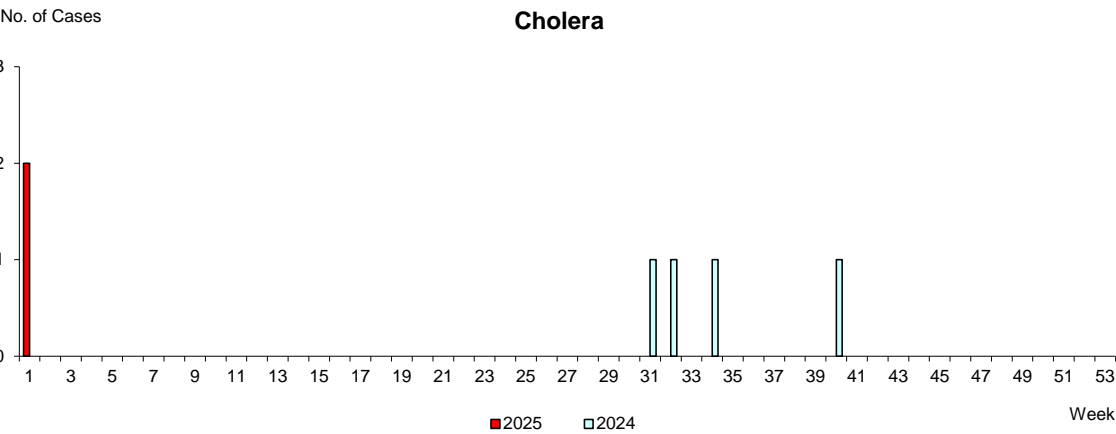
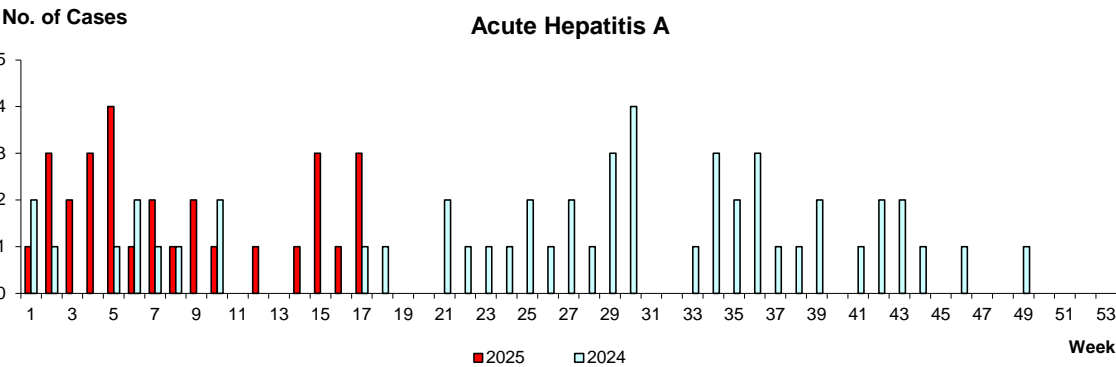
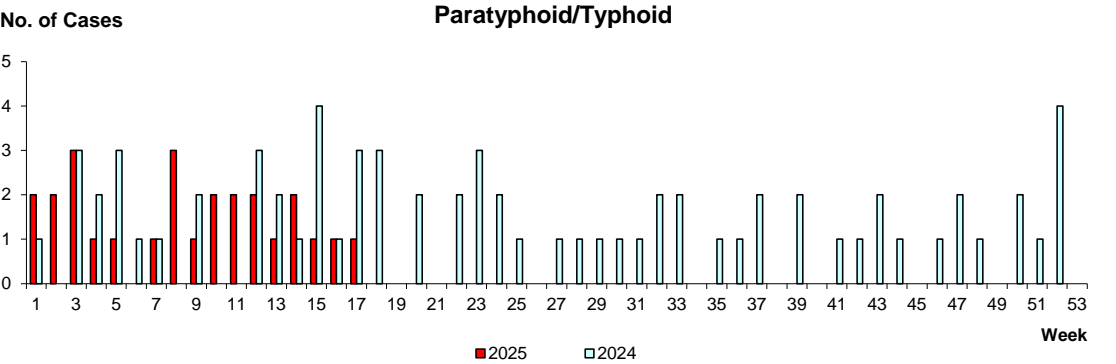
The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI was 0.5%.
The positivity rate for influenza among ILI samples (n= 171) in the community was 11% in E-week 17. The positivity rate for COVID-19 among ARI samples (n= 341) in the community was 13% in E-week 17.
Of the 76 specimens tested positive for influenza in Mar 2025, 22 were positive for Influenza A(pH1N1) (28.9%), 8 were positive for Influenza A(H3N2) (10.5%), and 46 were positive for Influenza B (60.5%).

Monthly Influenza Surveillance

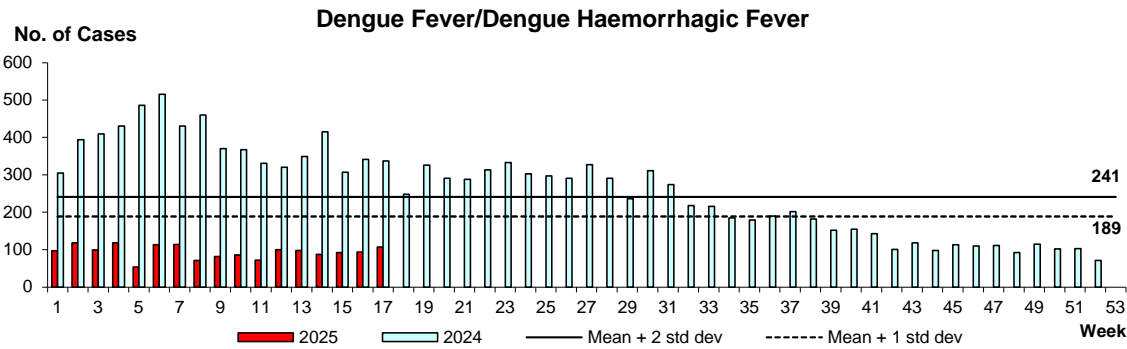


Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



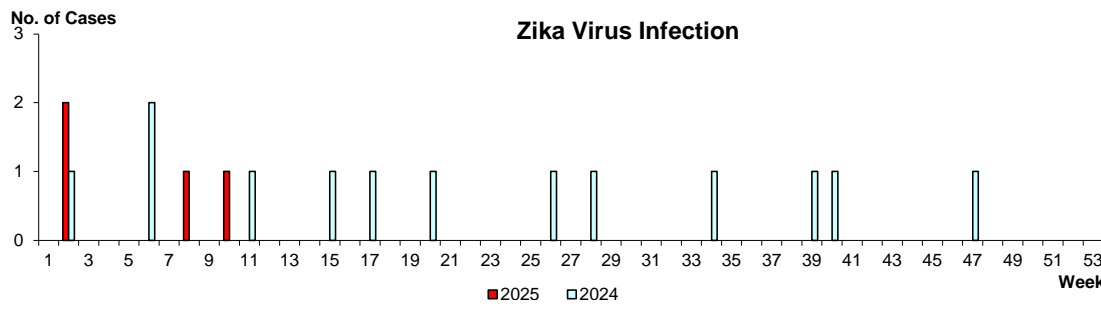
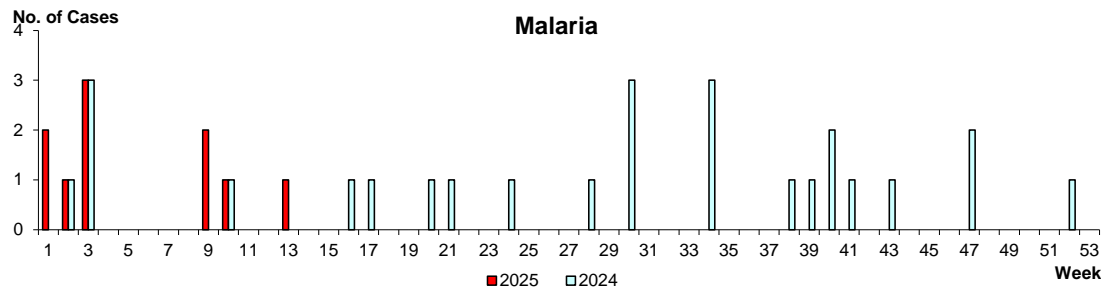
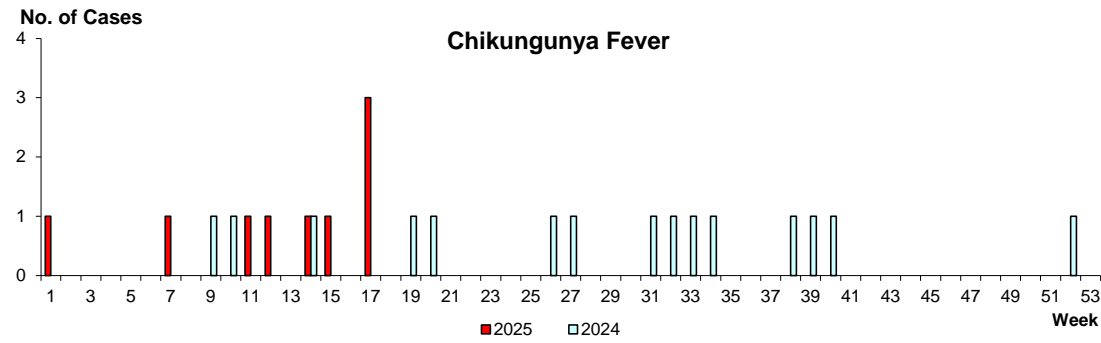
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



The number of dengue notifications was 107 in E-week 17.

The number of hospital admissions decreased to 8 in E-week 17, compared to 9 in E-week 16.

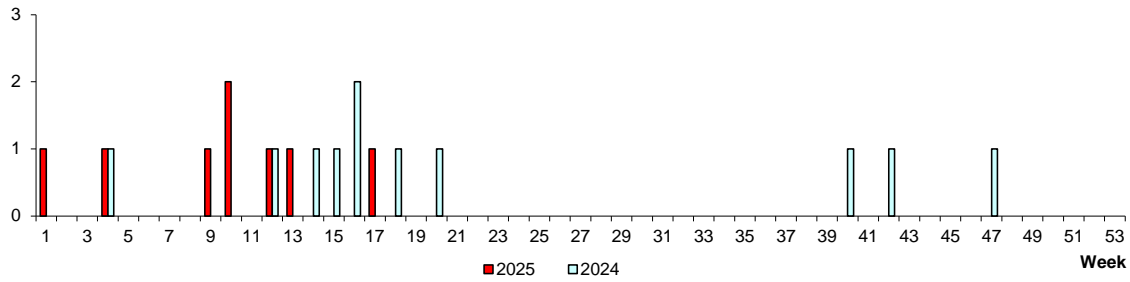
Preliminary results of all positive dengue samples serotyped in Apr 2025 showed DEN-1, DEN-2, DEN-3 and DEN-4 at 3.8%, 71.8%, 17.9% and 6.4% respectively.



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025

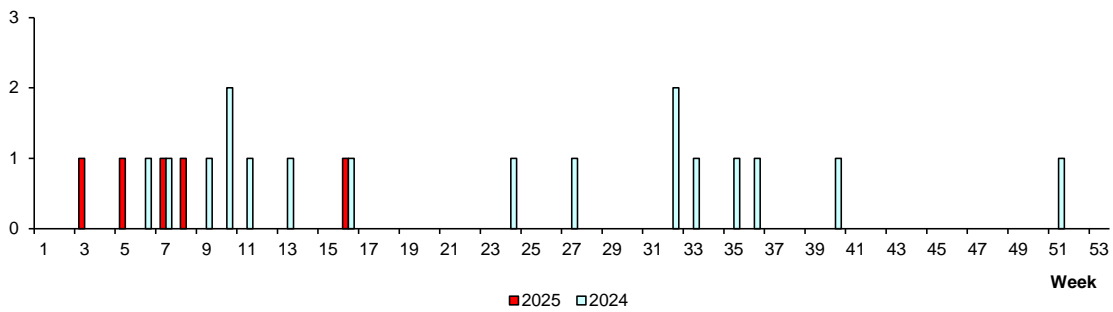
No. of Cases

Measles



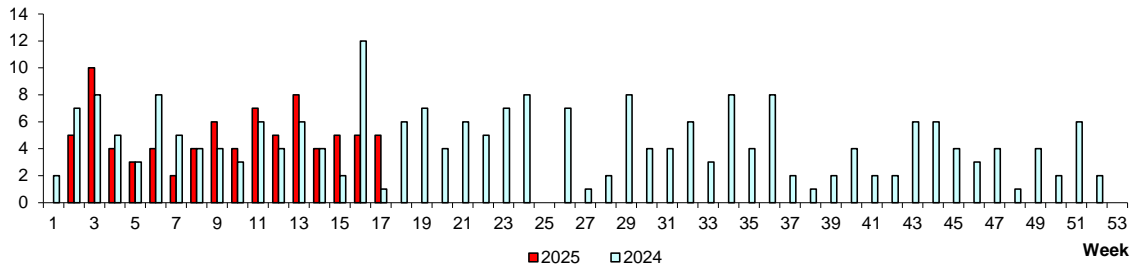
No. of Cases

Mpox



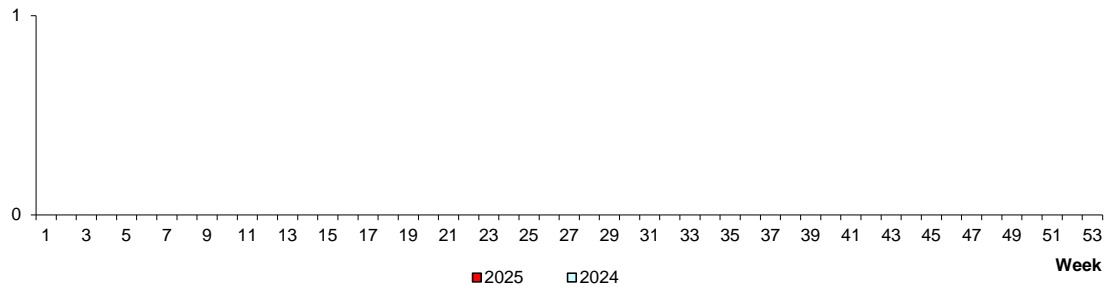
No. of Cases

Mumps



No. of Cases

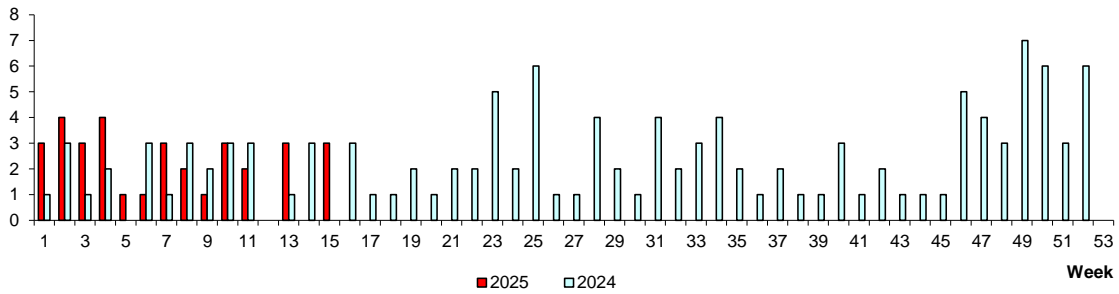
Rubella



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025

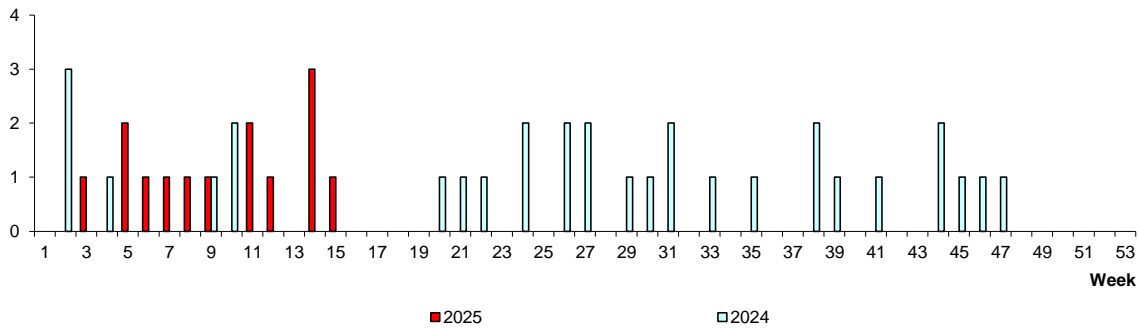
No. of Cases

Pertussis



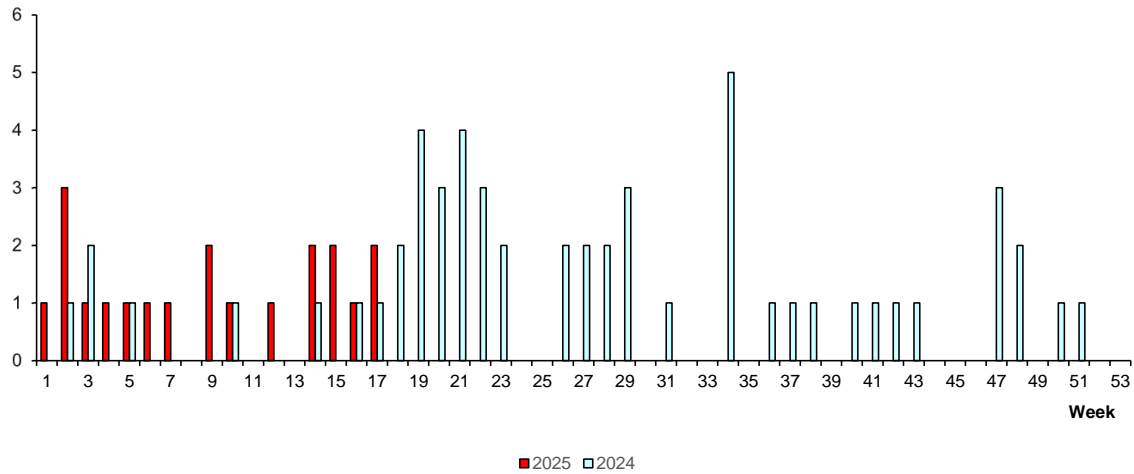
No. of Cases

Legionellosis



No. of Cases

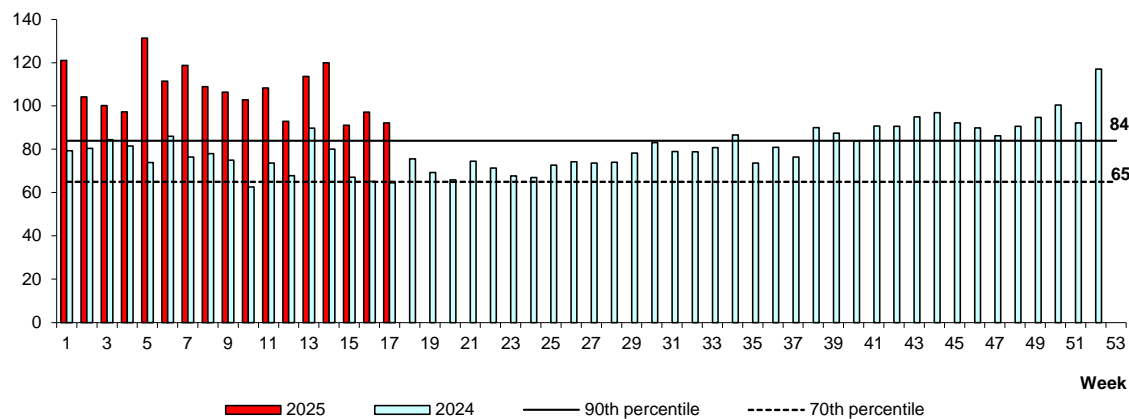
Melioidosis



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2024-2025

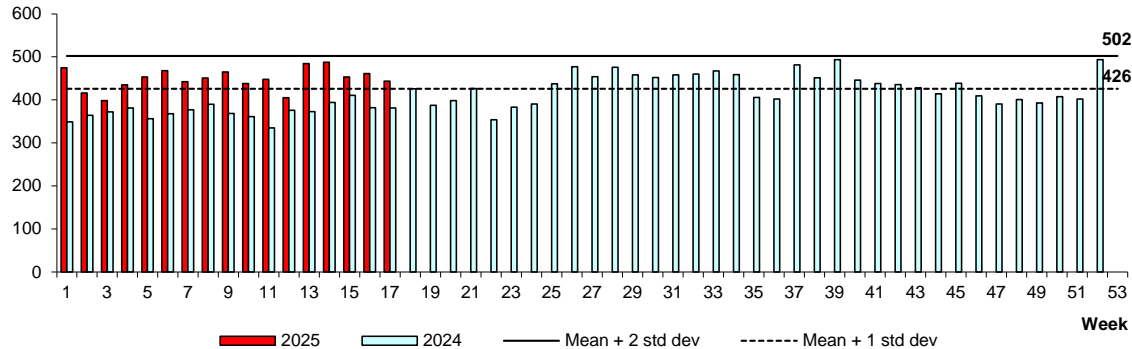
Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.



Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

Average daily no.

