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<https://www.moh.gov.sg/others/resources-and-statistics/infectious-disease-statistics-2025-weekly-infectious-diseases-bulletin>

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WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN
EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 4 19 - 25 Jan 2025

	E Week 4			Cumulative first 4 Week		
	2025	2024	Median 2020 -2024	2025	2024	Median 2020 -2024
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Acute Hepatitis A	3	0	0	9	3	3
Acute Hepatitis E	0	0	1	3	5	5
Campylobacteriosis	16	8	10	47	40	42
Cholera	0	0	0	2	0	0
Paratyphoid	0	2	0	2	3	2
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis	19	20	20	91	89	91
Typhoid	1	0	1	6	3	5
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	0	0	0	1	0	0
Dengue Fever	117	428	186	431	1536	1015
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	1	2	2	2	2	2
Japanese Encephalitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Leptospirosis	1	4	2	4	10	5
Malaria	0	0	0	6	4	1
Murine Typhus	2	0	0	16	2	1
Nipah Virus Infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zika Virus Infection	0	0	0	2	1	0
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ebola Virus Disease	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	0	0	0
Legionellosis	0	1	0	1	4	1
Measles	1	1	0	2	1	1
Melioidosis	1	0	1	6	3	3
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	1	0	0	1
Middle East Respiratory Syndrome [^]	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mpox [#]	0	0	NA	1	0	NA
Mumps	4	5	5	19	23	21
Pertussis	4	2	0	14	7	2
Pneumococcal Disease (Invasive)	4	2	2	18	11	10
Rubella	0	0	0	0	0	0
Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tetanus	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Acute Hepatitis B	1	0	1	4	3	2
Acute Hepatitis C	1	1	0	3	2	2
Botulism	0	0	0	0	0	0
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER						
Acute Upper Respiratory Infections	3045	2654	2654			NA
Acute Conjunctivitis	97	81	66			NA
Acute Diarrhoea	435	381	381			NA
Chickenpox	6	7	5			NA
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	24	24	14			NA
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS						
	2024	Dec		Cumulative 2024		
HIV/AIDS	8			137		
Legally Notifiable STIs	289			3440		
Tuberculosis	108			1162		

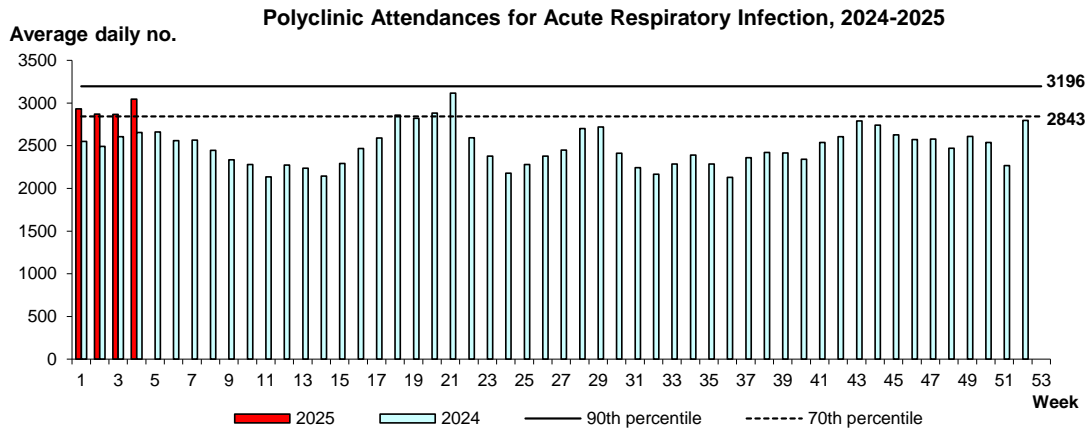
[#] Added to the list of notifiable diseases as of 30 Jun 2022. To date, all mpox infections detected have been Clade II infections.

[^] With effect from E-week 27, 2023, only confirmed cases of MERS will be reported, instead of the number of persons tested.

Acute Respiratory Infection (ARI) Situation in Singapore 2025

ARI indicators for E-week 4 (19 - 25 Jan 2025) were as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI was 3045 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 4.



In E-week 4, the top three respiratory pathogens among adult and paediatric samples from the National Surveillance Programme for Acute Respiratory Infection[§] (ARI) were:

- Adult samples: Human rhinovirus/enterovirus (20%), Influenza (19%), and non-SARS seasonal coronaviruses (8%).
- Paediatric samples: Human rhinovirus/enterovirus (35%), Influenza (26%), and Adenovirus (6%).

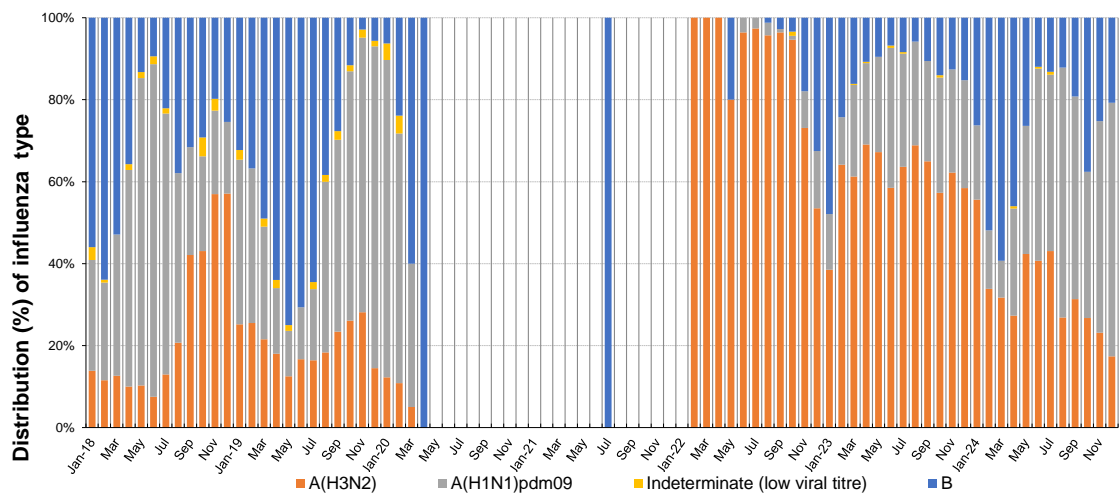
[§] MOH monitors the trends of respiratory pathogens in the community through our sentinel surveillance programme for Acute Respiratory Infection[§] (ARI) which includes polyclinics and selected general practitioner (GP) clinics.

COVID-19 and Influenza

The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI was 0.5%.
The positivity rate for influenza among ILI samples (n= 212) in the community was 37.3% in E-week 4. The positivity rate for COVID-19 among ARI samples (n= 484) in the community was 3.7% in E-week 4.

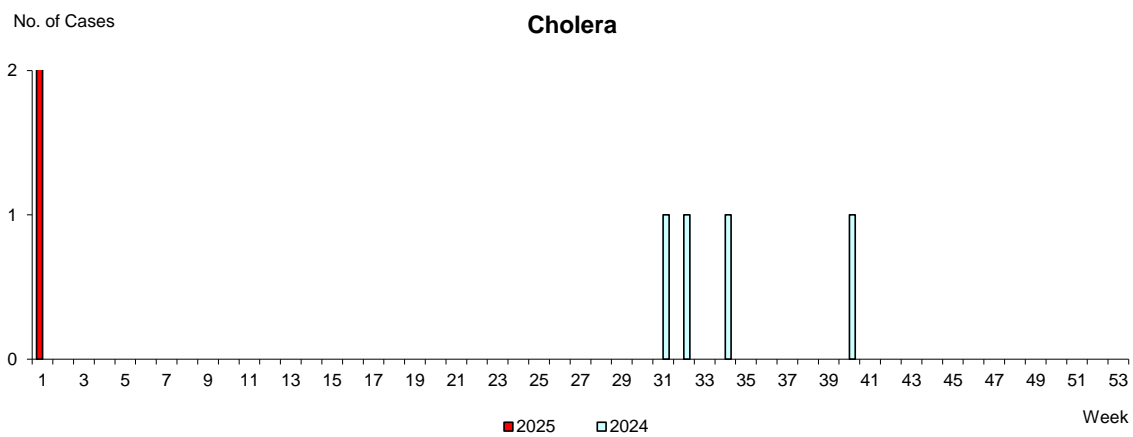
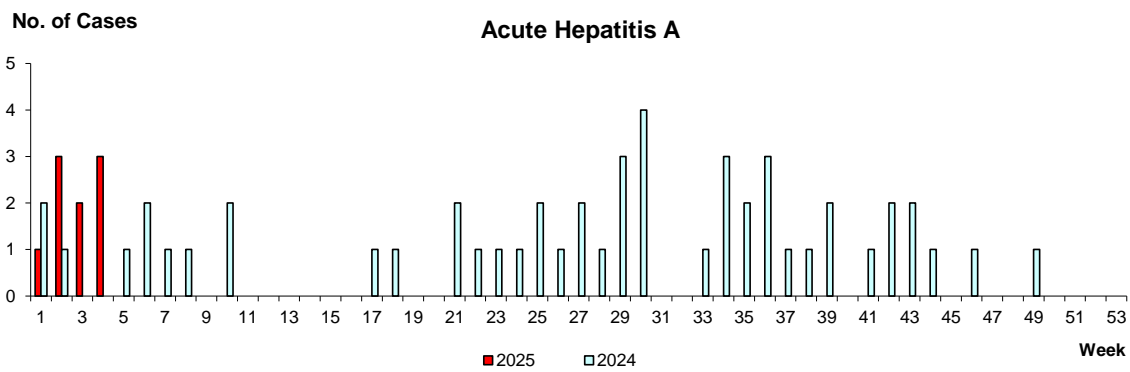
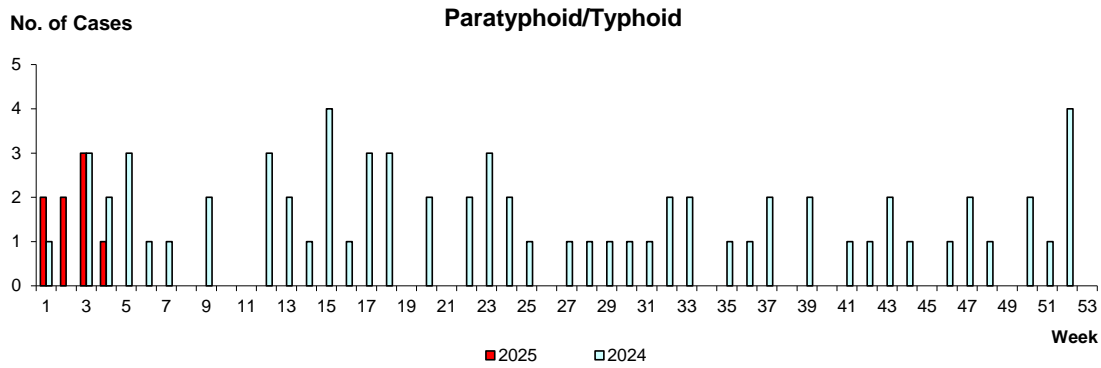
Of the 236 specimens tested positive for influenza in Dec 2024, 146 were positive for Influenza A(pH1N1) (61.9%), 41 were positive for Influenza A(H3N2) (17.4%) and 49 were positive for Influenza B (20.8%).

Monthly Influenza Surveillance

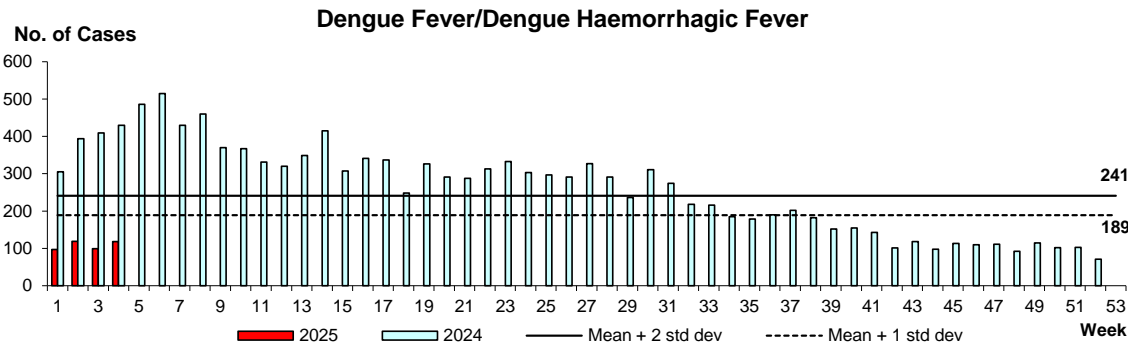


Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

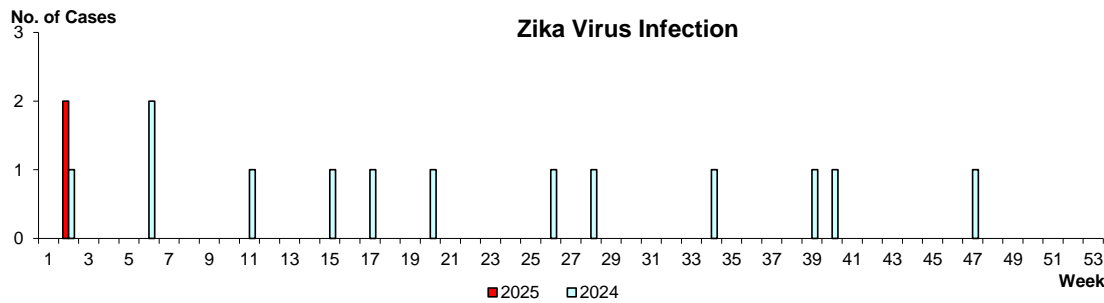
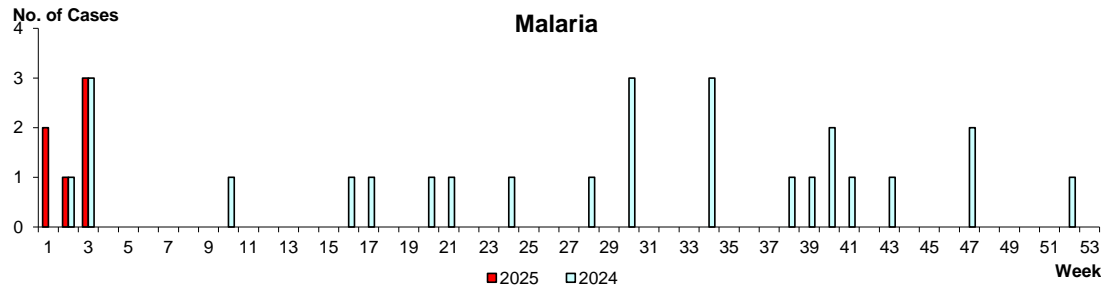
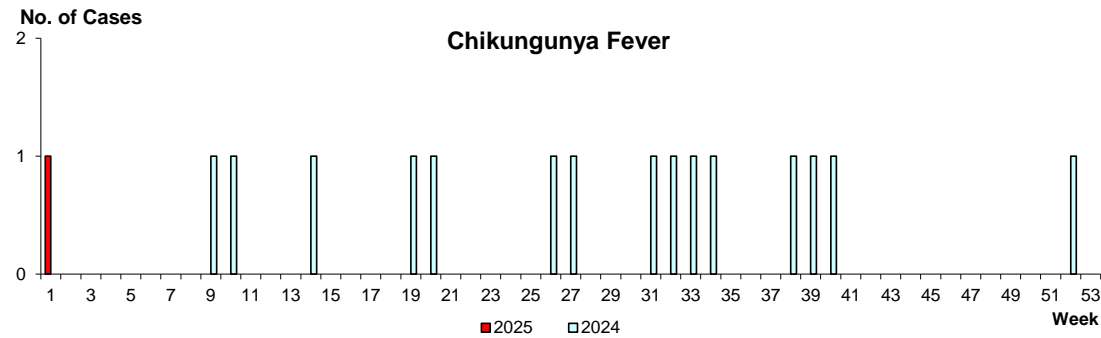
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



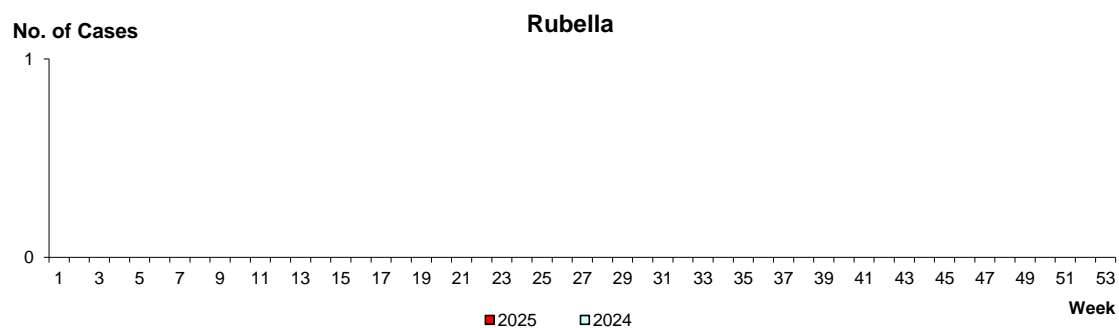
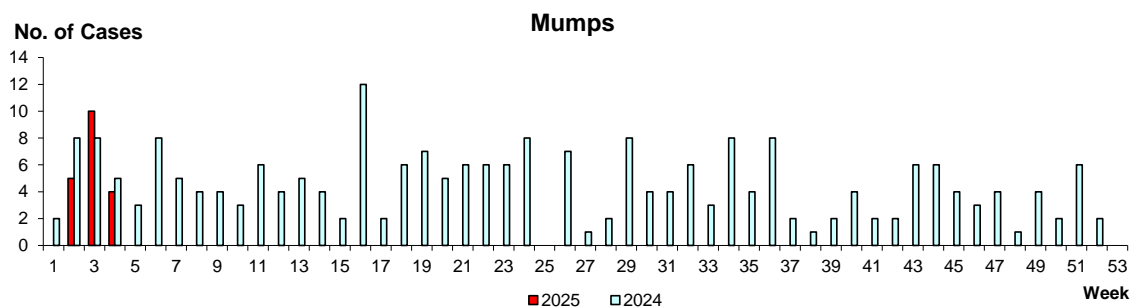
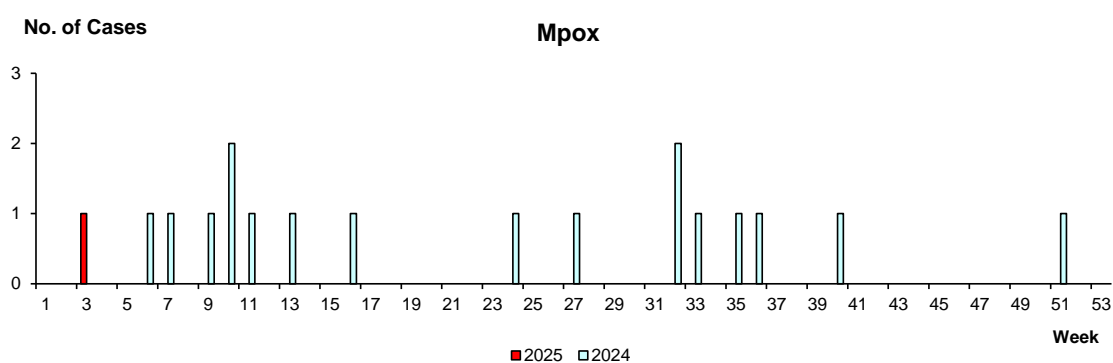
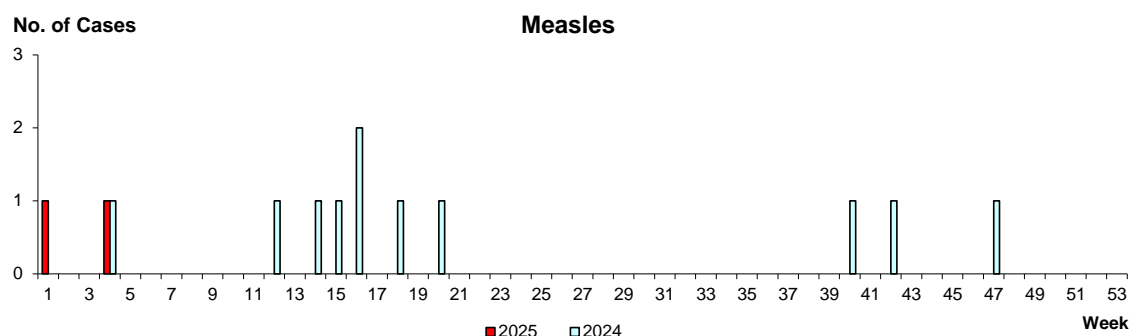
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



The number of dengue notifications was 118 in E-week 4.
The number of hospital admissions decreased to 10 in E-week 4, compared to 18 in E-week 3.
Preliminary results of all positive dengue samples serotyped in Jan 2025 showed DEN-1, DEN-2, DEN-3 and DEN-4 at 11.5%, 43.3%, 31.7% and 13.5% respectively.



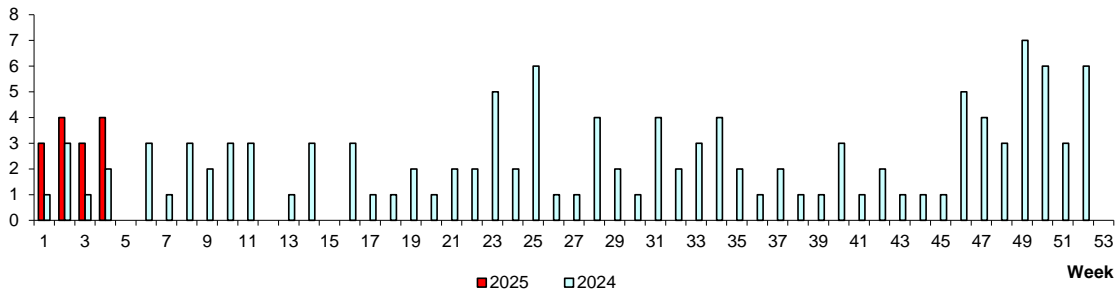
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



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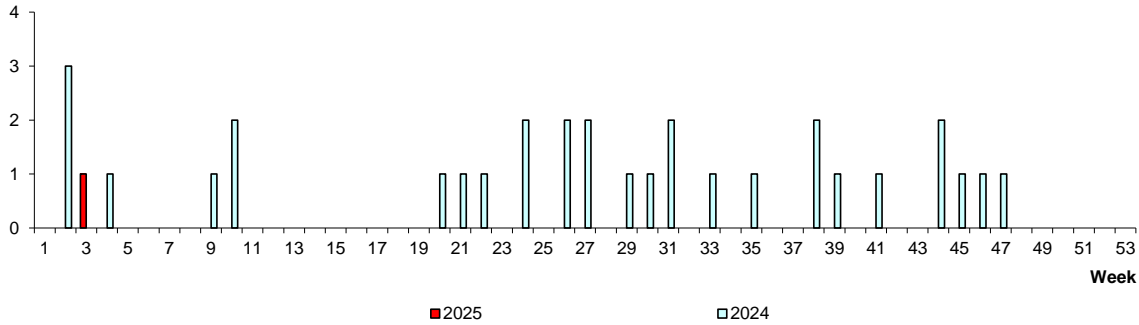
No. of Cases

Pertussis



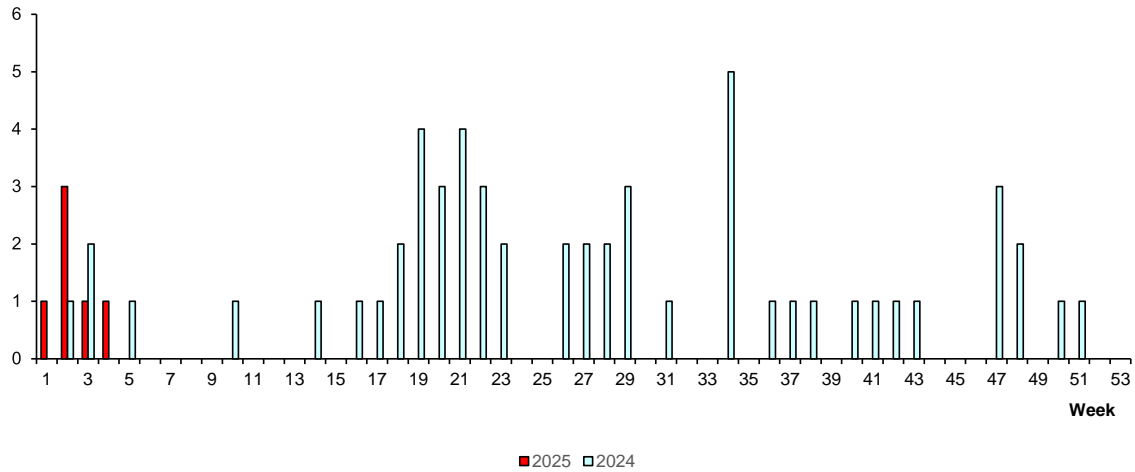
No. of Cases

Legionellosis



No. of Cases

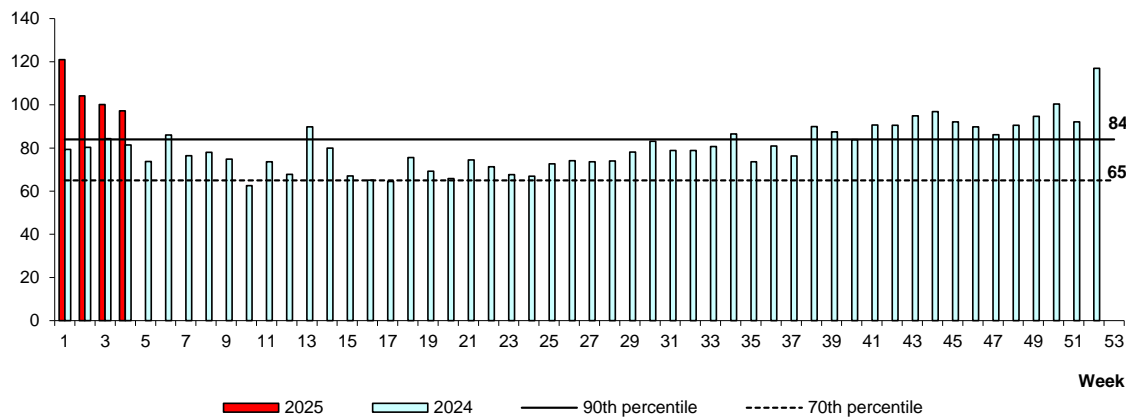
Melioidosis



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2024-2025

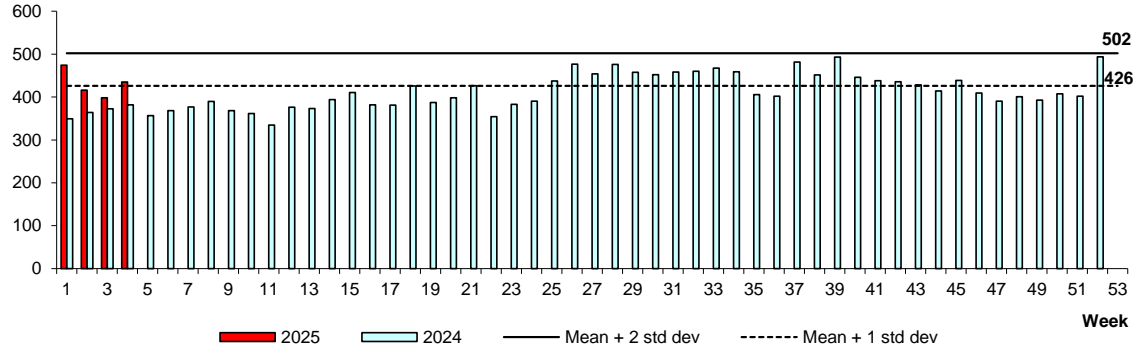
Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.



Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

Average daily no.

