



Communicable  
Diseases Agency  
Singapore

<https://www.cda.gov.sg/resources/weekly-infectious-diseases-bulletin-2025/>

Published by the Communicable Diseases Programmes

**WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN**  
**EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 14 30 Mar 2024 - 5 Apr 2025**

	E Week 14			Cumulative first		14 Week
	2025	2024	Median 2020 -2024	2025	2024	Median 2020 -2024
<b>FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Acute Hepatitis A	1	0	1	22	10	10
Acute Hepatitis E	2	1	1	13	9	15
Campylobacteriosis	9	7	11	146	125	125
Cholera	0	0	0	2	0	0
Paratyphoid	1	1	0	8	6	5
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	1	0	0
Salmonellosis	24	28	25	314	303	303
Typhoid	1	0	0	15	13	14
<b>VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Chikungunya Fever	1	1	0	5	3	3
Dengue Fever	89	414	315	1308	5562	3972
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0	1	0	3	19	8
Japanese Encephalitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Leptospirosis	0	0	0	17	17	12
Malaria	0	0	0	10	5	3
Murine Typhus	0	2	0	35	13	3
Nipah Virus Infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zika Virus Infection	0	0	0	4	4	0
<b>AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ebola Virus Disease	0	0	0	0	0	0
Haemophilus influenzae type b	0	0	0	0	0	0
Legionellosis	3	0	0	13	7	5
Measles	0	1	0	7	3	3
Melioidosis	2	1	0	15	6	11
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	2	0	1
Middle East Respiratory Syndrome <sup>^</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mpox <sup>#</sup>	0	0	NA	4	7	NA
Mumps	4	4	4	66	69	52
Pertussis	0	3	0	30	26	2
Pneumococcal Disease (Invasive)	2	3	1	39	40	30
Rubella	0	0	0	0	0	0
Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tetanus	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>OTHER DISEASES</b>						
Acute Hepatitis B	1	0	0	11	8	9
Acute Hepatitis C	0	0	0	12	4	4
Botulism	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER</b>						
Acute Upper Respiratory Infections	2471	2145	2065			NA
Acute Conjunctivitis	120	80	45			NA
Acute Diarrhoea	487	394	387			NA
Chickenpox	7	4	5			NA
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	43	19	7			NA
<b>HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS</b>						
	2025	Mar		Cumulative 2025		
HIV/AIDS	12			38		
Legally Notifiable STIs	262			828		
Tuberculosis	91			247		

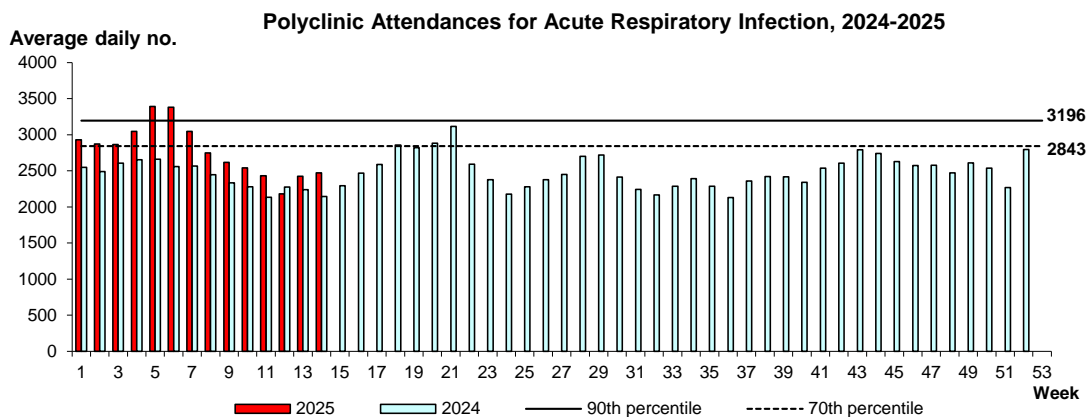
<sup>#</sup> Added to the list of notifiable diseases as of 30 Jun 2022. To date, all mpox infections detected have been Clade IIb infections.

<sup>^</sup> With effect from E-week 27, 2023, only confirmed cases of MERS will be reported, instead of the number of persons tested.

### Acute Respiratory Infection (ARI) Situation in Singapore 2025

ARI indicators for E-week 14 (30 Mar 2024 - 5 Apr 2025) were as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI was 2471 (over 4.5 working days) in E-week 14.



In E-week 14, the top three respiratory pathogens among adult and paediatric samples from the National Surveillance Programme for Acute Respiratory Infection<sup>§</sup> (ARI) were:

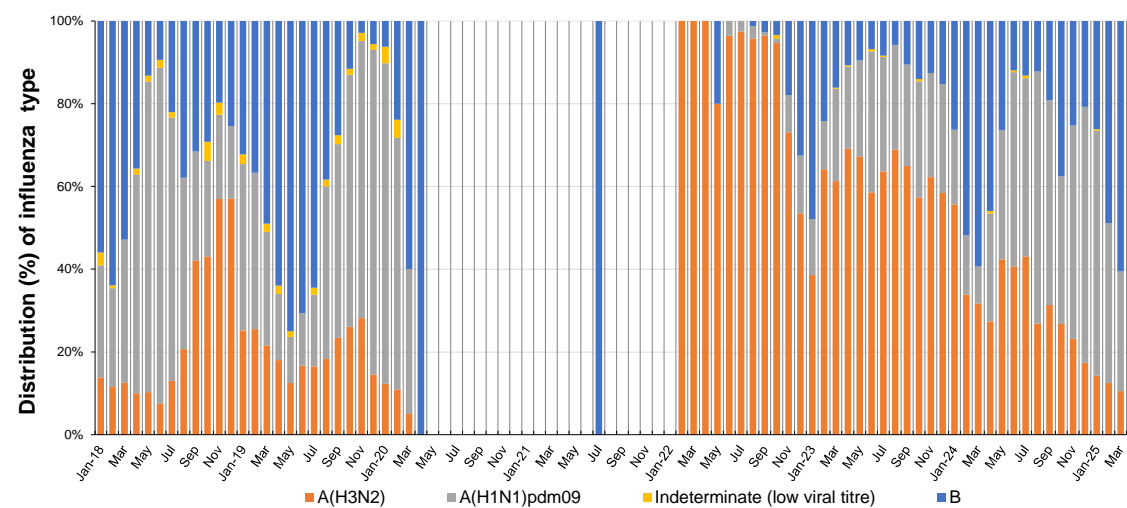
- Adult samples: Human rhinovirus/enterovirus (20%), SARS-CoV-2 (14%), and non-SARS seasonal coronaviruses (11%).
- Paediatric samples: Human rhinovirus/enterovirus (36%), parainfluenza viruses (12%), and influenza (8%).

<sup>§</sup> MOH monitors the trends of respiratory pathogens in the community through our sentinel surveillance programme for Acute Respiratory Infections (ARI) which includes polyclinics and selected general practitioner (GP) clinics.

COVID-19 and Influenza

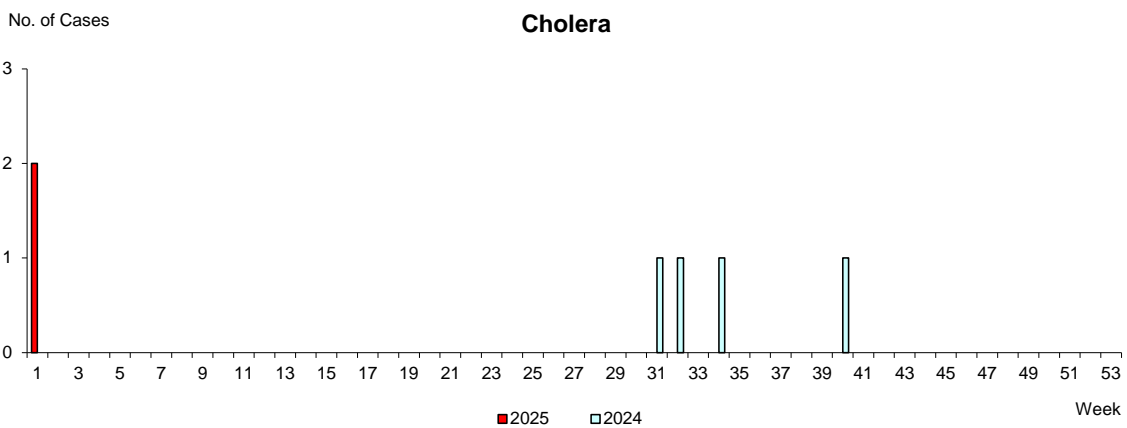
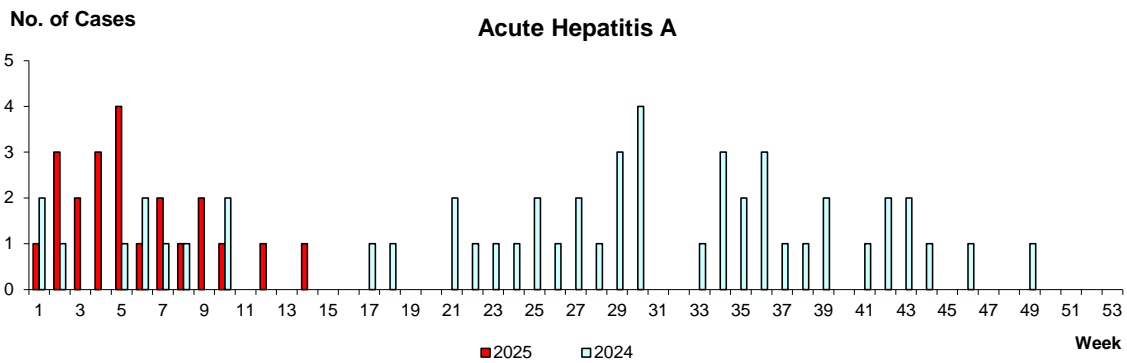
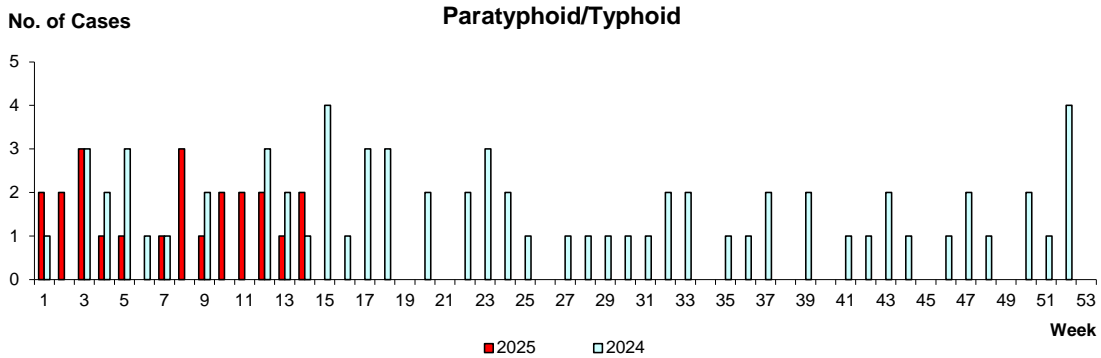
The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI was 0.4%.  
The positivity rate for influenza among ILI samples (n= 111) in the community was 10% in E-week 14. The positivity rate for COVID-19 among ARI samples (n= 287) in the community was 11.5% in E-week 14.  
Of the 76 specimens tested positive for influenza in Mar 2025, 22 were positive for Influenza A(pH1N1) (28.9%), 8 were positive for Influenza A(H3N2) (10.5%), and 46 were positive for Influenza B (60.5%).

Monthly Influenza Surveillance

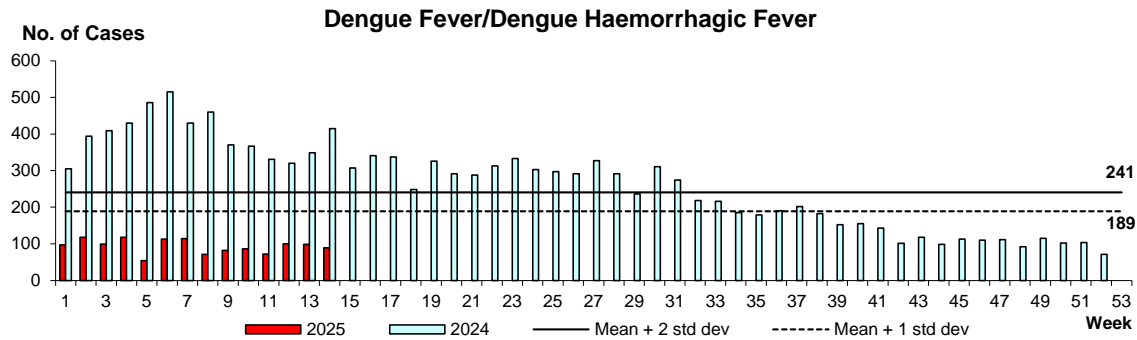


Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



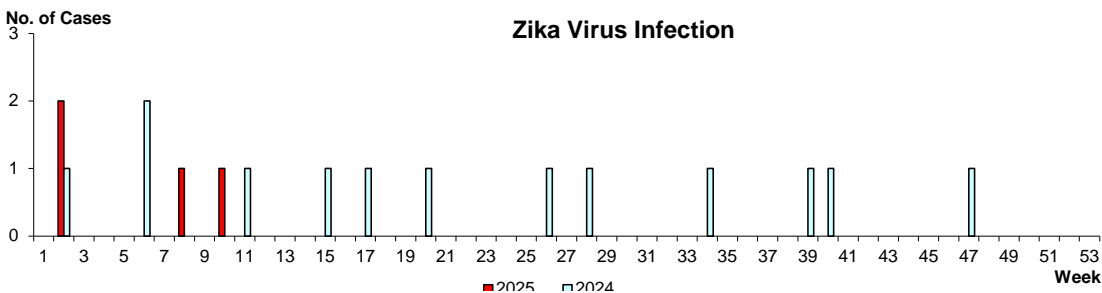
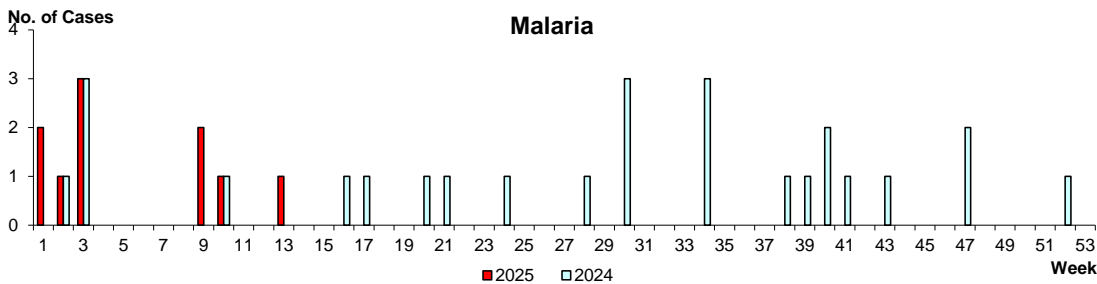
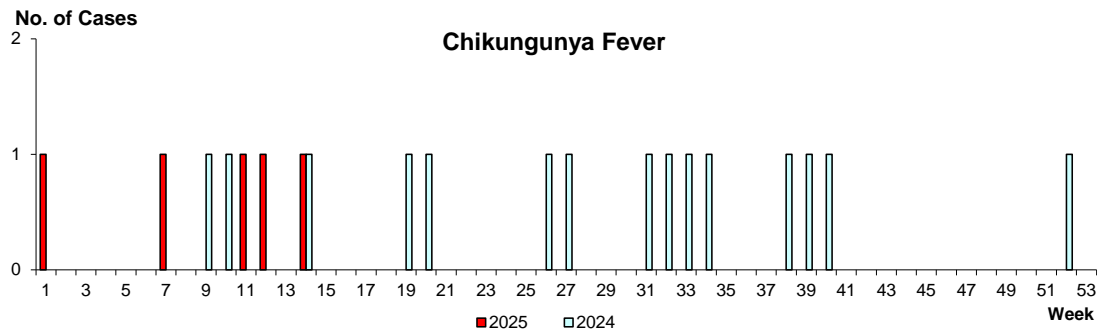
## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



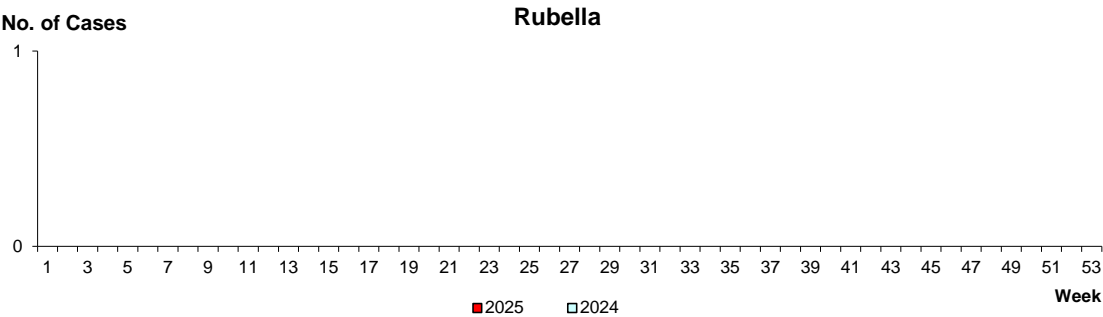
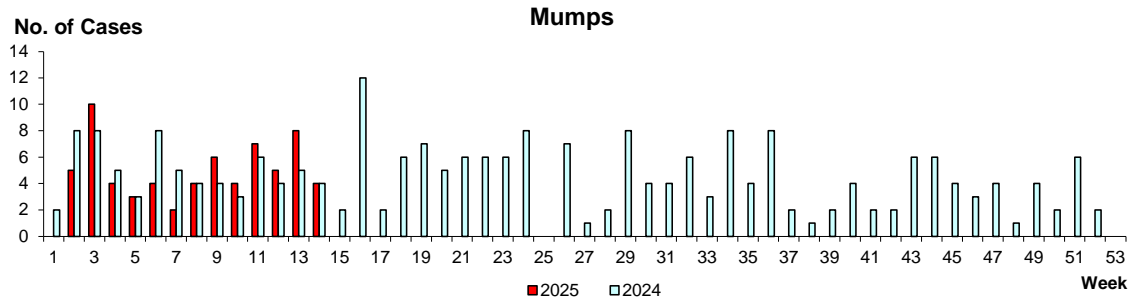
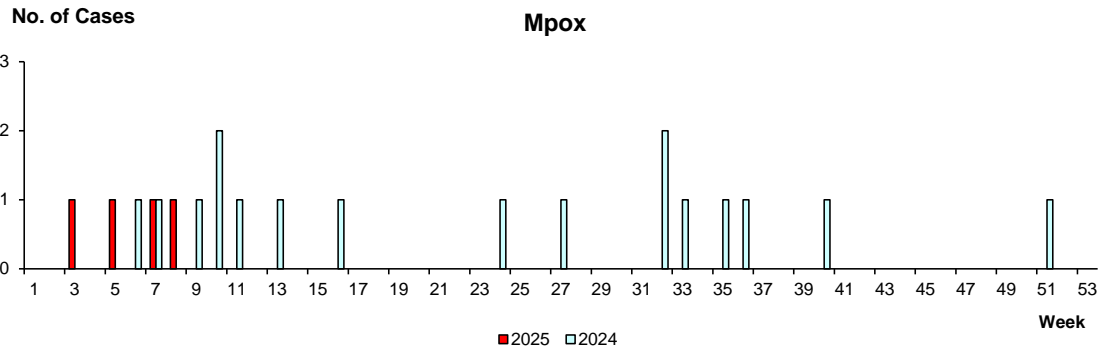
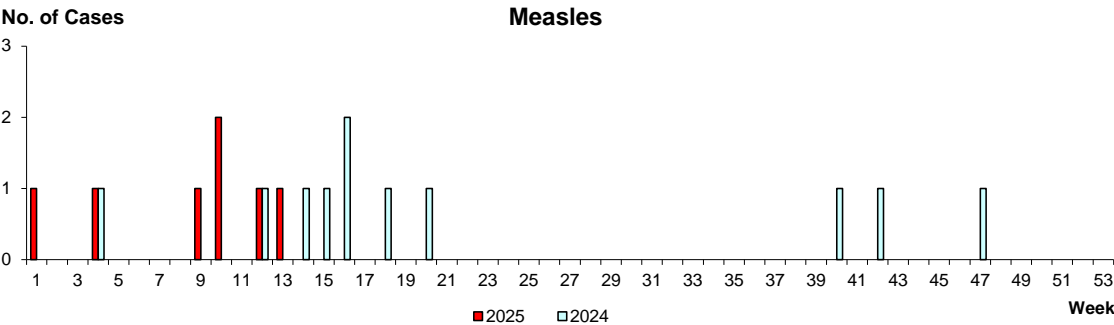
The number of dengue notifications was 89 in E-week 14.

The number of hospital admissions increased to 17 in E-week 14, compared to 16 in E-week 13.

Preliminary results of all positive dengue samples serotyped in Mar 2025 showed DEN-1, DEN-2, DEN-3 and DEN-4 at 15.3%, 61.1%, 13.7% and 9.9% respectively.



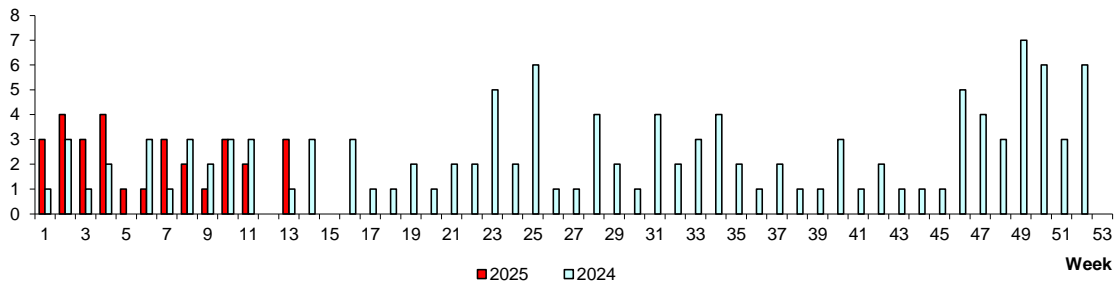
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025

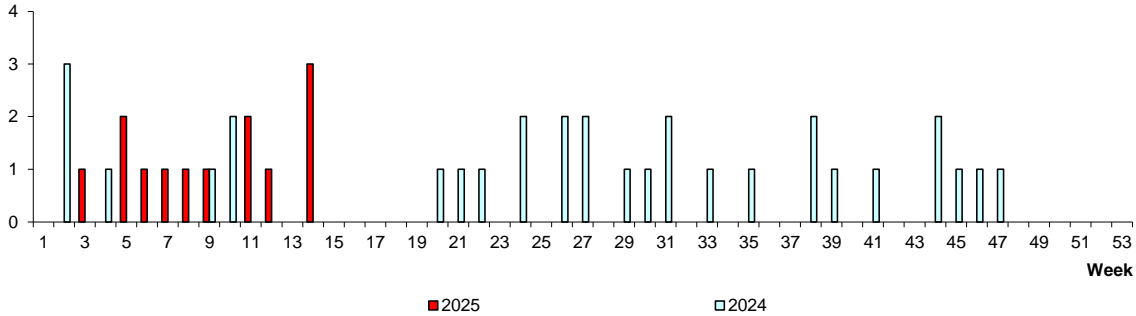
No. of Cases

### Pertussis



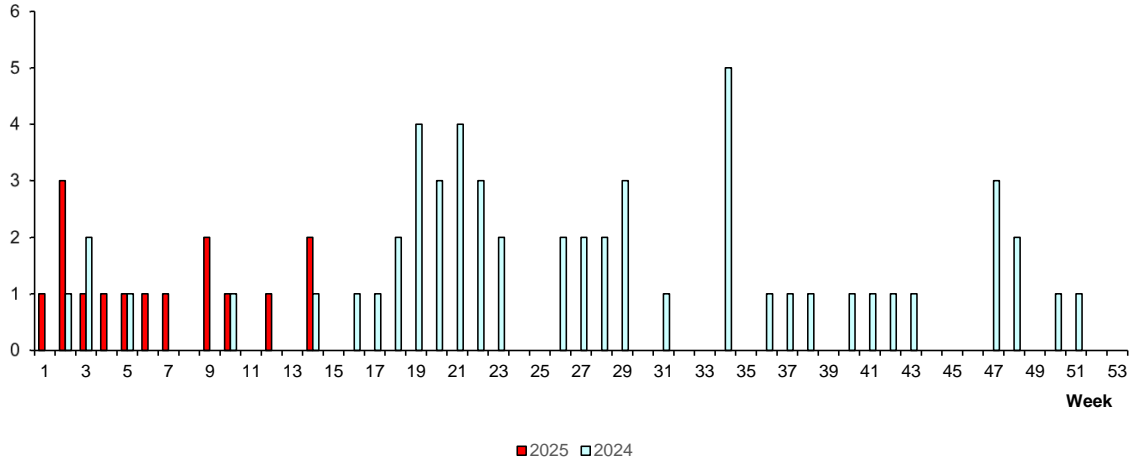
No. of Cases

### Legionellosis



No. of Cases

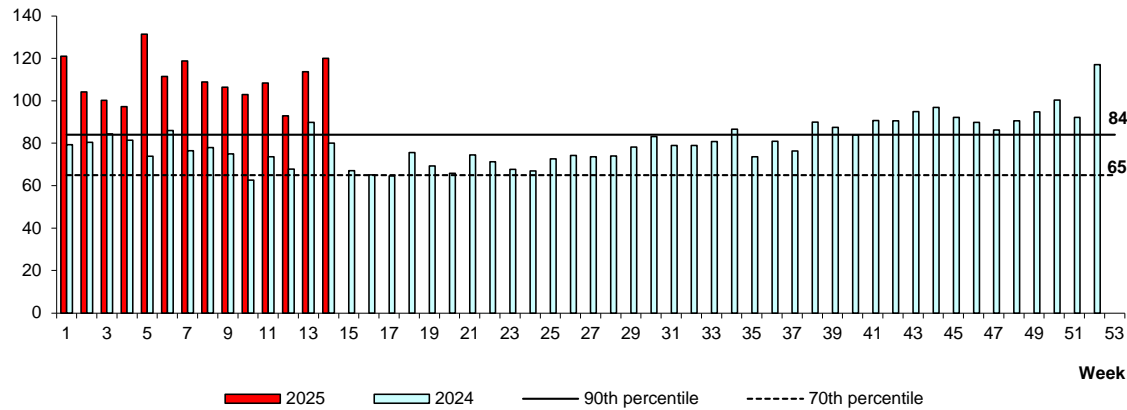
### Melioidosis



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2024-2025

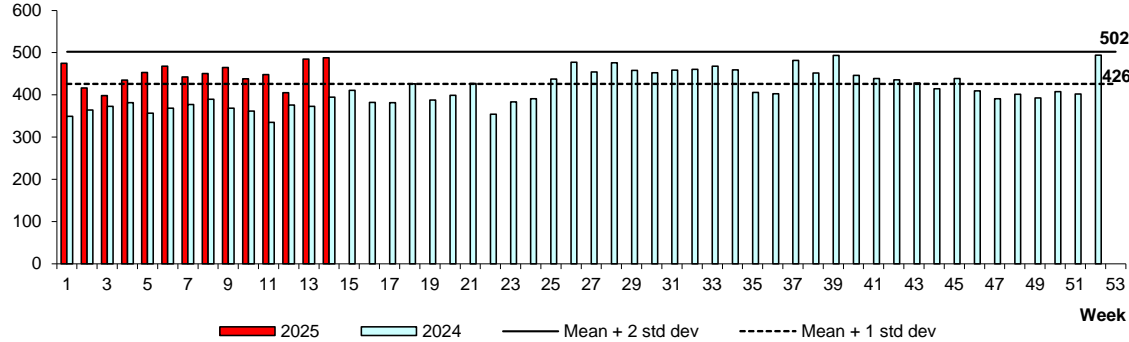
Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.



Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

Average daily no.

