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WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN  
EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 1 29 Dec 2024 - 4 Jan 2025

	E Week 1			Cumulative first		1 Week
	2025	2024	Median	2025	2024	Median
			2020 -2024			2020 -2024
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Acute Hepatitis A	1	2	1	1	2	1
Acute Hepatitis E	0	1	1	0	1	1
Campylobacteriosis	19	13	14	19	13	14
Cholera	2	0	0	2	0	0
Paratyphoid	2	0	0	2	0	0
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis	27	21	21	27	21	21
Typhoid	0	1	1	0	1	1
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	1	0	0	1	0	0
Dengue Fever	97	305	279	97	305	279
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
Japanese Encephalitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Leptospirosis	3	0	0	3	0	0
Malaria	2	0	0	2	0	0
Murine Typhus	3	0	0	3	0	0
Nipah Virus Infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zika Virus Infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ebola Virus Disease	0	0	0	0	0	0
Haemophilus influenzae type b	0	0	0	0	0	0
Legionellosis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Measles	1	0	0	1	0	0
Melioidosis	1	0	0	1	0	0
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East Respiratory Syndrome^	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mpox"	0	0	NA	0	0	NA
Mumps	0	2	2	0	2	2
Pertussis	3	1	1	3	1	1
Pneumococcal Disease (Invasive)	2	4	2	2	4	2
Rubella	0	0	0	0	0	0
Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tetanus	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Acute Hepatitis B	1	1	0	1	1	0
Acute Hepatitis C	0	0	0	0	0	0
Botulism	0	0	0	0	0	0
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER						
Acute Upper Respiratory Infections	2775	2549	2549			NA
Acute Conjunctivitis	116	79	69			NA
Acute Diarrhoea	474	349	349			NA
Chickenpox	6	7	7			NA
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	27	14	10			NA
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS						
	2024	Dec		Cumulative 2024		
HIV/AIDS	8			137		
Legally Notifiable STIs	289			3440		
Tuberculosis	108			1162		

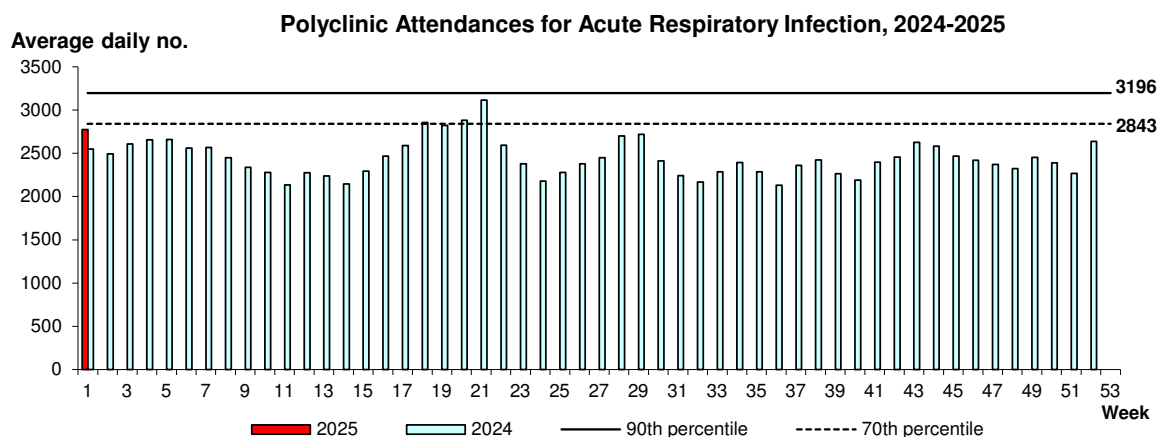
<sup>\*</sup> Added to the list of notifiable diseases as of 30 Jun 2022. To date, all mpox infections detected have been Clade II infections.

<sup>^</sup> With effect from E-week 27, 2023, only confirmed cases of MERS will be reported, instead of the number of persons tested.

## Acute Respiratory Infection (ARI) Situation in Singapore 2025

ARI indicators for E-week 1 (29 Dec 2024 - 4 Jan 2025) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI is 2775 (over 4 working days) in E-week 1.



In E-week 1, the top three respiratory pathogens among adult and paediatric samples from the National Surveillance Programme for Acute Respiratory Infection<sup>§</sup> (ARI) were:

- Adult samples: human rhinovirus/enterovirus (21%), influenza (18%), and non-SARS seasonal coronaviruses (9%).
- Paediatric samples: human rhinovirus/enterovirus (29%), influenza (18%), metapneumovirus (9%) and bacteria (9%).

*§ MOH monitors the trends of respiratory pathogens in the community through our sentinel surveillance programme for Acute Respiratory Infection<sup>§</sup> (ARI) which includes polyclinics and selected general practitioner (GP) clinics.*

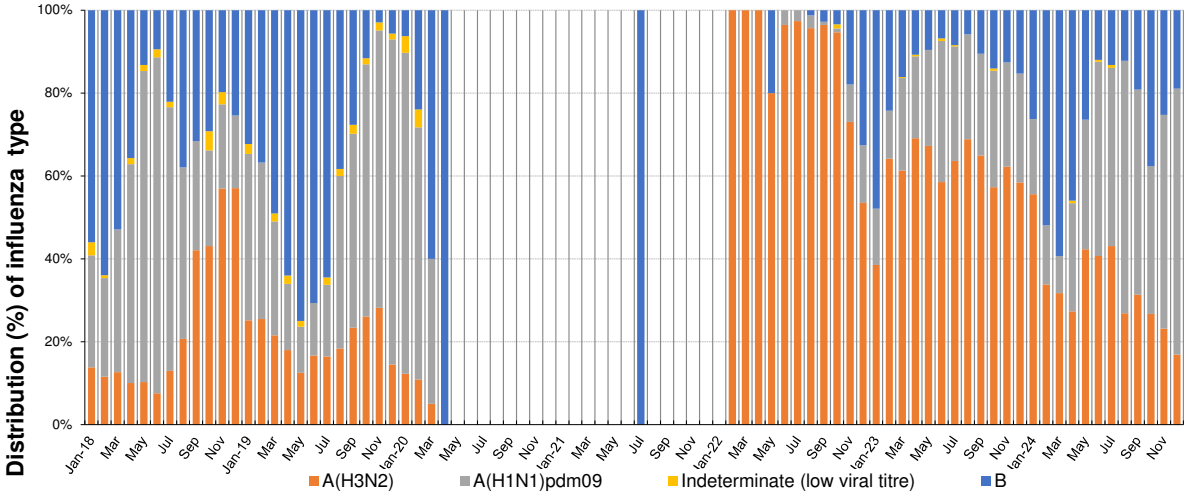
## COVID-19 and Influenza

The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI is 0.6%.

The positivity rate for influenza among ILI samples (n= 70) in the community was 32.9% in E-week 1. The positivity rate for COVID-19 among ARI samples (n= 170) in the community was 7.6% in E-week 1.

Of the 201 specimens tested positive for influenza in Dec 2024, 129 were positive for Influenza A(pH1N1) (64.2%), 34 were positive for Influenza A(H3N2) (16.9%) and 38 were positive for Influenza B (18.9%).

## Monthly Influenza Surveillance

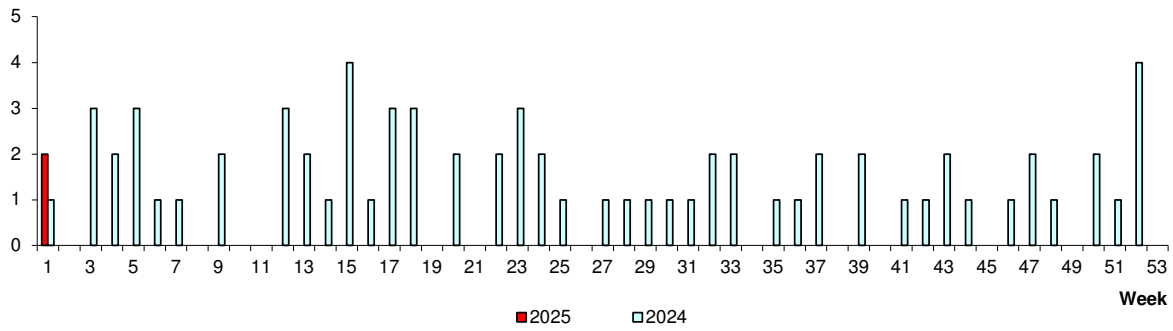


*Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics*

## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025

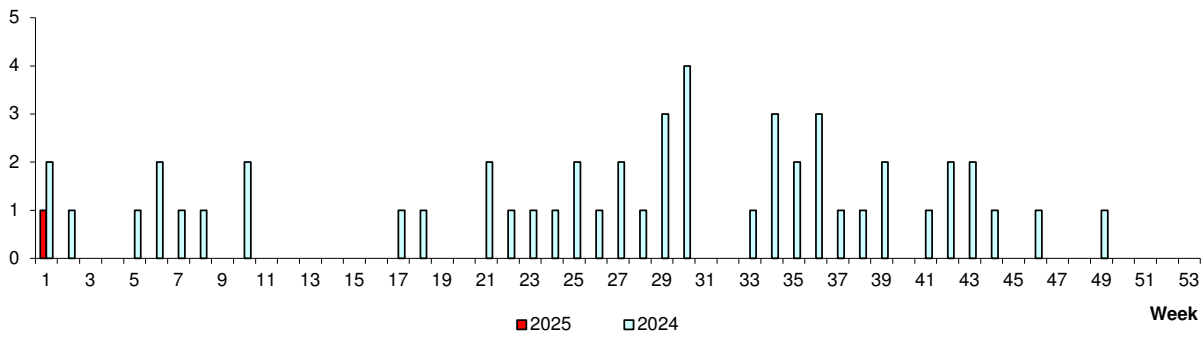
No. of Cases

### Paratyphoid/Typhoid



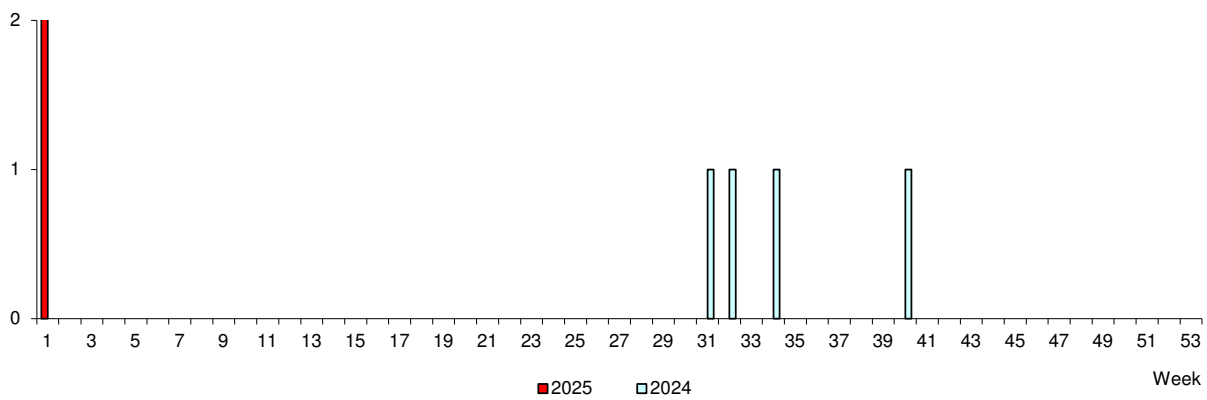
No. of Cases

### Acute Hepatitis A

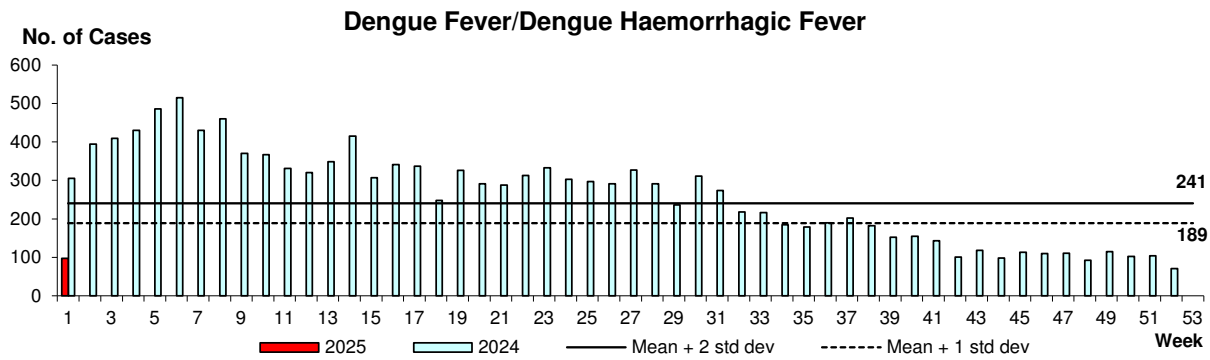


No. of Cases

### Cholera



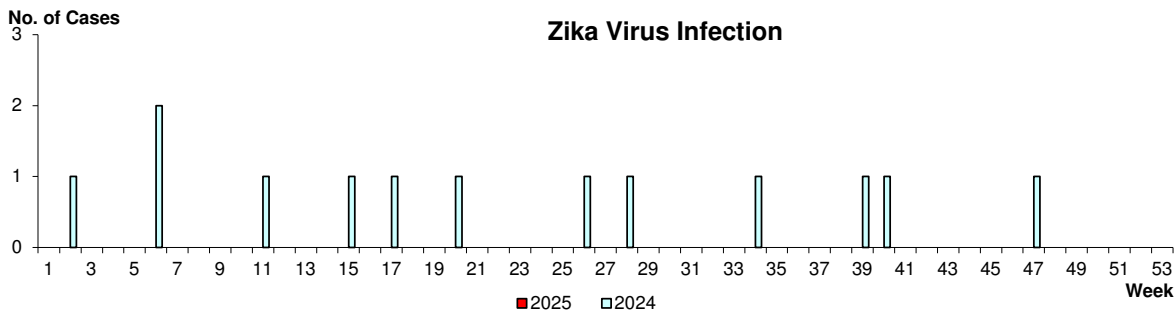
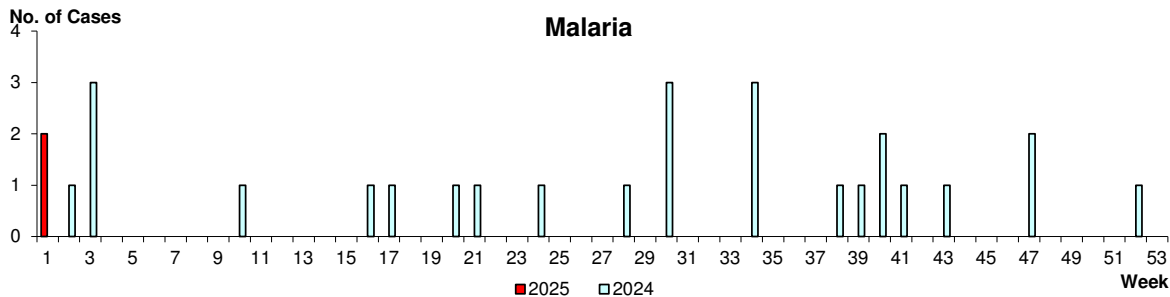
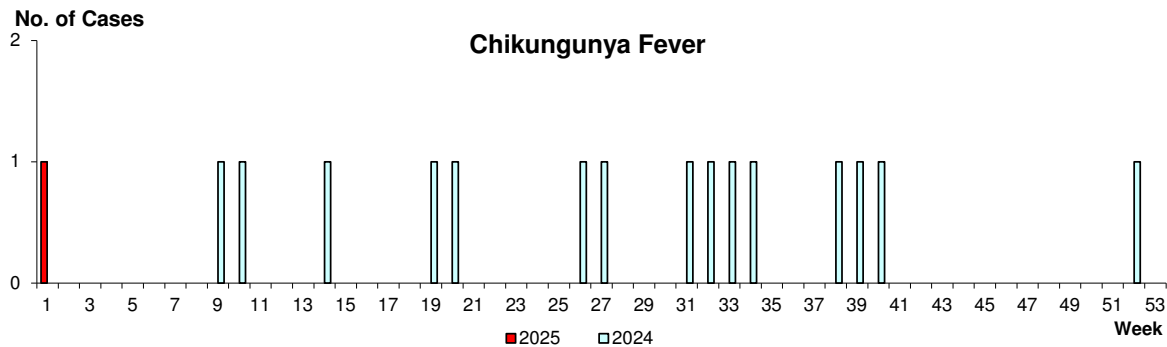
## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



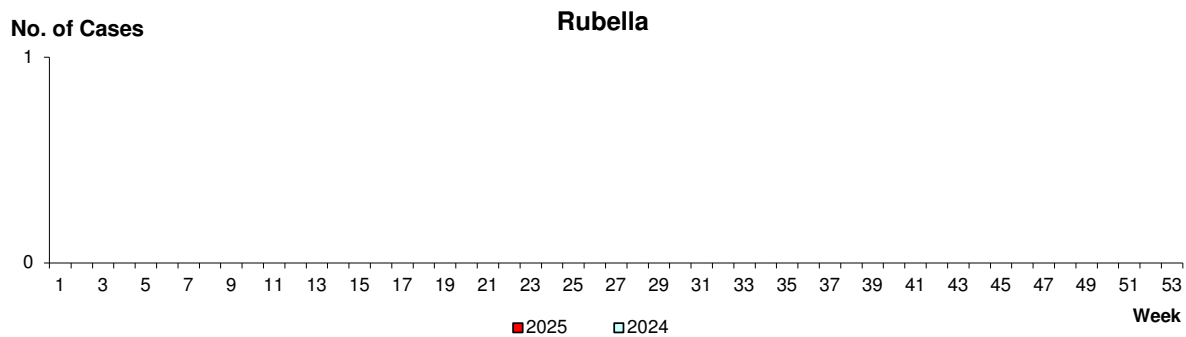
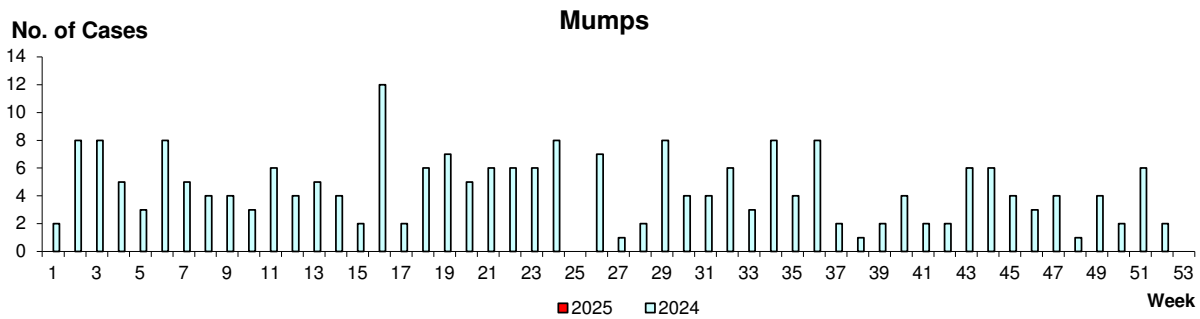
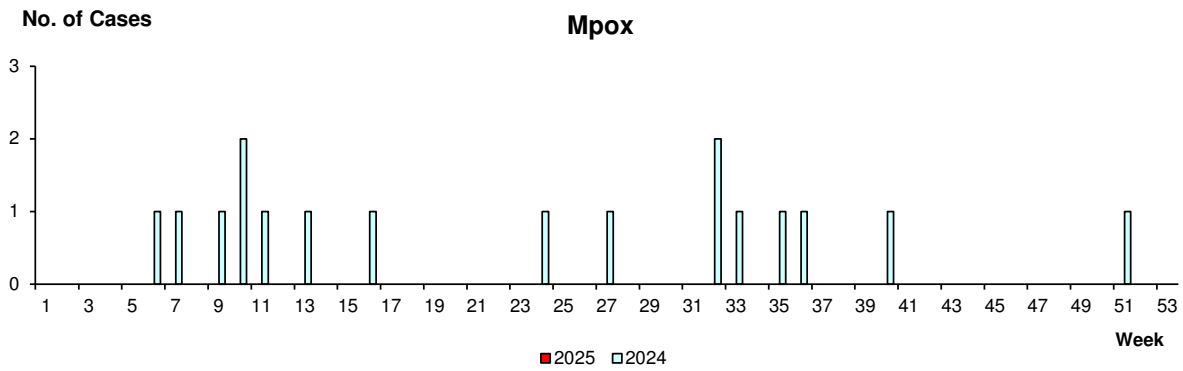
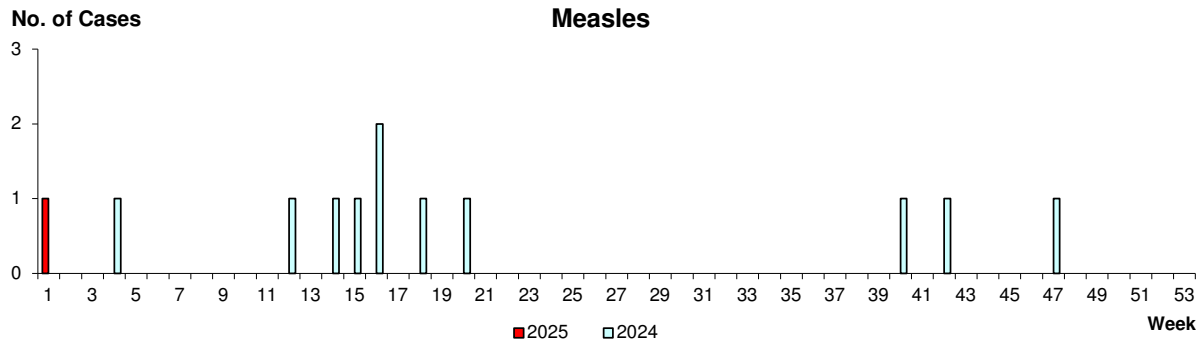
The number of dengue notifications was 97 in E-week 1.

The number of hospital admissions increased to 17 in E-week 1, compared to 10 in E-week 52.

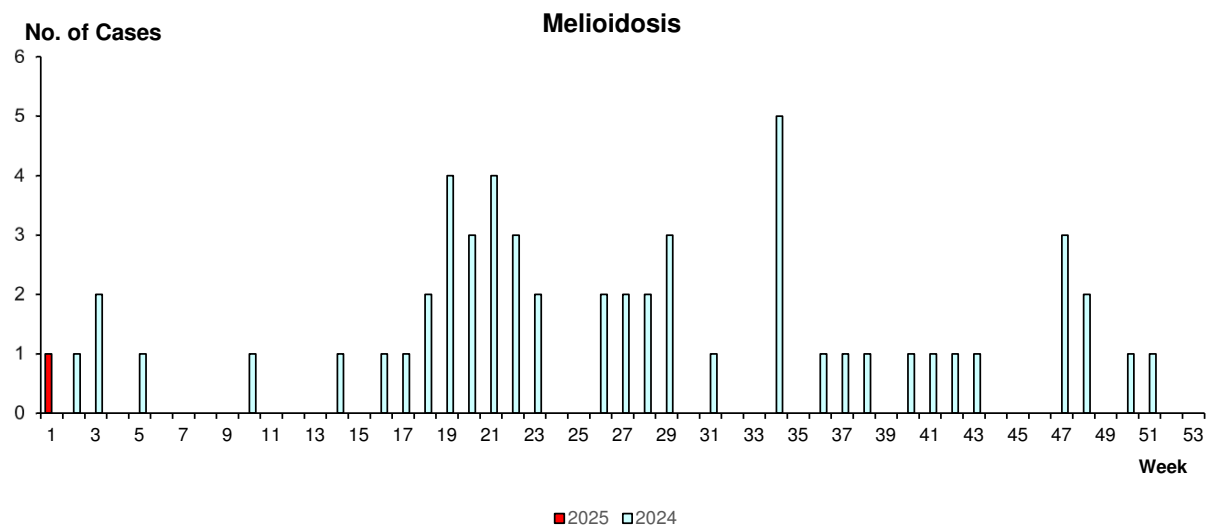
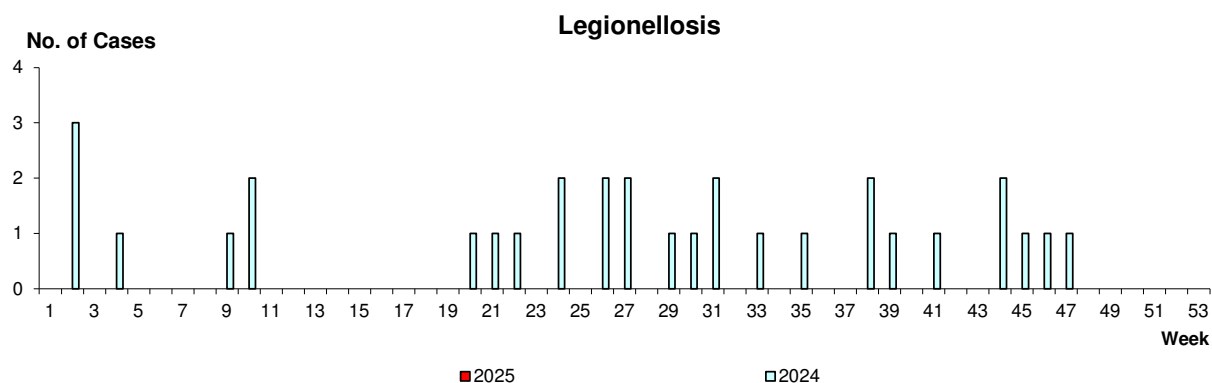
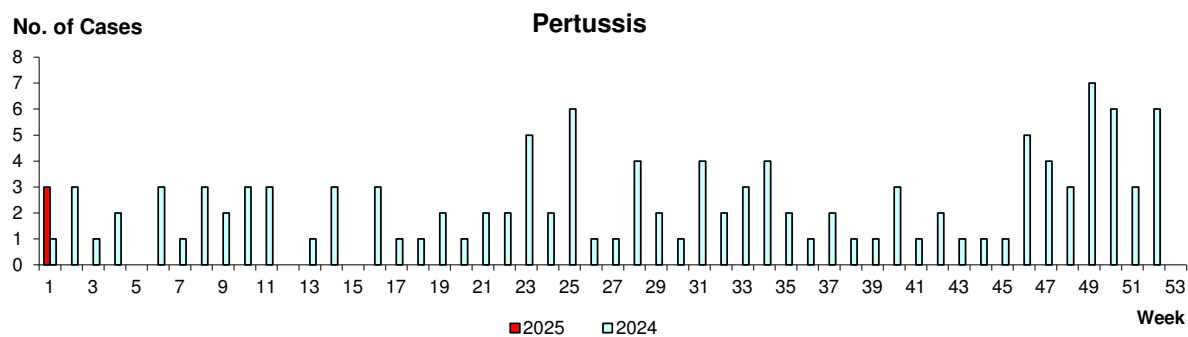
Preliminary results of all positive dengue samples serotyped in Dec 2024 showed DEN-1, DEN-2, DEN-3 and DEN-4 at 8.3%, 62.8%, 24.8% and 4.1% respectively.



## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



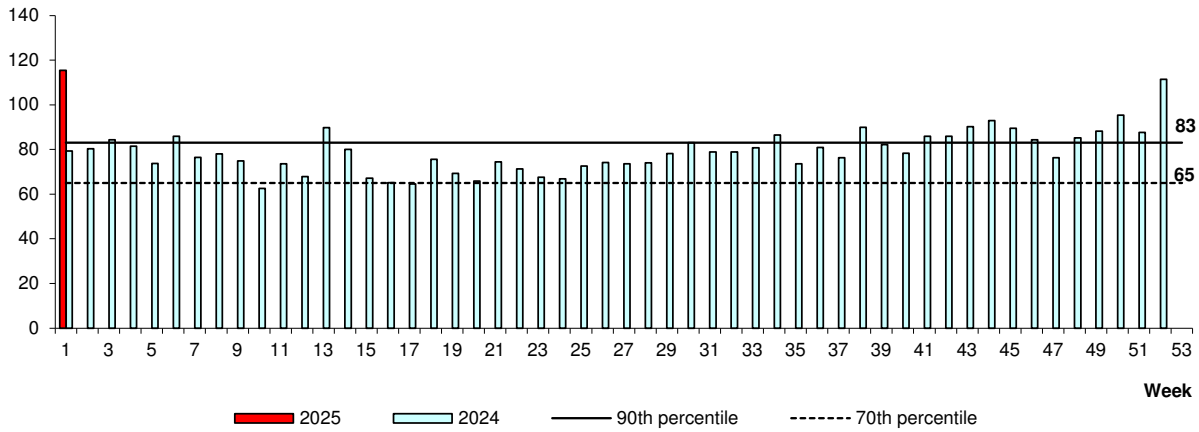
## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



## POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2024-2025

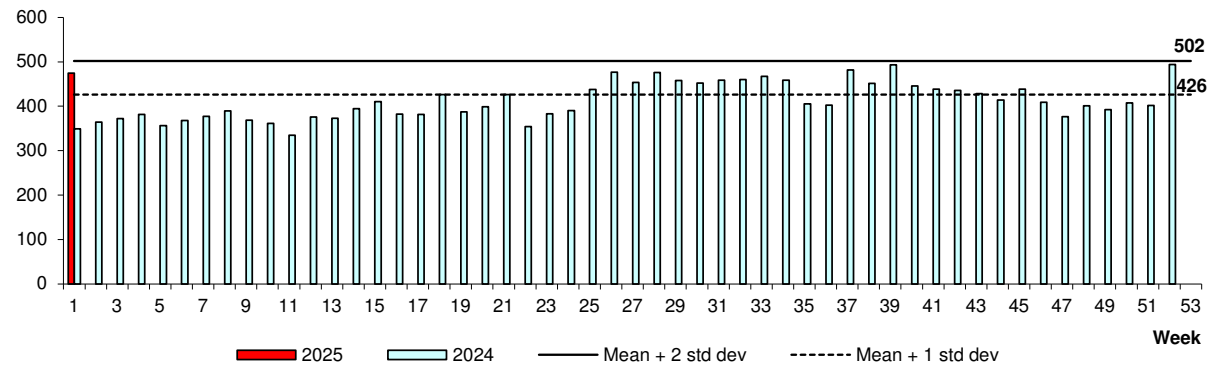
### Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



### Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.



### Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

Average daily no.

