



Communicable  
Diseases Agency  
Singapore

<https://www.cda.gov.sg/resources/weekly-infectious-diseases-bulletin-2025/>

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**WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN**  
**EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 16 13 - 19 Apr 2025**

	E Week 16			Cumulative first 16 Week		
	2025	2024	Median 2020 -2024	2025	2024	Median 2020 -2024
<b>FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Acute Hepatitis A	1	0	0	26	10	10
Acute Hepatitis E	1	1	0	14	10	17
Campylobacteriosis	9	10	10	166	143	143
Cholera	0	0	0	2	0	0
Paratyphoid	0	0	0	8	7	5
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	1	0	0
Salmonellosis	23	32	29	361	360	360
Typhoid	1	1	1	17	17	17
<b>VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Chikungunya Fever	0	0	0	6	3	3
Dengue Fever	93	340	340	1491	6207	5647
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0	1	0	3	22	9
Japanese Encephalitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Leptospirosis	0	1	1	20	18	12
Malaria	0	1	0	10	6	3
Murine Typhus	2	0	0	38	13	3
Nipah Virus Infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zika Virus Infection	0	0	0	4	5	0
<b>AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ebola Virus Disease	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	0	0	0
Legionellosis	0	0	0	14	7	5
Measles	0	2	0	7	6	4
Melioidosis	1	1	1	18	7	11
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	2	0	1
Middle East Respiratory Syndrome <sup>^</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mpox <sup>#</sup>	1	1	NA	5	8	NA
Mumps	5	12	4	76	83	58
Pertussis	0	3	0	33	29	2
Pneumococcal Disease (Invasive)	0	2	1	41	45	31
Rubella	0	0	0	0	0	0
Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tetanus	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>OTHER DISEASES</b>						
Acute Hepatitis B	0	0	1	12	8	11
Acute Hepatitis C	0	0	0	15	5	5
Botulism	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER</b>						
Acute Upper Respiratory Infections	2749	2468	1467			NA
Acute Conjunctivitis	97	65	43			NA
Acute Diarrhoea	461	382	382			NA
Chickenpox	6	5	4			NA
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	53	16	9			NA
<b>HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS</b>						
HIV/AIDS	12			38		
Legally Notifiable STIs	262			828		
Tuberculosis	91			247		

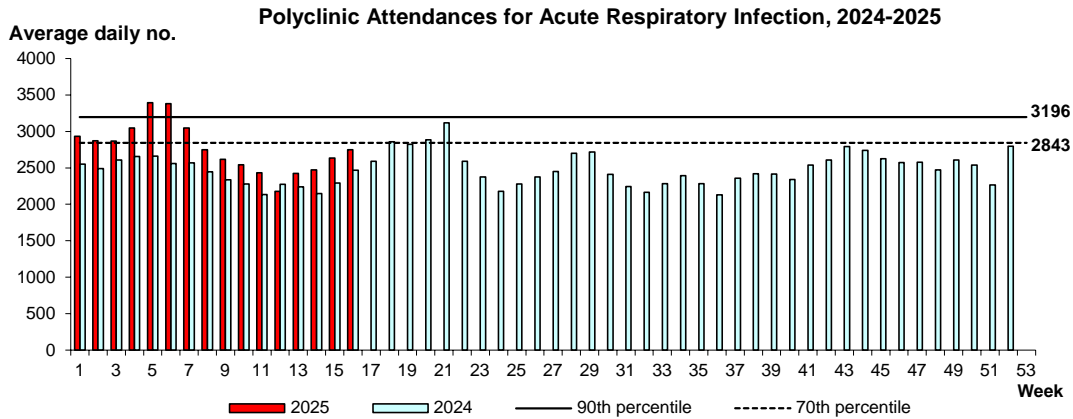
<sup>#</sup> Added to the list of notifiable diseases as of 30 Jun 2022. To date, all mpox infections detected have been Clade IIb infections.

<sup>^</sup> With effect from E-week 27, 2023, only confirmed cases of MERS will be reported, instead of the number of persons tested.

### Acute Respiratory Infection (ARI) Situation in Singapore 2025

ARI indicators for E-week 16 (13 - 19 Apr 2025) were as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI was 2749 (over 4.5 working days) in E-week 16.



In E-week 16, the top respiratory pathogens among adult and paediatric samples from the National Surveillance Programme for Acute Respiratory Infection<sup>§</sup> (ARI) were:

- Adult samples: Human rhinovirus/enterovirus (16%), SARS-CoV-2 (10%), and non-SARS seasonal coronaviruses (10%).
- Paediatric samples: Human rhinovirus/enterovirus (36%), parainfluenza viruses (11%) and influenza (9%).

<sup>§</sup> CDA monitors the trends of respiratory pathogens in the community through our sentinel surveillance programme for Acute Respiratory Infections (ARI) which includes polyclinics and selected general practitioner (GP) clinics.

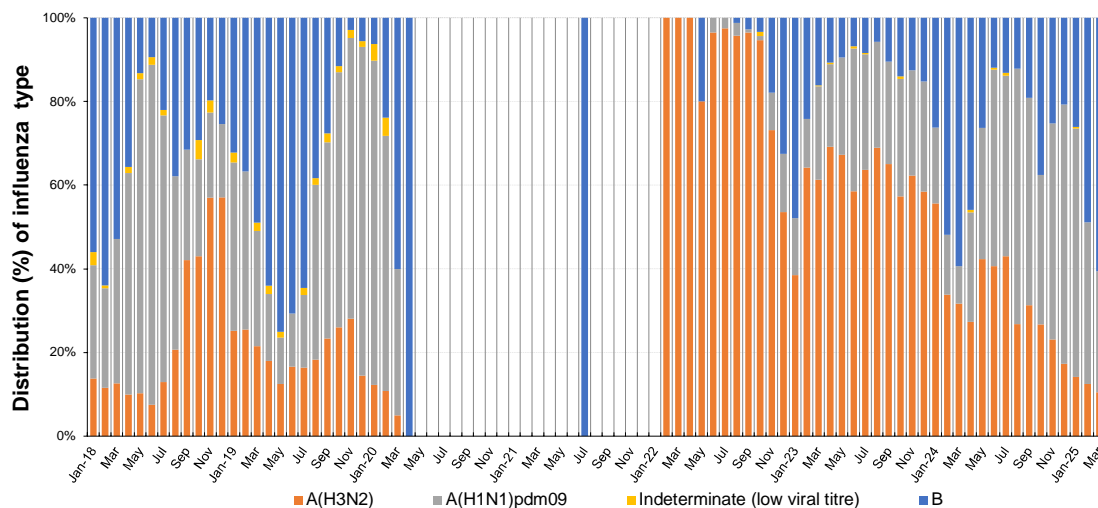
## COVID-19 and Influenza

The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI was 0.6%.

The positivity rate for influenza among ILI samples (n= 110) in the community was 11% in E-week 16. The positivity rate for COVID-19 among ARI samples (n= 239) in the community was 9% in E-week 16.

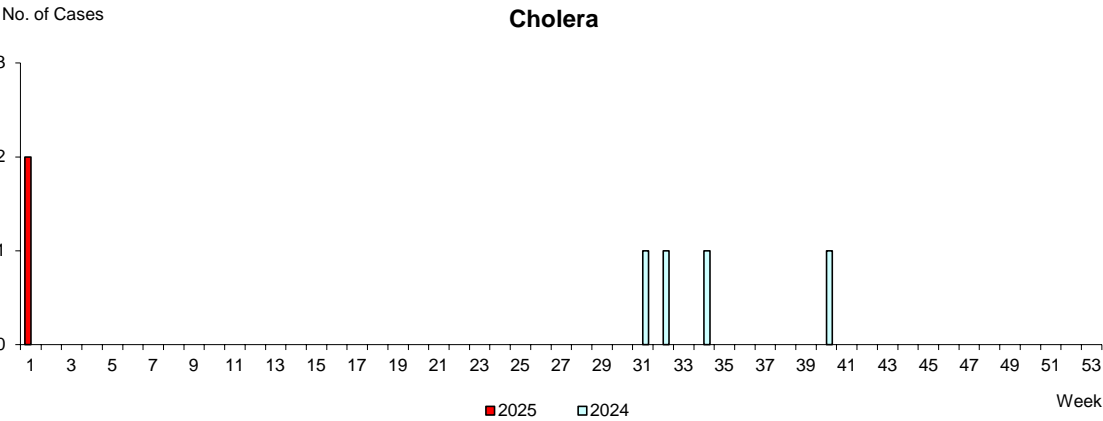
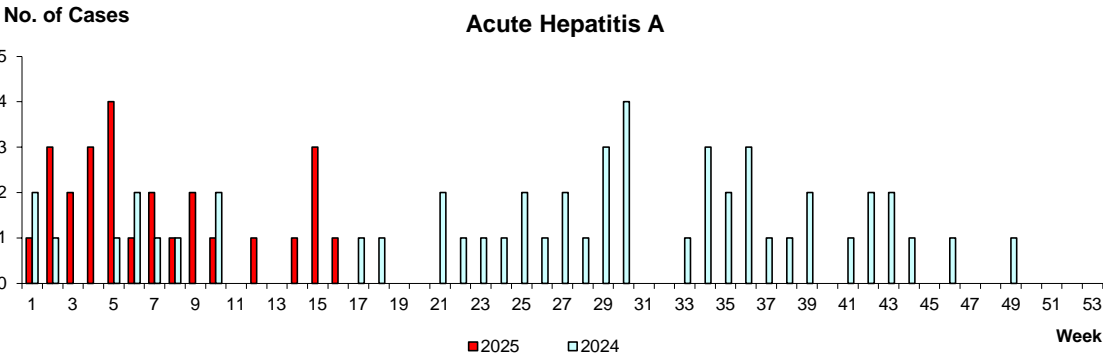
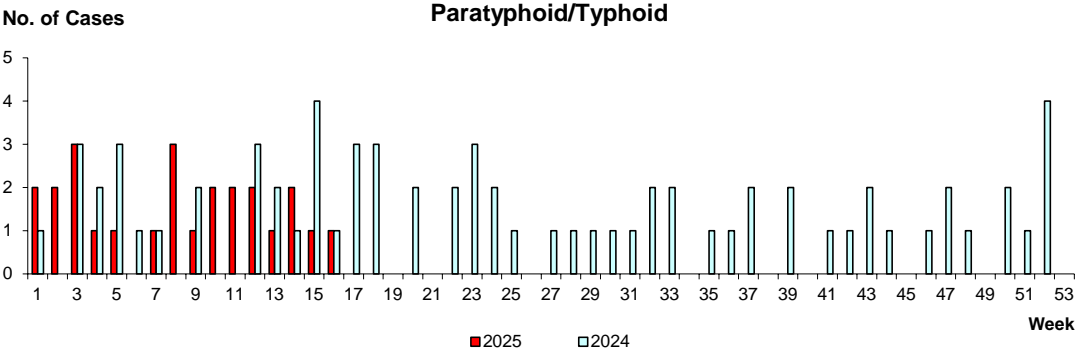
Of the 76 specimens tested positive for influenza in Mar 2025, 22 were positive for Influenza A(pH1N1) (28.9%), 8 were positive for Influenza A(H3N2) (10.5%), and 46 were positive for Influenza B (60.5%).

## Monthly Influenza Surveillance



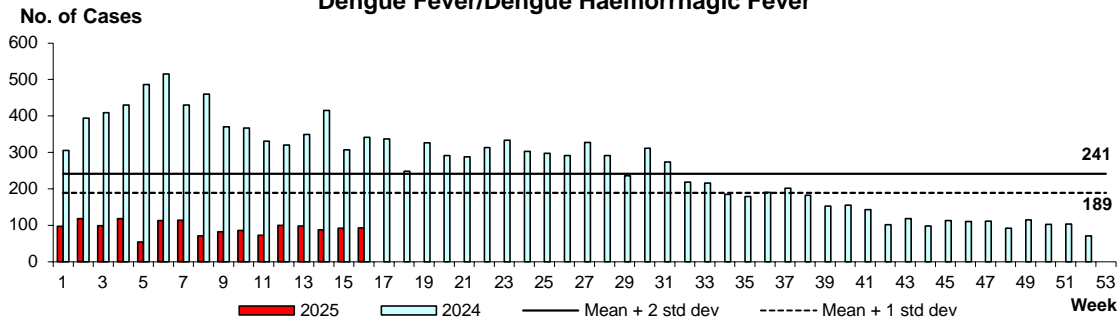
Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025

### Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever

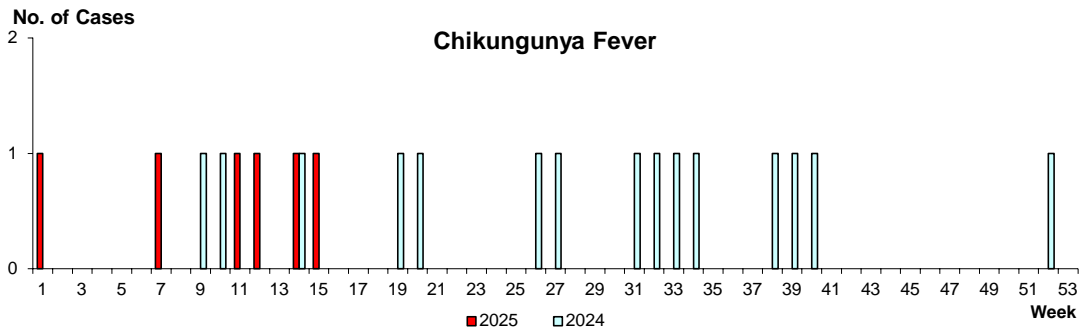


The number of dengue notifications was 93 in E-week 16.

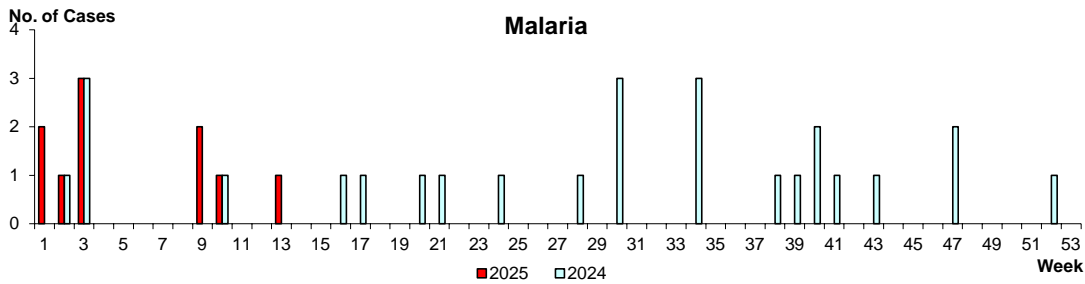
The number of hospital admissions decreased to 9 in E-week 16, compared to 21 in E-week 15.

Preliminary results of all positive dengue samples serotyped in Apr 2025 showed DEN-1, DEN-2, DEN-3 and DEN-4 at 5.2%, 70.7%, 17.2% and 6.9% respectively.

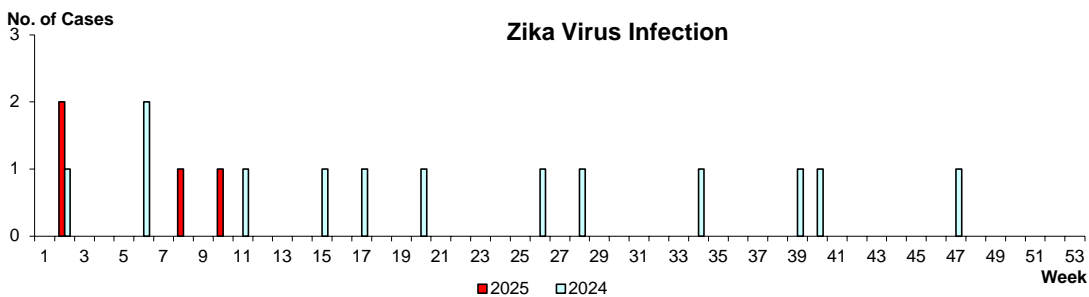
### Chikungunya Fever



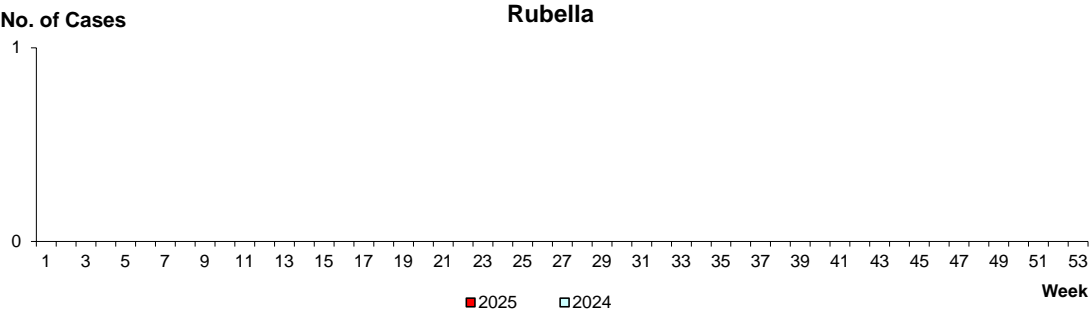
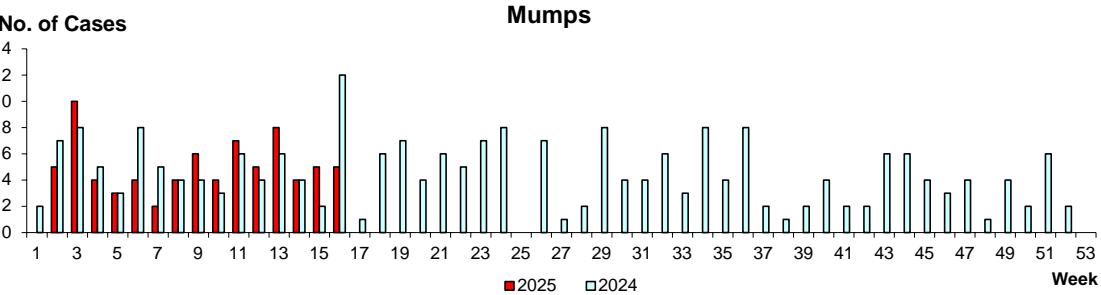
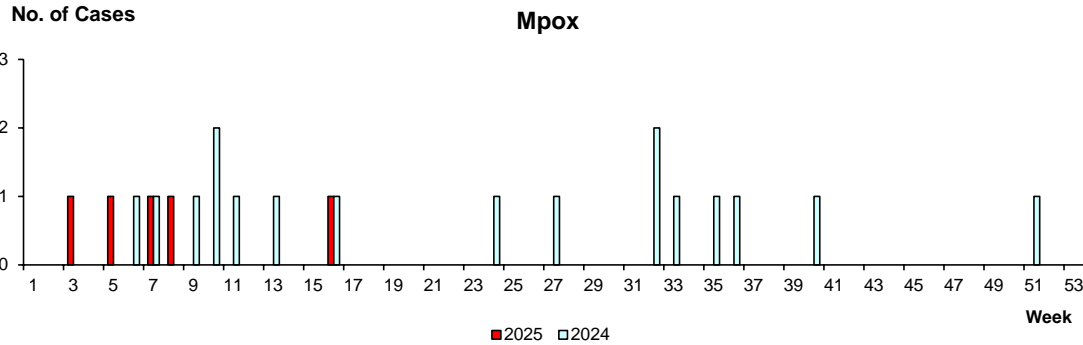
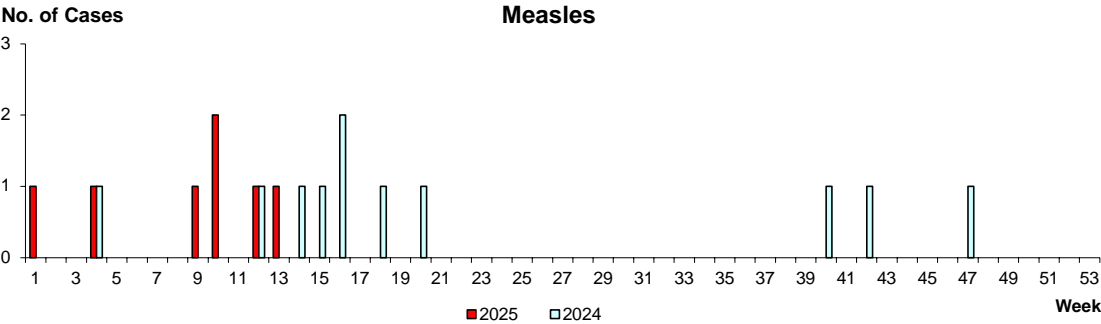
### Malaria



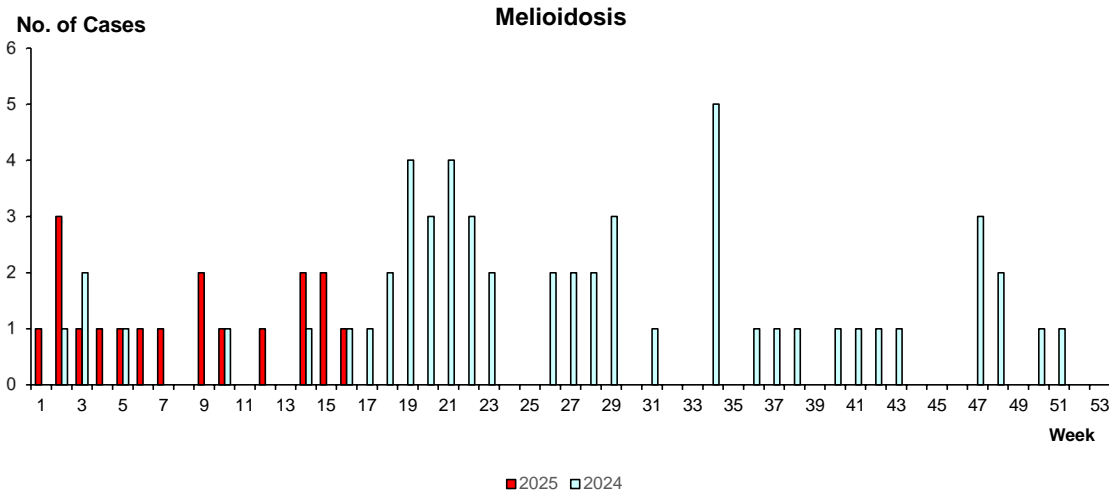
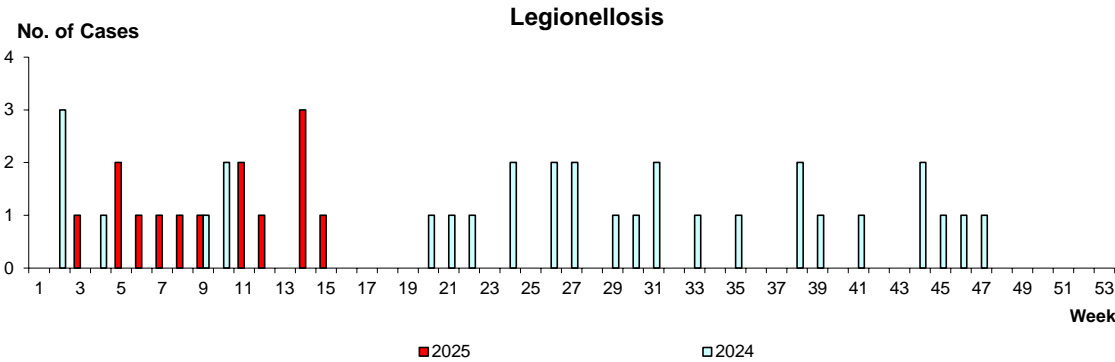
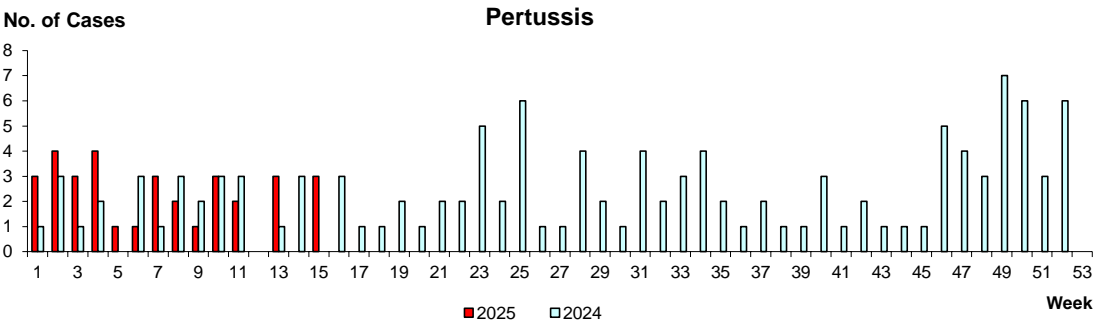
### Zika Virus Infection



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2024-2025



## POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2024-2025

