第六章补充练习题

一. 选择题

1. A; 2. A; 3. D; 4. C; 5. C; 6. D; 7. C; 8. A;

- 9. A; 10. B; 11. C \circ
- 二. 填空题

- 3. a = 5, b = -1; <u>4.</u> a = 5, b = 1 <u>自由度为 2</u>;
- <u>5.</u> $T \sim t(9)$ 自由度为 9; 6. $U \sim t(3)$ 自由度为 3; 7. $F \sim F(5,5)$ 。
- 三. 计算题:
- 1. $n \ge 385$;

2. (1) $P\{X_1 = k_1, x_2 = X_2, \dots, X_n = k_n\} = p^{\sum_{i=1}^{n} k_i} (1-p)^{n-\sum_{i=1}^{n} k_i}$

(2) $\exists X = \sum_{i=1}^{n} X_i$, $\exists P\{X = k\} = C_n^k p^n (1-p)^{n-k} \quad k = 0, 1, 2, \dots, n$;

(3) $E(\overline{X}) = p, D(\overline{X}) = \frac{p(1-p)}{n}, E(S^2) = p(1-p)$

3. 提示: $\overline{X} \sim N(\mu, \frac{\sigma^2}{n})$ $\frac{(n-1)S^2}{\sigma^2} \sim \chi^2(n-1)$, 且 \overline{X} 与 S^2 独立;

4. $Z = \frac{\sqrt{2}(Y_1 - Y_2)}{S} \sim t(2)$

提示: $Y_1 \sim N(\mu, \frac{\sigma^2}{6})$ $Y_2 \sim N(\mu, \frac{\sigma^2}{3})$ $\frac{2S^2}{\sigma^2} \sim \chi^2(2)$ 。

5. $T = \frac{X_{n+1} - \overline{X}}{S_0} \sqrt{\frac{n-1}{n+1}} \sim t(n-1)$ o

提示: $\overline{X} \sim N(\mu, \frac{\sigma^2}{n})$ $\frac{(n-1)S^2}{\sigma^2} \sim \chi^2(n-1)$, $X_{n+1} - \overline{X} \sim N[0, (1+\frac{1}{n})\sigma^2]$

且 \overline{X} 与 S^2 独立, \overline{X} 与 X_{n+1} 独立, X_{n+1} - \overline{X} 与 S^2 也独立。

6. $E(Y) = (2n+1)\sigma^2$

提示: $(X_i + X_{n+i} - 2\overline{X})^2 = [(X_i - \overline{X}) + (X_{n+i} - \overline{X})]^2$,

且 $(X_i - \overline{X})$ 与 $(X_{n+i} - \overline{X})$ 相互独立;

7. (1) $F_N(x) = \begin{cases} 0 & x < 0 \\ 1 - (1 - \frac{x}{\theta})^n & 0 \le x \le \theta \\ 1 & x > \theta \end{cases}$ $f_N(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{n}{\theta^n} (\theta - x)^{n-1} & \text{if } x \le \theta \\ 0 & \text{if } x \le \theta \end{cases}$

 $E(N) = \frac{1}{n+1}\theta$ $D(N) = \frac{n}{(n+1)^2(n+2)}\theta^2$;

(2) $F_{M}(x) = \begin{cases} 0 & x < 0 \\ \left(\frac{x}{\theta}\right)^{n} & 0 \le x \le \theta \\ 1 & x > \theta \end{cases} \qquad f_{M}(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{n}{\theta^{n}} x^{n-1} & 0 \le x \le \theta \\ 0 & \text{ \psi E} \end{cases}$

 $E(M) = \frac{n}{n+1}\theta$ $D(M) = \frac{n}{(n+1)^2(n+2)}\theta^2$.