

## 补充练习题参考答案

## 第三章补充练习题

1. A; 2. C; 3. D; 4.  $Z \sim N(a_1 + a_2, \sigma_1^2 + \sigma_2^2)$ ; 5.  $Z \sim B(n_1 + n_2, p)$ ;

6.  $P\{\max(X, Y) \geq 0\} = \frac{5}{7}$ ;

7. (1)  $P\{\frac{1}{2} < X < \frac{3}{2}, 0 < Y < 4\} = \frac{5}{16}$  (2)  $P\{1 \leq X \leq 2, 3 \leq Y \leq 4\} = \frac{1}{16}$ ;

8. (1)  $k = \frac{1}{8}$  (2)  $P\{X < 1, Y < 3\} = \frac{3}{8}$  (3)  $P\{X < 1.5\} = \frac{27}{32}$  (4)  $P\{X + Y \leq 4\} = \frac{2}{3}$

9. (1) (a) 

	Y	0	1
X	0	$\frac{25}{36}$	$\frac{5}{36}$
	1	$\frac{5}{36}$	$\frac{1}{36}$

 (b) 

	Y	0	1
X	0	$\frac{45}{66}$	$\frac{10}{66}$
	1	$\frac{10}{66}$	$\frac{1}{66}$

;

(2) (a)  $\frac{X}{p_i} \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 5/6 & 1/6 \end{vmatrix}, \frac{Y}{p_j} \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 5/6 & 1/6 \end{vmatrix}$  (b)  $\frac{X}{p_i} \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 5/6 & 1/6 \end{vmatrix}, \frac{Y}{p_j} \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 5/6 & 1/6 \end{vmatrix}$

(3) (a) 相互独立 (b) 不相互独立;

10. (1) 

(X,Y)	(-3,1)	(-3,2)	(-3,3)	(-2,1)	(-2,2)	(-2,3)	(-1,1)	(-1,2)	(-1,3)
$p_{ij}$	0.1	0.05	0.1	0.1	0.05	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2

;

(2) 

$V = \max(X, Y)$	1	2	3
p	0.4	0.2	0.4

;

(3) 

$U = \min(X, Y)$	-3	-2	-1
p	0.25	0.25	0.5

;

(4) 

$Z = X + Y$	-2	-1	0	1	2
p	0.1	0.15	0.35	0.2	0.2

;

11. 

	Y	$y_1$	$y_2$	$y_3$	$P\{X = x_i\} = p_i$
X	$x_1$	$\frac{1}{24}$	$\frac{1}{8}$	$\frac{1}{12}$	$\frac{1}{4}$
	$x_2$	$\frac{1}{8}$	$\frac{3}{8}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{3}{4}$
	$p\{Y = y_j\} = p_{.j}$	$\frac{1}{6}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{3}$	1

;

12. (1) 

	Y	0	1	2	3
X	0	$\frac{1}{8}$	$\frac{1}{8}$	0	0
	1	0	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	0
	2	0	0	$\frac{1}{8}$	$\frac{1}{8}$

;

(2) 

X	0	1	2
$p_i$	1/4	1/2	1/4

Y	0	1	2	3
$p_j$	1/8	3/8	3/8	

;

13.  $f_Z(z) = \frac{1}{2b} [\Phi(\frac{z+b-\mu}{\sigma}) - \Phi(\frac{z-b-\mu}{\sigma})]$ ;

$$14. (1) f_X(x) = \begin{cases} e^{-x} & x > 0 \\ 0 & \text{其它} \end{cases}, \quad f_Y(y) = \begin{cases} ye^{-y} & y > 0 \\ 0 & \text{其它} \end{cases}$$

$$(2) f_{X|Y}(x|y) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{y} & 0 < x < y \\ 0 & \text{其它} \end{cases}, f_{Y|X}(y|x) = \begin{cases} e^{-y+x} & 0 < x < y \\ 0 & \text{其它} \end{cases};$$

$$15. (1) f(x, y) = \begin{cases} \lambda\mu e^{-(\lambda x + \mu y)} & x > 0, y > 0 \\ 0 & \text{其它} \end{cases}$$

$$(2) f_{X|Y}(x|y) = f_X(x) = \begin{cases} \lambda e^{-\lambda x} & x > 0, y > 0 \\ 0 & \text{其它} \end{cases},$$

$$f_{Y|X}(y|x) = f_Y(y) = \begin{cases} \mu e^{-\mu y} & x > 0, y > 0 \\ 0 & \text{其它} \end{cases};$$

$$(3) \text{分布律} \begin{array}{c|cc} Z & 0 & 1 \\ \hline p & \frac{\mu}{\lambda + \mu} & \frac{\lambda}{\lambda + \mu} \end{array}, \text{分布函数 } F_Z(z) = \begin{cases} 0 & x < 0 \\ \frac{\mu}{\lambda + \mu} & 0 \leq x < 1 \\ 1 & x \geq 1 \end{cases}.$$