

部分测验题参考答案

部分测验题一

一. 填空题

1. $A \cap \bar{B} \cap \bar{C}$; 2. 0.3 ; 3. 0.09; 4. 0.05;

$$5. P(X \leq 1) = 0.5, \quad F_X(x) = \begin{cases} 0 & x < -1 \\ 1/6 & -1 \leq x < 0 \\ 1/2 & 0 \leq x < 2 \\ 1 & x \geq 3 \end{cases};$$

6. $P(3 < X < 6) = e^{-1} - e^{-2}$; 7. $P(X \geq 7) = 0.3$; 8. $Z \sim \pi(7)$;

9. $D(X - 2Y + 3) = 9$; 10. $E(e^{-2X}) = \frac{1}{3}$; 11. $P(X \leq 320) \approx 0.5$; 12. 0 .

二. (1) 0.04816 (2) 0.1196;

三. 1. $f_Z(z) = \frac{1}{4\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{(z-2)^2}{32}} \quad z \in R$; 2. 0.5 ;

$$4. f_Z(z) = \begin{cases} 1 - e^{-z}, & 0 \leq z < 1 \\ e^{-z}(e-1), & z \geq 1 \\ 0, & \text{其它} \end{cases};$$

$$5. 1. f_X(x) = \begin{cases} 2x & |x| \leq 1 \\ 0 & \text{其它} \end{cases} \quad f_Y(y) = \begin{cases} 1+y & -1 < y < 0 \\ 1-y & 0 < y < 1 \\ 0 & \text{其它} \end{cases}$$

2. $D(X) = \frac{1}{18}, Cov(X, Y) = 0$; 六. $E(Y^2) = 5$;

七. 1. $Cov(X, Y) = -2$ 2. $\rho_{XY} = -\frac{1}{3}$ 3. $Cov(X - 2Y, X + Y) = -12$.

部分测验题二

一. 填空题

1. $\bar{A} \cap B \cap \bar{C}$ $\bar{A} \cap \bar{B} \cap \bar{C}$; 2. $A \cap B = \{1, 6\}$ $A - B = \{2, 5, 7\}$;

$$3. f_Y(y) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{2\sqrt{y}} & 0 < y < 1 \\ 0 & \text{其它} \end{cases}; \quad 4. P(X = 2) = \frac{5^2}{2!} e^{-5};$$

5. $D(X) = 24$; 6. $P(3 \leq X < 4) = 0.3$; 7. $P(X \leq 1) = 0.8$ $E(X) = 0.8$;

$$8. f_X(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{2} e^{-\frac{x}{2}} & x \geq 0 \\ 0 & x < 0 \end{cases}; \quad 9. b = 7;$$

10. $E(2X + Y - 1) = 0$ $D(X + 2Y - 1) = 25$; 11. $P(|X - \mu| \geq 3\sigma) \leq \frac{1}{9}$;

12. 1 .

二. 1. 0.17 2. 0.3529; 三. 1. $P(x > 2000) = e^{-1}$; 2. e^{-4} ;

$$4. 1. A = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \quad 2. F_X(x) = \begin{cases} 0 & x < -\frac{\pi}{4} \\ \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \sin x + \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{\pi}{4} \leq x < \frac{\pi}{4} \\ 1 & x \geq \frac{\pi}{4} \end{cases}$$

3. $P(0 < X < \frac{\pi}{4}) = \frac{1}{2}$;

五. 1. $f_X(x) = \begin{cases} 2e^{-2x} & x > 0 \\ 0 & \text{其它} \end{cases} \quad f_Y(y) = \begin{cases} e^{-y} & y > 0 \\ 0 & \text{其它} \end{cases}$

2. $EX = \frac{1}{2}, EY = 1, E(XY) = \frac{1}{2}; Cov(X, Y) = 0, DX = \frac{1}{4}, DY = 1;$

3. X 与 Y 相互独立, X 与 Y 不相关;

	U	0	1
六.	V		
	0	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$
	1	0	$\frac{1}{2}$

七. $2 - 2\Phi(1)$ 。

部分测验题三

一. 填空题

1. $\frac{2}{3}$; 2. $f_Z(z) = \frac{1}{3\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{z^2}{18}} \quad z \in R$; 3. $\lambda = 3$;

4. $P(\overline{A \cap B}) = 0.6$; 5. $A = 0.5 \quad F_X(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{2}e^x & x < 0 \\ 1 - \frac{1}{2}e^{-x} & x \geq 0 \end{cases}$;

6. $P\{X \geq 5\} = 0.2$; 7. $P(Y = 8) = 0.0262$;

8. $P\{X = 1\} = C_{10}^1(0.1)(0.9)^9 \quad E(X^2) = 1.9$; 9. $a = 0.3, b = 0.2$;

10. $P(-1 \leq X < 2) = 0.75 \quad E(X) = 0.5 \quad D(X) = 1.25$;

11. $P[-\frac{\pi}{3} < X < \frac{\pi}{4}] = \frac{1}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{4}$; 12. $F_{\max}(z) = F_X(z) \cdot F_Y(z)$

13. $P(|X| > \varepsilon) \leq \frac{1}{3\varepsilon^2}$;

14. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} P\{|X_n - a| < \varepsilon\} = 1$ 。

15. 0.5

二. 1. (1) 0.2272 (2) 0.3004;

2. $f_Y(y) = \begin{cases} \frac{2}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{y^2}{2}} & y > 0 \\ 0 & y \leq 0 \end{cases}$; 3. $f_Z(z) = \begin{cases} \frac{z}{\sigma^2} e^{-\frac{z^2}{2\sigma^2}} & z \geq 0 \\ 0 & z < 0 \end{cases}$;

4. (1) $f_X(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{2\sqrt{1-x^2}}{\pi} & |x| \leq 1 \\ 0 & \text{其它} \end{cases} \quad f_Y(y) = \begin{cases} \frac{2\sqrt{1-y^2}}{\pi} & |y| \leq 1 \\ 0 & \text{其它} \end{cases}$

X 与 Y 不独立,

(2) $\rho_{XY} = 0$ X 与 Y 不相关;

5. (1) $EZ = 1 \quad DZ = 7$; (2) $\rho_{XZ} = \frac{2}{7}\sqrt{7}$;

6. (1) $Z = \begin{cases} 1000X & 0 < X < Y \\ 1000Y - 200(X - Y) & X \geq Y \end{cases}$

(2) $x = [900 \ln 6] \approx 1612.6$ 。