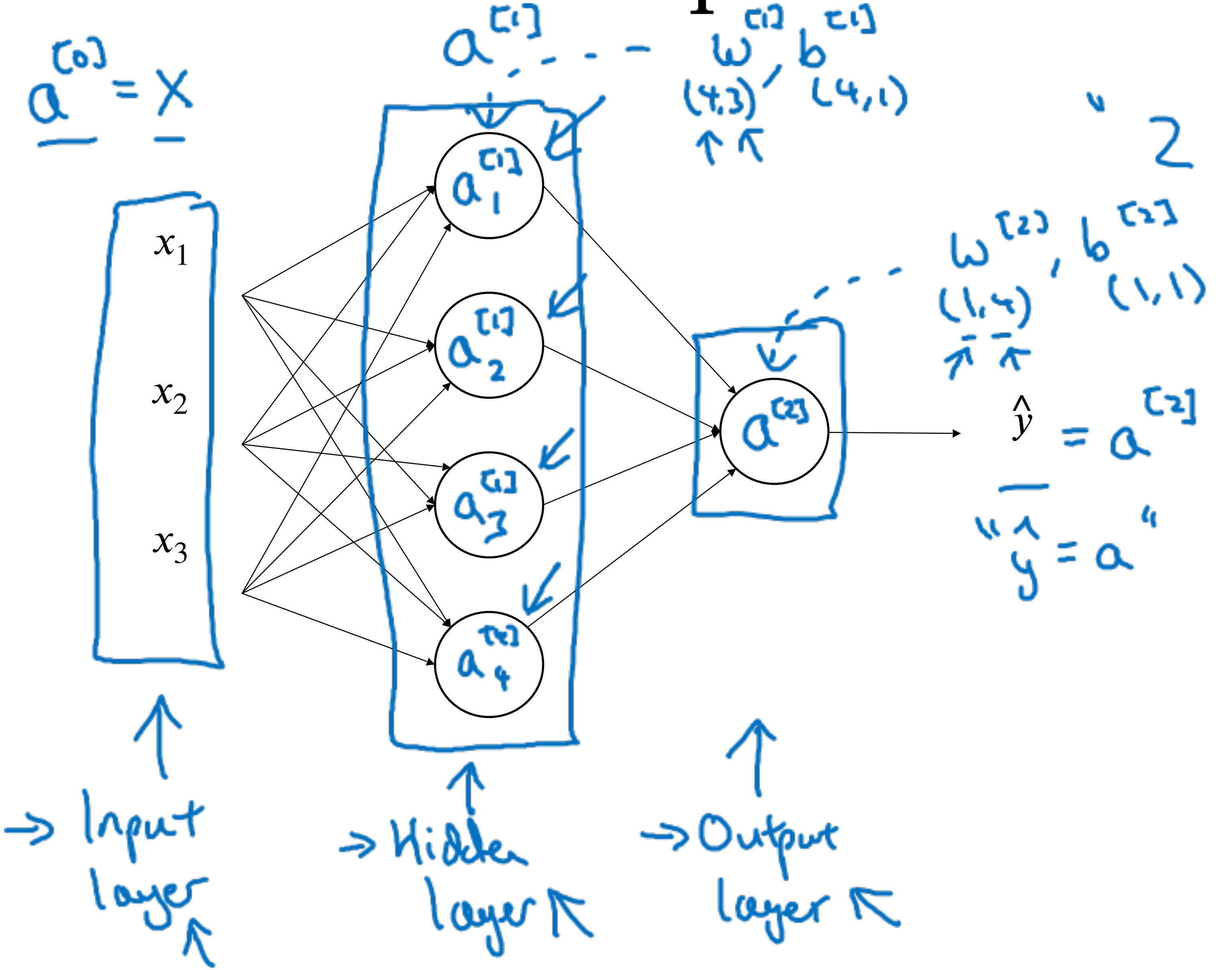
deeplearning.ai

# One hidden layer Neural Network

## Neural Network Representation

# Neural Network Representation



"2 layer NN"

$$a^{[1]} = \begin{bmatrix} a_1^{[1]} \\ a_2^{[1]} \\ \vdots \\ a_4^{[1]} \end{bmatrix}$$

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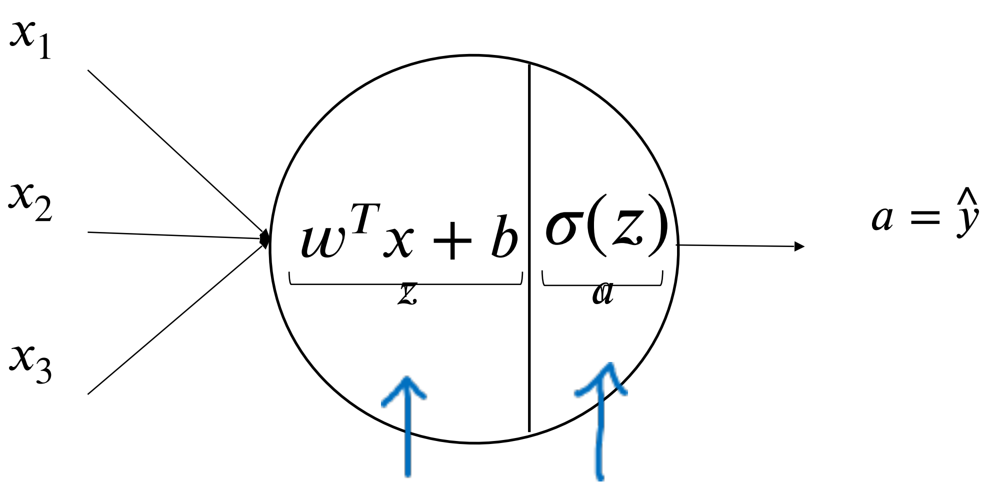
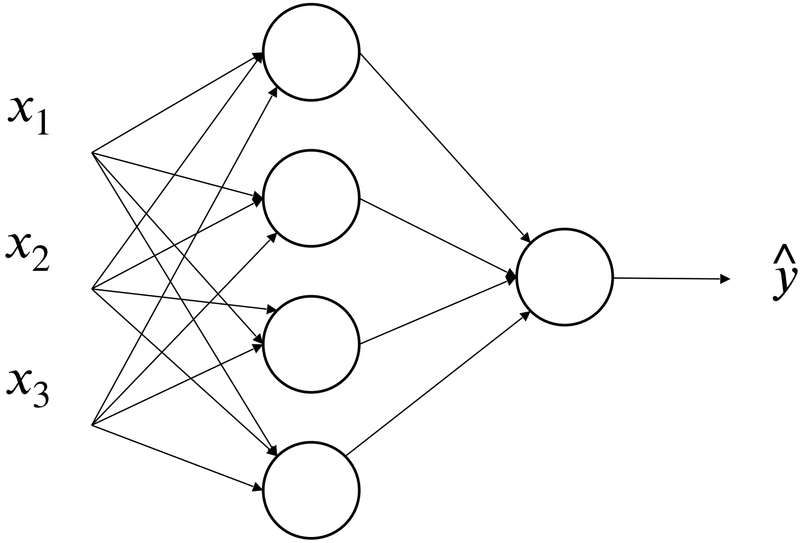
# One hidden layer Neural Network

## Computing a Neural Network’s Output

# Neural Network Representation





$$z = w^T x + b$$

$$a = \sigma(z)$$

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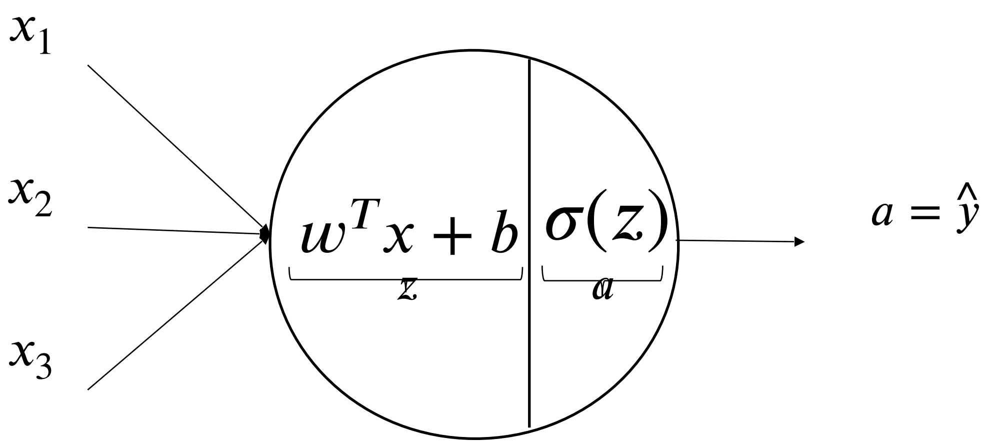
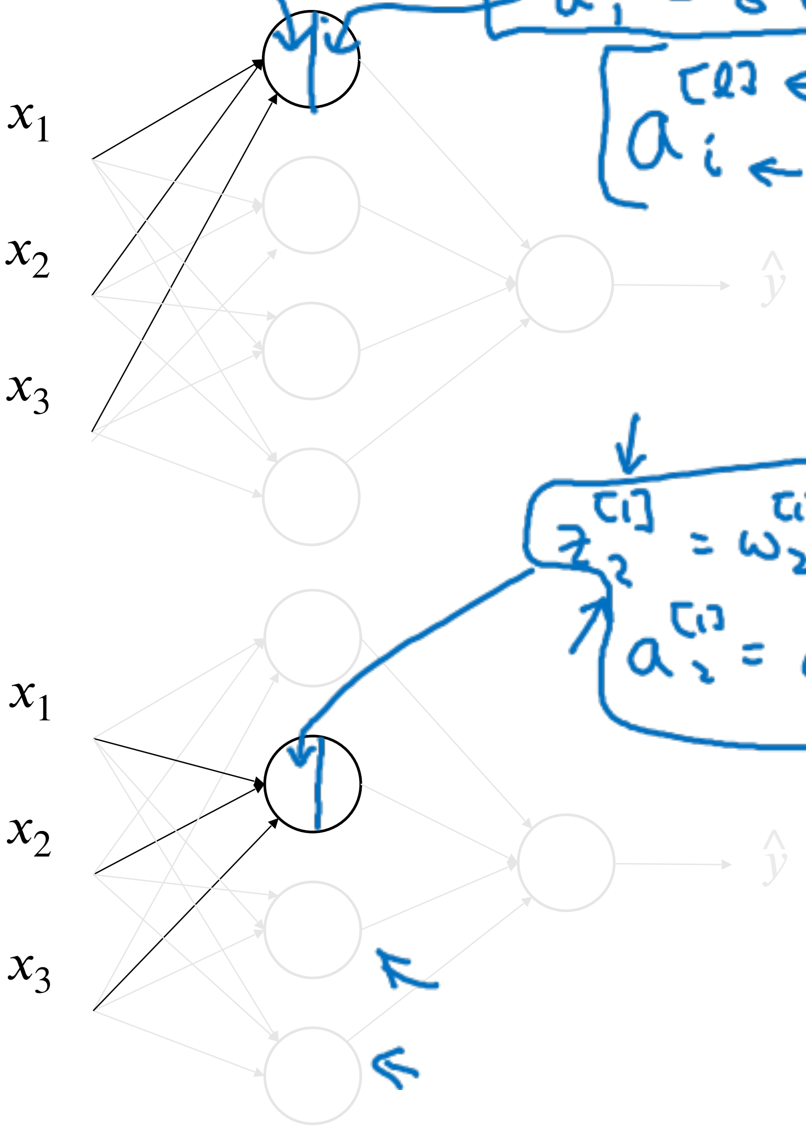
# Neural Network Representation



$$z = w^T x + b$$

$$a = \sigma(z)$$



$$z_1^{[1]} = w_1^{[1]T} x + b_1^{[1]}$$

$$a_1^{[1]} = \sigma(z_1^{[1]})$$

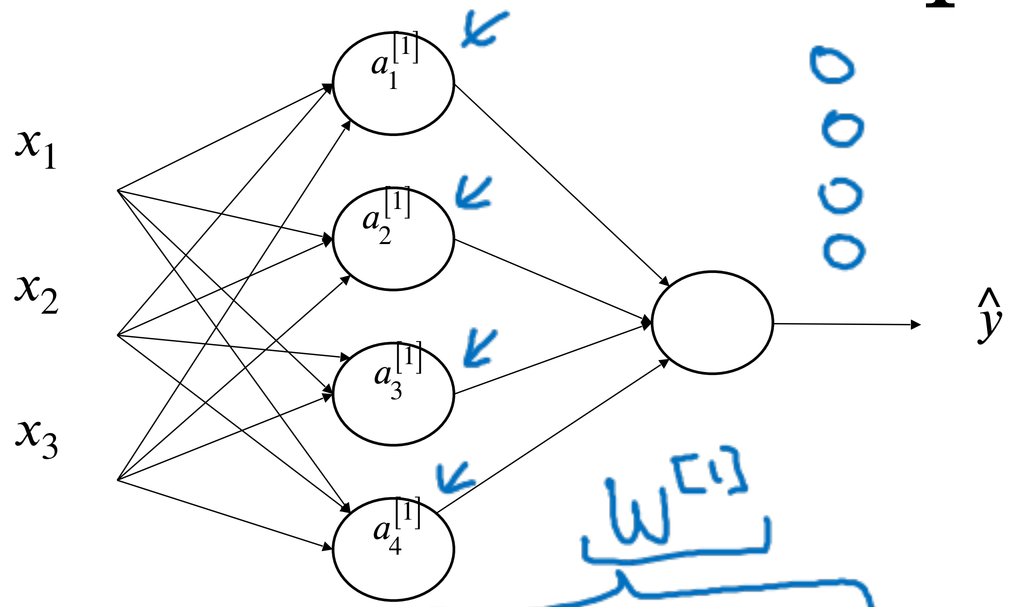
$a^{[l]}$ ← layer

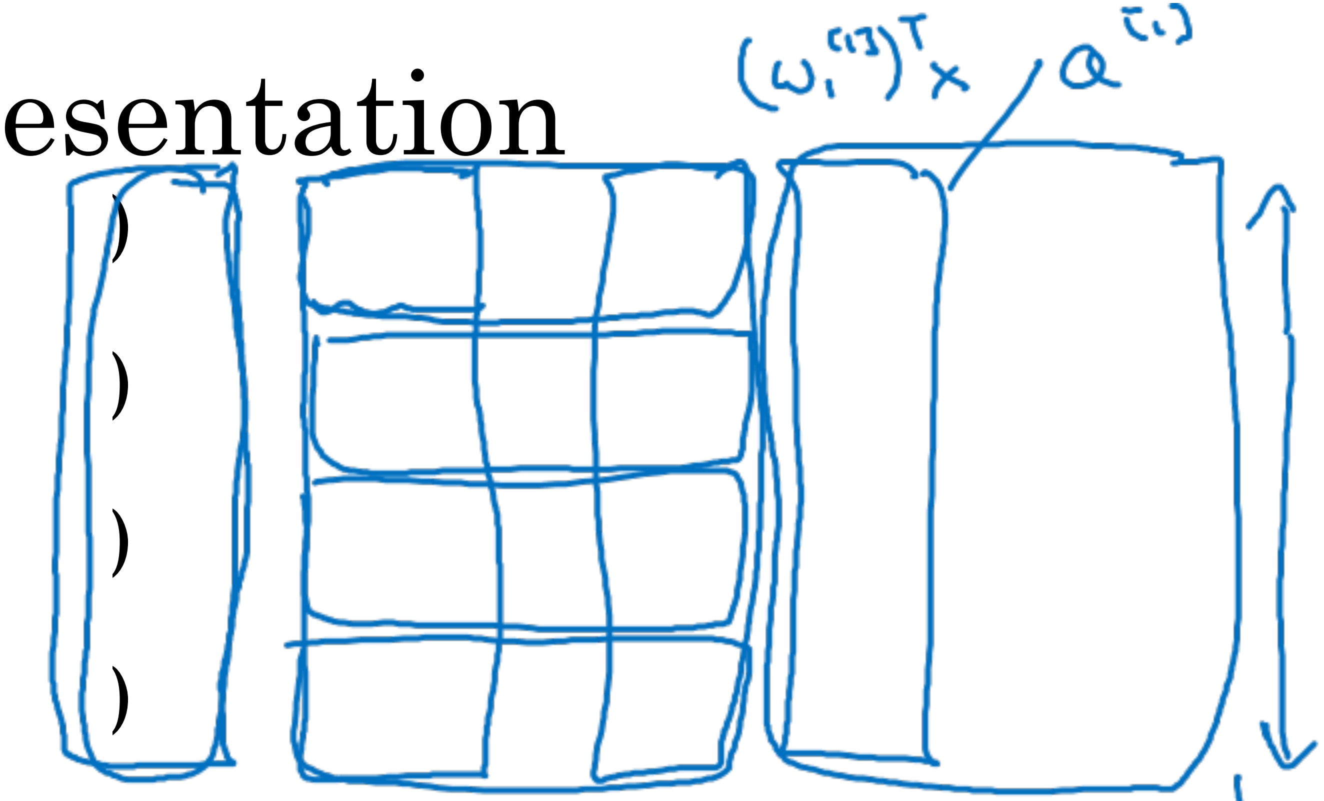
$a_i$ ← node in layer.

$$z_2^{[1]} = w_2^{[1]T} x + b_2^{[1]}$$

$$a_2^{[1]} = \sigma(z_2^{[1]})$$

# Neural Network Representation





$$\rightarrow z^{[1]} = \overbrace{\begin{bmatrix} — w_1^{[1]T} — \\ — w_2^{[1]T} — \\ — w_3^{[1]T} — \\ — w_4^{[1]T} — \end{bmatrix}}^{W^{[1]}}_{(4,3)} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} + \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} b_1^{[1]} \\ b_2^{[1]} \\ b_3^{[1]} \\ b_4^{[1]} \end{bmatrix}}_{b^{[1]}} (4,1) = \begin{bmatrix} \rightarrow w_1^{[1]T} x + b_1^{[1]} \\ \rightarrow w_2^{[1]T} x + b_2^{[1]} \\ \rightarrow w_3^{[1]T} x + b_3^{[1]} \\ \rightarrow w_4^{[1]T} x + b_4^{[1]} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} z_1^{[1]} \\ z_2^{[1]} \\ z_3^{[1]} \\ z_4^{[1]} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\rightarrow a^{[1]} = \begin{bmatrix} a_1^{[1]} \\ \vdots \\ a_4^{[1]} \end{bmatrix} = \sigma(z^{[1]})$$

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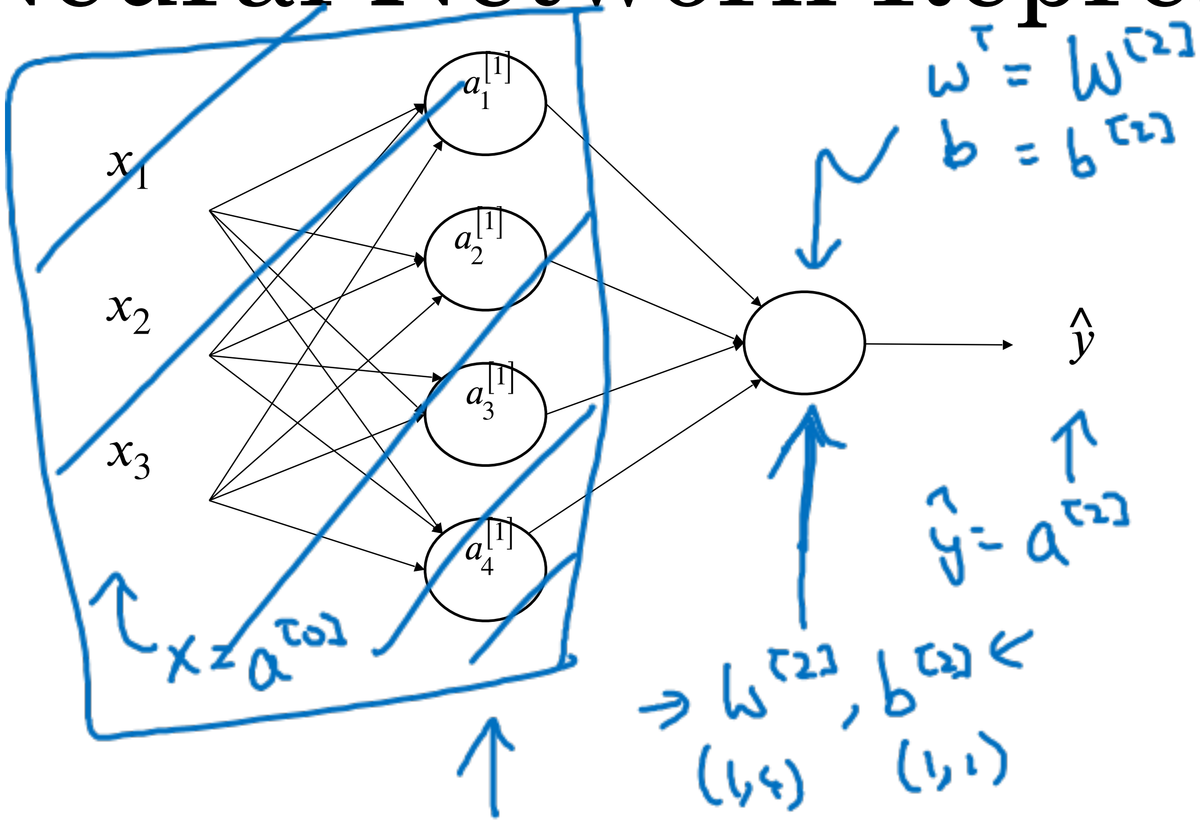
# Neural Network Representation learning



$z = w^T x + b$

$\hat{y} = a = \sigma(z)$

Given input x:

$$\underset{(4,1)}{z^{[1]}} = \underset{(4,3)}{W^{[1]}}\underset{(3,1)}{\overset{a^{[0]}}{x}} + \underset{(4,1)}{b^{[1]}}$$

$$\underset{(4,1)}{a^{[1]}} = \underset{(4,1)}{\sigma(z^{[1]})}$$

$$\underset{(1,1)}{z^{[2]}} = \underset{(1,4)}{W^{[2]}}\underset{(4,1)}{a^{[1]}} + \underset{(1,1)}{b^{[2]}}$$

$$\underset{(1,1)}{a^{[2]}} = \underset{(1,1)}{\sigma(z^{[2]})}$$