

# Lista - Determinantes

①  $A = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & a & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$   $B = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\ a & 1 & -1 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 4 \end{vmatrix}$   $1 \text{ cof } (a_{22})$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = -1$$

$$1 \text{ cof } A = 1 - (-1) = 2$$

$$\boxed{\text{Det } A = 2}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 4 \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$0 - (+3) = -3$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 3 \\ a & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ a & -1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{vmatrix} \quad 1 \text{ cof } (a_{42})$$

$$-3 - 0 = -3$$

$$(-3) + (-3) = -6$$

$$\boxed{\text{Det } B = -6}$$

②  $\begin{vmatrix} x^2 & 0 & x & -\frac{1}{10} \\ 7,5 & 0 & 5 & 2 \\ 10 & 0 & 4 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 0$

$$(10x + 20x - 3) - (8x^2 + 15x - 5)$$

$$2x^2 + 5x + 2 = 0$$

$$1 \text{ cof } (a_{42})$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} x^2 & x & -\frac{1}{10} \\ 7,5 & 5 & 2 \\ 10 & 4 & 2 \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} x^2 & x \\ 7,5 & 5 \\ 10 & 4 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\Delta = 5^2 - 4 \cdot 2 \cdot 2$$

$$\Delta = 25 - 16$$

$$\Delta = 9$$

$$x = \frac{-(5) \pm \sqrt{9}}{4} \rightarrow x' = -1$$

$$x'' = -2$$



$$\begin{array}{c|cccc} \textcircled{3} & x & 0 & 0 & 3 \\ & -1 & x & 0 & 0 \\ & 0 & -1 & x & 1 \\ & 0 & 0 & -1 & -2 \end{array}$$

$x \cdot \text{of (ii)}$

$-1 \cdot \text{of (2)}$

$$\begin{array}{ccc|cc} x & 0 & 0 & x & 0 \\ -1 & x & 1 & -1 & x \\ 0 & -1 & 2 & 0 & -1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc|cc} 0 & 0 & 3 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & x & 1 & -1 & x & 3 \rightarrow -3 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 & 0 & -1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & -2x^2 - (-x) \\ & -2x^2 + x \end{aligned}$$

$$(-1) \cdot -3 = 3$$

$$\begin{aligned} & x \cdot (-2x^2 + x) \\ & -2x^3 + x^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$-2x^3 + x^2 + 3$$

Letra A