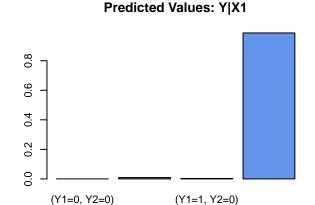
Predicted Values: Y|X

9.0

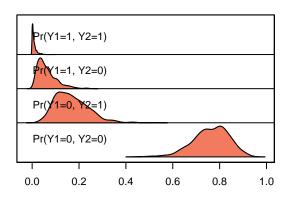
7.0

(Y1=0, Y2=0)

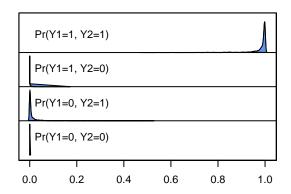
(Y1=1, Y2=0)



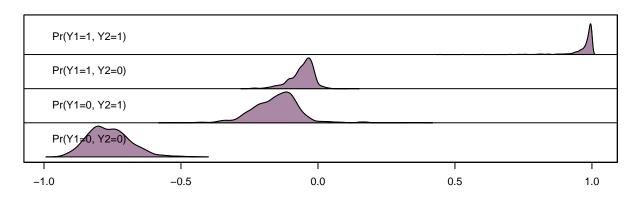
Expected Values: E(Y|X)

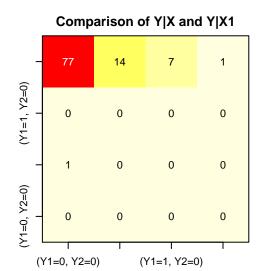


Expected Values: E(Y|X1)



First Differences: E(Y|X1) - E(Y|X)





Comparison of E(Y|X) and E(Y|X1)

