P.6 SOCIAL STUDIES SCHEME TERM 1

Week	1
P/D	3
Topic	The East African Community
Sub Topic	Historical background of East African Community
Lang. Competences	The learner;
	Reads, spells and pronounces the given theme words correctly:-
	- Market
	- Common
	- Community e.t.c.
Subject Competences	The learner;
	- Tells what a Common Market, co-operation
	- Gives examples of Common Markets where East African Countries are
	members.
	- Describes the geographical location of East Africa.
Content	- Definition of a Common Market.
	- Examples of Common Markets in East Africa.
	- Geographical map of East Africa showing members of East African Community
	- Neighbouring countries of East Africa.
	- Islands that lie off the East African Coast.
Methods /Techniques	- Discussion
	- Guided discovery
	- Brain storming
Learning activities	- Describing the location of East Africa
	- Naming countries that make up East African Community
Life skills and values	- Co-operation
	- Decision making
Reference	- Primary six Social studies syllabus page 298
	- New Fountain Pupils' book 6 pages 1 – 5
	- MK. Pupils' book 6 pages 1 - 5
Week	The learner spells, reads, writes words and sentences related to EAC.
P/D	4 and 5
Topic	The East African Community

Sub Topic	Describing East Africa using Longitudes and Latitudes
Lang. Competences	
Subject Competences	The learner;
	- Names the major imaginary lines,
	- Gives the lines of latitude
	- Describes the location of East Africa using latitudes and longitudes.
Content	- Defining latitudes and longitudes
	- Stating the major lines of latitudes and longitudes
	- Describing East Africa using latitudes and longitudes
	- Countries crossed by the Equator
	- Countries in Southern and Northern Hemisphere
	- The Greenwich Meridian and International Date line
	- Countries crossed by Greenwich
	- Uses of longitudes and latitudes
Methods /Techniques	- Guided discussion
	- Guided discovery
Learning activities	- Locating East Africa using Longitudes and latitudes
	- Discussing the uses of longitudes and latitudes
Life skills and values	- Empathy
	- Friendship formation
Reference	- Cornerstone P.6 Lesson notes term 1 page 1 – 5
	- New Fountain Pupils book 6 pages 3 – 7
	- Mk. Pupils book 6 pages 1 – 5
Week	2
P/D	1
Topic	East African Community
Sub Topic	Telling time using longitudes (GMT)
Lang. Competences	The learner spells, pronounces, reads words and sentences related to telling time.
Subject Competences	The learner;
	- Tells time in East Africa using G.M.T
	- Calculates time using given longitudes
	- Converts time in East Africa to G.M.T time
Content	- Examples – It is 5:00pm GMT. What time will it be in East Africa which is 450
	East Greenwich?
	Working

	1501hr
	45045
	15
	<u>= 3hrs</u>
	Movement towards the East we gain time
	∴ We add 3hrs to 5:00p.m
	5 : 00pm
	+ <u>3:00hrs</u>
	8:00
	∴ It will be 8:00p.m in East Africa
Methods /Techniques	- Guided discussion
	- Guided discovery
Learning activities	- Calculating time in GMT
Life skills and values	- Critical thinking
	- Problem solving
Reference	- MK SST book 6 page 1 – 2
Week	2
P/D	2 and 3
Topic	The East African Community
Sub Topic	Formation of East African Community
Lang. Competences	The learner;
	Gives the meaning of the following terms
	Transfer to subject competence on the next page.
Subject Competences	The learner;
	- Describes the historical background to the formation of East African
	Community before independence.
Content	- The idea of East African Federation
	- Formation of East African High Commission
	- The opposition of formation of East African Federation.
	- The Namirembe Agreement
	- Departments of East African High Commission
	Lesson II
	- Formation of EAC (former)
	- Founder members / personalities

	- Headquarters
	- Current secretary General (duties)
	- Objectives of former East Africa Community (1967)
	- Found member countries
Methods /Techniques	- Discussion
	- Brain storming
	- Story telling
Learning activities	- Discussing the process of formation of East African Community
	- Wall maps
Life skills and values	- Decision making
	- Friendship formation
Reference	- New Fountain SST book 6 page 1 – 6
Week	2
P/D	4 and 5
Topic	The East African Community
Sub Topic	Achievements, services and collapse of East African Community
Lang. Competences	The learner spells, reads, pronounces words and constructs sentences.
Subject Competences	The learner;
	- Gives the services offered by former East African Community and their
	headquarters.
	- Describes the achievements of former East African Community
	- States that factors that led to collapse
	- Discusses the effects of the collapse of East African Community
Content	- Towns and services offered by former East African Community
	- Achievements of former East African Community
	- Problems faced by former East African Community
	Lesson II
	- The collapse of East African Community.
	- Effects of the collapse of East African Community
	- Examples of departments which survived the collapse of East African
	Community.
Methods /Techniques	- Guided discovery
	- Question and answer
	- Technique
Learning activities	- Discussing the achievements and collapse of former East African Community

Life skills and values	- Conflict resolution
	- Problem solving
	- Decision making
Reference	- New Fountain SST book 6 page 5 – 6
Week	3
P/D	1 and 2
Topic	The East African Community
Sub Topic	The Revived East African Community
Lang. Competences	The learner; reads, spells, pronounces and writes new words and sentences
Subject Competences	The learner; - States the reasons for revival of East African Community - Names the personalities that revived the East African Community - Gives the new member states of East African Community - Discusses the benefits of East African Community(common markets) to
	 Discusses the benefits of East Amean Community(common markets) to member states. Brain storms on the challenges faced by the revived East African Community Suggests solutions to the problems faced by East African Community
Content	 Reasons for revival of East African Community Heading personalities and the revival of East African Community Member countries of the revived East African Community Benefits of Common markets to member countries (East African Community) Lesson II Challenges faced by revived of East African Community Solutions to the problems Future prospects of East African Community
Methods /Techniques	- Guided discovery, discussion, brain storming
Learning activities	- Discussing reasons for the revival of E. A.C.
Life skills and values	- Problem solving, Appreciation
Reference	- MK SST book 6 page 11
Week	3
P/D	3
Topic	The East African Community
Sub Topic	Organs of East African Community
Lang. Competences	The learner;

	- Assembly
	- Organs
	- Symbols
	- Justice e.t.c.
Subject Competences T	he learner;
	- Mentions the organs that makes up the East African Community
	- Describes the duties of each organ
	- Gives the current secretary general of East African Community
	- States the current speaker of E.A.L.A
	- Names the representatives of E.A.L.A from Uganda
Content	Organs
	- The summit of heads of State.
	- The councils of ministers
	- The secretariat
	- The East African Legislative Assembly
	- The East African Court of Justice
	Symbols of East African Community
	- East African Community flag - East African Community Anthem- East African
	Community Constitution
	- Current EALA speaker
	- Current secretary general of East African Community
Methods /Techniques	- Guided discovery
	- Brain storming
Learning activities	- Brain storming on the functions of organs of East African Community
Life skills and values	- Critical thinking
	- Effective communication
Reference	- New Fountain SST book 6 page 24 - 25
Week 3	
P/D 4	and 5
Topic T	he East African Community
Sub Topic N	lational symbols of East African Countries
Lang. Competences	The learner spells, pronounces, reads words and constructs sentences.
Subject Competences T	he learner;

	- Tells what national symbols are
	- Identifies national symbols of members of East African Community
	- Describes the features of symbols of East African Community members
	- States the importance of national symbols
Content	- National symbols of Uganda.
	- National symbols of Kenya.
	- National symbols of Tanzania
	- Importance of National symbols
	Lesson II
	- National symbols of Rwanda
	- National symbols of Burundi
Methods /Techniques	- Brain storming, Discussion, Guided discovery
Learning activities	- Stating the symbols of E.A.C
Life skills and values	- Appreciation , decision making
Reference	- New fountain SST book 6 pages 24 - 25
Week	4
P/D	1 and 2
Topic	The East African Community
Sub Topic	The people of East Africa
Lang. Competences	The learner;
	Pronounces, spells, reads and writes words correctly e.g.
	- Anthropology
	- Archaeology
	- Legends
	- Excavation
Subject Competences	The learner;
	- Defines the terms
	History. Anthropology. Archaeology, legends e.t.c.
	- States the sources of history
	- Gives the advantages and disadvantages of oral traditions (history)
	- Describes the sources of information for written history and Archaeological
	findings
Content	- Anthropology

	- Sources of history, oral traditions, written history, oral traditions, written
	history, Archaeological findings
	- Advantages and disadvantages of sources of history
	Lesson II
	- Excavation
	- Stratigraphy
	- Archaeology and Archoeologists
Methods /Techniques	- Guided discovery, discussion e.t.c
Learning activities	- Defining history, legends, Archaeology
Life skills and values	- Critical thinking, appreciation
Reference	- New fountain SST book 6 pages 28 – 29
	- MK SST book 6 pages 64 – 65
Week	4
P/D	3 and 4
Topic	The East African Community
Sub Topic	Stone Age period and Stone Age sites
Lang. Competences	The learner spells, reads words and sentences
Subject Competences	The learner;
	- Defines terms likes – Stone Age, Stone Age sites, Fossils e.t.c.
	- Gives examples of stone Age Sites in East Africa
	- Locates Stone Age sites on the map of E. Africa.
	- States the importance of Stone Age sites
	- Describes the stages of stone Age period.
Content	- Definition of terms, Stone Age, Stone Age site, Fossils e.t.c.
	- Stone Age sites in Uganda, Kenya and Tanzania
	- Importance of Stone Age period
	Lesson II
	- Stone age periods
	Old stone Age (early stone age period)
	Middle Stone Age (Metholithic period)
	New Stone Age (Neolithic period)
	Iron Age
	- Characteristics of each Stone Age period
Methods /Techniques	- Brain storming, guided discussion
Learning activities	- Stating the importance of stone age system

- Critical thinking, decision making
- MK SST book 6 pages 66 – 69
- New fountain SST pages 30 - 31
4
5
The East African Community
Major Ethnic Groups in East Africa
The learner spells, reads words and sentences correctly.
The learner;
- Defines the term ethnic group
- Names the major ethnic groups that come to E. Africa
- Describes the origin, migration and settlement of the Bantu.
- Gives examples of Bantu tribes in East Africa
- Definition of Ethnic group
- Major Ethnic groups i.e Bantu, Nilotes, cushites
- Origin of the Bantu
- Migration and settlement of the Bantu
- Bantu tribes in Uganda, Kenya, Tanzania
- Occupation of the Bantu
- Interlacustrine region.
- Brain storming, Question and answer
- Giving examples of Bantu tribes
- Critical thinking, appreciation, care
- MK SST book 6 page 73 ,
- New Fountain SST book 6 page 35.
5
1
The East African Community
Causes and Effects of Bantu migration
The learner;
Uses the given words correctly to construct sentences e.g. Kingdom, migration,
monarchy e.t.c.
The learner;
- States the causes of Bantu migration
- Brain storms on the positive and negative effects of Bantu migration

	- Gives examples of cash crops introduced by the Bantu
Content	- Causes of Bantu migration
	- Positive effects of Bantu migration
	- Negative effects of Bantu migration
	- Cash crops introduced by the Bantu
	- Examples of Bantu kingdoms
Methods /Techniques	- Guided discovery, Discussion
Learning activities	- Stating the causes of Bantu migration
Life skills and values	- Care, appreciation, decision marking
Reference	- New SST book 6 pages 36 – 37
	- MK SST book 6 pages 74 - 75
Week	5
P/D	2 and 3
Topic	The East African Community
Sub Topic	The Nilotes
Lang. Competences	The learner spells, reads, pronounces words
Subject Competences	The learner;
	- Mentions the groups of Nilotes in E. Africa.
	- Describes the origin of Nilotes
	- States the major reasons for the migration and settlement of Nilotes
	- States their main occupation
Content	- Origin of Nilotes
	- Groups of Nilotes
	River lake Nilotes
	High land Nilotes
	Plain Nilotes
	- Reasons for migration of Nilotes
	Lesson II
	- The River Lake Nilotes
	- Examples
	- Migration and settlement
	- Groups of Jaluo tribes in Kenya
	- Reasons for their migration
	- Effects of migration of River Lake Nilotes
	- Their occupation

Methods /Techniques	- Guided discussion , Brain storming
Learning activities	- Mentioning the groups of Nilotes
Life skills and values	- Sympathy, decision making
Reference	- MK SST book 6 pages 76 – 77
Week	5
P/D	4 and 5
Topic	The East African Community
Sub Topic	The Plain Nilotes and High land Nilotes
Lang. Competences	The learner spells, reads, writes words and sentences
Subject Competences	The learner;
	- States the origin of the plain Nilotes
	- Describes the migration and settlement of Plain Nilotes and High land Nilotes.
	- Gives examples of tribes in East Africa that belong to the plain and High land
	Nilotes
	- Brain storms on the effects of their migration
	- States reasons for their migration
Content	- Origin of Plain Nilotes
	- Migration and settlement of plain Nilotes
	- Examples of plain Nilotes
	- Causes and effects of their migration
	Lesson II
	- Origin of Highland Nilotes
	- Migration and settlement
	- Examples, causes and effects of their migration
	- The occupation
Methods /Techniques	- Question and answer, Demonstration
Learning activities	- States the causes of the Nilotes migration
Life skills and values	- Critical thinking, appreciation
Reference	- MK SST book 6 page 77

Week 6 - Examination week (No teaching)

Week	7
P/D	1
Topic	The East African Community
Sub Topic	The Cushites / Hamites

Lang. Competences	The learner spells, reads, pronounces words and sentences
Subject Competences	The learner
	- States the origin of the cushites
	- Describes the migration and settlement of the cushites
	- Gives examples of cushites in E. Africa
	- States the causes and effects of the migration of cushites
	- Brain storms on the problems faced by pastoral tribes
Content	- Origin of the cushites
	- Migration and settlement
	- Examples
	- Causes and effects of their migration
	- Problems facing pastoral tribes in East Africa
Methods /Techniques	- Demonstration, discovery
Learning activities	- Stating the causes and effects of their migration
Life skills and values	- Appreciation, critical thinking
Reference	- MK SST book 6 page 80
Week	7
P/D	2 and 3
Topic	The East African Community
Sub Topic	Political Organization of Ethnic groups
Lang. Competences	The learner reads, spells, pronounces and writes words related to EAC.
Subject Competences	The learner;
	- Describes how major ethnic groups were politically organized.
	- Mentions examples of tribes that formed kingdoms and names the kingdoms
	- Explains why some tribes were able to form kingdoms while others did not.
	- Gives characteristics of kingdoms
	- Locates kingdoms on the map of East Africa.
Content	Political organization of the Bantu
	- Formation of kingdoms
	- Interlacustrine kingdoms (examples)
	- Reasons why some were able and others did not
	Lesson II
	- Characteristics of kingdoms
	- Importance of kingdoms
	- Disadvantages of kingdoms

	- Location of kingdoms on the map of East Africa
Methods /Techniques	- Guided discovery, Discussion
Learning activities	- Giving the characteristics of kingdoms
Life skills and values	- Decision making, appreciation
Reference	- MK SST book 6 page 81
Week	7
P/D	4 and 5
Topic	The East African Community
Sub Topic	The Ancient kingdoms in East Africa
Lang. Competences	The learner spells, pronounces, reads and writes words and sentences
Subject Competences	The learner;
	- Describes the political, social and economic organization of the BunyoriKitara
	kingdom
	- Names the founders and rulers of BunyoroKitara kingdom
	- Discusses the rise, growth and down fall of BunyoroKitara kingdom.
Content	- Founders of BunyoroKitara kingdom
	- The Batembuzi / Tembuz dynasty
	- The Bachwezi
	- Rulers of the Bachwezi
	Lesson II
	- Political organization of the chwez
	- Social, Political and economic organization of the Bachwezi
	- The growth and collapse of Chwezi dynasty
Methods /Techniques	- Demonstration, role play, question and answer
Learning activities	- Describing the political and social organization of Bunyoro –Kitara kingdom
Life skills and values	- Decision making, appreciation
Reference	- MK SST book 6 page 84

Week	8
P/D	1 and 2
Topic	The East African Community
Sub Topic	Buganda, Wanga and Karagwe kingdom
Lang. Competences	The learner; Spells, reads and writes words and sentences
Subject Competences	The learner;

	- States the factors that led to the rise and growth of Buganda, Wnagas and
	Karagwe kingdom.
	- Mentions the rulers of these kingdoms
	- Describes the political, social and economic organization of people of thse
	kingdom
Content	- Location of these kingdoms
	- Kings of Buganda, Wanga and Karagwe kingdom
	- Factors for the rise and growth of Buganda kingdom
	Lesson II
	- The Wanga and Karagwe kingdom
	- Founders of Wanga and Karagwe kingdom
	- The people of Wanga and Karagwe kingdom
	- The political, Social and economic organization of Wanga kingdom
Methods /Techniques	- Guided discovery, discussion
Learning activities	- Stating the factors that led to the rise of B.K
Life skills and values	- Critical thinking, Care, appreciation
Reference	- Mk SST book 6 page 85
Week	8
P/D	3
Topic	The East African Community
Sub Topic	Societies Organised in Chiefdoms
Lang. Competences	The learner spells, pronounces, reads words and sentences correctly.
Subject Competences	The learner;
	- States the societies that were organized in chiefdoms e.g. Nyamwezi
	- Describes the factors for the rise and growth of these societies
	- Mentions the rulers of Nyamwezi empire
	- Gives the characteristics of chiefdoms
Content	- The chiefdoms in East Africa e.g. Nyamwezi, Kituga, Busoga, Acholi,
	Itesoe.t.c. (The titles to the rulers)
	- Reasons for the rise of Mirambo empire
	- Rulers of Nyamwezi e.g. NyunguYamawe
	- Characteristics of chiefdoms
	- The special army of chief Mirambo (Ruga-Ruga)
Methods /Techniques	- Question and answer, Brain storming
Learning activities	- Stating the reasons for the rise of Mirambo empire

Life skills and values	- Appreciation, decision making
Reference	- MK SST book 6 page 90
Week	8
P/D	4
Topic	The East African Community
Sub Topic	The Long Distance Trade
Lang. Competences	The learner spells, reads and writes words and sentences
Subject Competences	The learner;
	- Defines the term long distance trade
	- Gives examples of tribes that participated in long distance trade
	- Mentions the items of trade from the interior and those brought by the Arabs
	- Discusses the positive and negative effects of long distance trade
Content	- The long distance trade (definition)
	- Participants
	Most active tribesItems of trade
	- Trade markets (interior and at the coast)
	- The caravans
	- Positive and negative effects
Methods /Techniques	- Question and answer, Brain storming
Learning activities	- Stating the effects of long distance trade
Life skills and values	- Decision making, appreciation
Reference	- MK SST book 6 page 92
Week	8
P/D	5
Topic	The East African Community
Sub Topic	Population
Lang. Competences	The learner spells, pronounces, reads words and sentences correctly.
Subject Competences	The learner;
	- Defines the term population and other terms that describe the number of
	people in an area.
	- States the reasons for carrying out population census.
	- Gives information gained during population census discusses the challenges
Content	- Population and its related terms
	- Reasons for carrying out population census
	- Information gained during population census
	- Challenges faced while carrying out population census

	- The enumerators and census height
Methods /Techniques	- Guided discovery, demonstration
Learning activities	- Defining population, question structure
Life skills and values	- Critical thinking, appreciation
Reference	- MK SST book 6 pages 95 – 96
Week	9
P/D	1 and 2
Topic	The East African Community
Sub Topic	Population structure, distribution and growth
Lang. Competences	The learner spells, reads, writes words and sentences correctly.
Subject Competences	The learner spells, reads, writes words and sentences
	- Defines the terms population structure, distribution and growth
	- States the causes of population explosion, change and growth
	- Mentions the factors that contribute to population size e.g. natural hazards that
	check on population.
Content	- Population distribution, structure and growth (definition)
	- Population change and explosion
	- Factors that cause population change, size and explosion Lesson II
	- Factors for population growth
	- Sparse and dense population (factors)
86 (I I /T I :	- Natural hazards that check on population
Methods /Techniques	- Discussion, question and answer
Learning activities	- Stating factors that cause population size
Life skills and values	- Critical thinking, appreciation
Reference	- MK SST book 6 page 96
Week	9
P/D	3 and 4
Topic	The East African Community
Sub Topic	Population Density
Lang. Competences	The learner spells, pronounces, reads and writes words correctly
Subject Competences	The learner;
	- Defines the term population density
	- States the merits and demerits of low and high population size.
	- Calculates the population density of different areas
	- Discusses the factors for population distribution

Content	- Population density
	- Advantages and disadvantages of low and high population
	- Calculating population density
	Lesson II
	- Factors affecting population distribution
	- Natural hazards that checks on population and manmade hazards
Methods /Techniques	- Demonstration, guided discovery
Learning activities	- Stating advantages and disadvantages of low and high population
Life skills and values	- Care , appreciation
Reference	- MK SST book 6 page 98
Week	9
P/D	5
Topic	The East African Community
Sub Topic	Migration
Lang. Competences	The learner; spells, reads, writes words and sentences
Subject Competences	The learner;
	- Defines the term migration, immigration, Emigration, Migrant, Immigration,
	Emigrant e.t.c.
	- States the types of migration
	- Gives reasons why people migrate
	- Mentions the problems faced during migration
Content	- Migration, Immigration, Emigration, Immigration
	- Rural –Urban migration
	- Urban-rural migration
	- Reasons why people migrated long age and today
	- Problems faced
	- Effects of migration
Methods /Techniques	- Guided discussion, questions and answer
Learning activities	- Stating the reasons for migration
Life skills and values	- Decision making, critical thinking
Reference	- MK SST book 6 page 101