- 1. State the type of soil erosion caused by rain drops as they hit the soil directly.
- 2. How can tins containing water be of a danger in our environment?
- 3. Mention the health problem that arises due to having too much fats in the body.
- 4. Give one way breastfeeding can help in child spacing.
- 5. How does paddock grazing control ticks in cattle keeping?
- 6. Give any one form of weather.
- 7. Mention one activity that can help to prevent bad body odour.
- 8. Why is a bean plant regarded as a dicotyledonous plant?
- 9. Name the type of feathers that are used by birds during flight.

10. The diagram shows a hand washing facility in public places, why should every home have the above facility infront of a latrine?



- 12. Give one way of increasing friction on a slippery road.
- 13. State what happens to food in the stomach.
- 14. Why does heat travel the slowest in solids?
- 15. Give one scale for measuring

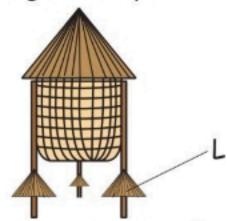


SECTION A

temperature.

- 16. Name the hormone that is secreted from ovaries in the human reproductive system.
- 17. Give one condition in which a stretcher is useful to a first aider.
- 18. Give the important process that occurs in the body cells of an organism.
- 19. Besides writing, give one other method of storing sound energy.
- 20. Why are mothers encouraged to give food rich in proteins to babies that have been weaned? 21. State one method of controlling the spread of trachoma among people in a community. 22. Mention one way of con-
- trolling seed dormancy in crop farming.
- 23. How are animals important during the process of photosynthesis?

24. The diagram below shows a home storage facility.



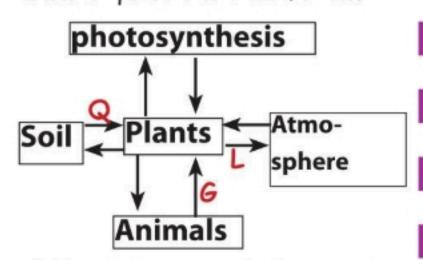
Name the structures marked L. 25. Why should the stands on the above structure be fixed a metre from the ground?

- 26. Why does a nail sink when placed in a basin full of water? 27. State the gestation period of an in-calf
- 28. Give one characteristic of freezing as a physical change.
- 29. Name the type of force that can pass through wood without necessarily affecting it.
- 30. Why is it dangerous to put soil on a fresh cut on the skin? 31. State one cause of constipa-

- tion as a digestive disorder. 32. Why shouldn't people with HIV be treated in isolation? 33. By what process do the double silvered walls of the thermo flask control heat loss or
- heat gain? 34. How is the occurrence of lightning important to a crop farmer?
- 35. Why can't a clinical thermometer be sterilised by boiling? 36. Which type of pollination occurs on flowers with same reproductive organ?
- 37. Give one adaptation of the white blood cells to their func-
- 38. Mention one activity in a home done to destroy hiding places for vectors.
- 39. Write down one effect of buoyancy on objects that float on water.
- 40. Why is a desk called matter?

SECTION B

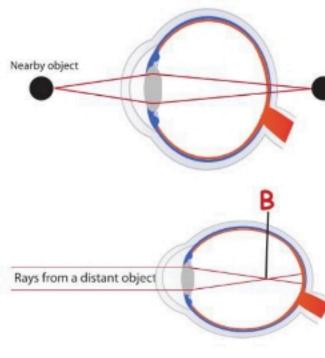
- 41 a) Give the meaning of the term sedimentation as used in the purification of water.
- b) Why is water obtained by sedimentation not recommended for drinking?
- c) Besides sedimentation, give two other ways of obtaining clean water from dirty water.
- 42 a) Give the usefulness of the following to a cetacean
- i) Streamlined body
- ii) Blubber
- b) State any two examples of cetaceans.
- 43 The diagram below shows simple kinds of interdependence in the environment, use it to answer questions that follow.



- a) Name any one substance represented by arrow Q
- b) Identify the gases represented by letters;
- i) G
- ii) L
- c) How is photosynthesis helpful in the control of air pollution? 44 a) Mention any two factors

- that can cause drug abuse among the youth. b) Give two effects of abused
- drugs to human health. 45 a) Where in the human eye are images focused on?
- b) Mention any two characteristics of the images formed on the eye.
- c) Give one similarity between optic nerves of the eye and the auditory nerves of the ear.
- 46 a) What is an echo?
- b) Identify any two animals that navigate by use of echoes.
- c) Give one way of reducing the effect of echoes in a studio.
- 47 a) State the meaning of the following terms
- i) Voluntary muscles
- ii) Involuntary muscles
- b) Besides movement and protection, Give one other functions of the skeleton to an organism.
- c) Name the class of food necessary for the formation of strong bones and teeth.
- 48 a) Name two layers of the soil profile that do not support plant growth.
- b) Give a reason why the above layers are unable to support plant growth.
- c) Mention any one crop growing practice that leads to soil

- exhaustion.
- 49 a) State one way of preserving animal skins and hides.
- b) How is colostrum important to a calf?
- c) Mention any two protozoan diseases that attack cattle.
- 50 Study the diagram below and use it to answer questions that follow.



- a) Identify the eye defect labelled B.
- b) State one possible cause of eye defect A.
- c) What does the term accommodation mean in eyesight.
- d) State one way of caring for the eye. 51 a) Mention two factors that
- affect the rate of transpiration. b) Name the biological process in humans similar to transpiration in plants.

- c) State one way the above processes are similar.
- 52 a) Besides storing food temporarily, give one other function of the stomach during digestion.
- b) Outline two characteristics of enzymes.
- c) Why are enzymes unable to act on food which is not properly chewed?
- 53 a) Name the protozoan germ that causes dysentery.
- b) Give two signs of dysentery in humans.
- c) State one way of controlling the spread of dysentery in a community.
- 54 a) Give the meaning of the term excretion.
- b) Mention any two examples of nitrogenous compounds.
- c) Where does selective reabsorption take place in the human kidneys.
- d) Apart from excretion, mention any one other life processes that occur in living things.
- 55 a) Cite one unique difference between an ECOSAN latrine and a VIP latrine.
- b) Mention any two activities one can do to prevent bad smell and houseflies in an ECOSAN latrine. c) Give two indicators of poor

sanitation in an area.

ANS

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3. To pron able living in the env of animals

4. They de fruits/th planted By prop the home

by wearing places 6. The exp

- poor cond 7. It prev water. It bottom of
- 8. To prev cold 9. It enab distillation
- it enables washing/i by sundry 10. Dehyd
- 11. It help impurities 12. It ena children t motes love parents to
- for the fo 13. By add 14. Sweet pain/ desi

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c) To prev easily 37. a) Nor b) A freel the north

c) A freel the north d) the made due to cor of domain