

Pronunciation

Silent

Bridge

Wednesday

Handkerchief

Handsome

Gadget

Badge

Pronunciation

Silent

Columⁿ

Autumⁿ

Damⁿ

Hymⁿ

Condemⁿ

Solemⁿ

Pronunciation

Silent

Doub**t**

Num**b**

Thum**b**

Plum**b**er

Clim**b**

Pronunciation

Silent

Listen

Castle

Soft

Whistle

Christmas

Mortgage

Pronunciation Silent

Psycho

Recei**p**t

Cup**p**board

Ras**p**berry

Pneumonia



Tell me when u
are available.



Let me know when
you are available.



Leave me
alone.



Could u give
me a minute.

Pronunciation Silent

Design

Campaign

Gnarl

Reign

Gnome

Gnaw



I'll pay for it.



It's on me.



Send me the
report.



Could you send
me the report.

Telephone Phrasal Verbs

- ☎ **To Hang Up** - end a telephone conversation
- ☎ **To Cut Off** - to lose a telephone connection
- ☎ **To Ring Off** - to finish a telephone conversation
- ☎ **To Switch Off** - to disconnect using the power button
- ☎ **To Switch On** - to connect using the power button
- ☎ **To Call Back** - to telephone someone (again) later
- ☎ **To Hold On** - wait (for a short time)
- ☎ **To Pick Up** - to answer a phone call
- ☎ **To Speak Up** - to Speak louder
- ☎ **To Get Through** - to get a telephone connection with someone



I miss you

- **I feel sad without you.**
- **You're everything to me.**
- **All I do is think of you.**
- **I love being around you.**
- **I yearn for you.**
- **I miss your smile.**
- **You bring joy to my life.**
- **I hope I see you again.**
- **You are my treasure.**
- **You are my sunshine.**
- **I wish you were here.**
- **You crossed my mind.**

1000 Vocabulary Words

for IELTS

- **Fool** - idiot
- **Particular** - specific
- **Upset** - perturb
- **Inventory** - stock
- **Independent** - autonomous
- **To bring sb. Up** - to raise
- **Conservative** - cautious
- **To oversee** - to supervise
- **Surplus** - excess
- **Decontrol** - deregulate
- **Nervous** - perturbed
- **Choosy** - picky
- **Midway** - halfway
- **Deliberate** - planned
- **Fantastic** - great, brilliant
- **Impatient** - eager
- **Believable** - plausible
- **Omnipotent** - all
- **To imitate** - to mimic
- **Belly** - stomach
- **Nice** - pleasing
- **Gratis** - free of charge
- **Well mannered** - polite
- **Able** - capable
- **To glitter** - to sparkle
- **Ballot** - poll
- **Formerly** - previously
- **New** - fresh
- **Precept** - principle
- **Approve** - endorse
- **Before** – prior
- **Fanatic** - enthusiast
- **Precedence** - priority
- **Yield** - produce
- **Economic** - profitable
- **Suggest** - propose
- **Inheritor** - heir
- **Unusual** - strange
- **Impasse** - deadlock
- **Thrive** - prosper
- **Successful** - prosperous
- **Hypothesis** - speculation
- **Hard** - firm
- **Backbone** - spine
- **Constitution** - structure
- **Sunrise** - dawn
- **Valueless** - worthless

I Think

- In my opinion
- It seems to me
- It appears to me
- I honestly think that
- From my point of view
- I consider...
- I believe that...
- I am of the opinion that...
- If you ask me...
- As far as I can see
- It is my view
- It is my opinion

Leave me alone

- **back off**
- **go away**
- **buzz off**
- **get lost**
- **give me a break**
- **leave me in peace**
- **get away from me**
- **get off my back**

Informal

Formal

Childish

-

Infantile

Naked

-

Nude

Danger

-

Peril

Let

-

Permit

Put off

-

Postpone

Informal

Formal

so



therefore

choose



select

look for



seek

maybe



perhaps

say no



reject

buy



purchase

Informal

Formal

sorry → apologize

tell → inform

need → require

ask → request

check → verify

get → receive

Informal

Formal

A lot of

-

Numerous

Stubborn

-

Obstinate

Find out

-

Discover

I think

-

In my opinion

Seem

-

Appear

Basic VS Advanced

dark - gloomy, somber, murky

right - accurate, precise, exact

wrong - mistaken, erroneous, flawed

true - genuine, authentic, sincere

false - fake, fraudulent, deceitful

new - novel, innovative, fresh

old - vintage, classic, antique

empty - vacant, barren, desolate

full - overflowing, brimming, replete, teeming

happy - content, fulfilled, gratified

sad - mournful, grieving, bereaved

easy - facile, uncomplicated, effortless

hard - arduous, strenuous, laborious

beautiful - charming, graceful, alluring

ugly - unattractive, unsightly, repulsive

rich - affluent, prosperous, opulent



Informal

Formal

help → assist

start → commence

mad → insane

go up → increase

tough → difficult

book → reserve

Normal Vs Advance English

Normal English	Advance English
Stop interfering.	Stop meddling.
I am going to sleep.	I am off to bed.
Let's start.	Let's kick-off.
I am leaving.	I am off.
I'm interested in it.	I'm into it.
How are you?	How's it going?
Are you mad?	Are you out of mind?
It's very cold outside.	It's freezing outside.
Let's meet today.	Let's catch up today.
Stop wasting time.	Stop faffing around.
You are so lucky.	You are so jammy.
I'm very tired.	I'm worn out.
It's time to study.	It's time to hit the books.
Can I come tomorrow?	Can I drop in tomorrow?
I like you a lot.	I'm so into you.
I'm fit and healthy.	I'm fit as a fiddle.

English Irregular Verbs

verbs with no changes

bet	bet	bet
bid	bid	bid
burst	burst	burst
cast	cast	cast
cost	cost	cost
cut	cut	cut
hit	hit	hit
hurt	hurt	hurt
let	let	let
put	put	put
quit	quit	quit
set	set	set
shed	shed	shed
shut	shut	shut
slit	slit	slit
split	split	split
spread	spread	spread
thrust	thrust	thrust
upset	upset	upset

verbs with one change

Ending in /d/, changing to /t/

bend	bent	bent
build	built	built
lend	lent	lent
send	sent	sent
spend	spent	spent

Adding /t/

*burn	burnt	burnt
*learn	learnt	learnt
*smell	smelt	smelt
*spell	spelt	spelt
*spill	spilt	spilt
*spoil	spoilt	spoilt

Changing /i:/ to /e/

bleed	bled	bled
breed	bred	bred
feed	fed	fed
flee	fled	fled
lead	led	led
meet	met	met
read/i:/	read/e/	read/e/
speed	sped	sped
sweep	swept	swept

Changing /i:/ to /e/ and adding /t/

*creep	crept	crept
*deal	dealt	dealt
*dream	dreamt	dreamt
feel	felt	felt
keep	kept	kept
*kneel	kneelt	kneelt
*lean	leant	leant
*leap	leapt	leapt
leave	left	left
mean	meant	meant
sleep	slept	slept
weep	wept	wept

Changing /a:/ to /ɑ:/

bind	bound	bound
find	found	found
grind	ground	ground
wind	wound	wound

verbs with one change

Changing the vowel to /ɔ:/

bring	brought	brought
buy	bought	bought
catch	caught	caught
fight	fought	fought
seek	sought	sought
teach	taught	taught
think	thought	thought

Changing /ɪ/ to /ʌ/ x2

cling	clung	clung
dig	dug	dug
fling	flung	flung
hang	hung	hung
sling	slung	slung
spin	spun	spun
stick	stuck	stuck
sting	stung	stung
strike	struck	struck
swing	swung	swung

Changing final sound to /d/

have	had	had
hear	heard	heard
lay	laid	laid
make	made	made
pay	paid	paid
say	said	said
sell	sold	sold
tell	told	told

Changing /ɪ/ to /æ/

sit	sat	sat
spit	spat	spat

Changing from /u:/ to /o/

lose	lost	lost
shoot	shot	shot

Changing past only

become	became	become
come	came	come
run	ran	run

Other single changes

beat	beat	beaten
get	got	*got(ten)
hold	held	held
*light	lit	lit
*shine	shone	shone
stand	stood	stood
win	won	won

verbs with two changes

Vowel changes to /ɑ:/ x2 + /n/

break	broke	broken
choose	chose	chosen
freeze	froze	frozen
speak	spoke	spoken
steal	stole	stolen
wake	woke	woken

Vowel changes from /ɪə/ to /ɔ:/ + /n/

tear	tore	torn
swear	swore	sworn
wear	wore	worn

Vowel changes from /eɪ/ to /u/ to /eɪ/

shake	shook	shaken
take	took	taken

verbs with two changes

Vowel changes from /ɪ/ to /æ/ to /ʌ/

begin	began	begun
drink	drank	drunk
ring	rang	rung
sing	sang	sung
sink	sank	sunk
shrink	shrank	shrunk
spring	sprang	sprung
stink	stank	stunk
swim	swam	swum

Vowel changes from /aɪ/ to /əʊ/ to /ɪ/

arise	arose	arisen
drive	drove	driven
ride	rode	ridden
rise	rose	risen
write	wrote	written
blow	blew	blown
fly	flew	flown
grow	grew	grown
know	knew	known
throw	threw	thrown

Vowel changes from /aɪ/ to /ɪ/ + /n/

bite	bit	bitten
hide	hid	hidden

Vowel only changes in past form + /n/

bid	bade	bidden
draw	drew	drawn
eat	ate	eaten
fall	fell	fallen
forbid	forbade	forbidden
give	gave	given
see	saw	seen

Only past participle is irregular

*mow	mowed	mown
*prove	proved	proven
*saw	sawed	sawn
*sew	sewed	sewn
*show	showed	shown
*swell	swelled	swollen

Other changes

*(a)wake	(a)woke	(a)woken
be	was	been
bear	bore	borne
dive	†dove	dived
do	did	done
forget	forgot	forgotten
go	went	gone
lie	lay	lain
tread	trod	trodden
weave	wove	woven

* = verbs which are often regular

† dove is AmE

‡ gotten is not confined to AmE

lie is regular in the sense of telling an untruth

All verbs simply adding /t/ or in which only the past participle is irregular may be used regularly.

SLANG

I'm bursting

(I need to go the toilet very soon)

I'm starving

I'm extremely hungry

I'm stuffed

(I've eaten a lot and can't eat any more)

I'm great

(I'm very good and happy)

I'm wrecked

(I'm extremely tired)

I'm pissed off

(I'm angry about something)

Instead of using "VERY"

Very careful → cautious

Very weak → frail

Very frightening → terrifying

Very annoying → infuriating

Very colorful → vibrant

Very creative → innovative

Very busy → swamped

Very angry → furious

Very big → massive

Very noisy → deafening

Very poor → destitute

Very cold → freezing

Very tired → exhausted

Very hungry → starving

Very simple → basic

Very important → crucial

Very smart → intelligent

Very sad → sorrowful

Very wet → soaked

Very short → brief

Very dry → arid

Very beautiful → gorgeous

Very boring → dull

Very fast → rapid

Very bad → awful

Very large → colossal

Very worried → anxious

Very high → lofty

Very shy → timid

Very risky → perilous

Very attractive → charming

Very rude → insolent

Very long way → miles

Very confused → perplexed

Very exciting → exhilarating

Very sleepy → lethargic

English
Clubbers