

# PRIMARY ONE NEWS NOTES

THEME: OUR SCHOOL

Location of our school

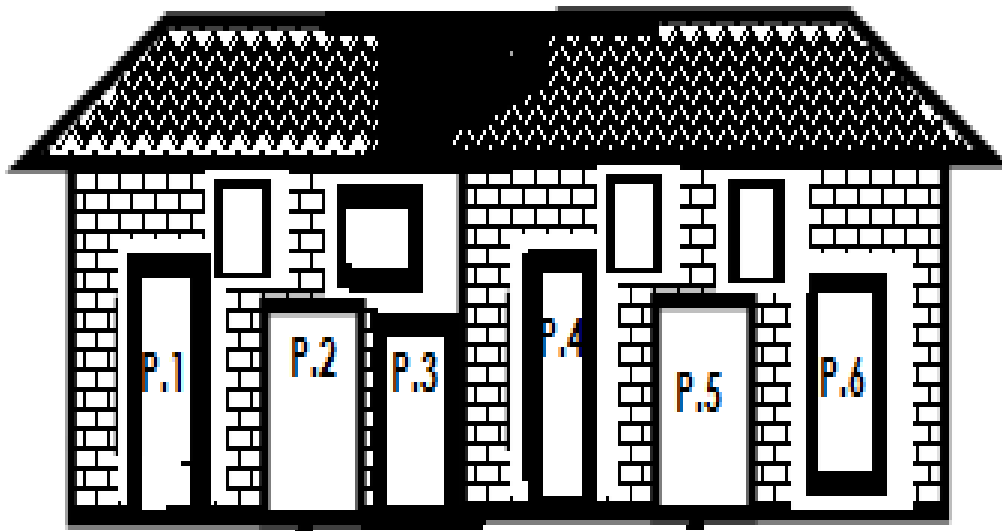
Qn: What is location?

- ❖ Location is the position of a place

Qn: What is a school?

- ❖ A school is a place where we go to learn
- ❖ Our School is called St. Anthony Nursery and Primary School Kitende – kajjansi
- ❖ It is found along Entebbe Road

OUR SCHOOL



N:B Children will move out of classroom and observe our school

Activity

1. What is a school?
2. Write the post office box number of our school
3. Write P.O BOX in full

4. Name the town where your school is found
5. Mention the district where your school is found
6. What is the name of your school?
7. Identify the village where your school is found
8. Why do you go to school?
9. In which zone is your school found?

### **Who is a neighbour?**

- ❖ A neighbour is a person near you

### **Our neighbouring schools**

1. Kitende C/U
2. Kitende Modern P/s
3. Rockford P/S
4. Kitende SSS
5. KawottoSaviour P/S

### **Important places near our school**

- ❖ Police station
- ❖ Churches
- ❖ Mosques
- ❖ Shops
- ❖ Hospitals
- ❖ Supermarkets
- ❖ Banks
- ❖ Garage
- ❖ Clinics
- ❖ Salons
- ❖ Restaurants
- ❖ Petrol Station

## **SCHOOL SYMBOLS**

Qn: What are school symbols?

- ❖ School symbols are things which make a school different from others

### Examples of school symbols

1. School uniform
2. School motto
3. School badge
4. School flag
5. School signpost
6. School uniform

### **School badge**

- ❖ Our school badge has the following items on it
- ❖ Book
- ❖ Name of a school
- ❖ School motto

### Importance of a school badge

- ❖ It is used for easy identification

### Our school Badge



## **School Uniform**

- ❖ A school uniform is a special set of clothes wore by school children

Our school uniform has the following colours:

- ❖ Red
- ❖ White
- ❖ Grey

### **Importance of a school uniform**

- ❖ For smartness
- ❖ For easy identification
- ❖ It promotes discipline

## **Draw our school uniform**



## **School sign post**

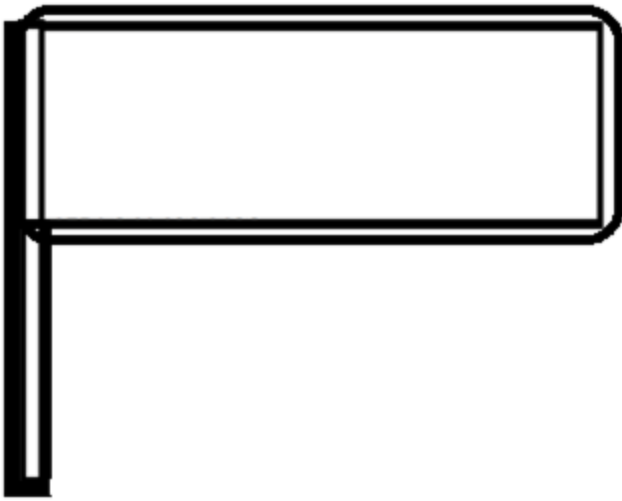
- ❖ A school sign post is a sign along the road giving information about school

### **Things found on a school sign post**

- ❖ School name
- ❖ P.O BOX NUMBER
- ❖ Telephone number
- ❖ E- mail

### **Importance of a school sign post**

- ❖ It locates a school
- ❖ It shows distance of a school from the sign post



### **School motto**

- ❖ The motto of our school is EDUCATION IS AN INVESTMENT

#### Importance of school motto

- ❖ It promotes hard work

### **School Anthem**

- ❖ A school anthem is a special song that has importance of a school

#### Occasions when a school anthem is sung

- ❖ On school assemblies
- ❖ On every important function of a school

#### Importance of a school anthem

- ❖ It promotes unity

### **Activity**

1. State three examples of a school symbol
2. Name the symbol of a school that helps to locate a school
3. Why do school children wear a uniform?
4. Write the P.O box number of your school
5. Mention any two items found on a school signpost

### Draw our school flag

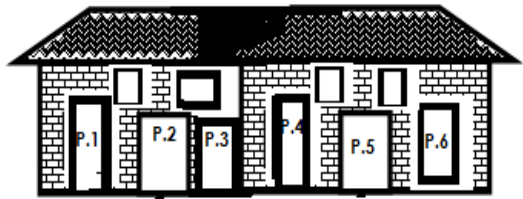
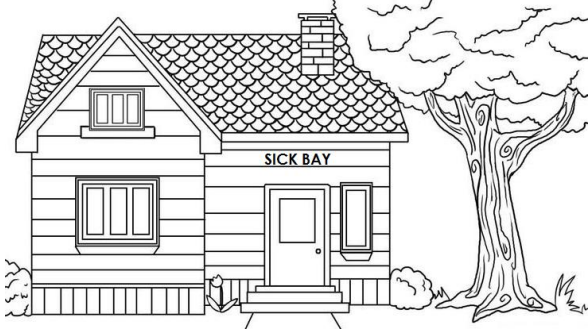



## SCHOOL STRUCTURES

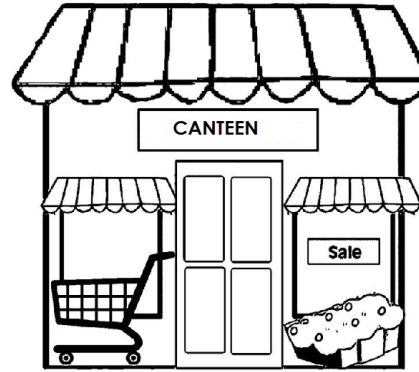
What are school structures?

- ❖ School structure are buildings found at school

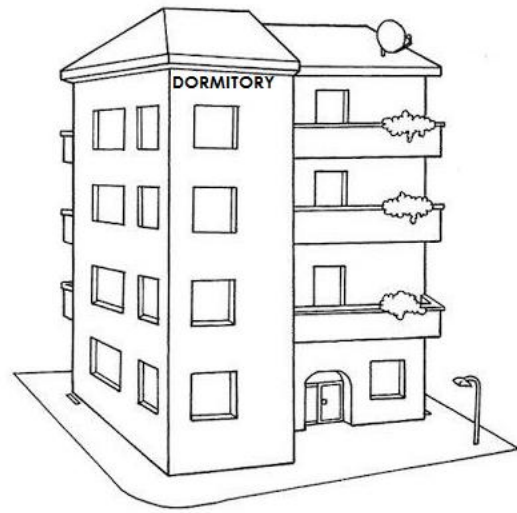
Examples of a school structure/ important buildings at school

Name of the building	Diagram
classroom	
sickbay	
latrine/toilet	

Canteen



Dormitories



Kitchen



### **Importance of the following places at school**

place	importance
classroom	it is where children learn from
Office	for keeping official documents
Kitchen	it is where food is cooked from
Dinning hall	It is where meals are served from
Canteen	it is where eats and drinks are sold
Dormitories	it is where pupils sleep
sickbay	It is where sick children are treated
Bathroom	it is where children bath from
Toilet/latrine	It is where children ease themselves

### **Groups of people found at school and their roles**

1. Teachers teach pupils  
Guide and council pupils
2. Drivers drive school vehicles
3. Security guards protect pupils and workers at school
4. Gatekeepers open and close the gate
5. cooks cook food
6. Cleaners clean the compound
7. Nurses treat sick children
8. Matrons keep children in dormitories
9. Bursar Collects school fees
10. Secretary Types exams
11. Librarian Keep school textbooks in the library

### **Name our school leader**

Title	Name
Head teacher	
Deputy Head Teacher	
Deputy Academics Upper	
Deputy Academics lower	
Senior Woman	
Senior man	






## **Activity**


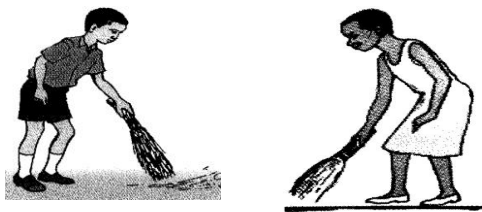






1. Who heads a school?
2. Name the people who prepare food at school
3. A Person who collects school fees is called \_\_\_\_\_
4. What is the work of matrons at school?
5. What is the use of classroom?
6. Where do you go to ease yourself at school

## **People found at school and their place of work**

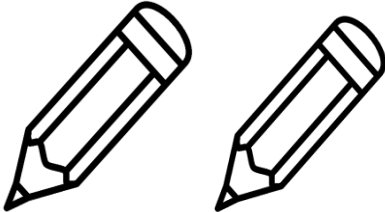

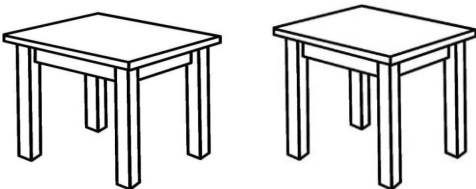
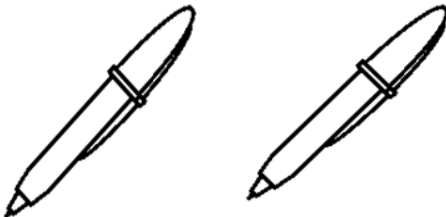
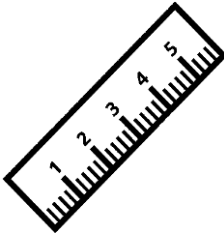
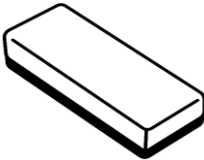

Head teacher	Office
Teachers	Classroom
librarian	library
Bursar	office
cooks	Kitchen
Pupils	Classroom
Gate keeper	gate
Secretary	Gate
Matron	Dormitory
Cleaners	compound
Nurses	Sickbay


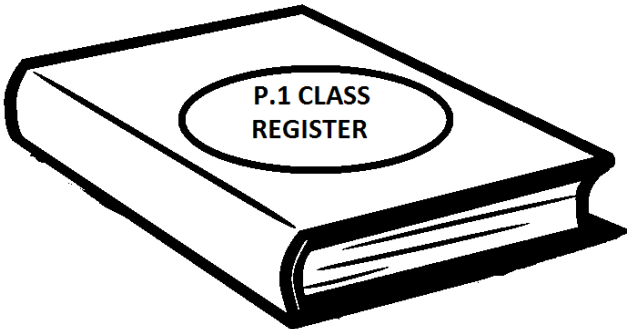


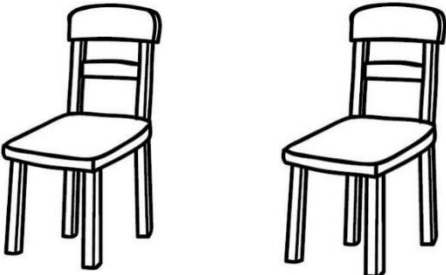
## **Activities done at school**

ACTIVITY	PICTURE
Reading	
Writing	
Teaching	

Playing	
sweeping	
cooking	
praying	
dancing	
singing	
washing	
mopping	

## Things found in our classroom

Things	Pictures
pencils	
books	
tables	
chalk	
Pens	
Ruler	
Duster	
Clockface	

files	
Class register	
Bookshelves	
Brooms	
Chairs	

### **Uses of things found in our classroom**

- ❖ Pencils for writing
- ❖ Books for writing in
- ❖ Chairs for sitting on
- ❖ Tables for writing from
- ❖ Pens for marking books
- ❖ Chalk for writing on chalkboard
- ❖ Duster for cleaning chalkboard
- ❖ Ruler for drawing lines
- ❖ Chalkboard for writing on pupils work
- ❖ Files for keeping papers
- ❖ Brooms for sweeping
- ❖ Bookshelves for storing pupils book

### **Important things found at school and their uses**

- ❖ Vehicles \_\_\_\_\_ for carrying pupils
- ❖ Tanks \_\_\_\_\_ for storing water
- ❖ Utensils \_\_\_\_\_ for preparing meals
- ❖ Dustbins \_\_\_\_\_ for keeping rubbish /wastes
- ❖ Generators \_\_\_\_\_ it provides electricity
- ❖ Swings \_\_\_\_\_ for playing
- ❖ Bell \_\_\_\_\_ for communication
- ❖ Notice boards \_\_\_\_\_ for displaying information
- ❖ Playground \_\_\_\_\_ for having sports and games
- ❖ Plants \_\_\_\_\_ for giving shade /beauty to the school

### **Plants found in the school compound**

- ❖ Flowers
- ❖ Grass
- ❖ Trees

### **Importance of trees in a school compound**

- ❖ They provide shade
- ❖ They provide fruits
- ❖ They make the compound nice looking
- ❖ They act as windbreak
- ❖ They control soil erosion

### **Importance of flowers in a school compound**

- ❖ They make the compound nice looking

### Importance of grass in a school compound

- ❖ It controls soil erosion
- ❖ It controls dust
- ❖ It makes the compound nice looking



### Games played at school





- ❖ Football
- ❖ Jumping
- ❖ Netball
- ❖ Volleyball
- ❖ Swimming
- ❖ Skipping a rope

Qn; **Draw the above games played by children at school**

Playing football	skipping a rope	Swimming	Playing netball	Jumping

### Activities we do to keep our school clean

Activity	Diagram/ picture
sweeping	
slashing	


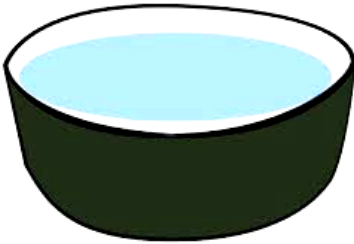
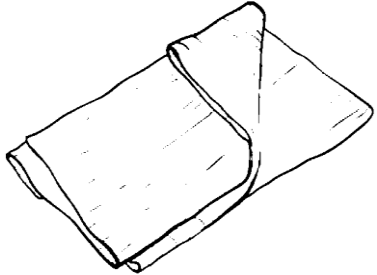

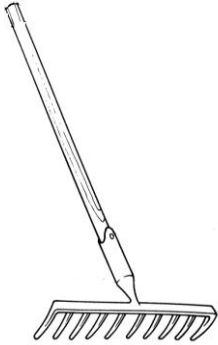
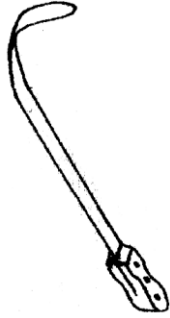
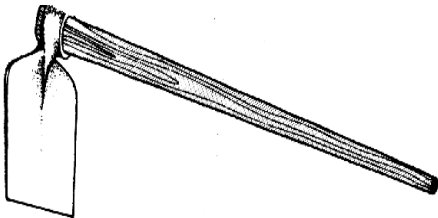

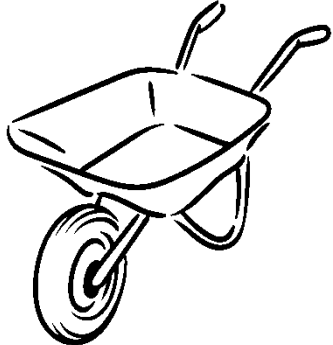
mopping	
burning rubbish	
digging	
Dusting	

**Things used to keep our school clean**

- i) Brooms
- ii) Water
- iii) Brushes
- iv) Rag

- V) Soap
- vi Rake
- vii) Slasher

**Draw the following things used to keep our school clean**

		
Broom	Water	Rag
		
Scrubbing brush	Rake	Slasher
		
Hoe	Soap	

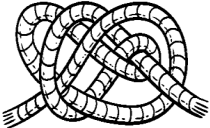
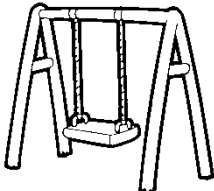



**Things we use to play at school/ play materials**

- i) Ropes
- ii) Swings



- iii) Bouncing castles
- iv) Balls
- v) Dolls
- vi) Toy cars

**Draw these things materials at school**

				
<b>Rope</b>	<b>Swings</b>	<b>Balls</b>	<b>Dolls</b>	<b>Toycar</b>

**OUR HOME**

Qn: What is a home?

- ❖ A home is a place where we live or stay
- ❖ People in a home make a family
- ❖ A homestead is a home and its surrounding

**FAMILY**

Qn: What is a family?

- ❖ A family is a group of people related by blood marriage or adoption

Qn: How are children related to their parents?

- ❖ By blood

Qn: How is a mother related to a father in a home

- ❖ By marriage

Name the people who start a family

- ❖ Husband
- ❖ Wife

Types of families

- ❖ Nuclear family

- ❖ Extended family
- ❖ Foster family





Qn What is a nuclear family?

- ❖ A nuclear family is a family where we find father, mother and their biological children.

Members of a nuclear family

- ❖ Father
- ❖ Mother
- ❖ Sister
- ❖ Brother

**Draw these members of a nuclear family**

	
father	mother
	
brother	sister

## Draw a picture of a nuclear family



Who is a father?

- ❖ A father is a male parent in a family

Who is a mother?

- ❖ A mother is a female parent in a family

Who is a brother?

- ❖ A brother is a son of your father or mother

Who is a sister?

- ❖ A sister is a daughter of father or mother

## **EXTENDED FAMILY**

Qn: What is an extended family





- ❖ An extended family is a family where we find father, mother, children and other relatives

Members in an extended family

- ❖ Father
- ❖ Mother
- ❖ Brother
- ❖ Sister

- ❖ Niece
- ❖ Grandfather
- ❖ Grandmother
- ❖ Cousin
- ❖ Nephew
- ❖ Aunt
- ❖ Uncle

**Draw the following members of an extended family**

			
<b>father</b>	<b>mother</b>	<b>grand father</b>	<b>Grand mother</b>

Draw a picture of an extended family



### **Family relationships/ relationship among family members**

Qn: Define the following people in a family

#### **Grandmother**

- ❖ This is the mother of your father or mother.

### **Grandfather**

- ❖ This is the father of your mother or father.

### **Father**

- ❖ This is your male parent.

### **Mother**

- ❖ This is your female parent.

### **Cousin**

- ❖ This is a child of your aunt or uncle

### **Nephew**

- ❖ This is a son of your brother or sister.

### **Uncle**

- ❖ The brother of your father or mother.

### **Niece**

- ❖ This is a daughter of your brother or uncle.

### **Aunt**

- ❖ The sister of your father or mother.

### **Roles of family members**

#### **Roles of a father at home**

- ❖ Paying school fess
- ❖ Paying rent
- ❖ Heading a family
- ❖ Guiding counseling children
- ❖ Protecting family members
- ❖ Paying bills
- ❖ Providing basic needs

#### **Roles of a mother at home**

- ❖ Guiding and counseling children
- ❖ Cooking food
- ❖ Breast feeding babies
- ❖ Serving food

- ❖ Keeping the home clean

### Roles of children at home

- ❖ Fetching water
- ❖ Washing utensils
- ❖ Peeling food
- ❖ Collecting firewood
- ❖ Mopping the house
- ❖ Sweeping the compound
- ❖ Grazing animals



### Activities done at home


- ❖ Cooking food
- ❖ Caring for children
- ❖ Sweeping
- ❖ Mopping the house

### Important buildings found at home


- ❖ Kitchen
- ❖ Main house
- ❖ Latrine/toilet
- ❖ Store
- ❖ Granary
- ❖ Bathroom
- ❖ Garage

### Draw the above buildings at home and write their importance

Building	Picture	Importance
Kitchen		We cook food from there
Main house		We sleep in the main house

Granary		for keeping dry food
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Bathroom		for bathing in
----------	--	----------------

Latrine/toilet		for easing ourselves from there
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Store		for keeping our property
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Garage		for keeping our vehicles
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## Types of houses

- i) Temporary houses
- ii) permanent house

### Temporary houses

What is a temporary house?

- ❖ A temporary house is a house that is built with weak materials




Or

- ❖ A temporary house is a house that lasts for a short time

Mention examples of temporary houses

- ❖ Huts
- ❖ Tents
- ❖ Kiosks

Draw these houses

		
hut	tent	kiosk

- ❖ Materials used to build a temporary house
- ❖ Grass
- ❖ Reeds
- ❖ Sticks
- ❖ Papyrus
- ❖ Mud/ soil
- ❖ Bananafibres



## **Permanent house**

What is a permanent house?

- ❖ A permanent house is a house build with strong materials

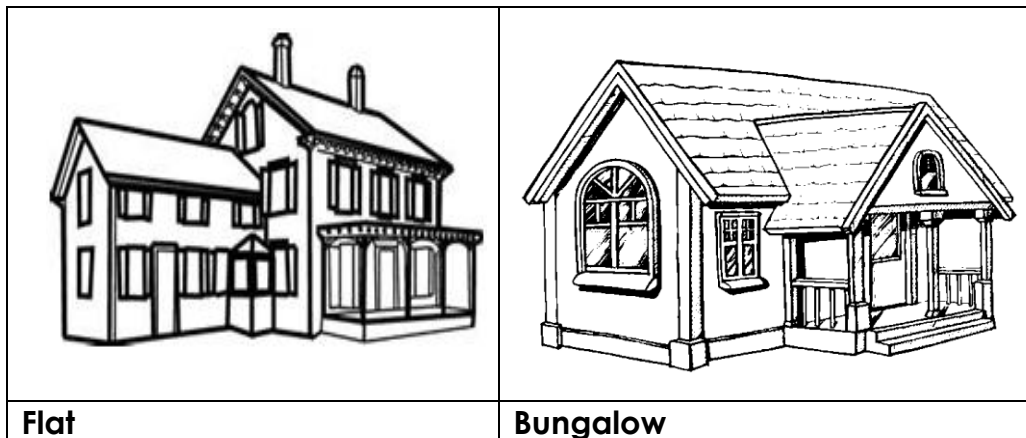
Or

- ❖ A permanent house is a house that lasts for long time

Mention examples of permanent houses

- ❖ Flat
- ❖ Bungalows

**Draw these houses**



Materials used to build a permanent house

- ❖ Sand
- ❖ Nails
- ❖ Stones
- ❖ Cement
- ❖ Iron bars
- ❖ Bricks/blocks
- ❖ Iron sheets
- ❖ Timber
- ❖ Tiles
- ❖ Timber

Qn: Mention the two types of building materials

- ❖ Strong building materials
- ❖ Weak building materials

Qn: List down any four examples of strong building materials

Qn: Mention any four examples of weak building materials

Sources of materials for building houses

- ❖ Hard wares
- ❖ Banana plantation
- ❖ Forests
- ❖ Bush
- ❖ Swamps

Qn: Mention the building material we get from

a) **Hard wares**

- ❖ cement, Nails, iron sheets, iron bars, tiles

b) **Banana plantation**

- ❖ Banana fibres

c) **Forests**

- ❖ poles, timber, sticks

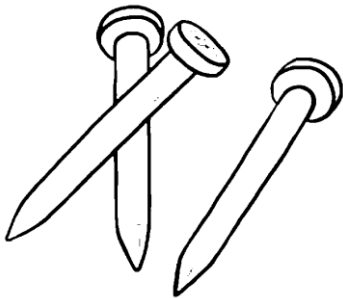

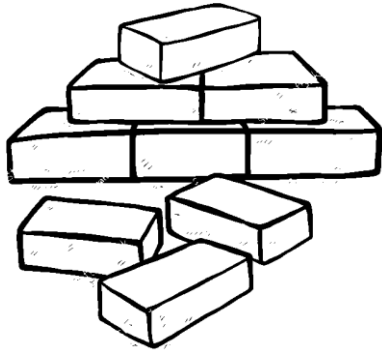
c) **Swamps**

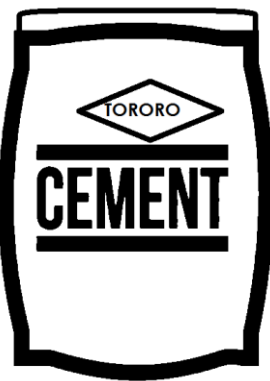
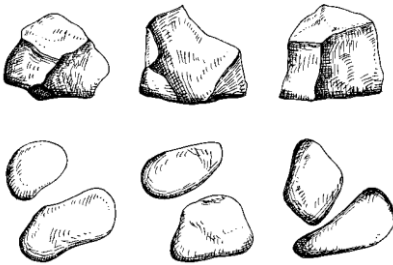
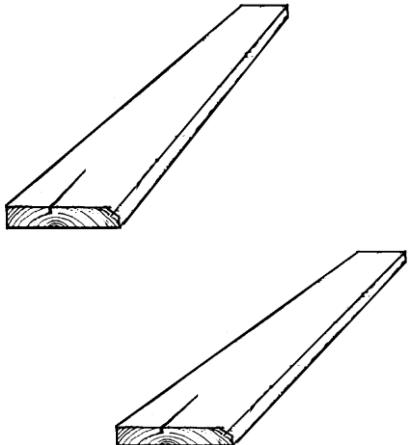
- ❖ papyrus reeds

e) **Bush**

- ❖ Grass, sticks

**Draw the following building materials**

		
<b>Nails</b>	<b>Iron sheets</b>	<b>Bricks</b>

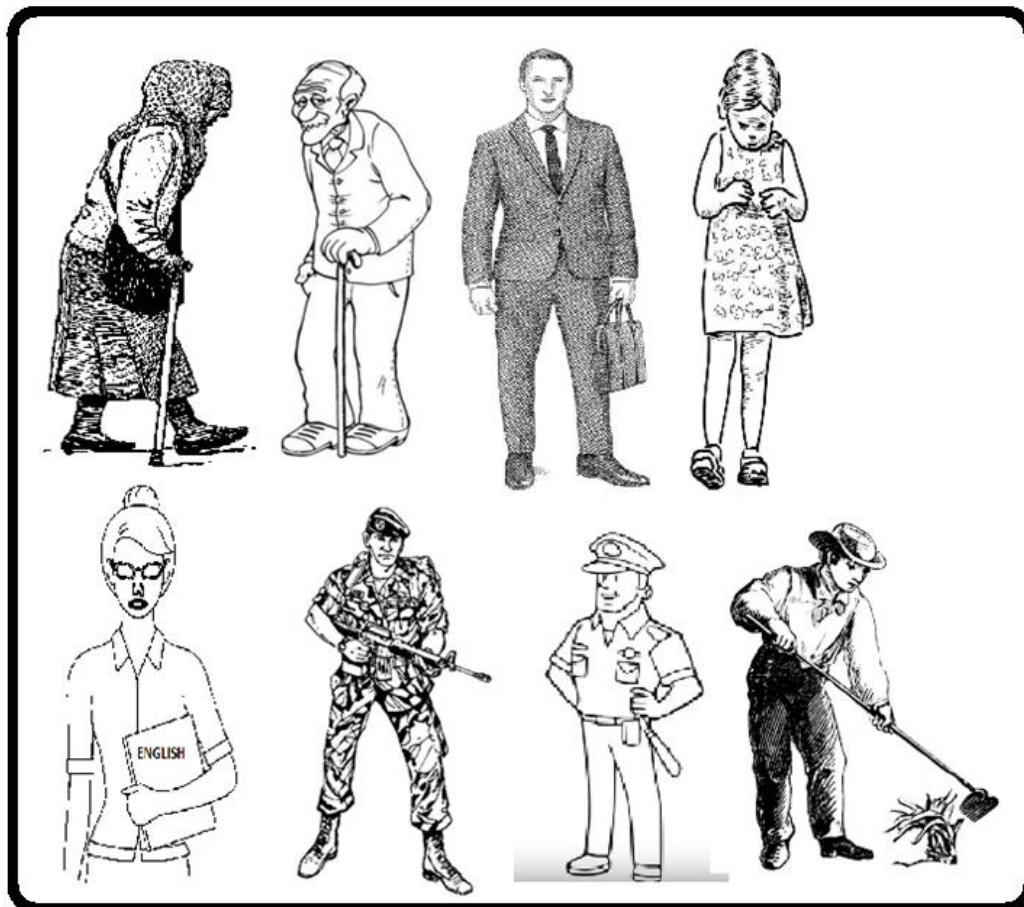
		
Cement	Stones	Timber

## OUR COMMUNITY

Qn: What is a community?

- ❖ A community is a group of people living or working together.

### **A picture of a community**



## **Groups of people in our community**

- ❖ Teachers
- ❖ Doctors
- ❖ Farmers
- ❖ Builders
- ❖ Tailors
- ❖ Policemen
- ❖ Shopkeepers
- ❖ Pilots
- ❖ Drivers
- ❖ Fishermen
- ❖ Bankers
- ❖ Mechanics
- ❖ Religious leaders
- ❖ Cobblers
- ❖ Carpenters

## **Types of communities**

- i) School community
- ii) Hospital community
- iii) Mosque community
- iv) Bank community
- v) Hotel community
- vi) Church community
- VII) Police community

## **Important places in our community**

- ❖ Churches \_\_\_\_\_ it is where Christians go for prayers
- ❖ Mosques \_\_\_\_\_ it is where muslims go for prayers
- ❖ Airports \_\_\_\_\_ it is where aeroplanes land and take off
- ❖ Hospital \_\_\_\_\_ it is where sick people go for treatment
- ❖ Markets \_\_\_\_\_ it is where we buy and sell goods
- ❖ Police station \_\_\_\_\_ it is where we report criminals
- ❖ Bank \_\_\_\_\_ it is where we keep our money safely
- ❖ Garage \_\_\_\_\_ it is where vehicles are repaired
- ❖ Petrol station \_\_\_\_\_ It is where we go to buy fuel
- ❖ School \_\_\_\_\_ it is where we go to learn

- ❖ Hotels/ restaurants\_\_\_\_\_ It is where we buy food
- ❖ Health centers/clinic /pharmacies
- ❖ Radio stations
- ❖ Courts of law

### **People in our community and their roles**

#### **People**

#### **roles /work**

Teachers	teaching children
Doctors	treating sick people
Carpenters	making furniture
Farmers	growing crops/rearing animals
Nurses	looking after sick people
Barbers	cut hair
Builders	building houses
Drivers	driving vehicles
Butchers	selling meat
Priests	preaching the word of God
Imam	Preaching the word of Allah
Fisherman	catching fish
Fishmongers	selling fish
Pilots	flying aeroplanes
Cobbler	mending shoes
Potters	making things out of clay
Policemen	keeping law and order
Bankers	banking
Traders	selling and buying goods

## People 's tools and their place of work in our community

People	Tools	Place of work
teachers	chalk, pens	school
Doctors	syringe, pens	Hospital
Carpenter	Hammer, saw, glue	Workshop
Farmers	Hoe, knife, axe	Garden
Nurses	syringe, gloves	Hospital
Barber	shavers, brush, scissors	Salon
Builders	Trowel, spade, wheel barrow	
Drivers	cars	taxi park
butcher	Panga, weighing scale	butcher's
Priests	Bible , rosary	church
Imam	Quran	Mosque
Policemen	Guns, batons, tear gas	police station



### Qn: What is a tool?

- ❖ A tool is a material used by a person to do on activity.

### Activities done in our community

- ❖ Fishing
- ❖ Trade
- ❖ Mining
- ❖ Carpentry
- ❖ Pottery
- ❖ Banking
- ❖ Brickmaking
- ❖ Teaching
- ❖ Preaching
- ❖ Transport

### Draw the following activities done in our communities

		
<b>Fishing</b>	<b>Teaching</b>	<b>Preaching</b>

Growing crops	Rearing animals	

# TERM TWO

## WEATHER

Qn: What is weather?

Weather is the state of the atmosphere at a given time

Elements /components of weather

- ❖ Sunshine
- ❖ Rainfall
- ❖ Cloudcover
- ❖ Wind
- ❖ Humidity

Types of weather

- ❖ Sunny weather
- ❖ Rainy weather
- ❖ Cloudy weather
- ❖ Windy weather

**Draw the above types of weather**





rainy



sunny



	
Windy	cloudy

Which element of weather makes the weather

- a) Cloudy\_\_\_\_\_
- b) Windy\_\_\_\_\_
- c) Rainy\_\_\_\_\_
- d) Sunny\_\_\_\_\_

### **RAINFALL**

- ❖ Rain is the water that falls from the sky in separate drops

#### Uses of rainfall

- ❖ It gives us water
- ❖ It helps crops to grow well
- ❖ It adds water into waterbodies
- ❖ It makes the soil soft




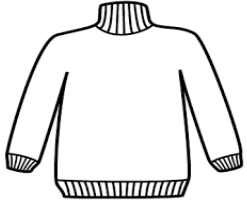
#### Dangers of rainfall

- ❖ Too much rainfall causes floods
- ❖ Too much rainfall destroys crops
- ❖ Too much rainfall destroys houses
- ❖ Too much rainfall kills people and animals

#### Things used to manage rainy weather

- ❖ Gumboots
- ❖ Umbrella
- ❖ Raincoat
- ❖ Sweaters

### Draw the things used to manage rainy weather

			
<b>Gumboots</b>	<b>Umbrella</b>	<b>Raincoat</b>	<b>sweater</b>

### Sources of water

#### Natural sources of water

- ❖ Swamps
- ❖ Rivers
- ❖ Lakes
- ❖ Streams
- ❖ Oceans
- ❖ Seas
- ❖ Rain

#### **Draw some of natural sources of water like**

swamps	river	lake
		

**Qn: What is the main natural source of water?**

- ❖ Rain

#### Man made sources of water

- ❖ Boreholes
- ❖ Wells
- ❖ Tanks
- ❖ Ponds
- ❖ Valley dams

Qn: Draw some man made sources of water like

- ❖ Borehole
- ❖ Tanks
- ❖ Wells

#### Places where rainwater goes

- ❖ Lakes
- ❖ Rivers
- ❖ Oceans
- ❖ Streams
- ❖ Sea
- ❖ Soil

#### Containers used to harvest rainwater

- ❖ Jerry cans
- ❖ Buckets
- ❖ Water drums
- ❖ Basins
- ❖ Tanks

Qn: **Draw the above container used to harvest rain water**

#### Uses of water

- ❖ For cooking
- ❖ For drinking
- ❖ For bathing
- ❖ For washing
- ❖ For watering crops

#### **Sunshine**

#### Uses of sunshine

- ❖ It dries our clothes
- ❖ It dries our seeds
- ❖ It gives us vitamin D
- ❖ It is used to make solar energy

#### Dangers of sunshine

- ❖ Too much sunshine dries crops
- ❖ Too much sunshine dries up water bodies
- ❖ Too much sunshine dries pasture /grass for animals

- ❖ Too much sunshine destroys eyes
- ❖ Too much sunshine causes skin cancer

Things used to manage sunny weather

- ❖ Hats
- ❖ Umbrellas
- ❖ Sunglasses
- ❖ Light clothes

Qn: **Draw the above items used to manage sunny weather**

Qn: What is the main natural sources of light and heat?

- ❖ The sun

### **Sources of light**

Natural sources of light

- ❖ The sun
- ❖ Moon
- ❖ Stars

Artificial /man made sources of light

- ❖ Torch
- ❖ Lamps
- ❖ Fire
- ❖ Candles
- ❖ Electricity

**Draw the above man made source of light**

torch	lamps	fire	candles	Electricity

## **WIND**

Qn: What is wind?

- ❖ Wind is the moving air **OR** Wind is air in motion.

### Uses of wind

- ❖ It is used for winnowing
- ❖ It dries clothes
- ❖ It flies kites
- ❖ It moves boats
- ❖ It turns wind mills

### Dangers of wind

- ❖ Too much wind destroys crops
- ❖ Too much wind destroys houses
- ❖ Too much wind causes soil erosion
- ❖ Too much wind causes water accidents

## **SEASONS**

What is a season?

- ❖ A season is a period with similar weather conditions

### Types of seasons

- ❖ Dry season
- ❖ Wet seasons

### WET SEASON

What is a wet season?

- ❖ This is a period when there is a lot of rainfall

### Activities done in a wet season

- ❖ Weeding
- ❖ Planting /sowing
- ❖ Pruning
- ❖ Thinning

### What is weeding?

- ❖ Weeding is the removal of unwanted plants in the garden

### DRY SEASON

What is dry season?

- ❖ This is a period when there is a lot of sunshine

### Activities done in a dry season

- ❖ Harvesting
- ❖ Preparing land
- ❖ Watering farm tools
- ❖ Drying seeds
- ❖ Sorting seeds

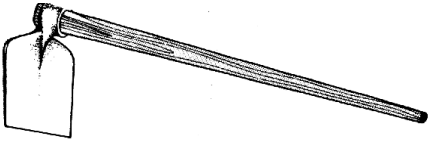
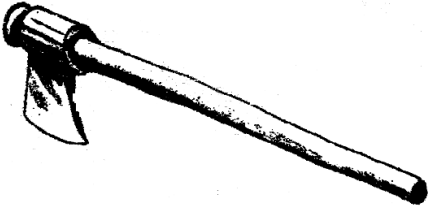
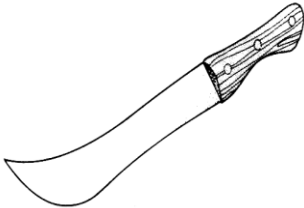
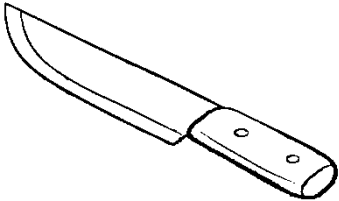
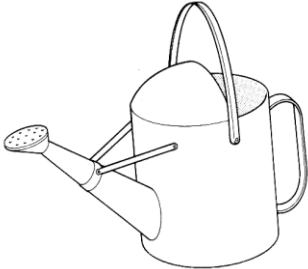
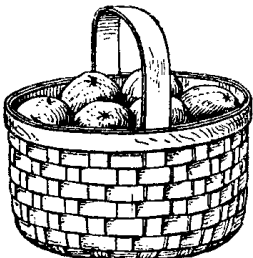
## **Garden tools**

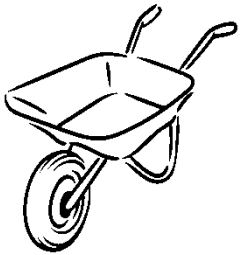

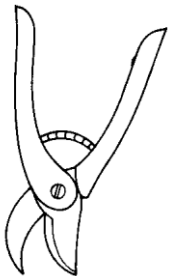
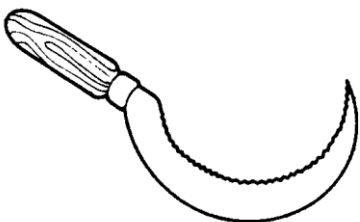
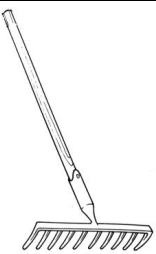
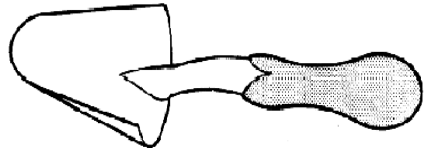
- ❖ These are tools used by a farmer

### Examples of garden tools

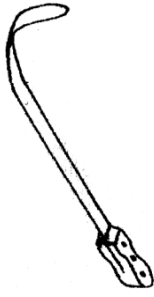
- ❖ Watering can
- ❖ Hoe
- ❖ Panga
- ❖ Wheelbarrow
- ❖ Spade
- ❖ Basket
- ❖ Sickle
- ❖ Knife
- ❖ Axe
- ❖ Rake
- ❖ Trowel

## Draw the above garden tools

Garden tool	Uses of garden tool
<p>Hoe</p> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ For digging</li> <li>▪ For weeding</li> <li>▪ For planting</li> </ul>
<p>Axe</p> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ For cutting big trees</li> <li>▪ For splitting logs</li> </ul>
<p>Panga</p> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ For cutting small trees</li> </ul>
<p>Knife</p> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ For peeling</li> </ul>
<p>Watering can</p> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ For watering crops</li> </ul>
<p>Basket</p> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ For carrying food</li> </ul>

<p>Wheelbarrow</p> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ For carrying garden tools</li> <li>▪ For carrying manure</li> <li>▪ For carrying harvested crops</li> </ul>
<p>Spade</p> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ For turning manure</li> </ul>
<p>Secateur</p> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ For pruning</li> </ul>
<p>Sickle</p> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ For harvesting rice</li> </ul>
<p>Rake</p> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ For collecting rubbish</li> </ul>
<p>Trowel</p> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ For transplanting seedlings</li> </ul>



Slasher	 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ For slashing</li> </ul>
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### **EFFECTS OF BAD WEATHER**

- ❖ Land slides
- ❖ Soil erosion
- ❖ Floods
- ❖ Drought
- ❖ Storms

Qn: What is soil erosion?

Soil erosion is the removal of top soil by its agent

Ways of reducing soil erosion

- ❖ By planting trees
- ❖ By planting grass
- ❖ By Mulching
- ❖ By terracing
- ❖ By strip cropping

Qn: List down the clothes we wear on rainy weather

Qn Mention any two clothes people wear on sunny weather

### **LIVING TOGETHER**

#### **Revision questions on a family**

1. What is a family?
2. List down any two types of families
3. Who heads a family?
4. Which two people start a family.
5. List down any three needs of a family

6. Mention any two members of an extended family
7. Draw your grandfather and mother

<b>grandfather</b>	<b>mother</b>

8. The daughter of your sister or brother is your \_\_\_\_\_
9. The brother of your father or mother is your \_\_\_\_\_
10. The child of your aunt or uncle is your \_\_\_\_\_

#### Uses of the family to children

- ❖ It provides food
- ❖ It provides medical care
- ❖ It provides protection
- ❖ It provided shelter
- ❖ It counsels and guides them
- ❖ It provides clothes

#### Ways of living together at school

- ❖ Caring for one another
- ❖ Learning together
- ❖ Playing together
- ❖ Sharing with one another
- ❖ Using polite language
- ❖ Helping one another
- ❖ Praying together

#### **SCHOOL ROUTINE**

- ❖ A school routine is the daily flow of activities at school

Qn; Write down any four activities done at school

#### Examples of class rules

- ❖ Avoid unnecessary noise
- ❖ Keep the classroom clean
- ❖ Speak English

- ❖ Keep your property well
- ❖ Don't use abusive language
- ❖ Keep time
- ❖ Respect your fellow pupils

#### Activities people do together in a community

- ❖ Praying
- ❖ Cleaning wells
- ❖ Burying the dead
- ❖ Cleaning trenches

#### Importance of class/school rules

- ❖ They promote order
- ❖ They promote discipline morals
- ❖ They promote peace
- ❖ They lead to proper upbringing of children
- ❖ They promote respect

#### Groups of people who put on uniforms in our community

- ❖ Pupils /students
- ❖ Police officers
- ❖ Nurses /doctors
- ❖ Army officers
- ❖ Prison officers

QN: Why do school children put on uniforms?

#### Occasions when people need to work together

- ❖ When praying
- ❖ When cleaning wells
- ❖ When organizing parties
- ❖ When burying the dead
- ❖ When cleaning trenches

#### Why people should work together

- ❖ To promote unity
- ❖ To promote peace
- ❖ To learn from one another
- ❖ To promote development

Qn: What things can you share with your friends in a community

- ❖ Food
- ❖ Clothes
- ❖ Shoes
- ❖ Business skills
- ❖ Book, pens, pencils

Common ceremonies in our community

- ❖ Child naming
- ❖ Wedding
- ❖ Burial ceremony
- ❖ Introduction ceremony
- ❖ Twin initiations
- ❖ Circumcision
- ❖ Graduation ceremony

# TERM THREE LITERACY

## **LITERACY 1A FOR P.1**

### **TRANSPORT**

Qn: What is transport?

- ❖ Transport is the movement of people or goods from one place to another

Types of transport

- ❖ Road transport
- ❖ Air transport
- ❖ Water transport
- ❖ Railway transport
- ❖ Pipeline transport

Road transport

Qn: What is road transport?

- ❖ Road transport is the movement of people or goods on roads
- ❖ Road transport is the commonest type of transport used in our community

Means of road transport

- ❖ Bicycles
- ❖ Bus
- ❖ Cars
- ❖ Lorry
- ❖ Motorcycles
- ❖ Cars
- ❖ Taxis

**Draw these means of road transport**





**Bicycle**



**Car**



**Bus**

	
<b>Motorcycle</b>	<b>Lorry</b>

### **Road users**

Who are road users?

- ❖ Road users are people who move on roads

Examples of road users

- ❖ Pedestrians
- ❖ Motorists
- ❖ Cyclists
- ❖ Drivers

### **Give the meaning of the following words**

Pedestrians

- ❖ These are people who move along the roads on foot

Cyclists

- ❖ These are people who ride bicycle

Motorists

- ❖ These are people who drive vehicles

Qn: What is the work of a conductor in a taxi?

- ❖ To collect fare

## **Types of roads**

- i) Tarmac roads
- ii) Murram roads
  - Tarmac roads are roads made of tar and small stones
  - Murram roads are roads made of soil and gravel

### Dangerous objects on roads

- ❖ Falling rocks
- ❖ Pot holes
- ❖ Broken bottles
- ❖ Nails
- ❖ Waste materials

### Causes of road accidents

- ❖ Overloading of vehicles
- ❖ Speeding of vehicles
- ❖ Poor roads
- ❖ Drunken drivers
- ❖ Failure to follow road signs
- ❖ Driving vehicles in poor mechanical conditions

### Ways of controlling road accidents

- ❖ Avoid speeding of vehicles
- ❖ Avoid overtaking in sharp corners
- ❖ Avoid overloading of vehicles
- ❖ Repairing roads with potholes
- ❖ Following road signs

### Places where we find means of road transport

- ❖ Taxi parks
- ❖ Bus parks
- ❖ Stage /taxi stage

### People who help us to cross the road

- ❖ Police man
- ❖ Parents
- ❖ Teachers
- ❖ Lollipop men

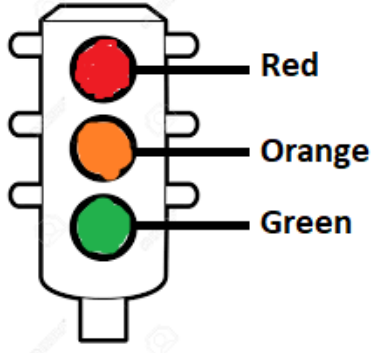



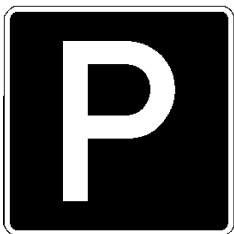

## Road signs

Qn: What are road signs?





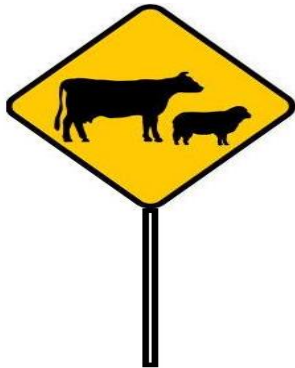

- ❖ Road signs are symbols that help road users to move carefully and safely on roads

Examples of common road signs

### Road signs (Examples)

<b>Traffic Lights</b> 	<b>School ahead /children crossing</b> 
<b>Round about</b> 	<b>Zebra crossing</b> 
<b>parking</b> 	<b>No parking</b> 



<p><b>Humps a head</b></p> 	<p><b>Danger ahead</b></p> 
<p><b>railway crossing</b></p> 	<p><b>Bridge</b></p> 
<p><b>Animals crossing</b></p> 	<p><b>Bend to the left</b></p> 

### **Traffic lights**

- ❖ Traffic lights are commonly put on junctions/roundabout

Qn: What is a junction?

- ❖ A junction is a meeting point of roads

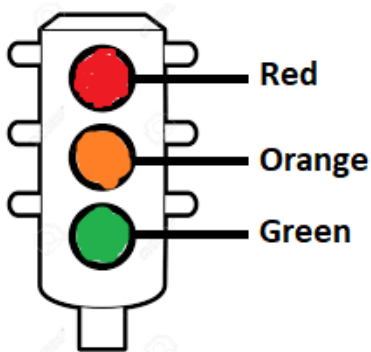
Qn: List down the three colours on a traffic light

- ❖ Red
- ❖ Green
- ❖ Orange

#### Meaning of traffic lights

- ❖ Red \_\_\_\_\_ stop
- ❖ Orange \_\_\_\_\_ get ready
- ❖ Green \_\_\_\_\_ Go

#### A diagram of traffic lights



#### Examples of traditional means of transport

- ❖ Camels
- ❖ Donkey
- ❖ Carts
- ❖ Canoes
- ❖ Dhows
- ❖ Horses

#### **AIR TRANSPORT**

- ❖ This is the movement of people or goods using air transport means.
- ❖ It is the quickest type of transport

Qn: Why is air transport not commonly used in our community

- ❖ It is very expensive

Qn: Who is a pilot?

- ❖ A pilot is a person who flies an aeroplane

## Means of air transport

- ❖ Aeroplane
- ❖ Helicopter
- ❖ Jets
- ❖ Air balloons
- ❖ Parachutes
- ❖ Rockets

### Draw these means of air transport

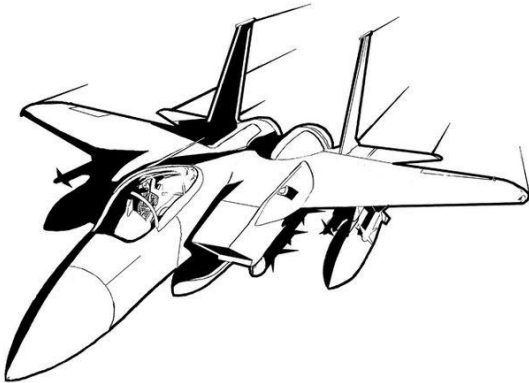
**Aeroplane**



**helicopter**



**jets**



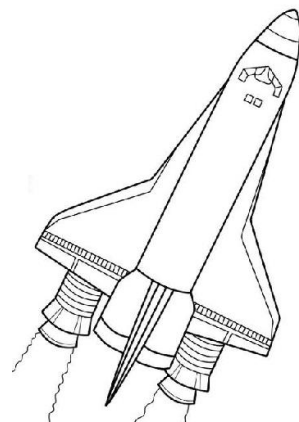
**air balloons**



**parachutes**



**rockets**



### Places where we find means of air transport

- ❖ Air transport
- ❖ Air field
- ❖ Air strip

### **WATER TRANSPORT**

- ❖ This is the movement of people or goods using water transport means
- ❖ It is the cheapest type of transport
- ❖ It is the slowest type of transport
- ❖ Water transport is the best for carrying bulky and fragile goods

### **PACK ANIMALS**

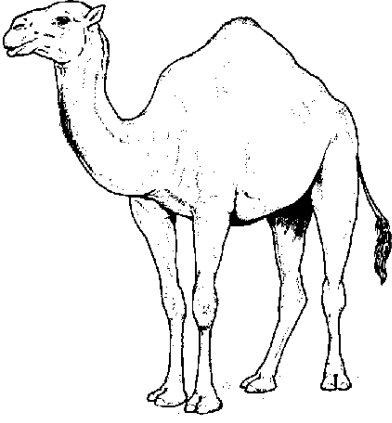
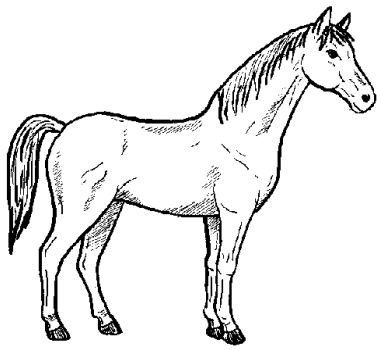
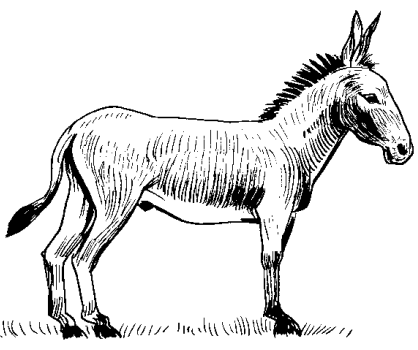
#### What are pack animals?

- ❖ Pack animals are animals used for transport

#### Examples of animals used for transport

- ❖ Camels
- ❖ Horses
- ❖ Donkeys
- ❖ Oxen

#### **Draw the following animals**

		
<b>camel</b>	<b>Horse</b>	<b>Donkey</b>

### Uses of transport

- ❖ It promotes trade
- ❖ It creates jobs
- ❖ It promotes tourism

### Safe ways of using the road

- ❖ Using a zebra crossing to cross a busy road
- ❖ Following road signs
- ❖ Keeping right while walking on the road
- ❖ Looking left, look right, and look left again if the road clears , cross

### Unsafe ways of using the road

- ❖ Playing on the road
- ❖ Throwing stones on moving vehicles
- ❖ Crossing from where roads meet
- ❖ Crossing the road while running

Qn: List down the examples of goods

- ❖ Clothes
- ❖ Bags
- ❖ Shoes
- ❖ Charcoal
- ❖ Furniture
- ❖ Food
- ❖ Timber
- ❖ Animals

## **THINGS WE MAKE**

### **CRAFTS**

- ❖ Crafts are things made out of local materials using hands

### Examples of crafts


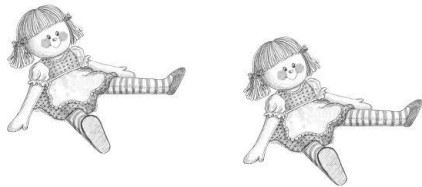
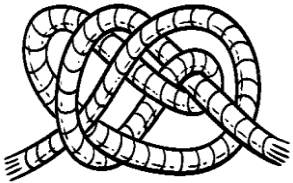

- ❖ Balls
- ❖ Rope
- ❖ Toy car
- ❖ Dolls
- ❖ Charcoal stove
- ❖ Chairs
- ❖ Mingling stick

- ❖ Ladle
- ❖ Basket
- ❖ Stool
- ❖ Mats
- ❖ Trays

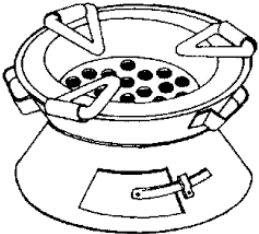


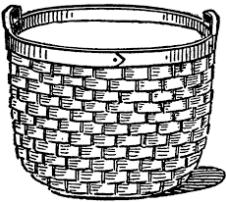
### Groups of crafts

- ❖ Play crafts
- ❖ House hold crafts
- ❖ Kitchen crafts

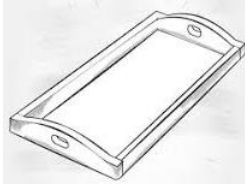
### Examples of play materials made by hands

<p><b><u>balls</u></b></p> 	<p><b><u>dolls</u></b></p> 
<p><b><u>rope</u></b></p> 	<p><b><u>toy car</u></b></p> 

### Examples of Kitchen crafts

<p><b><u>charcoal stove</u></b></p> 	<p><b><u>mortar and pestle</u></b></p> 
<p><b><u>Mingling stick</u></b></p> 	<p><b><u>basket</u></b></p> 

tray



ladle



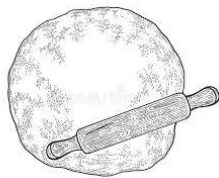
pot



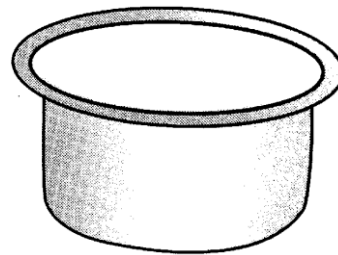
plate



rolling and roller



saucepan

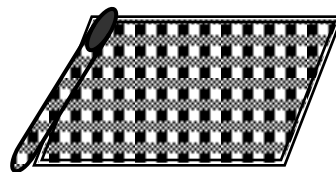


**Examples of household crafts**

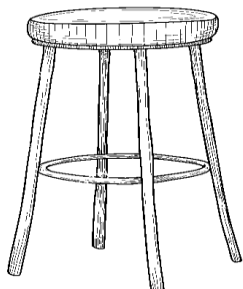
**Chair**



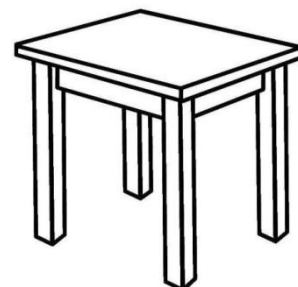
**mat**



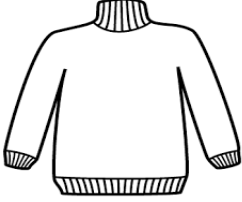
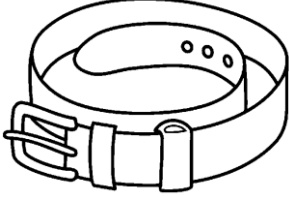


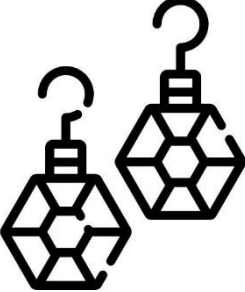
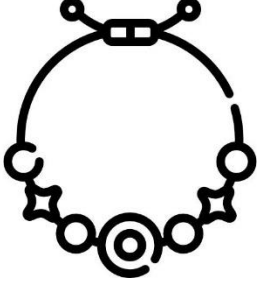
**Stool**



**Table**



## Things we make to wear

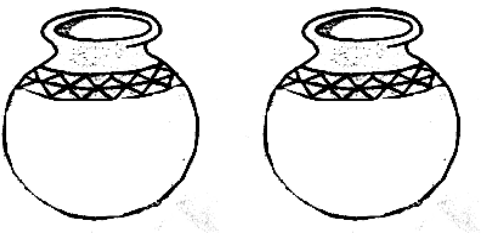

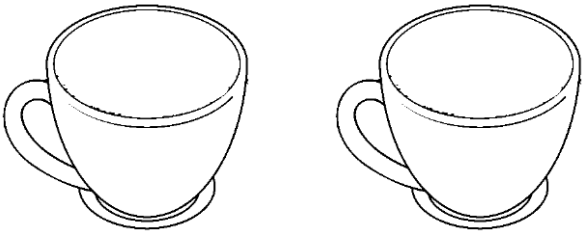
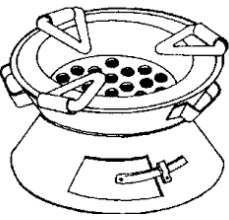
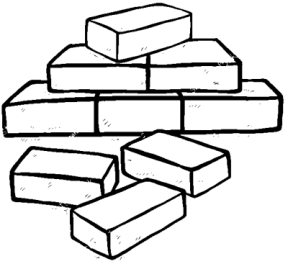
<b>sweater</b> 	<b>belt</b> 
<b>hat</b> 	<b>bangles</b> 
<b>earrings</b> 	<b>necklace</b> 

## Raw materials for making crafts and their sources

Material	Source	
clay	swamps	
banana fibre	banana plantation	
Palmleaves	swamps	
straws	factory	
sand	lake sites	
wood/timber	forest	
metals	factory	
grass	bush	
sisal	sisal plantation /bush	
plastics	factory	
threads	factory /shops	
papyrus	swamps	
reeds	bush	



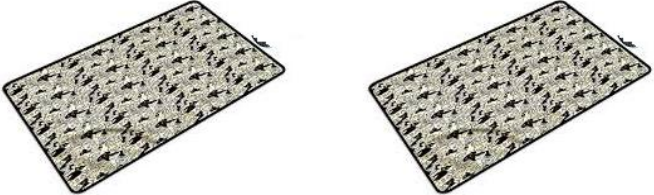
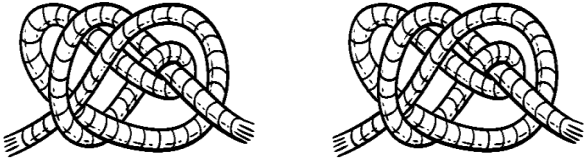



## Things made from clay

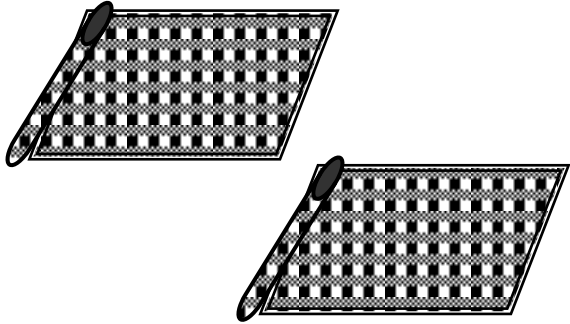

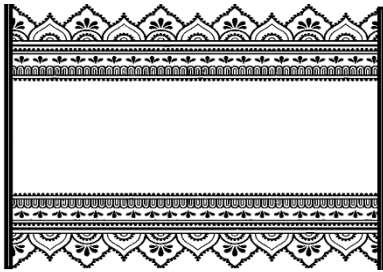

pots	
plates	
cups	
charcoal stove	
bricks	
ventilator	

candle stands	
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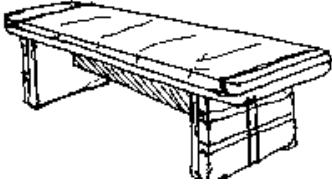
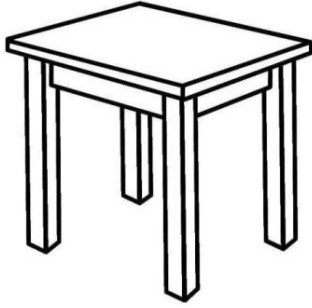


### Things made from sisal


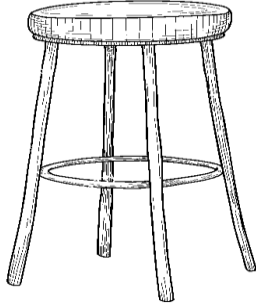
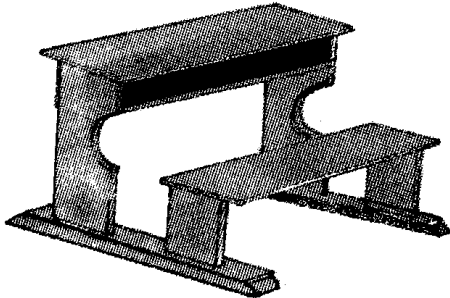
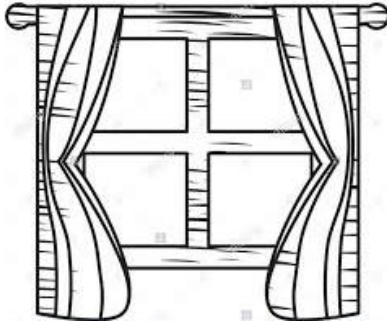
Baskets	
sacks	
Doormats	
ropes	
Hunting net	

Things made from palm leaves

Mats	
Hats	
Table mat	
Bag	


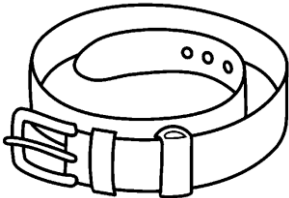

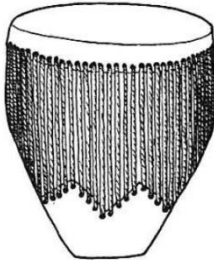

## Things made out of wood

chair	
bench	
Table	
cupboard	
door	

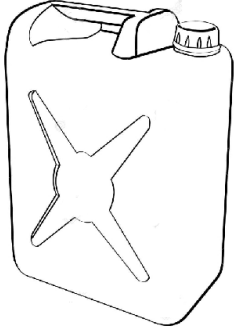



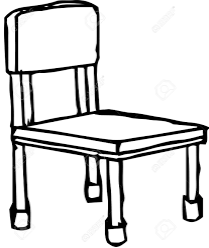
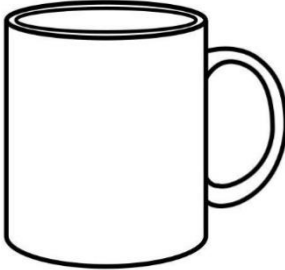
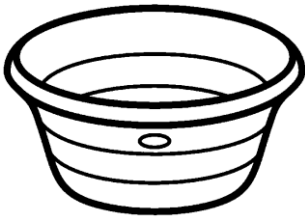
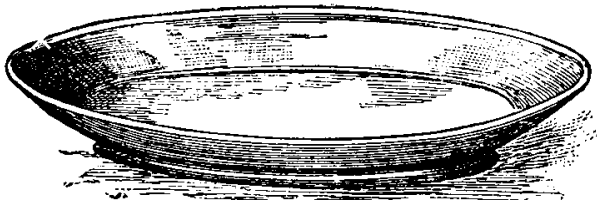
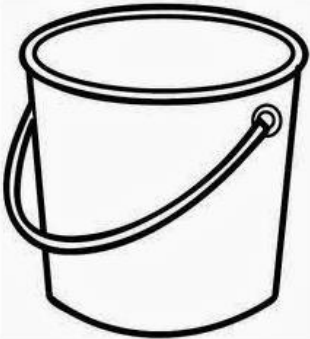

Bed	
stool	
Desk	
Window	

Qn: What do we call a person who makes things out of wood?


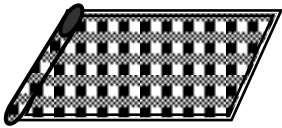


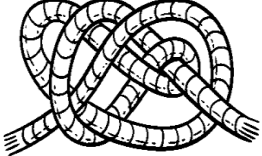
### **Things made out of animal skins**

bag	
belt	
shoes	
drum	
suitcases	

**Things made out of plastic**

<p><b>Jerrycan</b></p> 	<p><b>Cup</b></p> 
<p><b>Jug</b></p> 	<p><b>Bowl</b></p> 
<p><b>Chair</b></p> 	<p><b>Cup</b></p> 
<p><b>Basin</b></p> 	<p><b>Plate</b></p> 
<p><b>Bucket</b></p> 	<p><b>Water tank</b></p> 

Things made out of threads

balls	mat	dolls	Hat	Rope
				

### People who make different things using hands

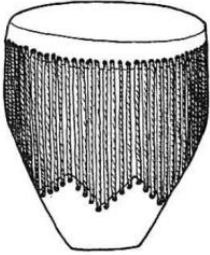



- ❖ Black smith \_\_\_\_\_ makes things out of iron
- ❖ Potter \_\_\_\_\_ makes pots
- ❖ Carpenter \_\_\_\_\_ makes furniture
- ❖ Craftsman \_\_\_\_\_ makes things out of local materials
- ❖ Tailor \_\_\_\_\_ sews clothes
- ❖ Builder \_\_\_\_\_ builds houses
- ❖ Welder \_\_\_\_\_ joins metal

### Importance of things we make

- ❖ Pot \_\_\_\_\_ for keeping drinking water
- ❖ Mat \_\_\_\_\_ for sitting on
- ❖ Saucepan \_\_\_\_\_ for cooking food
- ❖ Jerrycan \_\_\_\_\_ for carrying water
- ❖ Chairs \_\_\_\_\_ for sitting on
- ❖ Sweater \_\_\_\_\_ for putting on/wearing
- ❖ Basket \_\_\_\_\_ For carrying food
- ❖ Plate \_\_\_\_\_ for carrying cooked food
- ❖ Dolls \_\_\_\_\_ for playing
- ❖ Rope \_\_\_\_\_ for skipping /for playing
- ❖ Balls \_\_\_\_\_ for playing
- ❖ Bench \_\_\_\_\_ for sitting on
- ❖ Bricks \_\_\_\_\_ for building houses




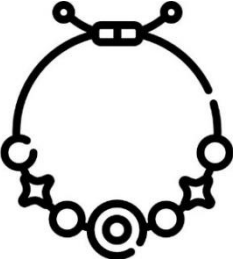
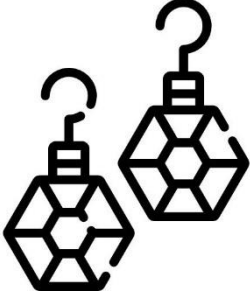
## Musical instruments made

Drum	Ankle bells	Shakers	Bow harp
			

## Things made out from beads

- ❖ Bangles
- ❖ Bags
- ❖ Necklaces
- ❖ Earrings

Draw the following things made from beads

bangles	necklace	earrings
		

Qn: What is furniture?

- ❖ Furniture are things made out of wood

Qn: Who is a carpenter?

- ❖ A carpenter is aperson who makes things out of wood

Or

- ❖ A carpenter is a person who makes furniture

Examples of furniture

- ❖ Tables
- ❖ Chairs

- ❖ Doors
- ❖ Windows
- ❖ Cupboard
- ❖ Photo frames
- ❖ Benches

### **ACTIVITY**

1. Who is a carpenter?
2. Identify three things used in the classroom made by a carpenter.
3. What is the working place for the carpenter?
4. Write any material used by a carpenter when making furniture.