

**P235/4**  
**ISLAMIC**  
**RELIGIOUS**  
**EDUCATION**  
(Islam in Africa)

**Paper 4**  
**Nov. /Dec. 2022**  
**2½ hours**



**UGANDA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS BOARD**

**Uganda Advanced Certificate of Education**  
**ISLAMIC RELIGIOUS EDUCATION**  
**(ISLAM IN AFRICA)**

**Paper 4**

**2 hours 30 minutes**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

*This paper consists of two sections; A and B.*

*Answer four questions, taking at least one from each section.*

*All questions carry equal marks.*

*Any additional question(s) answered will not be marked.*

## **SECTION A**

### **ISLAM IN EAST AFRICA**

1. To what extent was instability in Arabia during the 7<sup>th</sup> and 8<sup>th</sup> Centuries responsible for the Islamisation of the East African Coast? (25 marks)
2. Account for the slow spread of Islam in the interior of East Africa. (25 marks)
3. Analyse the developments brought about by Islam at the East African Coast up to the 19<sup>th</sup> Century. (25 marks)
4. Examine the ways in which the Portuguese disrupted the progress of Islam at the coast of East Africa. (25 marks)
5. (a) Explain the spread of Islam in the western parts of Uganda. (12 marks)  
(b) Examine the ways in which Muslim leaders today can promote the spread of Islam in Uganda. (13 marks)
6. Examine the factors that facilitated the spread of Islam in Tanzania. (25 marks)

## **SECTION B**

### **ISLAM IN WEST AFRICA**

7. To what extent was slave trade a hindrance to the spread of Islam in West Africa? (25 marks)
8. Examine the ways in which Ghana Kingdom was Islamised. (25 marks)
9. 'Mansa Musa was solely responsible for the growth and development of the Islamic culture in Mali Empire.' Discuss. (25 marks)
10. (a) Analyse the characteristics of the 19<sup>th</sup> Century Jihads in West Africa. (10 marks)  
(b) What was the impact of these Jihads on the people of West Africa? (15 marks)
11. The European occupation of West Africa was a blessing to Islam. Discuss. (25 marks)
12. (a) Examine the ways in which Samouri Toure defended Islam against the French. (12 marks)  
(b) Explain the effects of Samouri Toure's defeat on the Muslim community. (13 marks)

## SECTION A

### ISLAM IN EAST AFRICA

- ✓ 1. Assess the role of Trade in the Islamisation of the interior of East Africa. (25 marks)
- 2. Discuss the coming of Arabs to the East African Coast via the Indian Ocean route. (25 marks)
- ✓ 3. Examine the influence of Islam at the East African Coast up to mid 19<sup>th</sup> Century. (25 marks)
- 4. (a) Account for the defeat of the Arabs by the Portuguese at the beginning of 1500 AD. (12 marks)  
(b) In what ways did the Portuguese' presence at the East African Coast hinder the progress of Islam? (13 marks)
- 5. (a) Analyse the contribution of Uganda Muslim Supreme Council to the development of Islam in Uganda. (13 marks)  
(b) Account for the short comings of the Uganda Muslim Supreme Council. (12 marks)
- ✓ 6. (a) Examine the factors that facilitated the spread of Islam in Kenya. (13 marks)  
(b) What were the obstacles to the progress of Islam in Kenya? (12 marks)

## SECTION B

### ISLAM IN WEST AFRICA

- ✗ 7. Assess the contribution of the traditional leaders to the spread of Islam in West Africa. (25 marks)
- ✓ 8. Examine the role played by slave trade in the spread of Islam in West Africa. (25 marks)
- 9. Analyse the hindrances to the spread of Islam in Mali. (25 marks)
- 10. (a) Explain the teachings and practices of Tijjaniya order in West Africa. (12 marks)  
(b) How did the Tijjaniya Brotherhood contribute to the spread of Islam? (13 marks)
- 11. Assess the contribution of al-Hajj Umar to the Islamisation of the Tokolar Empire. (25 marks)
- 12. Examine the ways in which Europeans hindered the spread of Islam in West Africa in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century. (25 marks)

## SECTION A

### ISLAM IN EAST AFRICA

- ✓ 1. Examine the role of trade in the Islamisation of the interior of East Africa. (25 marks)
- ✓ 2. (a) Discuss the factors that contributed to the settlement of Arab Muslims along the coast of East Africa. (13 marks)  
(b) Analyse the challenges that Arab settlers along the coast of East Africa faced. (12 marks)
- 3. (a) Examine the impact of Islam on the peoples of the East African coast. (15 marks)  
(b) What were the factors that hindered the spread of Islam at the coast? (10 marks)
- 4. Analyse the effects of the 1888 – 1894 Inter-Religious wars in Uganda. (25 marks)
- 5. Examine the role that Tanganyika preachers played in the spread of Islam in Kenya. (25 marks)
- ✓ 6. To what extent were the Nyamwezi Chiefs instrumental in the spread of Islam in Tanzania? (25 marks)

## SECTION B

### ISLAM IN WEST AFRICA

- 7. Examine the means through which Islam spread in West Africa. (25 marks)
- ✓ 8. Discuss the role played by Trans-Saharan Trade in the spread of Islam in West Africa. (25 marks)
- ✓ 9. Account for the rapid spread of Islam in Mali during the reign of Mansa Musa. (25 marks)
- 10. Assess the role of Sufi Tariqahs in the spread of Islam in West Africa. (25 marks)
- 11. (a) To what extent did the Macina state represent the objectives of the Jihad of Hamad Seku? (15 marks)  
(b) What factors led to the success of the Macina Jihad? (10 marks)
- 12. Justify the view that British Indirect rule favoured Muslims in West Africa. (25 marks)

## **SECTION A**

### **ISLAM IN EAST AFRICA**

1. Analyse the religious conditions at the East African coast before the coming of Islam. (25 marks)
2. To what extent did the Indian Ocean trade contribute to the spread of Islam at the East African coast? (25 marks)
3. Analyse the activities of the Arabs that accelerated the pace of the spread of Islam at the East African coast. (25 marks)
4. Examine the impact of Islam on the people of the East African coast. (25 marks)
5. To what extent did the Somalis contribute to the spread of Islam in Kenya? (25 marks)
6. Explain the ways in which Islam spread in:
  - (a) Nyamweziland, (12 marks)
  - (b) Yaoland. (13 marks)

## **SECTION B**

### **ISLAM IN WEST AFRICA**

7. Assess the contribution of the Berbers to the spread of Islam in West Africa. (25 marks)
8. Analyse the contribution of Islam to the civilization of West Africa in the first three centuries of its introduction (8<sup>th</sup> – 11<sup>th</sup> Centuries AD). (25 marks)
9. To what extent did the Trans-Saharan trade contribute to the spread of Islam in West Africa? (25 marks)
10. ‘The reign of Mansa Musa may be described as the most successful in the history of Islam in West Africa.’ Assess the validity of this view. (25 marks)
11. (a) Explain the origins of the Almoravid Movement. (12 marks)  
(b) How did this Movement advance the Islamic cause in West Africa? (13 marks)
12. ‘Despite the shortcomings, the 19<sup>th</sup> Century Jihads in West Africa attained their desired goal.’ Discuss. (25 marks)

## SECTION A ISLAM IN EAST AFRICA

1. Analyse the conditions in Arabia that might have forced Arabs to migrate to East Africa. (25 marks)
2. Before the coming of Islam, the people of East Africa had their own religious beliefs and practices. Discuss. (25 marks)
3. (a) Examine the political organization of the people at the East African coast prior to the coming of Islam. (12 marks)  
(b) In what ways was the political life influenced by Islam? (13 marks)
4. Account for the over-stay of Islam at the Coast of East Africa before it penetrated the interior. (25 marks)
5. To what extent was Chief Mumia Nabongo Muhammad responsible for the spread of Islam in Western Kenya? (25 marks)
6. Examine the contribution of the following to the spread of Islam in Tanzania:
  - (a) the Jumbes, (12 marks)
  - (b) the Akidas. (13 marks)

## SECTION B ISLAM IN WEST AFRICA

7. To what extent did Islam contribute to the establishment of the Housa states? (25 marks)
8. 'Slave trade was a key factor in the spread of Islam in West Africa.' Assess the validity of this statement. (25 marks)
9. (a) Discuss the challenges faced by the Muslim Community in Songhai Empire during Suni Ali's reign (1464 – 1492). (12 marks)  
(b) In which ways did his successor, Askia Muhammed address the above challenges? (13 marks)
10. (a) Account for the rise of the Al-Moravid movement in West Africa. (12 marks)  
(b) What challenges did this movement face in its effort to promote Islam in the region? (13 marks)
11. Analyse the factors that were responsible for the success of the Sokoto Jihad. (25 marks)
12. (a) Assess the contribution of Samouri Toure to the spread of Islam in West Africa. (15 marks)  
(b) Give reasons for his success in resisting the French. (10 marks)

## SECTION A

### ISLAM IN EAST AFRICA

1. (a) Account for the settlement of Arabs at the East African coast. (12 marks)
- (b) Examine the effects of the Arab settlers at the coast. (13 marks)
2. Assess the role of the interior trade routes in the spread of Islam in East Africa. (13 marks)
3. (a) Discuss the Arab influence on the East African coast. (13 marks)
- (b) Why were the coastal people easily converted to Islam? (12 marks)
4. 'The Oman sultans were solely responsible for the Portuguese' loss of their East African territories.' Discuss. (25 marks)
5. Discuss the Muslim leadership crisis in Uganda that led to the signing of the "Mecca Agreement" of 1986. (25 marks)
6. (a) Examine the contribution of the Yao to the spread of Islam in Tanzania. (13 marks)
- (b) What challenges did the Arab Muslims encounter in Yaoland? (12 marks)

## SECTION B

### ISLAM IN WEST AFRICA

7. (a) Explain the role played by the Berbers in the Islamisation process in West Africa. (13 marks)
- (b) Why did the Berbers take long to penetrate the interior of West Africa? (12 marks)
8. (a) Discuss the contribution of the Trans-Saharan trade to the spread of Islam in West Africa. (13 marks)
- (b) How did its decline affect the spread of Islam? (12 marks)
9. Explain the spread of Islam in the empire of Songhai. (25 marks)
10. (a) Discuss the introduction of the Suffi Tariqah orders in West Africa. (13 marks)
- (b) Explain the contribution of Qadiriyya movement to the growth of the Muslim community in West Africa. (12 marks)
11. (a) Account for the success of the Macina Jihads. (13 marks)
- (b) Describe the organization of the Macina state. (12 marks)
12. To what extent did British Indirect rule favour Muslim leaders in West Africa in their effort to spread Islam? (25 marks)

## SECTION A

### ISLAM IN EAST AFRICA

1. Discuss the religious beliefs and practices of the people of East Africa before the coming of Islam to the region. (25 marks)
2. Explain the role of Long Distance Trade in the islamisation of the interior of East Africa. (25 marks)
3. To what extent did Africans of the coastal region contribute to the development of the region between AD 500 and 800? (25 marks)
4. Account for the Portuguese invasion of the East African Coast in the fifteenth Century. (25 marks)
5. Examine the causes of religious wars in Uganda in the 1880s. (25 marks)
6. Account for the slow development of the Muslim community in Kenya. (25 marks)

## SECTION B

### ISLAM IN WEST AFRICA

7. 'The Berber community contributed significantly to the islamisation process in West Africa'. Justify this statement. (25 marks)
8. Examine the impact of slave-traders on the spread of Islam in West-Africa. (25 marks)
9. Analyse the factors that led to the development of Islam in the empire of Mali in the thirteen and fourteenth Centuries. (25 marks)
10. 'The economic, political and religious degeneration in Songai needed no other person than Askia Muhammad Toure'. Discuss. (25 marks)
11. Examine the emergence and development of the Qadiriyya Movement in West Africa. (25 marks)
12. Assess the contribution of Indirect rule to the spread and development of Islam in West Africa. (25 marks)

## SECTION A

### ISLAM IN EAST AFRICA

1. To what extent did the civil wars in Arabia contribute to the migration of Arabs and their eventual settlement along the coast of East Africa ? (25 marks)
2. 'It was the favourable climate in East Africa that attracted the Arabs to the coast.' Discuss. (25 marks)
3. Examine the impact of the presence of Islam on the East African coast by the 19<sup>th</sup> Century. (25 marks)
4. Assess the impact of Portuguese rule on the spread of Islam on the coast of East Africa. (25 marks)
5. Discuss the role played by the Sudanese soldiers in the spread of Islam in Uganda up to 1900. (25 marks)
6. Assess the contribution of the Nyamwezi in the spread of Islam in Tanzania. (25 marks)

## SECTION B

### ISLAM IN WEST AFRICA

7. Explain the causes and effects of the Fulani Reform Movement. (25 marks)
8. Discuss the obstacles created by slave trade in the islamisation of West Africa. (25 marks)
9. Examine the expansion and growth of Mali Empire under Muslim rulers. (25 marks)
10. Explain the contribution of Askia Muhammad Toure to the spread of Islam in Songhai Empire. (25 marks)
11. (a) Account for the Sokoto Jihad. (13 marks)  
(b) How was the state that was established after the Jihad administered? (12 marks)
12. To what extent was Samori Toure's resistance to colonial rule successful? (25 marks)

## **SECTION A**

1. Discuss the religious beliefs that were prevailing in East Africa before the coming of Islam. ( 25 marks )
2. // To what extent were the interior trade routes a factor in the spread of Islam in East Africa ? ( 25 marks )
3. // Discuss the factors that favoured the spread of Islam in the interior of East Africa. ( 25 marks )
4. Assess the influence of Islam on the people of pre-colonial East African coast. ( 25 marks )
5. Examine the socio-political conditions of the Muslim community in post-independent Kenya. ( 25 marks )
6. ✓ (a) Explain the role played by foreigners in the spread of Islam in Kenya and Tanzania. ( 13 marks )  
(b) Examine the obstacles they faced in the process of spreading Islam. ( 12 marks )

## **SECTION B**

7. (a) Assess the role played by the Berbers in the spread of Islam in West Africa. ( 13 marks )  
(b) To what extent did this local group integrate its traditions into Islamic culture ? ( 12 marks )
8. Account for the rapid spread of Islam in West Africa in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century. ( 25 marks )
9. (a) Examine the features of Islamic culture under the old political organizations of Ghana and Mali. ( 13 marks )  
(b) How did they contribute to later islamisation of West Africa ? ( 12 marks )

10. To what extent did the Tijjaniya Sufi fraternity influence the development of Muslim Community in West Africa ? ( 25 marks )
11. Assess the effectiveness of the Jihads of the following:
- (a) Sheikh Ahmad Hamad, ( 12 marks )
- (b) Al Hajj Umar. ( 13 marks )
12. To what extent did British Indirect rule promote the development of Islam in West Africa ? ( 25 marks )

P235/4  
ISLAMIC  
RELIGIOUS  
EDUCATION  
(Islam in Africa)  
PAPER 4  
July/August 2017  
2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> hours



## WAKISSHA JOINT MOCK EXAMINATIONS.

Uganda Advanced Certificate of Education.

ISLAMIC RELIGIOUS EDUCATION

(ISLAM IN AFRICA)

PAPER 4

2 hours 30 minutes

### INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- *This paper consists of two sections, A and B.*
- *Answer any four questions taking at least one question from each section.*
- *All questions carry equal marks.*
- *Any additional question(s) answered will not be marked.*

## **SECTION A.**

### **ISLAM IN EAST AFRICA.**

1. The conditions in Arabia were primarily responsible for the spread of Islam in East Africa. Discuss. (25marks)
2. (a) Examine the methods employed by the Arabs to spread Islam in East Africa. (13marks)  
(b) What obstacles did they encounter in the Islamisation process? (12marks)
3. How far would you attribute the downfall of the Portuguese rule to the Oman Sultans? (25marks)
4. (a) Account for the delayed penetration of Islam from the coast of Tanzania to its interior. (13marks)  
(b) How did Islam spread into Tanzania? (12marks)
5. To what extent did Kabaka Mwanga spark off the religious-political wars of 1880-1890 in Buganda? (25marks)
6. Analyse the extent to which the 19<sup>th</sup> century events in East Africa paved way for the spread of Islam in the region. (25marks)

## **SECTION B.**

### **ISLAM IN WEST AFRICA.**

7. The propagation of Islam in West Africa is highly attributed to the social-cultural and religious beliefs of the Hausa people. Discuss. (25marks)
8. The most instrumental factor that led to the islamisation of the old political empire in West Africa was the Trans-saharan trade. Comment. (25marks)
9. (a) Describe the origin of the Al-moravids in West Africa. (10 marks)  
(b) Account for the development of the movement in West Africa. (15marks)
10. (a) Account for the prevalence of the rapid Islamic stagnation during the 17<sup>th</sup> and 18<sup>th</sup> centuries in West Africa. (13marks)  
(b) What was the impact of this stagnation on Islam? (12 marks)
11. To what extent did the Sufi Tariqas influence the development of the Islamic culture in West Africa? (25marks)
12. Assess the carrier and achievements of Uthuman Dan Fodio of West Africa. (25marks)

**END**

## **SECTION A**

### **(ISLAM IN EAST AFRICA)**

1. (a) Examine the factors that led to the settlement of the Arabs on the coast of East Africa. (12 marks)  
(b) How did the local people co-operate with these foreign settlers? (13 marks)
2. Assess the role played by the interior trade routes in the spread of Islam in East Africa. (25 marks)
3. (a) Examine the factors that led to the coming of the Portuguese to the E. Africa coast. (12 marks)  
(b) Analyse their impact on the Muslim community during their stay at the coast. (13 marks)
4. To what extent has the leadership crisis caused factionalism within Muslim in Uganda in the post colonial period? (25 marks)
5. Assess the impact of European colonialism on the development of the Muslim community in Kenya. (25 marks)
6. (a) Examine the role of B.A.K.W.A.T.A in advancing the Islamic cause in Tanzania. (12 marks)  
(b) What challenges has it faced in the process of developing Islam? (13 marks)

## **SECTION B**

### **(ISLAM IN WEST AFRICA)**

7. (a) Analyse the religious conditions in West Africa before the coming of Islam. (12 marks)
- (b) How did Islam address these conditions? (13 marks)
8. Examine the role of Trade in the spread of Islam in the Old Kingdoms of West Africa. (25 marks)
- ✓ 9. (a) Discuss the features of Al moravid movement. (12 marks)
- (b) What impact did this movement have on the progress of Islam in W. Africa? (13 marks)
10. Assess the impact of the Qadriyya movement on the development of Islamic culture in West Africa during the 19<sup>th</sup> century. (25 marks)
11. (a) Account the success of the Sokoto Jihad. (12 marks)
- (b) Describe the administration of Sokoto caliphate during the 19<sup>th</sup> century.(13 marks)
- ✓ 12. (a) Discuss the contribution of Samouri Toure in the spread of Islam in West Africa. (12 marks)
- (b) How did colonial pressure on his empire prove a challenge to the Muslim community? (13 marks)

**END**

## **SECTION A**

1. (a) Examine the factors that led to the settlement of the Arabs along the coast of E.Africa. (12marks)  
(b) How did their settlement contribute to the spread of Islam? (13marks)
2. The advent of Islam proved a relief to the East African peoples from the oppressive traditional beliefs and practices. Justify the above statement. (25marks)
3. Assess the role of Trade routes in the spread of Islam in E.Africa during the 19<sup>th</sup> century. (25marks)
4. (a) Examine the causes of Religious wars in Buganda. (12marks)  
(b) Why were the Muslims defeated in these wars? (13marks)
5. Assess the impact of European colonialism on the spread of Islam in E.Africa. (25marks)
6. Since independence, Islam in E.Africa has been facing many challenges. Justify this statement. (25marks)

## **SECTION B**

7. Assess the contribution of the Berber community in advancing the Islamic cause in W. Africa. (25marks)
8. (a) Discuss the challenges faced by the Muslim community in Songhai Empire during Sunni Ali's reign. (10marks)  
(b) How did Askia Muhammad's administration address the above challenges? (15marks)
9. Examine the factors that contributed to the spread of Islam in W.Africa during the 19<sup>th</sup> century. (25marks)
10. Assess the impact of the Sufi Tariqas on the development of the Muslim community in W.Africa. (25marks)
11. To what extent was Ahmad Seku's Jihad in Macina successful? (25marks)
12. The establishment of the Mandika state by Samouri Toure facilitated the spread of Islam in W. Africa during the 19<sup>th</sup> century. Assess the validity of this statement. (25marks)

**END**

## **SECTION A (ISLAM IN EAST AFRICA)**

1. "It was the desire by the Arabs to expand their spheres of influence that compelled them to come to East Africa". Assess the validity of this statement.
- ✓ 2. Assess the impacts of Islam on the peoples of the East African coast
- ✓ 3. Examine the role of Muslim traders in the spread of Islam in East Africa.
- ✓ 4. "Had it not been for the coming of the Portuguese, the whole of East Africa would have been islamised" Assess the validity of this statement.
- ✓ 5. Discuss the causes and effects of the 1888 to 1893 religious wars in Buganda.
- ✓ 6. Explain the hindrances to the spread of Islam in Kenya during the 19<sup>th</sup>

## **SECTION B (ISLAM IN WEST AFRICA)**

7. (a) Account for the emergence of Almoravid movements.  
(b) Discuss the impact of this movement on the people of West Africa.
8. Examine the causes and consequences of the 19<sup>th</sup> century Jihad movements in West Africa.
9. (a) How did Mansa Musa make Mali a strong and stable empire?  
(b) Explain the factors that led to the downfall of this empire.
10. Examine the impact of sufi tariqas on the development of Islamic culture in West Africa.
11. (a) Discuss the methods employed by sultans in the spread of Islam in Mandinka Empire.  
(b) Why were the French successful in conquering this empire?
- ✓ 12. Assess the role of European colonialism in the development of the Muslim community in West Africa during the 19<sup>th</sup> Century.

**END**

## SECTION A

1. "The dissemination of Islam into the interior of East Africa in the early 19<sup>th</sup> century met stiff challenges" Discuss. (25mks)
2. Examine the impact of the presence of the Portuguese in East Africa on the spread of Islam. (25mks)
3. Assess the role played by culture in the spread and progress of Islam in Kenya. (25mks).
4. Discuss the factors that favoured the introduction and adoption of Islam in Buganda in its early days. (25mks)
5. Analyze the role played by Christian missionaries in the spread of Islam in Uganda up to 1960. (25mks)
6. To What extent is the social and religious life of the people of Tanzania influenced by the presence of Islam in that area? (25mks)

## SECTION B

7. "The spread of Islam in west Africa is mainly attributed to the flexibility and ability of Islam to tolerate some elements of the West African culture" comment. (25mks)
8. Assess the contribution of Mansa Sulaiman to the spread of Islam in the ancient Mali Empire. (25mks)
9. Examine the contribution of the Al-Moravids to the spread of Islam in West Africa. (25mks)
10. a) Account for the success of the Sokoto Jihads in West Africa.  
(15mks)  
b) Describe the administration of the Sokoto caliphate under Uthuman Dan Fodio. (10mks)
11. Analyze the impact of the European occupation of West Africa on the progress of Islam. (25mks)
12. With relevant examples, show the impact of Islam on the indigenous people of West Africa. (25mks)

schools  
employment  
trade  
monopolies

Courses  
law

END

## SECTION A

### ISLAM IN EAST AFRICA

1. Discuss the religious life of the Africans at the coast prior to the coming of Islam. (25 marks)
2. To what extent did the Indian Ocean trade contribute to the Islamization of East African coast. (25 marks)
3. (a) Examine the need for the establishment of the interior trade routes in East Africa. (12 marks)  
(b) How did these routes foster the spread of Islam in the interior? (13 marks)
4. ↗ The events of 19<sup>th</sup> century in East Africa paved away for the eventual spread of Islam in the region. Discuss. (25 marks)
5. To what extent did the people of Somalia contribute to the spread of Islam in Kenya? (25 marks)
6. "The European involvement in the activities of Tanzania slowed down the spread of Islam" Assess the validity of the statement. (25 marks)

## SECTION B

### ISLAM IN WEST AFRICA

7. Examine the factors that facilitated the spread of Islam in the Empire of Mali during the 13<sup>th</sup> and 14<sup>th</sup> century. (25 marks)
8. To what extent did the Trans-Saharan commercial trade route favour the advancement of Islam in West Africa? (25 marks)
9. "The despotic and oppressive nature of the Hausa leaders greatly contributed to the outbreak of the 19<sup>th</sup> century Jihads in west Africa". Discuss. (25 marks)
10. (a) Discuss the factors for the success of Uthuman Danifodio in the establishment of Mandinka Empire. (12 marks)  
(b) Describe the ways of administration used in the empire that was established. (13 marks)
11. How justifiable is the view that European imperialism was a disastrous to the spread of Islam in west Africa? (25 marks)
12. (a) Account for the defeat of Samouri Toure of Mandinka Empire by the French. (12 marks)  
(b) Of what effects were his resistance to the spread of Islam in West Africa? (13 marks)

END