P.4 SCIENCE SCHEME TERM III

WK	PD	THEME	TOPIC	SUB TOPIC	SUBJECT COMPETENCE	LANGUAGE COMPETENCE	CONTENT	METHODS	ACTIVITY	SKILLS	T/AID S	REF
1	1	Human health	Communicable intestinal diseases and worm infestation	Communicable diseases	The learner; Defines communicable intestinal diseases Mentions the examples of such diseases describes how such diseases are spread	The learner; Reads and writes words and sentences correctly Spells words like communicable, deficiency, intestine and health Infestations	Communicable diseases Definition of communicable diseases Examples of communicable diseases Communicable intestinal diseases Definition Examples How they spread Difference between communicable and non-communicable diseases Non-communicable diseases -All deficiency diseases -Suckle cell anaemia -Cancer	Guided discoveryQuestion and answer	 Naming common communicable diseases 	CareEffective communication	■ Learners' experience	 Comp. Primary Science book 4 page 122
	2	Note: Communicable intestinal diseases are also called diarrhoeal diseases			The learner; Defines diarrhoea Gives causes Writes the 4Fs in full States the effect of diarrhoea to human health	The learner; Spells words like -diarrhoea -severe -dehydration -excessive	Diarrhoea Definition Cause – bacteria or viruses The 4Fs germ path Danger of excessive diarrhoea Prevention and control of diarrhoea	■ Guided discussion	 Naming the 4Fs disease germ path 	Effective communicationCare	Chalk board illustration	MK primary Science book 4 page 122
	3	Note: Communicable			The learner; Defines dysentery Explains how dysentery spreads Mentions at least three	The learner; Pronounces words like -Dysentery -Stains -Stool	Dysentery Definition How it spreads Cause of dysentery	 Self discover y Question 	Explainin g how dysenter	■ Problem solving	• Chalk board	■ MK primary

				signs and symptoms of dysentery	-Watery	Signs and symptoms of dysentery					
4	Human health	Communicable intestinal diseases and worms	communicable diseases	The learner Describes the cause and spread of cholera Mentions the signs of cholera Explains the way of controlling cholera	The learner; Reads and spells words and sentences Pronounces words correctly	Cholera What causes Cholera? How is cholera spread? Signs of cholera Prevention of cholera Effects of cholera on human health	 Guided discussion Question and answer technique 	 Stating the preventive and control measures for cholera 	Problem solvingSelf esteem	 Drawn chart showing a cholera patient 	Primary 4 syllabus page 17Comp. Scine page 102
5	Human health	Communicable intestinal diseases	communicable diseases	The leaner; Mentions the cause of typhoid Explains how typhoid spreads Mentions the signs and	The learner; Reads and writes words and sentences correctly Tells stories about typhoid outbreak	Typhoid Causes of typhoid How typhoid is spread Signs and symptoms of typhoid Prevention and control of typhoid	Guided discoveryBrain storming	Stating the signs and symptoms	• Critical thinking	Chalkboard illustration	 Primary 4 syllabus

2	1	Human Health	Communicable intestinal diseases and worms	Communicable diseases	Explains how to prevent typhoid The learner; Defines dehydration Mentions the cause of dehydration Describes the signs of dehydration Explains the treatment for dehydration Describes how to make ORS in four sentences	Faecal Faeces The learner; Describes the steps of making ORS. Reads and spells words like -dehydration -rehydration -solute -solvent -dissolves	Dehydration Definition Causes of dehydration Salts lost during dehydration The signs of dehydration Treatment and prevention of dehydration Oral rehydration solution In full and short Importance to the victim Materials used for preparing ORS – sugar, salt, safe drinking water Uses of each Steps involved in making ORS.	 Self discovery Question and answer technique Experimentation 	 Describing the steps involved in preparing ORS 	Problem solvingCritical thinking	Chalkboard illustration	Comp. Science page 80MK Science page 125
	2	Human Health	Communicable intestinal diseases and	Communicable diseases	The learner; Defines a parasite Mentions the examples of intestinal worms Describes tape worms, feeding and habitat	The learner; Reads, spells, pronounces key words correctly; -host -ecto -endo	Worms infestation Why they are parasites Definitions of a parasite Examples of common discussion worms Tape worms What they feed on	Guided discussionBrain storming	 Discussing the dangers of tape worms 	 Effective communicatio 	Chalkboard illustration	MK Science page 128

3	Human health	Communicable intestinal diseases and worm infestation	Worm infestation	The learner; Describes the life cycle of a hook worm Explains how hook worms enter our bodies Mentions the signs and symptoms of hook worm infestation States the dangers of hook worms on human health States the preventive measures for hook worms	-malnutrition The learner; Reads and spells words correctly Reads and tells poems about hook worms	Where they live Structure of a tape worm Signs and symptoms of tape worm infestation Prevention of tape worms Dangers of tape worms -They lead to frequent hunger / malnutrition -They lead to wounds in the intestines -They can lead to intestinal obstruction Hook worms How they look like (structure) How they enter our bodies Signs and symptoms of hook worm infestation Dangers of hook worms to human health Explains the preventive and control measures for hook worms Prevention and control of hook worms	 Question and answer technique Brain storming 	 Discussing the preventive and control measures for hook worms 	Problem solvingEffective communication	Illustration of hook worms on the chalk board	 Science syllabus page MK science book 4 page 129
4	Human health	Communicable intestinal diseases and	Worm infestation	The learner; Explains how thread worms look like. Mentions the signs and symptoms of thread worms and ascaris States the effects of	The learner; Pronounces words correctly Writes sentences correctly -attachment	Thread worms Structure How they enter our bodies Signs and symptoms of thread worms infestation Effects of thread worms on human health	Guided discussion	 Stating the effects of thread worms 	Problem solving	Chalkboard illustration	 MK Science book 4 page 12.1

					thread worms and ascaries Describes the prevention	-hooks -suckers -sucking	Prevention and control of thread worms					
	5	Human health	Communicable intestinal diseases and worm infestation	Worm infestation	The learner; Mentions where ascaris live Explains how ascaris enter our bodies States the danger of ascaris to man Mentions the general control measures for worms	The learner; Spells, reads and writes words like - Ascaris - Bowels - Burrow	Ascaris How they enter our bodies Where they live in the human body Danger of ascaris General control measures for worms	 Guided discovery Question and answer technique 	 Discussing the general control measures for worms 	Effective communicationProblem solving	■ Chalkboard illustration	■ Compo. Primary Science
3	1	Human health	Disease vectors	Common vectors	The learner; Defines a vector and a germ Mentions the examples of common vectors Draws common vectors Mentions the habitat	The learner; Reads, spells and pronounces key words correctly -cause -transmit	Vectors Definition Examples of common vectors Diagrams of common vectors Cockroaches Habitat	DiscussionGroup workdiscussion	 Naming common vectors 	EmpathyProblem solving	 Drawing of common vectors 	 Comp. Primary Science book 4

				for a cockroach. Draws the life cycle of a cockroach and names the stages Names the diseases spread by a cockroach. Explains how cockroaches spread diseases		Why they move at night Lifecycle of a cockroach Diseases spread by cockroaches How cockroaches spread diseases Prevention of diseases spread by cockroaches					
2	Human health	Disease vectors	Common vectors	The learner; Mentions the breeding places for houseflies Explains how houseflies spread germs Draws the life cycle of a house fly Mentions the diseases spread by a house fly States the 4Fs disease path Discusses ways of controlling the diseases spread by houseflies	The learner; Reads and writes words and sentences correctly -hairy -carry -carrier	House flies Breeding places Life cycle of a house fly How houseflies are able to spread germs Diseases spread by houseflies The 4FS disease path Ways of controlling the diseases spread through houseflies	Guided discoveryQuestion and answer	 Drawing the life cycle of a house fly 	Effective communicationProblem solving	 Life cycle of a house fly on a chart 	 MK primary science book 4 page 143
3	Human health	Disease vectors	Common vectors	The learner; Describes the structure of a mosquito Names the habitat for mosquitoes Draws the life cycle of a mosquito	The learner; Reads, spells and pronounces key words correctly -wringler -wringling -Proboscis	Mosquitoes Breeding place and habitat Types of mosquitoes Life cycles of mosquitoes Diseases spread by each mosquito	 Guided discussion Question and answer technique 	 Drawing the mosquito life cycles 	Creative thinkingSelf awareness	 Life cycle of mosquitoes and 	■ Comp. Primary science book 4

	4	Human health	Disease vectors	Common vectors	Names the diseases spread by mosquitoes The learner; Explains how malaria spreads Mentions the signs and symptoms of malaria States the control measures for malaria Ways elephantiasis and yellow fever are spread	The learner; Reads a poem about mosquitoes	How malaria spreads Signs and symptoms of malaria Ways of controlling malaria, yellow fever and elephantiasis	■ Discussion ■ Brain storming	 Discussing ways of controlling malaria 	 Effective communication 	 Chalkboard illustration 	Comp. Primary Science book 4 page 109
	5	Human health	Disease vectors	Common vectors	The learner; Describes the life cycle of a tsetse fly. Names the diseases spread by a tsetse fly Mentions the signs and symptoms of sleeping sickness. States the control measures for tsetse flies	The learner; Reads and writes words and sentences correctly -trap -warmth -trypanosoma	Tsetse flies Breeding places Life cycle of a tsetse fly Disease spread by a tsetse fly How such diseases spread Signs and symptoms of sleeping sickness Ways of controlling tsetse flies	 Guided discussion Question and answer technique 	 Drawing the life cycle of a tsetse flue 	Critical thinkingEffective communication	 Life cycle of a tsetse fly on a chart 	 MK Primary Science book 4 page 151
4	1	Human health	Disease vectors	Common vectors	The learner; Describes the structure of a flea Mentions where fleas live Names the disease spread by fleas	The learner; Spells and writes words and sentences correctly -plague -burrow -boils	Itch mites Places they live Disease spread How scabies spreads Ways of controlling scabies Fleas	Self discoveryQuestion and answer technique	 Discussing the prevention and control measures 	 Effective communication 	Chalkboard illustration	■ MK Primary Science book 4

				Mentions the ways of controlling bubonic plague Describes how itch mites work Names places where itch mites live Explain how scabies spreads	-swellings	Places they live Ways fleas spread diseased Ways of controlling bubonic plague					
2	Human health	Disease vectors	Common vectors	The learner; Mentions the habitat / breeding place for lice Names the types of lice Explains how lice spread diseases States ways of controlling lice	The learner; Spells words like -typhoid -relapsing -lice -bubonic -nits	Lice Breeding places Types of lice Disease spread by lice Explains how lice spread Controlling ticks and lice	 Question and answer technique 	 Explaining ways of controlling lice and ticks 	Effective communication	Real ticks	MK Primary Science book 4 page 140
3	Human health	Disease vectors	Common vectors	The learner; Draws the structure of a fresh waster snail Names the disease spread by a fresh water snail Mentions the ways of controlling bilharzias	The learner; Reads words and sentences correctly -schistosoma -flukes -bilharzias	Water snails Habitats Diagram of a water snail Diseases spread by a water snail Signs and symptoms of bilharzia	Brain stormingGuided discovery	 Discussing ways of controlling bilharzia 	Problem solving	Real snails	Comp. Book 3 page
4	Human health	Accident and first aid	Common accidents	The learner; Defines an accident Mentions examples of accidents States the effects of accidents on human health	The learner; Reads, spells words correctly - bleeding -steam -vapour	Accidents Definition of an accident Causes of accidents Examples of common accidents Types of accidents Dangers of accidents to human life	Self discoveryDiscussion	 Discussing common accidents at home 	Problem solvingEffective	 Chalkboard illustration 	 MK. Primary Science book 4 page 154

							Examples of injuries					
	5	Human health	Accident and first aid	Common accidents	The learner; Mentions the common accidents at home, school and road States the causes of accidents at school, home and road Mentions ways of controlling accidents at home, school and road	The learner; Reads, spells and pronounces key words correctly; -mechanical -motorists -pedestrians -cyclists	Accidents at home / school Examples Causes Prevention Road accidents definition Causes, definition Prevention How to cross the road	Brain stormingQuestion and answerGuided discussion	 Naming common accidents at home 	Effective communicationProblem solving	 Audio visual learning 	 MK Primary science book 4 page 154
5	1	Human health	Accidents and first aid	First aid	The learner; Defines first aid Defines a casualty Mentions the reasons for giving first aid States the qualities of a first aider Identifies the responsibilities of a first aider	The learner; Reads and writes words and sentences about first aid -casualty -bleeding -anaemic	First aid Definition Reasons for giving first aid Definition of a first aider Qualities of a first aider Responsibilities of a first aider	 Discovery Question and answer technique 	 Stating the qualities of a first aider 	 Care, Empathy, creative thinking 	Chalkboard illustration	 Comp. Primary Science book 4 page 161

2	Human health	Accidents and first aid	First aid	The learner; Defines a first aid kit Mentions the components of a first aid box Defines a first aid box Mentions the importance of a first aid box to a school and home	The learner; Reads and writes words and sentences correctly -kit -components -constituents	First aid kit Definition Components of a first aid box First aid box Definition Diagram Items which can be kept in a first aid box in a school and home. Uses of each element of a first aid box	 Discovery Discussion 	 Identifying items found in a first aid kit 	Effective communicationCreative thinking	 Real first aid materials 	Comp. Book 4 Science page 161-162
3	Human health	Accidents and first aid	Injuries	The learner; Mentions the examples of injuries Defines a fracture Mentions the types of fractures Draws the types of fractures Describes the first aid for fractures	The learner; Spells words like -fracture -ligament -dislocation -sprain -strain -tendon -musles	Types / examples of injuries Fractures Burns and scales Dislocation Sprains and strains Fractures Definition and causes Types of fractures Signs of fractures First aid for fractures	Guided discussionQuestions and answer	 Demonstrating the first aid for fractures 	Sack , stretches and sticks	CareProblem solving	 MK Primary Science book 4 page 161

4	Human health	Accidents and first aid	Injuries	The learner; Defines burns and scalds Mentions the causes of burns and scalds Describes the first aid for burns and scalds Discusses ways of preventing burns and scalds	The learner; Reads and write words and sentences like -scald -heat -liquid -acid	Burns and scalds Burns Definition of a burn Causes of burns Scalds Definition of scalds Causes of scalds First aid for burns and scalds Prevention of burns and scalds	 Questions and answer Discovery 	 Demonstrating the first aid for burns and scalds 	Water cloth	Problem solvingCreative thinking	 MK primary Science book 4 page
5	Human health	Accidents and first aid	Injuries	The learner; Defines a sprain and a strain Mentions the signs of strains and sprains Describes the first aid of sprains and strains	The learner; Reads, spells and pronounces words correctly -stretched -torn -pain	Sprains Definition Causes of sprains Signs of sprains First aid for sprains Strains Definition Causes of strains Signs of strains First aid for strains	■ Discovery (Guided)	 Describing the first aid for sprains and strains 	 Care, Problem solving and creative thinking 	BandageIce cubes	 MK primary science book 4 page 159
1	Human health	Accidents and first aid	Injuries	The learner; Defines a dislocation Mentions the cause of a dislocation Describes the first aid	The learner; Pronounces, spells and writes words like -location -dislocation -tourniquet	Dislocation Definition Causes of dislocations First aid for a dislocation	Discussion (Guided)Discovery	 Demonstrat ing the first aid for 	Problem solving	■ Bandage	■ Compo. Primary
	5	Human health Human health	Human health Human health Accidents and first aid Accidents and first aid	Human health Human health Accidents and first aid Accidents and first aid Injuries Injuries	Defines burns and scalds Mentions the causes of burns and scalds Describes the first aid for burns and scalds Discusses ways of preventing burns and scalds The learner; Defines a sprain and a strain Mentions the signs of strains and sprains Describes the first aid of sprains and strains The learner; Defines burns and scalds Describes the first aid of sprains and strains The learner;	Defines burns and scalds Mentions the causes of burns and scalds Mentions the causes of burns and scalds Describes the first aid for burns and scalds Discusses ways of preventing burns and scalds Discusses ways of preventing burns and scalds Discusses ways of preventing burns and scalds Describes the first aid of strains Describes the first aid of sprains and strains The learner; Defines a sprain and a strain Describes the first aid of sprains and strains The learner; Pronounces words and sentences like -scald -heat -liquid -acid The learner; Prescribes and pronounces words correctly The learner; Patient and strains The learner; Pronounces, spells and write words like -location -dislocation -dislocation -dislocation -tourniquet	Part Part	Defines burns and scalds Mentions the causes of burns and scalds Describes the first aid of sprains and strains The learner; Defines a sprain and a strain Describes the first aid of sprains and strains The learner; Describes the first aid of sprains and strains Describes the first aid of sprains and strains The learner; Defines a sprain and a strain Describes the first aid of sprains and strains The learner; Defines a sprain and a strain Describes the first aid of sprains and strains The learner; Defines a sprain and a strain Describes the first aid of sprains The learner; Defines a sprain and a strain Describes the first aid of sprains and strains The learner; Definition of a burn Causes of burns Scalds Definition of scalds Causes of scalds First aid for burns and scalds Pervention of burns and scalds Definition Causes of sprains Definition Causes of sprains The learner; Pronounces words Causes of strains Signs of sprains The learner; Pronounces, spells and write words and scalds First aid for sprains The learner; Pronounces, spells and write words like Causes of strains Signs of strains First aid for strains Definition Causes of strains First aid for strains Loysympton Causes of dislocation Loysympton Loysympton Loysympton Causes of dislocation Loysympton Loysympton Causes of dislocation Loysympton Loysympton Causes of dislocation Loysympton Loysympton Loysympton Causes of dislocation Loysympton Loysympton Loysympton Loysympton Loysympton Loysympton Loysympton Causes of dislocation Loysympton Loysymp	Defines burns and scalds Mentions the cause of preventing burns and scalds Discusses ways of preventing burns and scalds Discusses of scalds Definition of scalds Causes of scalds Causes of scalds Definition Causes of sprains Strains Definition Causes of strains Strains Definition Causes of strains Definition Causes of strains Definition Causes of strains Definition Causes of dislocation Definition Definition Definition Definition Definition Definition Definition Causes of dislocation Definition Definition Definition Definition Definition Definition Definition Causes of dislocation Definition Causes of dislocation Definition Causes of dislocation Definition Definition Definition Definition Definition Definition Definition Definition Causes of dislocation Definition Definition Definition Definition Definition Definition Causes of dislocation Definition Definition Definition	Defines burns and scalds Mentions the causes of burns and scalds Discusses ways of preventing burns and scalds Discusses ways of preventing burns and scalds The learner; Defines a sprain and a strains Mentions the signs of strains Describes the first aid of sprains and strains The learner; Defines a sprain and a strains Describes the first aid of sprains and strains The learner; Defines a sprain and a strains Describes the first aid of sprains and strains The learner; Defines a sprain and a strains Describes the first aid of sprains and strains The learner; Defines a sprain and a strains Describes the first aid of sprains and strains The learner; Defines a sprain and a strains Describes the first aid of sprains and strains The learner; Defines a dislocation Mentions the cause of a dislocation Mentions the cause of a dislocation Mentions the cause of a dislocation Admit the sprains The learner; Defines a dislocation Admit the sprains Definition Causes of strains Defi	Defines burns and scalds words and burns and scalds burns

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				Describes the first aid for snake bites							
2	Human health	Accidents and first aid	Poisoning	The learner; Defines poison and poisoning Mentions the causes of poisoning Describes the appropriate first aid for poisoning States the ways of preventing poisoning	The learner; Spells, reads and pronounces words -poison -chemical -substance -harm -vomiting -throad	Poisoning Definition of poison and poisoning Examples of poisons Causes of poisoning First aid for poisoning Prevention of poisoning at home, school and community	 Guided discussion Question and answer technique 	 Mentioning the examples of poisons 	 Problem solving 	Chalk board illustration	 MK primary science book 4 page 169
3	The world of living things	Rabbit keeping	Rabbits	The leaner; Defines the terms used in rabbit keeping Mentions the reasons for rearing rabbits Draws a rabbit and labels the parts (tracing)	The learner; Reads, spells and pronounces words and sentences e.gburrow -doe -hutch -litter -kitten -fur -kindling -kit	Rabbit keeping Definition Terms used in rabbit keeping Reasons for rearing rabbits Parts of a rabbit (ear, head, eye, neck, nose, whiskers, thigh, tail, hind leg) Rabbit products	Question and answerSelf discovery	 Drawing a rabbit and naming the parts 	Care Appreciation	■ Real rabbits	 MK primary science book 4 page 176
4	The world of living things	Rabbit keeping	Breeds of rabbits	The learner; Mentions the types of rabbit breeds Identifies the characteristics of each types of breeds	The learners; Reads and writes words and sentences about types of rabbits -local -exotic	Breeds of rabbits Local rabbits Exotic rabbits Local rabbits Meaning and habitat	Guided discussio n Excursio	 Identifying the rabbit 	• Care • Creative	Chalkboard	■ MK Primary

				Writes the differences between exotic and local rabbits	-indigenous -breeds -features	Characteristics Exotic rabbits Meaning Characteristics Differences between exotic and local rabbits					
5	The world of living things	Rabbit keeping	Breeds of rabbits	The learner; Names the exotic breeds of rabbits Describes how each breed looks Draws the house for rabbits	The learner; Writes sentences about rabbit breeds	Examples of Exotic rabbit breeds Chinchilla rabbits Angora rabbits Newzealand white California rabbits Appearance of each breed Housing for rabbits Structure of a hutch Qualities of a good hutch How to make a hutch	■ Excursion ■ Discovery	 Making a hutch for rabbits 	CareEffective communication	 Made hutch using boxes 	 MK Primary science book 4 page 180

7	1	The world of living things	Rabbit keeping	Rabbit management practices	The learner; Names the food for rabbits Mentions the breeding process for rabbits	The learner; Reads and writes words and sentences correctly -pellets -main facture	Feeding of rabbits Green vegetables Carrots Sweet potato leaves Banana peelings Pellets (Manufactured foods) Breeding in rabbits Name given to male and female rabbits. Signs of heat in rabbits Gestation period of rabbits. Act of giving birth by a doe (kindling) Litter of rabbits Care for young rabbits	Questions and answerDiscussion	 Mentioning the signs of heat in rabbits 	AppreciationCare	Real food stuffsChalkboard illustration	MK Primary Science book 4 page 184
	2	The world of living things	Rabbit keeping	Rabbit management practices	The learner; Explains how to keep the rabbits healthy Names the common disease of rabbits Identifies the signs and symptoms of each disease	The learner; Spells and reads words like -coccidiosis -snuffles -canker -coldspneumonia	Hygiene / ways of keeping rabbits health Proper feeding Cleaning the hutch regularly Proper ventilation of the hutch Diseases of rabbits Signs and symptoms of each disease	Role playBrain storming	 Naming common rabbit diseases 	CareProblem solving	■ Chalk board	MK book 4 page185
	3	The world of living things	Rabbit keeping	Rabbit management practices	The learner; Mentions the ways of controlling rabbit diseases Names the parasites in rabbits States ways of controlling rabbit parasites	The learner; Reads, spells and pronounces words -parasite -feed -tick -mite	Ways of controlling rabbit diseases Keeping hutches clean Proper feeding Parasites of rabbits Definition of a parasite Examples of parasites Types of parasites	DiscussionQuestion and answer	 Naming common rabbit parasites 	CareProblem solving	 Real parasites 	MK science book 4 page 186

						Ways of controlling parasites					
4	The world of living things	Rabbit keeping	Rabbit management practices	The leaner; Defines records Mentions the examples of records kept in a farm Mentions the reasons why farmers keep records Names the requirements for starting a rabbit farm	The learner; Writes records kept in rabbit keeping	Record keeping Records are written statements about all activities carried out in a farm. Examples of rabbit records Record table Reasons why farmers keep records (importance) Requirements for starting a rabbit farm	DiscoveryBrain storming	 Drawing record tables for rabbit farms 	Critical thinkingProblem solving	Sample record on a chart	MK Primary Science book 4 page 187

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