

SECTION A.

1.

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \textcircled{000} \textcircled{000} \textcircled{000} \textcircled{000} \textcircled{000} \\
 = 6 + 6 + 6 + 6 + 6 \\
 = 12 + 12 + 6 \\
 = 24 + 6 \\
 = 30
 \end{array}$$

2.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{H T O t/h} \\
 842.9 \overline{)7} \\
 \textcircled{1} \\
 842.9 \\
 + 0.1 \\
 \hline
 843.0
 \end{array}$$

3.

$$\begin{array}{l}
 (2+5) - 3 = - \pmod{5} \\
 7 - 3 = 4 \pmod{5} \\
 2 - 3 = 4 \pmod{5}
 \end{array}$$

4.

$$\begin{array}{cccccc}
 1, & 4, & 9, & 16, & 25, & 36 \\
 \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow & \downarrow \\
 1^2 & 2^2 & 3^2 & 4^2 & 5^2 & 6^2
 \end{array}$$

5.

$$\begin{array}{l}
 90^\circ - (3x - 30)^\circ = 40^\circ \\
 \frac{90^\circ}{1^\circ} - \frac{(3x - 30)^\circ}{1^\circ} = \frac{40^\circ}{1^\circ}
 \end{array}$$

$$90 - (3x - 30) = 40$$

$$90 - 3x + 30 = 40$$

$$90 + 30 - 3x = 40$$

$$120 - 3x = 40$$

$$120 - 120 - 3x = 40 - 120$$

$$-3x = -80$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 -3x \\
 \hline
 -3 \quad 1 \\
 \hline
 \end{array}
 = \frac{26r2}{-80}$$

$$x = 26\frac{2}{3}$$

6.

$$\begin{array}{l}
 = 5x - 4x \\
 = x
 \end{array}$$

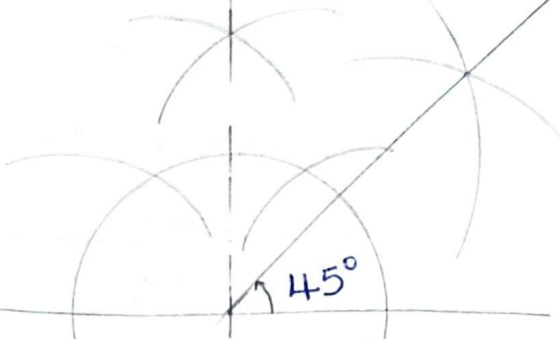
7.

$$-5 - (+5)$$

$$-5 - 5$$

$$-10$$

8.



9.

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{1} \\ 1 \ 3 \ 3 \text{ five} \\ + 1 \ 2 \ 4 \text{ five} \\ \hline 3 \ 1 \ 2 \text{ five} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 7 \div 5 = 1 \text{ r } 2 \\ 6 \div 5 = 1 \text{ r } 1 \end{array}$$

10. Set(P-R)

$$\begin{aligned} 11. &= \sqrt{121} \\ &= \sqrt{(11 \times 11)} \\ &= \sqrt{11^2} \\ &= 11 \end{aligned}$$

11	121
11	11
	1

12.  $(100+20)\%$ 

$$120\%$$

$$\frac{120}{100} \times \text{sh. } 2,000$$

$$\frac{120}{100} \times \text{sh. } 2,000$$

$$\text{sh. } 2,400$$

$$\text{sh. } 2,400$$

13.

$$-1, -3, -6, 2, 3, 7$$

$$-6 + 2$$

$$2$$

$$-4^2$$

$$2$$

$$1$$

$$-2$$

14.

$$C = \pi D$$

$$C = \frac{22}{7} \times 7 \text{ cm}$$

$$C = \frac{22}{7} \times 7 \text{ cm}$$

$$C = 22 \text{ cm}$$

15. Number of subsets =  $2^n$ 

$$2^5 = 2^n$$

$$2^5 = 2^n$$

$$5 = n$$

$$n = 5$$

$$n(Q) = 5$$

2	32
2	16
2	8
2	4
2	2
1	

$$2^5$$

16.

2	8	12
2	4	6
	2	3

$$G.C.F = 2 \times 2$$

$$G.C.F = 4$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 17. \quad -6 + 8 \\ + 2 \\ \hline \hline \end{array}$$

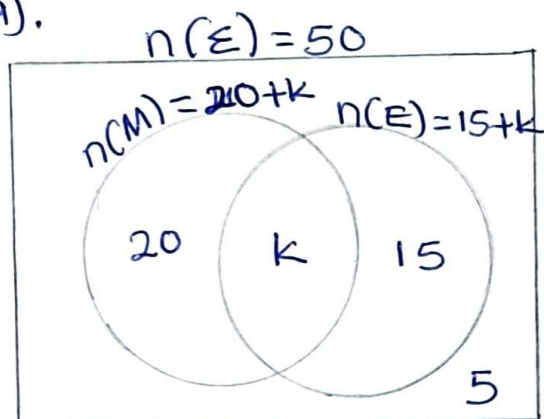
$$\begin{array}{r} 18. \quad XL = 40 \\ IV = +4 \\ \hline XLIV = 44 \\ \hline \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 19. \quad 4 - 4 - 3k = -8 - 4 \\ -3k = -12 \\ \frac{-3k}{-3} = \frac{-12}{-3} \\ k = 4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 20. \quad 10,000 \text{ m}^2 = 1 \text{ hectares} \\ 400 \text{ m}^2 = \left( \frac{400}{10,000} \right) \text{ hectares} \\ 400 \text{ m}^2 = \left( \frac{4}{100} \right) \text{ hectares} \\ 400 \text{ m}^2 = 0.04 \text{ hectares.} \end{array}$$

### SECTION B.

21. (a).



$$\begin{array}{l} b. \quad 20 + k + 15 + 5 = 50 \\ 20 + k + 20 = 50 \\ 20 + 20 + k = 50 \\ 40 + k = 50 \\ 40 - 40 + k = 50 - 40 \\ k = 10 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} n(M) = 20 + k \\ n(M) = 20 + 10 \\ n(M) = 30 \end{array}$$

22. a).

$$V = L \times W \times H$$

$$V = 8\text{cm} \times 5\text{cm} \times 6\text{cm}$$

$$V = 40\text{cm}^2 \times 6\text{cm}$$

$$V = 240\text{cm}^3$$

b).

$$T.S.A = 2(L \times W) + 2(L \times H) + 2(W \times H)$$

$$T.S.A = 2(8\text{cm} \times 5\text{cm}) + 2(8\text{cm} \times 6\text{cm}) + 2(5\text{cm} \times 6\text{cm})$$

$$T.S.A = 2(40\text{cm}^2) + 2(48\text{cm}^2) + 2(30\text{cm}^2)$$

$$T.S.A = 80\text{cm}^2 + 96\text{cm}^2 + 60\text{cm}^2$$

$$T.S.A = 236\text{cm}^2.$$

23. a)

$$(2y+20)^\circ + (y+30)^\circ + (3y+10)^\circ = 180^\circ$$

$$\frac{(2y+20)^\circ}{1^\circ} + \frac{(y+30)^\circ}{1^\circ} + \frac{(3y+10)^\circ}{1^\circ} = \frac{180^\circ}{1^\circ}$$

$$2y+20+y+30+3y+10 = 180$$

$$2y+y+3y+20+30+10 = 180$$

$$6y+60 = 180$$

$$6y+60-60 = 180-60$$

$$6y = 120$$

$$\frac{6y}{6} = \frac{120}{6}$$

$$y = 20$$



b).

$$\angle KLM = (y + 30)^\circ$$

$$\angle KLM = (20 + 30)^\circ$$

$$\angle KLM = 50^\circ$$

24. a)

$$(3 + 1 + 4 + 2) \text{ pupils}$$

$$= (4 + 6) \text{ pupils}$$

$$= 10 \text{ pupils}$$

b).

$$R = H - L$$

$$R = (90 - 62) \text{ marks}$$

$$R = 28 \text{ marks.}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 90 \\ - 62 \\ \hline 28 \end{array}$$

c).

$$\text{Mean} = \frac{\text{Sum}}{n(\text{items})}$$

$$\text{Mean} = \frac{(85 \times 3) + (75 \times 1) + (62 \times 4) + (90 \times 2)}{3 + 1 + 4 + 2}$$

$$\text{Mean} = \frac{255 + 75 + 248 + 180}{10}$$

$$\text{Mean} = \frac{330 + 428}{10}$$

$$\text{Mean} = \frac{758}{10}$$

$$\text{Mean} = 75.8$$

$$\text{Mean} = 75.8 \text{ marks.}$$

25. Outer figure

Length

$$25\text{m} + 2\text{m} + 2\text{m}$$

$$25\text{m} + 4\text{m}$$

$$29\text{m}$$

Width.

$$16\text{m} + 2\text{m} + 2\text{m}$$

$$16\text{m} + 4\text{m}$$

$$20\text{m}$$

$$A = L \times W$$

$$A = 29\text{m} \times 20\text{m}$$

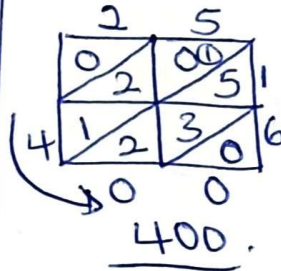
$$A = 580\text{m}^2$$

Inner figure

$$A = L \times W$$

$$A = 25\text{m} \times 16\text{m}$$

$$A = 400\text{m}^2$$



Shaded part

$$580\text{m}^2$$

$$- 400\text{m}^2$$

$$180\text{m}^2$$

26 a)

$$(100 - 40)\%$$

$$60\%$$

b)

$$\left(\frac{40}{100} \times 300\right) \text{ males}$$

$$= (40 \times 3) \text{ males}$$

$$= 120 \text{ males}$$

$$= \left(\frac{1}{6} \times 120\right) \text{ boys}$$

$$= \left(\frac{1}{6} \times 120\right) \text{ boys}$$

$$= 20 \text{ boys}$$

c).

$(\frac{60}{100} \times 300)$  females

$(60 \times 3)$  females

180 females

180 females  
- 120 males

60 more females.

27) 27).

B.P

Sh.  $(500 \times 30)$

Sh. 15,000

1 tray = 30 eggs

<sup>2</sup>  
30 eggs

- 6 eggs

24 eggs

Selling price

Sh.  $(24 \times 600)$

Sh. 14,400

Loss

$L = B.P - S.P$

Sh. <sup>4</sup>  
15,000

- Sh. 14,400

Sh. 600

~~%~~

$$\% \text{ Loss} = \frac{\text{Loss}}{\text{B.P}} \times 100\%$$

$$= \left( \frac{\text{Sh. } 600 \times 100}{\text{Sh. } 15,000} \right)\%$$

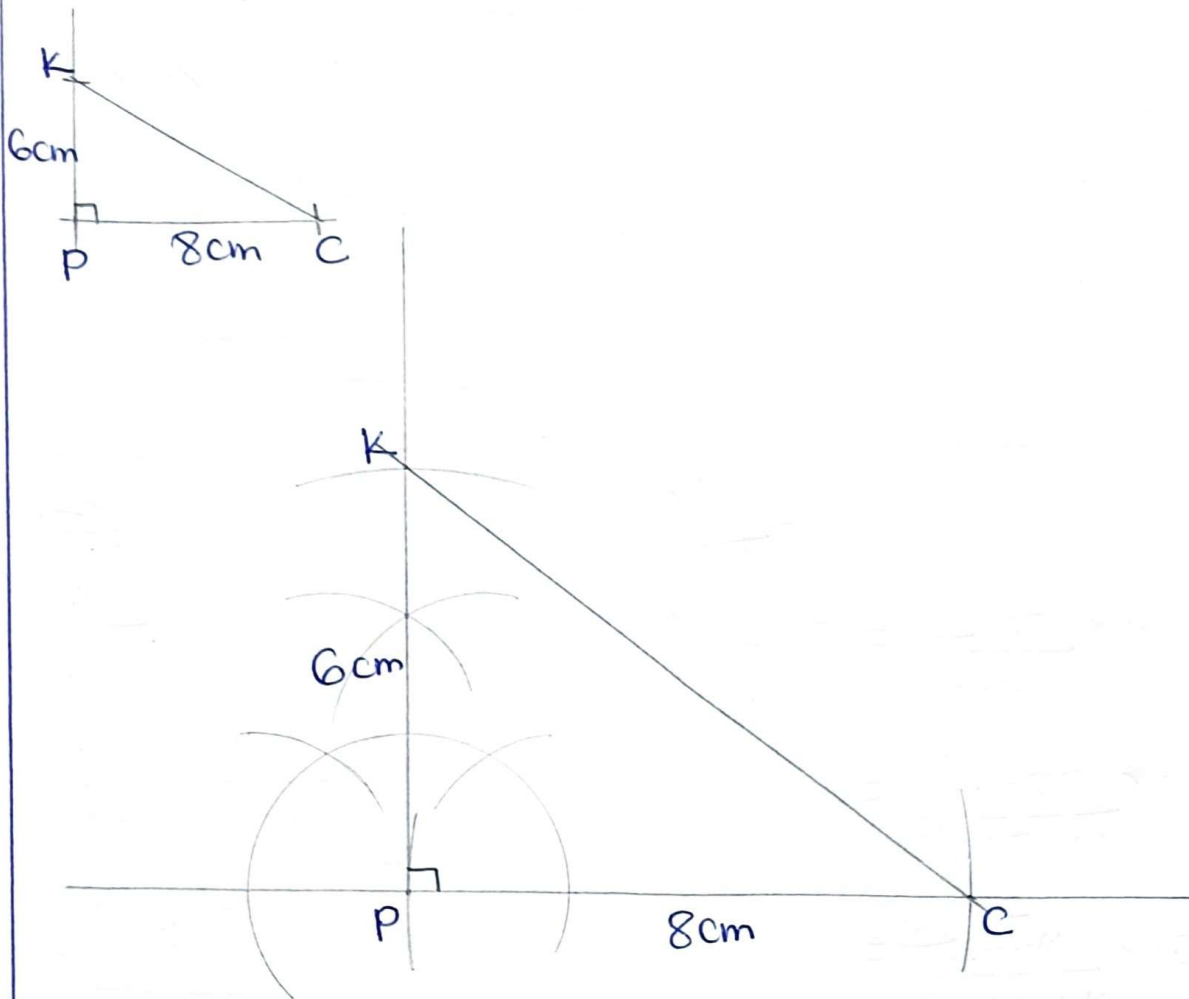
$$= \left( \frac{\text{Sh. } 600}{\text{Sh. } 15,000} \times 100 \right)\%$$

$$= (2 \times 2)\%$$

$$= 4\%$$

28. a).

Sketch



$$\overline{KC} = 10.1 \text{ cm}$$

Accept 10 cm or 10.2 cm.

29.

(a)

2	12	18
2	6	9
3	3	9
3	1	3
	1	1

$$= (2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3) \text{ days}$$

$$= (4 \times 9) \text{ days}$$

$$= 36 \text{ days}$$



(b). Friday + 36 =  $-(\text{mod } 7)$   
 $5 + 36 = -(\text{mod } 7)$   
 $41 = -(\text{mod } 7)$   
 $\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ -36 \\ \hline 5 \end{array}$   
 $5 = 6(\text{mod } 7)$

They will report again on Saturday.

30. a)

Associative property.

b).  $(0.05 \times 0.1) \div 0.005$

$$= \left( \frac{5}{100} \times \frac{1}{10} \right) \div \left( \frac{5}{1000} \right)$$

$$= \frac{5}{100} \times \frac{1}{10} \times \frac{1000}{5}$$

$$= 1$$

31. a)

T	0	.	t	h	th
8	9	.	6	3	4



$$= 3 \times \frac{1}{100}$$

$$= \frac{3}{100}$$

$$= 0.03$$

b).

$10^1$	$10^0$	.	$10^{-1}$	$10^{-2}$	$10^{-3}$
8	9	.	6	3	4

$$(8 \times 10^1) + (9 \times 10^0) + (6 \times 10^{-1}) + (3 \times 10^{-2}) + (4 \times 10^{-3})$$

32 (a).

$$9(29) = 3 \times 6$$

$$9 \times 29 = 18$$

$$29^2 = 18$$

$$\frac{29^2}{2} = \frac{18^9}{2}$$

$$9^2 = 9$$

$$\sqrt{9^2} = \sqrt{9}$$

$$\sqrt{9^2} = \sqrt{3^2}$$

$$9 = 3$$

3	9
3	3
	1
	$\sqrt{(3 \times 3)}$
	$\sqrt{3^2}$

$$b). = \frac{-(m \times n)}{m - n}$$

$$= \frac{-(-1 \times 1)}{-1 - 1}$$

$$= \frac{-(-1)}{-2}$$

$$= \frac{1}{-2}$$

$$= -\frac{1}{2}$$