SIPRO P.6 EOT 3 - 2023. SCIENCE GUIDE.

SECTION A ANSWERS

- 1)Birds singing ✓ baby crying ✓ cow mowing
- ✓ snake hissing
- ✓ A goat bleating
- ✓ Storms
- **√**Insects
- (2)Air can be compressed
- ✓ Air exerts pressure ✓ Air occupies space (3)To prevent backflow of blood to the human heart.(4)Using suckers.
- (5) **Both** alpine and saanen goats are **kept for** milk production.
- (6) Gravity//gravitational force.
- (7)Spraying rabbits using a caricides.
- (8)Clay charcoal stoves reduce uses less charcoal hence reducing on deforestation.
- (9)0vum//egg.
- (10)A zygote is formed
- Embryo is formed.
- (11)Porridge.
- 12) It's easy to identify sick birds and normal ones.
- It's easy to treat unhealthy birds through vaccination. Few birds are left in each cage.



- (13)should be effective.
- ✓ should be readily available.
- ✓ should be easy to administer.
- Should have important curative value.
- ✓ Should have less side effect.
- (14) They add humus to the soil by breaking organic matter.
- ✓ fungi helps in the decoration of organic matter.
- (15) Loosen all tight clothes from the child's body
- ✓ Lie the child on the ground with the head facing upwards
- ✓ Raise the child's legs above the head to allow blood flow to the head.
- 16)They spread river blindness to people.
- 17) Due to expansion caused by hot weather on hot days.
- 18)Vent pipe.
- (19)In case a mother has severe breast cancer
- In case a mother has AIDS
- ✓ In case a mother is dead
- When the mother's breasts do not produce enough milk.

- (20)Has cilia for trapping dust in the air
- (21)Ropes
- ✓Sacks.✓Ropes.
- (22) Cattle can easily destroy farmer's crops in the garden.
- 23). To dry the clothes.
- To kill some germs and and external parasites.
- To drain water in clothes.
- To dehydrate clothes.
- 24. Artificial fertilizers destroy the soil structure.
- Artificial fertilizers cause water pollution.
- Artificial fertilizers provides few nutrients.
- 25). They are non exhaustible.
- they can be replaced once used.
- They can be used over again and again.
- 26. Melting is reversible.
- / melting can be reversed.
- / Nomew substance is formed.
- 27. SAPS / COVID 19.
- / Tubercalosis
- Y who can be cough
- 50 To descere her children



- 28. To deworm her children.
- ✓ To feed her children on well prepared meat.
- 29. A salamander has a backbone.
- ✓A salamander has spine.
- ✓ A salamander has vertebral column.
- 30). 5 month (150 days)
- 31. Communicable diseases are diseases that can spread from one infected person to the healthy one.
- 32). Oranges
- ✓ Lemons
- ✓ mangoes.
- 33). Sight ✓ seeing.
- 34). Bacteria ✓ fungi.
- 35). By spraying insecticides to kill white flies
- ✓ By uprooting diseased crops.
- By spraying fungicides to kill harmful fungi.
- 36). Mechanical digestion.
- 37. It leads to child abuse.
- It can lead to domestic violence.
- imit can lead to poverty.
- 38). Rickets.
- 39). Red blood cells transport oxygen to the body cells.
- 40). Cats eat rats// cats feed on rats//



## SECTION B

- 41a) Earthquakes
- ✓ landstom.
- ✓Wind movement
- ✓ Drought.
- ✓ Hail storms
- b)Floods cause soil exhaustion leading to low crop production.
- ✓ floods destroy farmers crops.
- ✓ Floods destroy roads used to transport harvested crops.
- c)Avoiding swamp drainage
- ✓ Staying in areas with good drainage.
- ✓ Creating water channels
- ✓ Practice afforestation.
- ✓ Through controlled mining.
- 42a)Box hive/box bee.
- (b)Prevents the queen bee from laying eggs in the honey chamber.
- ✓ prevents the queen bee from eating honey.
- ✓ separates the honey chamber from brood chamber.
- (c) Inspection of bee colony is easy.
- ✓ Clean honey is harvest.
- ✓ It's easy control absconding.
- ✓ it's long lasting.



- 43a) AIDS.
- (b)Severe sweating mostly at night
- ✓ Chronic dry cough.
- ✓ Loss of BODY weight.
- c) Through immunisation with BCG vaccine on the right upper arm.
- √ Taking children for immunization.
- 44a)P- Auditory ossicles
- Q-Semicircular canal.
- (b)Otitis
- ✓ Ear infection.
- ✓ Otalgia
- √ Herpes zoster
- ✓ Ear boils.
- (c) Through ear syringing.
- ✓ Feeding on foodstuffs rich in balanced diet.
- ✓ Avoid dusty places
- ✓ Avoid noisy places
- ✓ Avoid using sharp and piercing materials when cleaning ears
- ✓ Wash the ears with clean water and soap.
- Cleaning the ears with soft buds.
- Going for regular medical checkups.
- Visit a health worker in case of any ear problems.
- Drying the ears after bathing.



- 45a) Volcanic eruption.
- ✓ Hot spring.
- (b)Heat is measured in joules while temperature is measured in degrees
  - ✓ Heat is the rise in temperature of matter yet temperature is the degree of hotness or coldness
  - ✓ Heat is measured using a calorimeter unlike temperature which is measured using a thermometer.
  - ✓ Heat is a form of energy that increases the temperature of matter while temperature is the degree of hotness or coldness of an object.
  - 46 a). Artificial insemination.
  - b). It prevent the spread of venereal diseases in animals.
  - ✓ Sperm from dead animals can still be used.
  - Controls I breeding.
  - c). It can only be done by trained personnel.
  - ✓ it's difficult to identify a cow on heat.
  - d) Cattle crush.



- 47 a). Sunshine
- ✓ Wind blows
- ✓ Temperature.
- ✓ Rain.
- ✓ Humidity.
- ✓ Cloud cover.
- ✓ Air pressure.
- b). It helps farmers to know when to plant or harvest.
- ✓ It helps farmers to know the right crop to plant in a given area.
- c) Barometer.
- 48a I). Stem tuber.
- iii). Cassava√ turnips
- ✓ sweat potatoes.
- iii). White yam ✓ Irish potato.
- 49 a). Mosquito M.
- b). The spiracles are covered with water.
- ✓ The spiracles are blocked with water hence no breathing.
- c). Yellow fever.
- d). A mosquito undergoes complete lifecycle while a cockroach undergoes incomplete lifecycle.

  50 a). Using poison to fish



- 50 a). Using poison to fish
- ✓ Excessive use of artificial fertilizers.
- ✓ Damping industrial waste in water sources.
- ✓ Channeling human wastes into water bodies.
- b). By carrying out farming along river banks.
- ✓ By carrying out swamp drainage.
- c). Avoid farming along river banks.
- ✓ Planting trees along river banks.
- ✓ Stop farming from water catchment areas.
- 51 a I). Humus.
- ii). Soil organisms.
- b). Bacteria help in decomposition of organic matter.
- c). Planting trees
- Planting short grass.
- Practising crop rotation.
- By practising mulching.
- 52 a). Watering.
- Manuring.
- b). A shade protects the seedlings from too much rainfall.
- A shade protects seedlings from strong sunshine.
- **33 a). Passive smoking**



- 53 a). Passive smoking.
- b I)✓ spread of some respiratory diseases.
- ii). May cause some diseases like lung cancer, emphysema, bronchitis.. ✓ worsens some respiratory diseases like tuberculosis.
- ✓ leads to underweight babies.
- ✓ leads to self neglect.
- ✓ leads to premature birth.
- c). Alcohol.
- ✓ Caffeine.
- ✓ cocaine.
- ✓ mirra.
- ✓ marijuana.
- ✓ jet fuel.
- 54 a). Oxen.
- b). Giving them food,water...
- ✓ treating them when sick.
- ✓ providing them with shelter.
- c). It can lead to spread of some diseases.
- ✓ it can lead to bad smell in the house.
- ✓ it can lead to suffocation.
- Animals can break and destroy some utensils.



55 a). Nitrogen fixing bacteria ✓ adding nutrients to soil. b). Purifying bacteria. ✓ decomposition of organic matter. c). Yeast. fermentation of alcohol. d). Pencillium. making antibiotic drugs. COMPILED BY TR. **PIDU PAUL 0788281825/0707986278** PETERS NURSERY AND PRIMARY **MOOL MANAFWA MBALE** 

