



## **RAPHA EXAMINATIONS BOARD**

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**PRIMARY SIX EXAMINATIONS 2024 (SET 8)**

**SOCIAL STUDIES**

**Time allowed: 2 hours 15 minutes**

**Pupil's name:** .....

**Signature:** ..... **Date** .....

**School name:** .....

**District:** .....

### **READ THE FOLLOWING INSTRUCTIONS CAREFULLY:**

1. This paper has two sections **A** and **B**
2. All the working in both sections **A** and **B** should be shown in the spaces provided
3. All working must be done using blue or black ball point pen or fountain pen. Diagrams **MUST** be drawn in pencil
4. Unnecessary changes of work may lead to loss of marks
5. Any handwriting that cannot be easily read may lead to loss of marks
6. Do not fill in anything indicated for *examiners use only* and those inside the paper

#### **For examiner's use only**

<b>SECTION</b>	<b>MARKS</b>	<b>INITIALS</b>
<b>SECTION A</b>		
<b>SECTION B</b>		
<b>TOTAL</b>		

**SECTION A. (40 MARKS)**

1. Write down any **one** example of the children's rights.

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2. Which type of climate is experienced on the shores of Lake Victoria?

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3. Draw a symbol used on a map to calculate the actual ground distance between two places.

4. Give any **one** reason why farmers are advised to harvest most of their crops in the dry season.

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5. If you wanted to see a lot of hippopotamuses in Uganda, which national game park would you go to?

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6. How did the coming of the Arab traders make the kingdom of Buganda strong?

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7. Name the organ of the East African community which does a similar function with the legislature in Uganda.

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8. Why was it difficult for most European explorers to enter Uganda through Kenya?

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9. What position does *Dr Ruhakana Rugunda* have in the government of Uganda?  

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  10. Name the type of rainfall that is usually accompanied by thunder and lightning.  

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  11. How are the *Chagga* similar to the *Bagishu* in terms of their economic activities?  

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  12. Why did the British apply indirect rule in Uganda?  

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  13. State any one condition that favours dairy farming on the Kenya highlands.  

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  14. Apart from *Mt. Rwenzori*, name any other block mountain found in East Africa.  

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  15. How does the Uganda Revenue Authority promote the development of Uganda?  

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  16. Give any one challenge faced by countries in the East African community.  

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  17. Why are the people of East Africa encouraged to conserve wetlands?  

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  18. Write *D.D.H.S* in full.  

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  19. Why should a country like Uganda be with a national language?  

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20. How did *Kasagama* benefit from the coming of *captain Lugard* to Uganda?

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21. Why is timber from mangrove forests suitable for boat making?

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22. Give any one danger of poaching to the tourism industry in East Africa.

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23. Name the official who signed the *1900 Buganda Agreement* on behalf of the colonial government.

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24. State any one way how a large population affects the natural vegetation in a country like Uganda.

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25. Which traditional ruler in East Africa used the *ruga ruga* to expand on his territory?

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26. Why do most people in East Africa use road transport?

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27. What is *archaeology*?

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28. How can a farmer use farm records to improve on his or her business?

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29. Which aspect of climate greatly influences human settlement in East Africa?

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30. Give any one reason why *Bunyoro- Kitara empire* collapsed.

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31. State any one importance of hot springs.

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32. Which European made an attempt to draw the first map of the interior of East Africa?

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33. How has the government of Uganda reduced the problem of illiteracy?

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34. Why is wheat growing successful in *Kapchorwa* district?

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35. Give the name of River Nile between Lake Kyoga and Lake Albert.

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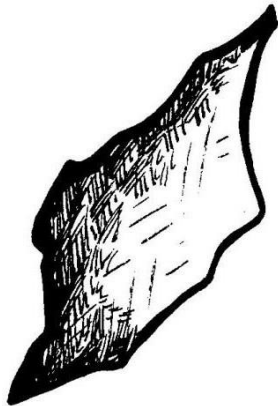
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36. Why is it difficult to govern a country without a national constitution?

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37. How useful was the tool below to early man?



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38. State the main duty of the electoral commission in Uganda.

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39. Why did the people of long ago use barter trade?

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40. Write down any one danger of landslides to the people in highlands.

**SECTION B. (60 MARKS)**

41. (a) What is *population density*?

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(b) State any one way how a large population affects industries in terms of:  
(i) *Market*.

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(ii) *Labour*.

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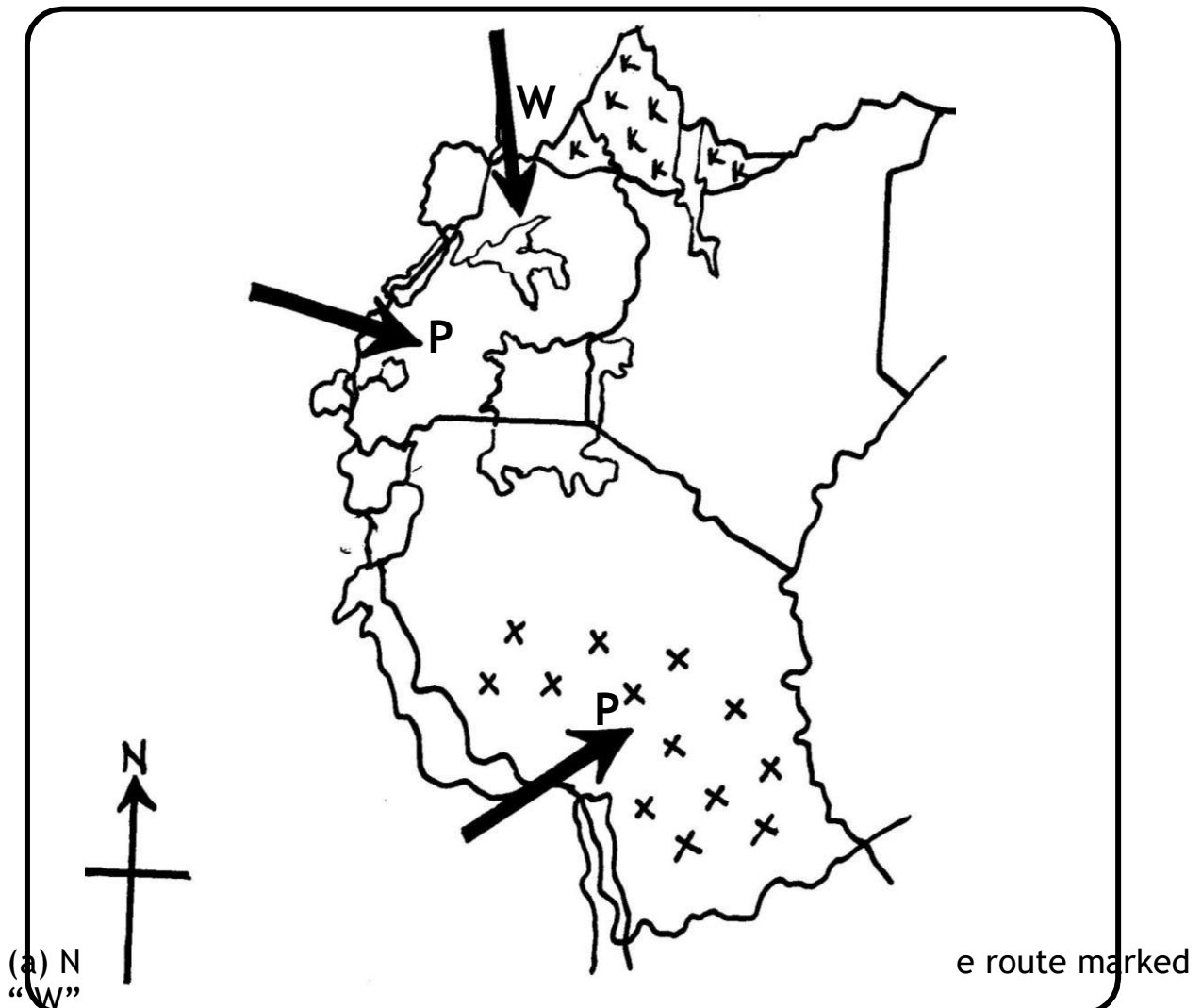
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(c) State any one way how industrialisation negatively affects the environment.

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42. Study the map of East Africa below and answer questions that follow.



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(b) Which ethnic group entered East Africa through the routes marked “P”?

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(c) Mention the ethnic group that occupies most parts in the area marked XX.

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(d) What is the major economic activity carried out in the area marked KK?

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43. (a) What is *weather*?

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(b) Mention any two weather instruments used to show the direction of wind.

(i) \_\_\_\_\_

(ii) \_\_\_\_\_

(c) How should a rain gauge be placed at a weather station?

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44. (a) Give the meaning of the term *urban- rural migration*.

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(b) State any two reasons why people move from rural areas to towns.

(i) \_\_\_\_\_

(ii) \_\_\_\_\_

(c) Suggest any one way how the governments of East Africa can control rural- urban migration.

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45. (a) Who was the first Arab trader to come to Uganda?

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(b) State the major reason why the Arabs came to East Africa.

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(c) Write down any **two** contributions of the Arabs in East Africa.

(i) \_\_\_\_\_

(ii) \_\_\_\_\_

46. (a) List down any **two** sources of government revenue.

(i) \_\_\_\_\_

(ii) \_\_\_\_\_

(b) State any **two** ways how the government spends its revenue.

(i) \_\_\_\_\_

(ii) \_\_\_\_\_

47. (a) What is *a common market*?

\_\_\_\_\_

(b) Name the common market that was formed by the East African countries recently.

\_\_\_\_\_

(c) Write down any **two** benefits of the above common market to the member states.

(i) \_\_\_\_\_

(ii) \_\_\_\_\_

48. (a) Mention any **two** traditional methods of catching fish in Uganda.

(i) \_\_\_\_\_

(ii) \_\_\_\_\_

(b) Name the commonest local method of preserving fish in Uganda.

\_\_\_\_\_

(c) Why does the government of Uganda discourage fish poisoning?

\_\_\_\_\_

49. (a) State any **two** reasons why tourists visit mountainous areas of East Africa.

(i) \_\_\_\_\_

(ii) \_\_\_\_\_

(b) Give **two** services provided to tourists who visit the East African countries.

(i) \_\_\_\_\_



(ii) \_\_\_\_\_

50. (a) Write down any **two** ways how leaders are chosen in Uganda.

(i) \_\_\_\_\_

(ii) \_\_\_\_\_

(b) Mention any **two** types of leaders in Uganda.

(i) \_\_\_\_\_

(ii) \_\_\_\_\_

51. (a) What contributions were made by the following missionaries in East Africa?

**(i) Alexander MacKay.**

\_\_\_\_\_

**(ii) Ludwig Krapf.**

\_\_\_\_\_

(b) State any **two** challenges faced by the missionaries in East Africa.

(i) \_\_\_\_\_

(ii) \_\_\_\_\_

52. (a) What is **industrialisation**?

\_\_\_\_\_

(b) Write down any **two** benefits of industrialisation.

(i) \_\_\_\_\_

(ii) \_\_\_\_\_

(c) Suggest any **one** type of industry that can be set up in Mbarara and Kenya highlands.

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\_\_\_\_\_

53. (a) Give the meaning of the following terms.

**(i) Plantation farming.**

P T O

\_\_\_\_\_

**(ii) Subsistence farming.**

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

(b) State any two problems facing Agriculture in Uganda.

(i) \_\_\_\_\_

(ii) \_\_\_\_\_

54. (a) Mention any two nationalists who struggled for Uganda's independence.

(i) \_\_\_\_\_

(ii) \_\_\_\_\_

(b) How was the union jack treated on 9th October, 1962?

\_\_\_\_\_

(c) Write down any one reason why the Ugandans demanded for their independence.

\_\_\_\_\_

55. (a) Give the meaning of the term *resource*.

\_\_\_\_\_

(b) List down the two types of resources found in our environment.

(i) \_\_\_\_\_

(ii) \_\_\_\_\_

(c) Why are some resources in East Africa not yet exploited?

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