

# **SST MODERATED ITEMS 2023**

## **ITEM 5/15**

### **MAKING GUIDE 5/15**

#### **SECTION A**

1. Why are symbols instead of real objects used in maps?
- **To make the map tidy/ To avoid overcrowding the map**
2. Which type of transport is commonly used in Uganda today to travel to and from Kalangala District?
- **Water transport**
3. State one reason which kept the interior of Africa to be unknown to Europeans in the early days.
- **Presence of huge highlands at certain entry points**
- **Africa's interior had hostile people.**
- **Presence of hot deserts at both extremes of the continent.**
- **Presence of dangerous animals in the interior of Africa.**
- **Lack of proper routes to the interior of Africa.**
- **Africa's interior had thick forests which harboured disease vectors.**

4. What was the work of the Legislative Council (LEGCO) during colonial days in Uganda ?

- **To make laws.**
- **advise the colonial government.**
- **get information from various regions of Uganda.**
- **To plan for the development of Uganda**

5. Which is the major factor of weather that influences population distribution?

- **Rainfall**

6. How are the Drakensberg Mountains similar to the mountain Kilimanjaro in terms of formation?

- **Both were formed by volcanicity**

7. Give one reason why Ugandans should stand up when singing the national anthem.

- **To show respect to the anthem**

8. Name the East African country which was ruled by Germany and Britain.

- **Tanzania/Tanganyika**

9. Why does Uganda use English as her national language?

- **It was colonized by the British who use English**

10. State the role of political parties in Uganda before 1962.

- **To unite people in their struggle for independence.**
- **To deal with common problems affecting people.**
- **To protest harsh government laws and policies.**
- **To advise the government.**

11. Which type of vegetation favours the establishment of national game parks in Africa.

- **Savannah vegetation**

12. What causes wind?

- **Difference in atmospheric pressure**

13. How were Bushmen in Southern Africa affected by the early settlers?

- **They were displaced**

14. Give one contribution of Asia to the economic development of Uganda.

- **They started up business that gave people jobs**
- **They brought new trade items**

15. How did river Nile influence the coming of the early European explorers to Africa?

- **They came to find out it's source**

16. Why are PIASCY messages displayed in most school compounds?

- **To control early marriages**
- **To prevent school dropouts**
- **They teach children to prevent contracting STIs**

17. State one way the British colonialists helped to improve the way of living of the people in East Africa.

- **They introduced new gaming methods**
- **They introduced cash crop growing**
- **They educated people through construction of schools**
- **They built hospitals**

18. How is Fort Jesus important to the government of Kenya.

- **It attracts tourists**

19. Why is the road network in the Democratic Republic of Congo underdeveloped?

- **The presence of many thick forests which hinder road construction.**
- **The presence of many rivers which make construction of bridges very expensive.**
- **The heavy rainfall received making the soil soggy.**

- **Destruction of existing roads due to civil wars.**

20. Mention one method Europeans used to acquire colonies in Africa.

- **Use of military force.**
- **Through signing agreements/ treaties.**
- **Through divide and rule policy (fueling existing misunderstandings)**
- **Use of trading companies like IBEACo, GEACo.**
- **Through missionary work.**
- **Use of collaborators.**

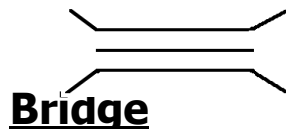
21. How is the duty of the police similar to that of a prefect in a school?

- **They promote Order in the society**

22. What is Customs Duty?

- **Is the type of tax charged on imported goods**

23. Name the map symbol given below.



24. Suggest one reason why African natural resources have not been fully utilized.

- **Limited capital.**

- **Low levels of technology.**
- **Shortage of skilled labourforce.**
- **Insecurity in some parts of the country.**
- **Poor transport and communication.**
- **Some natural resources exist in scattered places.**

25. Which international organization was replaced by the United Nations? (U.N.)

- **League of Nations**

26. How are the Fulani of Nigeria similar to the Turkana of Kenya?

- **Both carry out pastoralism**

27. Who is the current Speaker of the East African Legislative Assembly (EALA)?

- **Joseph Ntakirutimana**

28. State the rebellion that resulted into the forced registration of guns in Uganda.

- **Lamogi rebellion**

29. How did the Christian missionaries benefit from the presence of IBEACo.?

- **IBEACO protected missionaries**

30. State one reason why terrace farming is recommended to be used by farmers in mountainous areas.

- **To control soil erosion**

31. Which irrigation scheme in Sudan is famous for sugarcane growing?

- **Kenana sugarcane scheme**

32. Give one way in which the 1900 Buganda Agreement affected the Kabaka.

- **Kabaka's powers were reduced and given to the lukiiko**

- **Kabaka's title of His Majesty was changed to His Highness**

33. What were the Bantustans in South Africa?

- **These were separate homelands that were created for the black Africans in South Africa.**

34. State one function of the Central Bank.

- **To print new currency**

- **To control the amount of money in circulation**

- **To control commercial banks in the country**

- **To keep government's money and money from other banks**

- **To manage government's debts**

- **To lend money to other banks**

- **To give license to new banks**

35. Identify any one process involved in the formation of rainfall.

**In questions 36 to 40, answer either Christian or Islamic questions but not both.**

36. **Either:** Why did God send away Adam and Eve from the garden of Eden?

- **They are the forbidden fruit**

**Or:** Why did Allah send away Adam and Hawa from paradise?

37. **Either:** Who is a martyr?

- **Is a person who accepts to die for their religion**

**Or:** What is Jihad?

38. **Either:** How do Christians benefit from reading the Bible?

- **They are guided**
- **The get to know more about God**
- **It keeps them closer to God**

**Or:** How Muslims benefit from reading the Koran?

39. **Either:** Why did Simon Peter deny Jesus Christ?

- **He was scared**

**Or:** On which mountain did prophet Muhammad receive the first revelation?

40. **Either:** Why do Christians receive the Holy Communion?



- **To remember the death and resurrection of Jesus**

**Or:** How does a Muslim get the title of Haji or Hajjat?

### **SECTION B**

41. Study the table below and answer the questions that follow.

Month	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D
Temperature in 0C	22	22	21	20	17	15	14	17	20	23	23	22
Rainfall in mm	191	148	144	280	18	–	–	8	9	28	94	148

(a) Find the temperature range.

- **Temp Range = Highest-Lowest**

$$\underline{23-14=09^{\circ}\text{C}}$$

(b) State the highest amount of rainfall recorded on the table.

- **280mm**

(c) Name the type of climate shown on the table above.

- **Temperate climate**

(d) What is the relationship between temperature and rainfall?

- **Temperature increases with increase in Rainfall**
- **Temperature reduces with reduction in rainfall**

42(a) Write NEMA in full.

- **National environment management Authority**

(b) Mention any one duty of NEMA.

- **It teaches people about the importance of forests and swamps. ♦ It creates forest reserves.**
- **It enforces laws against wetland degradation.**
- **It evicts people settling in wetlands**

(c) Write down any two human activities that lead to environmental degradation.

- **Over population**
- **Wide spread of poverty**
- **Unemployment**
- **Insecurity/ political instability**
- **Industrialisation**

43(a) Which type of administration did the British colonialists use in Uganda?

- **Indirect rule**

(b) Give two reasons why the British colonialists used the type of administration mentioned in (a) above.

- **To control rebellions against colonial rule.**
- **It was cheap in terms of paying local leaders.**
- **They wanted to increase manpower for the colonialists.**

- **They wanted to ease communication with their subjects**

(c) How was Semei Kakungulu useful to the British colonialists in Uganda?

- **He helped to extend British rule to Eastern parts of Uganda**

44(a) Name the organization in Africa that was formed to replace the Organisation of African Unity (OAU).

- **African Union(AU)**

(b) Give two reasons why the organization given in (a) above was formed.

- **To promote peace and security in Africa.**
- **To promote rule of law in Africa.**
- **To promote economic development in Africa.**
- **To support and defend African countries.**
- **To enable regional bodies improve their work.**

(c) Mention one problem facing the organization you have mentioned in (a) above.

- **Shortage of funds to run AU programmes.**
- **Civil wars in some African countries.**
- **Dictatorship among African leaders.**
- **Famine in some member states.**

- **It provides relief to refugees.**
- **Neocolonialism in many African countries.**
- **Abuse of human rights in many African countries.**
- **Differences in political systems among the member states.**

45. Use the diagram to answer the questions that follow.



(a) Name the attribute shown above.

- **Uganda coat of arms**

(b) What crops are represented on the above attribute?

- **Coffee and cotton**

(c) Name the part of the attribute marked Y.

- **Uganda motto**

(d) Who designed the above attribute?

- **Paul mukasa**

46(a) Where are the headquarters of the East African Community?

- **Arusha In Tanzania**

(b) Suggest two reasons why the East African Community has been revived.

- **To have common taxes on goods.**
- **To reduce smuggling of goods.**
- **To have a common currency in East Africa.**
- **To promote peace and security in the region.**
- **To promote cooperation and unity among the member states.**
- **To promote easy movement of people and goods across borders of the member states.**
- **To reduce on trade barriers.**

(c) Which organ of the East African Community is responsible for making laws?

- **The East African Legislative Assembly(EALA)**

47(a) Name the organization responsible for controlling oil production and prices in Africa.

- **Organisation for Petroleum exporting countries (OPEC)**

(b) State one reason why northern Libya is more populated than the south.

- **There are many job opportunities due to oil mining.**

- **Presence of the Mediterranean Sea which promotes fishing.**
- **The Northern part experiences Mediterranean climate which promotes farming.**
- **There are many trade opportunities since it is near Europe.**
- **There are better social services because of the presence of the capital city.**

(c) State one way the people of Libya benefit from the great man made river.

- **It's a source of water for irrigation**

(d) Compare Libya and Uganda in terms of location.

- **Libya is located in west Africa while Uganda in the East**

48(a) What is population distribution?

- **Is the way people are spread in an area**

(b) State two factors that influence population distribution in East Africa.

- **Rainfall distribution/ climate**
- **Provision of social services**
- **Availability of food.**
- **Nature of the soils/ soil fertility**

- **Relief of an area**
- **Water supply**
- **Government policy**

(c) Mention one problem facing people living in mountainous areas.

- **Poor road transport network**

49(a) Who is the founder of the Bunyoro-Kitara Empire?

- **The Batembuzi**

(b) State two contributions the Bachwezi made to the modern economy of Uganda.

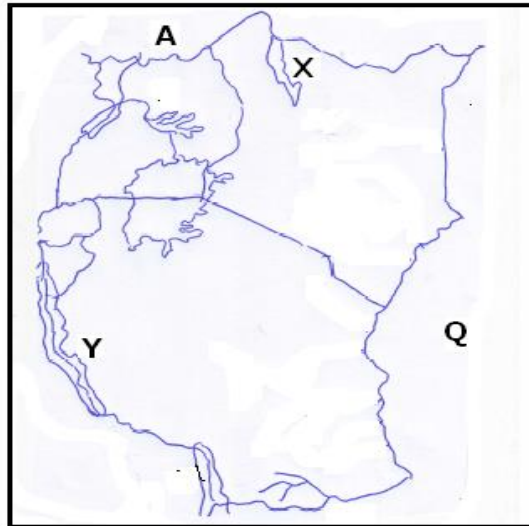
- **They started salt mining at lake Katwe.**
- **They introduced the knowledge of iron smelting.**
- **They introduced long-horned cattle in Uganda.**
- **The introduced coffee growing.**
- **Long horned cattle introduced by the Bachwezi**
- **They introduced bark cloth making.**

(c) Give one reason why the Chwezi Empire declined.

- **The empire was too large to be controlled by one ruler.**
- **Death of their beloved cow (Bihogo).**
- **Outbreak of drought and famine in the empire.**

- **Disunity among the people.**
- **Outbreak of epidemic diseases in the empire.**
- **Rebellions by distant princes.**
- **The Luo invasion. This led to the final collapse of the Chwezi dynasty.**

50. Study the map of East Africa below and answer the questions that follow.



(a) Name the country marked A.

- **South Sudan**

(b) How is Lake X similar to Lake Y in terms of formation?

- **Both were formed by faulting/ they are rift valley lakes**



(c) Name the water body marked Q.

- **Indian Ocean**

(d) How is port Mombasa useful to a country like Uganda in terms of trade?

- **It handles ugandas imports and exports**

**For questions 51 – 55 answer either Christianity or Islam but not both**

51. **Either:** (a) On which mountain did Moses receive the ten commandments?

- **Mt Sinai**

(b) Give one way in which the Ten Commandments are important to school children.

- **They promote order at school.**
- **Commandments guide us to be faithful.**
- **They instill discipline and good morals to us.**
- **Commandments unite us with God.**
- **They give us good Christian life.**
- **They help us not to commit sins.**

(c) Identify the commandment broken in each of the following:

(i) having many wives

- **Do not commit adultery**

(ii) engaging in corruption

- **Do not steal**

**Or:** (a) There are five Arkans on which Islam stands. State any two Arkans.

(b) State any two a Muslim should fulfill before undertaking the Haji.

52 **Either:** (a) Mention two gospel writers.

- **St Mathew**

- **St. mark**

- **St. Luke**

- **St. John**

(b) How did the Holy Spirit help the gospel writers to carry out their work?

- **It inspired them**

(c) Which book of the Bible was written by St. Paul?

- **Romans**

- **Galatians**

- **1&2 corinthians**

**Or:** (a) Who is a Caliph?

(b) Name any two Caliphs you know.

(c) What was the work of Caliphs?

53 **Either:** (a) Where did Jesus perform his first miracle?

- **At cana**

(b) Mention any two miracles Jesus performed.

- **Raised Jairus' daughter (Luke 8:40)**
- **Raised Lazarus (Luke 7:11-17)**
- **Walked on water (Matt. 14:22-32)**
- **He fed 5000 people (Mark 6:30-44)**
- **He turned water into wine (John 2:1-12)**
- **Made Simon to catch large number of fish (Luke 5:4-11)**
- **He calmed the storm (Matt. 8:23-27)**
- **He healed the lame (Mark 1:29-34)**
- **He cast demons (Matt. 8:28-24)**
- **Healed a woman who suffered from bleeding for 12 years. (Luke 8:24-48)**

(c) Why did Jesus Christ perform miracles?

- **To show love to people.**
- **To show God's power.**
- **To show care to people**
- **To help people.**

**Or:** (a) Name any two Holy books in Islam.

(b) Identify the prophets to whom the books you have mentioned in (a) above were revealed.

54. **Either:** (a) What is prayer?

- **Is a special way of talking to God**

(b) Suggest any three importance of praying together.

- **We pray to be forgiven**
- **We pray to get blessings**
- **We pray to be healed**
- **We pray to get knowledge**
- **We pray to get wisdom, food**

**Or:** (a) What is salat?

(b) Mention any three things a Muslim should do before performing salat

55. **Either:** (a) Why is the 3<sup>rd</sup> of June celebrated in Uganda?

- **To remember the Uganda martyrs**

(b) Which religious leader was killed on the orders of kabaka Mwanga at Luba palace in Busoga?

- **Bishop Hannington**

(c) Suggest any two lessons learnt from the Uganda matyrs.

- **To suffer for faith**
- **When one dies for faith, it strengthens the faith of others.**

- Or:** (a) Why was prophet Muhammad unable to see his father?
- (b) Name the foster mother of Prophet Muhammad.
- (c) Identify two towns in Saudi Arabia related to Prophet Muhammad.