

SST MODERATED ITEMS 2023

ITEM 9/15

MAKING GUIDE

SECTION A

1. Mention any one social activity through which culture is promoted in your community.
 - **Child naming ceremonies.**
 - **Burial ceremonies**
 - **Wedding ceremonies.**
 - **Last funeral rites.**
 - **Circumcision ceremonies.**
 - **Graduation parties.**
 - **Initiation of heirs.**
2. Name the United Nations agency that deals with the protection of the natural environment.
 - **The United Nations Environment Programme(UNEP)**
3. Apart from Margherita, name any other snow-capped mountain peak in East Africa.
 - **Kibo peak**
 - **Batian peak**
4. How did the discovery of fire improve the early man's way of life?
 - Fire was used for protection against wild animals.
 - **Fire was used for roasting meat.**
 - **Fire provided light in caves.**
 - **Fire provided warmth to early man in caves.**
 - **Fire was used for boiling poison.**
 - **Fire helped man to harden his tools**
5. Name the country in West Africa that was referred to as the home of freed slaves.
 - **Liberia**
6. Why is lumbering difficult in equatorial rain forests of the Democratic Republic of Congo?
 - **Presence of dangerous wild animals**
 - **Poor transport network**
7. State any one way in which colonial rule weakened African traditional culture.
 - **African culture was undermined**
8. Draw a map symbol of a bridge in the space provided below.

**DRAW A SYMBOL OF
A BRIDGE**

9. State any one way Ludwig Krapf contributed to the spread of Christianity in East Africa.
 - **Krapf wrote the first Swahili dictionary.**
 - **Krapf translated the New testament Bible into Kiswahili language**
10. Why is the 9th October declared a public holiday in Uganda every year?
 - **It's the day Uganda got her independence**
11. Mention any one benefit of a large population to the trade industry.
 - **It provides market for goods**
12. Abiya was going to school in the morning when she saw her shadow on her right hand side. To which direction was Abiya going?
 - **Southern direction/south**
13. Give one reason why the government of Uganda is improving on the feeder road network.
 - **To promote trade**
 - **To ease movement of people in rural areas**
14. Mention any one special group of people represented in the Parliament of Uganda.
 - **Workers**
 - **Women**
 - **EX-Officials**
 - **Youth**
 - **Army**
 - **elderly**
15. Give one reason why Nelson Mandela fought against minority White rule in South Africa.
 - **To end racial segregation in South Africa**
16. What evidence proves that the Portuguese once lived on the coast of East Africa?
 - **Fort Jesus at the coast**
17. How does climate influence the style of building houses in desert areas?
 - **People living in Equatorial climatic region build houses with slanting roofs**
 - **The desert dwellers build houses with flat roofs**
18. Which body of the former East African Community was replaced by the Uganda National Examinations Board?
 - **East African Examinations Council (EAEC)**
19. Give any one factor that can cause a deficit budget to a country like Uganda.
 - **Corruption.**
 - **Failure to exploit natural resources.**
 - **Smuggling of goods.**
 - **Fall in prices of goods.**
 - **Constant civil wars.**
 - **Lack of reliable sources of income/ limited investment.**
20. Name the organ of a democratic government responsible for interpreting laws.

- **The judiciary**
- 21. Why was the west Nile region transferred from Belgian Congo to Uganda during the evolution of boundaries in 1914?
- **The British wanted to have full control over the flow of River Nile.**
- 22. Mention any one way people in a community become leaders.
 - **Through appointment**
 - **Through ordination**
 - **Through inheritance**
 - **Through elections**
- 23. State any one way Uganda and South Sudan depend on each other.
 - **They provide market for goods**
- 24. What is the effect of the rotation of the earth on its axis?
 - **It causes days and nights.**
- 25. Name the nationalist who led DR Congo to independence.
 - **Patrice Lumumba**
- 26. Why did the people of Tanganyika rebel against the Germans?
 - **The harsh treatment of the natives by the German administrators (Akidas and Jumbes)**
 - **Forced cotton growing.**
 - **Heavy taxation of the local people.**
 - **Some people had lost their land to German settlers.**
 - **The need to regain independence.**
 - **Germans' arrogance and disrespect of African cultures.**
- 27. Name the place in South Africa famous for gold mining.
 - **Witwatersrand**
- 28. Give one duty of responsible citizens of a country like Uganda
 - **To pay taxes promptly.**
 - **To respect the rights and freedoms of other people.**
 - **To help in maintaining law and order.**
 - **To defend his/ her country.**
 - **To participate in communal work.**
 - **To preserve and protect public facilities.**
 - **To obey national laws.**
- 29. Mention any one cause of the long distance trade in East Africa.
 - **Absence of reliable means of transport from the interior to the coast**
- 30. State one factor that kept the interior of Africa unknown to the Europeans for a very long time.
 - **Presence of huge highlands at certain entry points**
 - **Africa's interior had hostile people.**
 - **Presence of hot deserts at both extremes of the continent.**
 - **Presence of dangerous animals in the interior of Africa.**
 - **Lack of proper routes to the interior of Africa.**
 - **Africa's interior had thick forests which harboured disease vectors**

31. What problem is a candidate likely to face when reading a map without a key?
- **They may not be able to interpret map symbols**
32. State the way Sir Andrew Cohen caused political instability in Buganda in 1953.
- **He exiled kabaka Muteesa II to Britain in 1953**
33. Why are most rift valley lakes in East Africa salty?
- **They lie on top of salt rocks. (because they experience a lot of evaporation)**
 - **They have no outlet rivers.**
34. Give the traditional occupation of most of the Fulani.
- **pastoralism**
35. State any one way in which communication is important to traders.
- **It aids them to connect to buyers**
- For questions 37- 40, answer either Christianity or Islam but not both:**
36. **Either:** Give the importance of the sacrament of Baptism in Christianity.
- **Baptism makes one a member of Gods' family**
- Or:** Mention the pillar of Islam that promotes charity.
37. **Either:** According to the Holy Bible, how was Aaron helpful to Moses?
- **Aron escorted Moses to Egypt**
- Or:** How did Allah punish the sinners during prophet Nuhu's time?
38. **Either:** State one way Christians use their talents to glorify God.
- **One can get money from music to help orphans.**
 - **One can preach to sinners to avoid hell.**
 - **One can teach others so as to get a job.**
 - **Doctors can treat the sick to have good health.**
 - **One can use his talents to provide entertainment to others**
- Or:** Mention any one Islam is different from other religions.
39. **Either:** How was the resurrection of Jesus Christ from the dead helpful to the apostles
- **It gave them courage**
 - **It strengthened their faith**
- Or:** How did prophet Muhammad escape being killed by the people of Makkah who were against his teachings?
40. **Either:** What was the first sin according to the Holy Bible?
- **Eating the forbidden fruit**
- Or:** Why is it necessary for every Muslim to have ablution before performing prayer?

SECTION B

- 41(a) Give any two roles played by the African Union.
- **To promote peace and security in Africa.**
 - **To promote rule of law in Africa.**
 - **To promote economic development in Africa.**
 - **To support and defend African countries.**
 - **To enable regional bodies improve their work.**
- (b) State two challenges facing the African Union.
- **Shortage of funds to run AU programmes.**
 - **Civil wars in some African countries.**

- Dictatorship among African leaders.
- Famine in some member states.
- Neocolonialism in many African countries.
- Abuse of human rights in many African countries.
- Differences in political systems among the member states

42. Match the irrigation schemes in A with the crops grown in list B correctly.

List A	List B
Doho Irrigation scheme	Ground nuts
Gezira Irrigation Scheme	Rice
Richard Toll Irrigation Scheme	Sugar cane
Kilombero valley irrigation scheme	cotton

- (a) Doho Irrigation scheme _____ Rice
- (b) Gezira Irrigation Scheme _____ cotton
- (c) Richard Toll Irrigation Scheme _____ rice/sugarcane
- (d) Kilombero valley irrigation scheme _____ sugarcanes
43. Why did European countries organise the Berlin Conference in 1884?

- To find peaceful means of partitioning of Africa

(b) State one outcome of the Berlin Conference.

- It led to creation of new states.
- Africans lost their independence.
- Some people lost their historical origin.
- It led to separation of communities.

(c) Why were European countries eager to acquire colonies in Africa?

- They wanted to get raw materials for their home industries.
- They wanted to invest their surplus capital.
- They wanted to find market for their processed goods.
- The desire for political pride.
- To get more space for resettling the excess population.

(d) Name one European country that had colonies in Africa at the time of the Berlin conference.

- Belgium

44 (a) What is subsistence farming?

- This is the growing of crops and rearing of animals mainly for home use and the surplus is sold.

(b) Give two reasons why most farmers in Uganda practice subsistence farming.

- It is cheap to practice.
- It does not require a large piece of land.
- It promotes food security.
- It requires simple tools.
- It requires less labour force.
- It does not require a large piece of land.

(c) State one reason why most farmers in Uganda prefer growing traditional cash crops to non-traditional ones.

- **To promote food security in the country**
- **To promote development**

45(a) Why is it not suitable to build a fish factory in Karamoja?

- **Absence of raw materials**

(b) State any two problems facing the fishing industry in Uganda.

- **Indiscriminate fishing (catching of young fish) which leads to extinction of fish species.**
- **The use of undersized fishing nets leads to catching of young fish.**
- **Water pollution which kills fish.**
- **Presence of water hyacinth.**
- **Limited capital.**
- **Poor fishing methods eg use of poison.**
- **Poor storage facilities.**
- **Presence of fish predators like crocodiles.**
- **Fluctuation/changes of fish prices.**
- **Cultural beliefs which discourage some people from eating fish.**
- **Limited local market for fish. This is due to high levels of poverty among the people**

(c) Give one way the government of Uganda can improve her fishing industry.

- **By protecting fishing grounds from pollution.**
- **By encouraging foreign investors in Uganda.**
- **By enforcing laws against over fishing.**
- **By teaching fishermen the dangers of using poor fishing methods.**
- **By encouraging people to practice fish farming.**
- **The government should provide fishermen with loans to invest in the fishing industry.**

46(a) State two ways in which a good road network is important to the development of a country like Uganda.

- **It promotes trade**

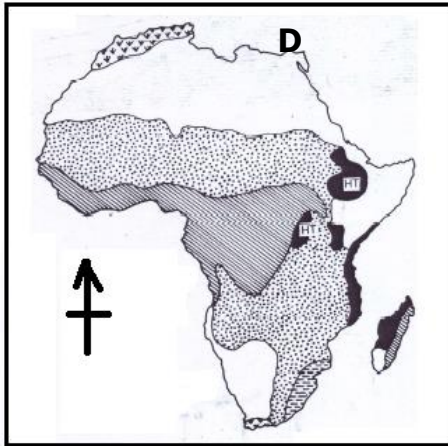
(b) Give one advantage of railway transport over road transport.

- **It is not affected by traffic jam unlike road transport**
- **It is cheaper to pay for the service than road transport**

(c) Mention one reason that led to the decline of railway transport in East Africa

- **Poor railway services delivery**
- **Corruption**
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Study the map below and answer question 47.



47(a) Give one characteristic of vegetation shaded .

- Trees are ever green. (they don't shed their leaves).
- **Trees are of different species.**
- **Trees have broad leaves.**
- **Trees grow very tall due to phototropism (to get sunlight).**
- **Trees have buttress roots.**
- **Trees have hard wood.**
- **Trees take a long time to mature.**
- **Trees form a canopy**

(b) Why is the region shaded  sparsely populated?

- **It receives little rainfall**

(c) What type of climate is experienced in areas shaded  ?

- **Tropical climate**

(d) Using letter D, show the Mediterranean sea on the map above.

- **Done**

48(a) Name the physical feature that influenced the coming of European explorers to East Africa.

- **River Nile**
- **Mountains**

(b) Give two results of the exploration of Africa.

- Africa was made known to the rest of the world.
- **They renamed physical features e.g. Lake Victoria instead of Nalubaale.**
- **They paved way for the coming of the missionaries and the colonialists.**

(c) State one problem explorers faced when they came to Africa.

- **Difficulty in communication with the natives.**
- **Opposition from hostile people.**
- **Attacks from wild animals.**
- **They walked long and tiresome distances.**
- **Opposition from the Arabs.**

- **Attacks from tropical diseases.**
- **Shortage of supplies like medicine.**
- 49(a) Give two reasons why the Bantu migrated from their cradle to East Africa.
- **They were looking for water and pasture for their animals.**
- **They were escaping from external attacks.**
- **They were escaping from epidemic diseases which attacked them.**
- **To look for areas that received reliable rainfall. .**
- **To look for enough land to carry out cultivation.**
- **To look for fertile soils for crop cultivation.**

(b) State two ways the settlement of the Bantu in East Africa affected the people who were already living there.

- **They displaced them(bushmen)**
- **Their intermarriages led to loss of culture of the early inhabitants.**
- **They caused wars and conflicts in areas where they settled.**

50(a) Which regional body unites most of the countries in West Africa?

- **Economic Community of West African States(ECOWAS)**

(b) Mention any two reasons why the regional body named in (a) above was formed.

- **To promote cooperation and unity among the member states.**
- **To create a wider market for goods produced in West Africa**

(c) Give one challenge faced by the regional body named in (a) above.

- **Shortage of funds to run its programmes.**
- **Civil wars in some African countries.**
- **Dictatorship among African leaders.**
- **Famine in some member states.**

For questions 51 – 55 answer either Christianity or Islam but not both.

51 **Either:** Jesus said to them, “**Come with me, and I teach you to catch people**”. (Matthew 4:19)

- **Jesus**

(a) Name the two people whom Jesus Christ told the above words.

- **Simon peter**
- **James**

(b) What were the two people doing at the time they were called?

- **Fishing**

(b) What lesson do you learn from the action that was taken by the two people after Jesus Christ had told them the above words?

- **To listen to Gods call**
- **To be obedient**

Or: And when it is said to them, “**Come, so that the messenger of Allah may ask forgiveness from Allah for you,**” they twist their heads, and you would see them turning away their faces in pride.

(a) According to the Qur’an, which people did Allah refer to in the above words?

(b) Mention any two characteristics of such people referred to above.

- (c) Which chapter in the Qur'an condemns the actions of such people?
52. **Either:** (a) What are sexual deviations?
- **Are sexual behaviors that are regarded as abnormal by society**
- (c) What sexual deviation can be committed by a close relative?
- **Incest**
- (d) State two dangers of sexual deviations.
- **They lead to shame**
 - **They annoy God**
 - **The lead to spread of sexually transmitted diseases**
- Or:** What are sexual deviations?
- (b) What sexual deviation can be committed by a close relative?
- (c) State two dangers of sexual deviations.
53. **Either:** (a) What are parables?
- **Short stories with hidden meanings that Jesus used**
- (b) Mention two parables Jesus used in His ministry.
- Examples of parables in the Bible
 - **Parable of the Good Samaritan**
 - **Parable of the prodigal son**
 - **Parable of the sower**
 - **Parable of the Gold coin**
 - **Parable of the yeast**
 - **Parable of the lost coin**
 - **Parable of the rich fool**
- (c) State one reason why Jesus used parables in His teaching.
- **He wanted his disciples to understand easily,**
 - **He wanted his disciples to understand the hidden kingdom of heaven.**
- Or:** (a) What is Hajj?
- (b) Mention two conditions a Muslim is required to fulfill before performing Hajj.
- (c) Give any one benefit of performing hajj.
54. **Either:** (a) What is success?
- **Achieving a goal or objective**
- (b) State any two things a Christian should do to succeed.
- **Hard work**
 - **Being prayerful**
 - **Offering to the needy**
- (c) State one reason why people at school fail in their work.
- **Some people are lazy**
 - **Some people are paid less**
 - **Due to illnesses**
- Or:** (a) What is success?
- (b) State any two things a Muslim should do to succeed.
- (c) State one reason why people at school fail in their work.
55. **Either:** (a) Write A.T.R in full.

- **African Traditional Religion**

(b) State any two differences between A.T.R and Christianity.

- **A.T.R believes in witch craft while Christians do not.**
- **A.T.R. believes in life after death.**
- **Christians believes in the resurrection of the body in the judgement day while A.T.R does not.**
- **A.T.R. uses ancestors as mediators in worship while Christianity does not.**

(c) State any one reason why some Christians don't fear death.

- **They fear to leave their relatives and friends**
- **They don't know where they are going after death**
- **They fear to go to hell**

Or: (a) Write A.T.R in full.

(b) State any two differences between A.T.R and Islam.

(c) State any one reason why some Muslims don't fear death.

END