

1. Security
2. By constructing a bridge across rivers and streams.
3. A compass direction
4. Due to presence of fertile soils/ reliable rainfall.
5. Both are pastoralists/ cattle keepers.
6. Due to corruption/ shortage of funds/ skilled labour/ poor transport network.
7. Convectional rainfall
8. The Bagisu./ The Bakonzo
9. Lendu forest
10. A television favours the deaf unlike a radio.
11. Lemons, oranges, tangerines, lime, grapes
12. Upper/ youthful stage
13. For protection against bandits/ wild animals.
14. Drakensburg mountains.
15. The EAC promotes free movement of people, goods and services./ By lowering tariffs./ providing a wider market for goods in the region./ promoting transport network in the region.
16. Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries.
17. Swamps/ gardens
18. Through intermarriage between the Arabs and the coastal Bantu.
19. By planting trees/ installing lightning conductors on tall buildings.
20. Zanzibar/ Pemba/ Mafia
21. Banks provide loans to people to invest in their business./ Banks employ people.
22. Education / medical services.
23. For transport.
24. To tell time
25. He established steamers on Lake Victoria./ He established the first ford car in Uganda./ He constructed feeder roads in Uganda.
26. To make the compound beautiful./ To control soil erosion.
27. Customs duty
28. Due to low technology/ shortage of funds/ skilled labour
29. Kwame Nkrumah
30. Bachwezi
31. Deforestation/ overgrazing/ bush burning/ swamp draining.
32. To promote discipline/ order/ To show respect
33. It ran bankrupt
34. They lie on salty rocks
35. By providing basic needs to children./ By protecting children.
36. **EITHER:** Man was created to take care of God's creation.
OR; Man was created to take care Allah's creation.
37. **EITHER:** The departure/ movement of the Israelites from Egypt to the promised land.
Or: The holy journey performed by prophet Muhammad from Mecca to Medina.
38. **EITHER:** He was much loved by his father.
Or: He was much loved by his father.
39. **EITHER:** Lent brings a believer closer to God./ A believer is rewarded by God during lent./ Lent restores a believer's relationship with God.
- Or:** Ramadhan brings a believer closer to Allah./ A believer is rewarded by Allah during Ramadhan./ Ramadhan restores a believer's relationship with Allah.
40. **EITHER:** Jerusalem
Or: Mecca
- 41.a) By respecting parents and elders./ By employing security guards./ By obeying home rules and regulations./ By sharing meals with others.
b). Police officers/ Soldiers/ Security guards/ LDUs/ Prison officers.
- 42.a). Joseph Thompson
b). By following a trading caravan.
c). To get translators./ To get porters/ To get permission from the sultan./ To learn Kiswahili.
d). Physical features were given new names./ Uganda was connected to the outside world.
- 43.a).i) X-for skinning animals.
ii). Y- for trapping animals.
b). Early man had not discovered fire.
c). Discovery of farming.
- 44.a). The RDC is appointed by the President who is elected by people.
(b). By arresting crime suspects./ By guiding people./ By enforcing laws./ By promoting morals among people.
(c) The Uganda Prisons
- 45.a). Fishing is the source of income./ employment/ provides goods to people in large quantities.
b). Nile perch

c). Poor preservation methods/ water hyacinth/ Shortage of capital on the part of fishermen./ pollution./ Over fishing/ Water accidents.

46.a). Made laws for colonial Uganda.

b). interprets laws for the people.

c). implements laws in the country.

d). approves proposals raised in the national budget.

47. a) Equatorial climate

b) coffee, tea, oil palm, bananas, sugar cane

c). Range = $H - L$
= $28 - 21$

Temp range = 7°C

48.a). The struggle among European powers to get territories in Africa.

b). To get raw materials for their home industries./ To get market for their locally manufactured goods/ To get cheap labour to work./ To gain prestige./ To re settle their excess population./ To invest their excess capital.

c). Berlin city

49.a). a ferry

b) It is calm./ It is slow

c) storms/ overloading water vessels/ Using water vessels that are in poor mechanical condition./ presence of dangerous aquatic animals.

50.a) Northwest

b) Mountain Kilimanjaro

c). The highest peak of mountain 3 looked like a new rising moon.

c). River 4 forms a natural boundary between Tanzania and Mozambique.

51. **EITHER** (a) Uganda Christian Joint Council.

(b) To unite all Christian factions in Uganda./ To promote Christianity in Uganda.

(c). Shortage of funds./ Government interference./ Misunderstanding among leaders.

OR: (a) Uganda Muslim Supreme Council

(b) To unite all Muslims in Uganda./ To promote Islamic in Uganda.

(c). Shortage of funds./ Government interference./ Misunderstanding among leaders.

52. **EITHER** a). By making people to steal./ Forces people to tell lies./ Forces them to murder/ fornicate/ commit adultery.
b). Through prayer./ Seeking for guidance from the Holy Spirit/ Reading the Bible.

OR:

a). By making people to steal./ Forces people to tell lies./ Forces them to murder/ fornicate/ commit adultery.
b). Through prayer./ Seeking for guidance from the Holy Spirit/ Reading the Qur'an.

53. **EITHER:**

a). Should be confirmed./ Should be legally married./ Should repent his/her sins./ Should be baptized.

b). It unites Christians to share the body and blood of Jesus./ It unites Christians./ It strengthens a Christian faith.

OR: a). A Muslim should not have a debt./ A Muslim must have enough money for his family./ A

Muslim must have good intentions

b). Helps Muslims to get titles./ Strengthens Islamic faith.

54. **Either** a). By singing worship songs./ fasting/ paying tithe.

b). i) Reading Holy Bible.
ii). clapping.

OR: a). By singing worship songs./ fasting/ paying zakat.

b). i) Reading Holy Qur'an
ii). clapping

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a). Any useful activity which requires the use of energy.

b). To get food./ To serve others./ To get basic needs./ To care for God's creation.

c). God created heaven/ earth and many things.