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+256-708-438054 +256-780-438054



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KAMPALA, UGANDA

#### **SECTION A: 40 MARKS**

#### Questions 1 to 40 carry one each

- 1. Which imaginary lines on the globe are also called meridians?
  - **✓ Lines of longitude**
- 2. Name the relief feature that covers the largest part of Africa.
  - ✓ Plateau
- 3. In which way do lakes and rivers modify climate?
  - √ They help in rain formation through evaporation.
- 4. How are museums important to a country like Uganda?
  - √ They create market for local craft materials.
  - √ They provide employment to the people.
  - √ They attract tourists who bring in foreign exchange.
  - √ They are used for research and education purpose.
  - √ They keep arte-facts safe.
- 5. Name the local council committee member in charge of security.
  - ✓ Secretary for defence.
- 6. What was indirect rule as used by the British in Uganda?
  - ✓ This was the system of colonial administration where local leaders were used to rule the natives on behalf of the colonialists.
- 7. How is Kampala related to East African Development Bank?
  - ✓ It has the headquarters of the East African Development Bank.
- 8. Write down **one** activity people should do to maintain good climatic conditions of an area.
  - ✓ Afforestation // Reafforestation // Agro-forestry

- 9. Why is it important for children to attend social functions in your community?
  - √ They promote unity among children.
  - √ They strengthen clan norms in children.
  - ✓ They promote culture in the society.
  - √ They promote moral values among children.
  - √ They promote love among children.
- 10. Why do different animals live in different vegetative zones?
  - ✓ Due to different types of food found in different vegetation zones
  - ✓ Due to difference in shelter in different vegetation zones.
- 11. State **one** danger of high smuggling of goods into the country.
  - ✓ It reduces tax income.
  - ✓ It may lead to importation of low quality goods into the country.
  - ✓ It lowers market for locally manufactured goods.
  - ✓ Expired goods can be imported into the country.
- 12. Why is it necessary for farmers to know the rainy and dry seasons?
  - √ To determine which crops to cultivate and when to sow them.
  - √ To know when to plant and harvest
  - √ To help in controlling crop pests and diseases.
- 13. Mention one factor that favours the rearing of the animal shown below on a large scale

✓ Presence of pasture for the goats to feed on.

- 14. Why is tourism considered to be an invisible form of trade?
  - ✓ Tourism generates income without exchanging physical goods.
- 15. Which organization is responsible for elections in Uganda?
  - √ The Electoral Commission.
- 16. Give any **one** tourist attraction on River Zambezi.
  - √ Victoria falls // Kariba dam
- 17. Write down **one** way in which a country can control its population growth.
  - **✓** By encouraging people to use family planning methods.
  - √ By promoting girl child education.
  - √ By discouraging polygamy.
  - ✓ By enforcing strict laws on immigration.
  - √ By rewarding families with a small population.
  - √ By discouraging early marriages.
- 18. In which region of Africa is Eritrea found?
  - √ Horn of Africa
- 19. Why is Milton Obote remembered in the political history of Uganda?
  - ✓ He led Uganda to independence under UPC.
  - ✓ He was the first executive prime minister of Uganda.
  - ✓ He was the first executive president of Uganda.
  - ✓ He made Uganda a republic with the 1967 republican constitution
- 20. State **one** way of acquiring basic needs.
  - √ By buying them // Through working
- 21. How does wind influence the climate of an area?
  - ✓ Areas that receive warm moist air receive plenty of rainfall while those that receive dry winds usually receive little/no rainfall.

- 22. Give **one** reason why Europeans were interested in finding a sea route to India.
  - √ They wanted to get silk and spices from the far East.
- 23. What is the opposite direction to Northwest?
  - ✓ Southeast
- 24. What is the multiparty system of government?
  - ✓ Is a system of government which involves many political parties
- 25. Which body promotes trade among the countries of Southern Africa?
  - ✓ Southern African Development Community (SADC)
- 26. State the duty of Uganda People's Defence Forces in Uganda.
  - √ To defend the country against internal and external attacks.
  - √ To preserve the independence of Uganda.
  - ✓ To cooperate with civilians during times of emergency and disaster.
  - ✓ To promote harmony between the defence forces and the civilians.
- 27. Give any **one** challenge facing African Union today.
  - ✓ Shortage of funds to run AU programmes.
  - ✓ Civil wars in some African countries.
  - ✓ Dictatorship among African leaders.
  - √ Famine in some member states.
  - ✓ Neocolonialism in many African countries.
  - ✓ Abuse of human rights in many African countries.
  - ✓ Differences in political systems among the member states.
- 28. In which way are traffic rules and signs important to man?
  - √ They help to control traffic accidents
  - ✓ They control traffic flow.

- 29. Write down any **one** advantage of irrigation farming.
  - √ Crops are grown at any time of the year.
  - ✓ It promotes food security in the country.
  - ✓ It helps to put idle desert land into use.
  - √ Crops grow well without being affected by sunshine.
- 30. Give **one** reason why Democratic Republic of Congo is famous for lumbering.
  - ✓ DRC has many forests
- 31. What happens to a law breaker after the court has proved him or her guilty?
  - √ He/she is sent to prison
- 32. Why is it important for Uganda to have national symbols?
  - √ To promote national identity.
  - √ To show that a country is independent.
  - √ To promote national unity.
  - √ To promote the spirit of patriotism.
  - √ To show the core values of a nation.
- 33. State any **one** reason why the Pan-African movement was formed.
  - √ To mobilise Africans in their struggle for independence.
  - √ To unite the Africans in their struggle for independence.
  - √ To demand for the rights of the Africans.
  - ✓ To promote the welfare of the Africans.
- 34. Write down any **one** weather disaster.
  - ✓ Floods // Landslides // Drought // Storms // Lightning // Hailstorms.
- 35. What was the system of trade used in the long distance trade?
  - **✓ Barter trade.**

For each of the questions **36** to **40**, answer **EITHER** the Christian **OR** Islamic questions **but not** both. **No marks** will be awarded to a candidate who attempts both alternatives in **a particular number**.

- 36. **EITHER:** Why do Christians close eyes when praying?
  - √ To prevent any obstructions while praying.
- **OR:** Why do men sit separately from women when praying?
  - √ To limit interruptions during prayers.
  - 37. **EITHER:** State the work of the Holy Spirit in the church today.
    - ✓ It enables Christians to perform miracles
    - ✓ It strengthens their faith // it brings peace in church.
- **OR:** How were the Caliphs important to Prophet Muhammad (P.B.U.H)?
  - √ They helped prophet Muhammad (P.B.U.H) to preach the word of Allah.
  - 38. **EITHER:** Name the town where Jesus Christ grew up from.
    - ✓ Nazareth.
- OR: In which town was Prophet Muhammad (P.B.U.H) born?

  ✓ Mecca.
  - 39. **EITHER:** How can Christians follow Jesus Christ's example?
    - √ To promote their faith // To show kindness to others.
- **OR:** How can Moslems follow Prophet Muhammad's example?
  - √ Caring for the sick // feeding the hungry.
  - 40. **EITHER:** Write in full U.J.C.C.
    - ✓ Uganda Joint Christian Council.
- **OR:** Write in full U.M.S.C.
  - ✓ Uganda Moslem Supreme Council.

#### **SECTION B: 60 MARKS**

Questions 41 to 55 carry four marks each.

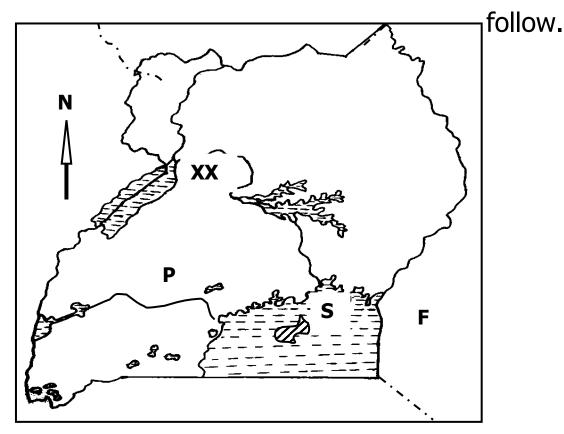
- 41. (a) Name **two** places where people get their needs from.
  - √ Gardens // Markets // Schools // Hospitals // Shops
- (b) Give **two** problems met by people when trying to get their needs.

- ✓ Poverty // Corruption // Theft // Shortage of food/ famine // Bad weather // Irresponsibility // Laziness. // Idleness // Wars // High population // Poor attitude to work // Unemployment // Sickness/diseases // Accidents
- 42. (b) Why was LEGCO formed in 1921 in Uganda?
  - ✓ To make laws // To advise the colonial government.
  - √ To get information from various regions of Uganda.
  - √ To promote colonial interests in Uganda.
- (b) Name the first **two** Ugandans to be nominated in LEGCO.
  - √ Kawalya Kaggwa
  - √ Yekonia Zirabamuzaale
- (c) How did LEGCO help in the struggle for independence in Uganda?
  - ✓ It gave the natives courage to air out their complaints.
  - ✓ Native members on LEGCO encouraged their members to form associations.
  - ✓ It encouraged the natives to demand for self rule.
  - ✓ It laid a strong foundation for native leadership.
  - 43. (a) Which organ of the East African Community does the same work as the Uganda Parliament?
    - √ The East African Legislative assembly.
- (b) In which year did Rwanda and Burundi join East African Community?
  - ✓ In 2007
- (c) Give any **two** problems affecting the current East African Community.
  - ✓ Lack of a common language.
  - ✓ Shortage of funds to finance its activities.
  - ✓ Production of similar goods // Absence of a common currency.
  - ✓ Desire for prestige by some member states.

- ✓ Political differences among member states.
- ✓ Political instability in some member states.
- ✓ Importation of low quality goods // Poor transport and communication
- 44. (a) Write IBEACO in full.
  - ✓ Imperial British East Africa Company.
- (b) Why was IBEACO formed in 1887 in East Africa?
  - √ To carry out trade // To protect British interests.
  - √ To protect the missionaries.
- (c) Write down **two** reasons why **IBEACO** ran bankrupt.
  - ✓ It lacked a reliable source of income.
  - ✓ It employed many personnel who needed big pay.
  - √ It got involved in political administration which was costly.
  - ✓ It controlled a too large territory.
  - 45. (a) What is mining?
    - ✓ Mining is the extraction of minerals from where they exist naturally.
- (b) Give any one method of mining used in East Africa.
  - ✓ Open cast mining.
  - ✓ Underground mining.
  - ✓ Drilling method.
- (c) State any **two** economic values of mining to the people of East Africa.
  - ✓ It is a source of foreign exchange to the government.
  - ✓ It is a source of employment opportunities to people.
  - √ It has promoted the development of roads and railway lines.
  - ✓ It leads to urbanisation.
  - ✓ It is a source of raw materials for industries.
  - 46. (a) Name the body in Uganda responsible for conserving forests.
    - ✓ National Environment Management Authority (NEMA)

- (b) Why are equatorial rain forests also called tropical rain forests?
  - ✓ They grow in areas that receive plenty of rainfall.
- (c) State any **two** reasons why people carry out deforestation.
  - ✓ To get land for settlement // To get land for crop growing.
  - √ To get land for constructing roads.
  - √ To get land for building industries // To get timber.
  - ✓ To get wood fuel // To get land for constructing flat play grounds.
  - 47. (a) Which organization was replaced by African Union?
    - ✓ Organisation of African Unity (OAU)
- (b) In which city are the headquarters of African Union?
  - ✓ Addis Ababa in Ethiopia.
- (c) Give any **two** reasons why African Union was formed.
  - ✓ To promote peace and security in Africa.
  - √ To promote rule of law in Africa.
  - √ To promote economic development in Africa.
  - ✓ To support and defend African countries.
  - √ To enable regional bodies improve their work.
  - 48. (a) What is an ethnic group?
    - ✓ It is a large group of people with the same origin, same major occupation and speak related languages.
- (b) Give **two** major ethnic groups of people in Africa.
  - √ The Bantu // Nilotics // Cushites // The Khoisans // Semites.
  - ✓ Nilo-Hamites
- (c) State **one** reason for migration of ethnic groups in Africa.
  - ✓ Shortage of pasture for animals // Internal and external attacks.

- ✓ Outbreak of epidemic diseases.
- ✓ High population which led to shortage of land.
- ✓ Prolonged drought in their cradle land.
- ✓ Outbreak of famine in their cradle land.
- 49. Study the sketch map of Uganda below and answer the questions that



- (a) Name the river marked with letter **P**.
  - ✓ River Katonga.
- (b) Which rebellion was staged in the country marked **F**?
  - ✓ Mau Mau Rebellion
- (c) What is the major economic activity of the people who live in the island marked **S**?
  - √ Fishing.
- 50. (a) Which type of climate experiences hot and dry summers, warm and wet winters?
  - ✓ Mediterranean climate.
- (b) Name any **two** countries in Africa which experience the type of climate named above.
  - ✓ Morocco // Algeria // Tunisia // Libya
- (c) Which winds bring rainfall to the above named climate in 50(a)?
  - ✓ The Westerly winds.

For each of the questions **51** to **55**, answer **EITHER** the Christian **OR** Islamic questions **but not** both. **No marks** will be awarded to a candidate who attempts both alternatives in **a particular number**.

- 51. **EITHER:** (a) Why did Jesus Christ perform miracles?
  - √ To show love to the people // To show God's power.
  - √ To show care to people // to help people.
- (b) Give any **two** ways how Jesus Christ took care of people's needs.
  - ✓ He healed the sick // He fed the hungry
- (c) Give any **one** benefit of the Holy Spirit to any believer.
  - ✓ Helps us to understand the Bible better.
  - ✓ The Holy Spirit guides us in our daily life.
  - √ The Holy Spirit strengthens our faith in God.
  - ✓ The Holy Spirit gives is power to preach the word of God.
  - ✓ The Holy Spirit gives us power to perform miracles.
  - √ The Holy Spirit unifies the church as one
  - √ The Holy Spirit provides the word of God without fear.
- **OR:** (a) Give any **two** conditions a Muslim must consider before performing Salat.
  - √ Be a mature Muslim.
  - √ Have proper Niyyah (intention).
  - √ Have Taharat or ritual purity.
  - √ Have cleanliness of garments.
  - √ Cleanliness of place of Salat.
- (b) State any **two** things a faithful Muslim must not do during fasting.
  - ✓ Not play sex during day time for married people.
  - √ Not masturbate // Not eat during day time.
  - √ Not brush with toothpaste during day time.
  - ✓ Not over work him/herself.

#### 52. **EITHER:**

- (a) What do you understand by the term "church"?
  - √ A church is a group of Christian believers.

- √ Is a group of Jesus' followers/Christians worshiping God.
- (b) What name is given to the followers of Jesus Christ?
  - **✓ Disciples**
- (c) Name **two** branches of the church.
  - ✓ Roman Catholic Church // Catholics // Protestants/Anglicans.
  - ✓ Seven day Adventists // Orthodox // Pentecostals
- **OR:** (a) What do you understand by the term "Mosque"?
  - ✓ It's the holy place where Muslims go for Juma prayers.
- (b) What name is given to the followers of Prophet Muhammad (P.B.U.H)?
  - **✓ Muslims**
- (c) Name **two** branches of Islam.
  - **✓ Sunni Islam**
  - √ Shi'a islam
  - **✓ Sufi**
  - ✓ ibada
  - 53. **EITHER:**
- (a) How is Mt. Sinai important in Christianity?
  - ✓ It is where Moses received the Ten Commandments.
- (b) Which commandment makes us contented with what we have?
  - ✓ Do not desire another man's property.
- (c) In which **two** ways are the Ten Commandments of great value to Christians today?
  - ✓ They promote order among Christians
  - √ They promote respect for each other.
  - √ They guide chistians.
- **OR:** (a) How is Mt. Hira important in Islam?
  - ✓ Prophet Muhammad (P.B.U.H) received his first revelation from Allah
- (b) Which pillar urges Muslims to help others?

- ✓ Zakat
- (c) In which **two** ways are the pillars of Islam of great value to Muslims today?
  - ✓ They bring them closer to Allah.
  - √ They help to purify their hearts.
  - √ They help them to be forgiven their sins.
  - √ They train their minds to control itself e.g Saum.
  - 54. **EITHER:** (a) What are voluntary organizations?
    - ✓ Are organizations which provide services to people freely or without pay.
    - ✓ Are organisations that help the needy.
- (b) Give any **three** voluntary organizations operating in Uganda.
  - ✓ Uganda Women's Effort to save Orphans. (UWESO)
  - √ The AIDS support organisation (TASO)
  - ✓ International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC)
  - ✓ World Vision International
  - ✓ Adventist Development Relief Agency (ADRA)
  - √ Cooperative for Assistance and Relief Everywhere(CARE)
- **OR:** (a) What are voluntary organizations?
  - ✓ Are organizations which provide services to people freely or without pay.
  - ✓ Are organisations that help the needy.
- (b) Give any **three** voluntary organizations operating in Uganda.
  - ✓ Uganda Women's Effort to save Orphans. (UWESO)
  - √ The AIDS support organisation (TASO)
  - ✓ International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC)
  - ✓ World Vision International
  - ✓ Adventist Development Relief Agency (ADRA)
  - √ Cooperative for Assistance and Relief Everywhere(CARE)

#### 55. **EITHER:**

Match the following correctly.

A

(i) Judas Iscariot

buried the body of Jesus

(ii) Simon of Cyrene

first to baptize people

(iii) John the Baptist

helped Jesus to carry the cross

- (iv) Joseph of Arimathea betrayed Jesus
- (i) Judas Iscariot **betrayed Jesus**
- (ii) Simon of Cyrene helped Jesus to carry the cross
- (iii) John the Baptist first to baptize people
- (iv) Joseph of Arimathea buried the body of Jesus

#### OR:

Match the following correctly.

(i) Adam became the mother of Prophet Isa

(ii) Nuuh first person to be created

(iii) Musa built the Ark

(iv) Mariam delivered Allah's people from slavery

- (i) Adam first person to be created
- (ii) Nuuh **built the ark**
- (iii) Musa delivered Allah's people from slavery
- (iv) Mariam became the mother of Prophet Isa

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### CONTACT US

+256-708-438054

+256-780-438054

Email: elearnexams@gmail.com

