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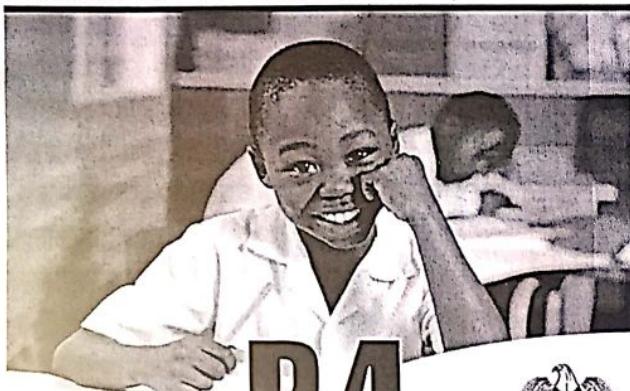
2023

SOCIAL STUDIES WITH RELIGIOUS EDUCATION
MARKING GUIDE

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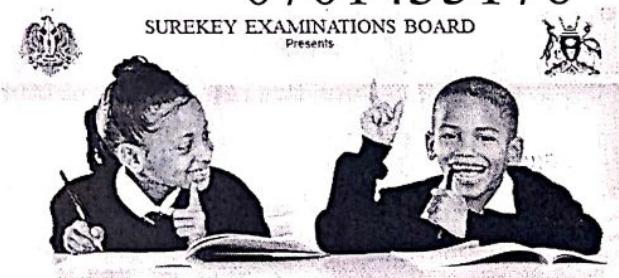


SUREKEY EXAMINATIONS BOARD
OFFICIAL COMMENCEMENT OF
**LOWER PRIMARY
TRANSITIONAL**
Examinations

2023 October 16th – 19th

Let Quality speak for itself

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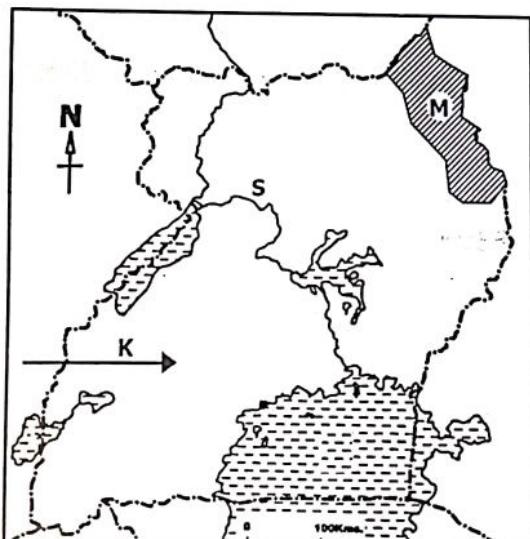
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"Don't speak for Quality, Let the Quality Speak for
itself"

SECTION A: 40 MARKS

9. How are porters important in market places?
- ♥ Porters carry goods/luggage from one place to another.
 - ♥ Porters direct customers to where to buy what they want.
10. Give **one** way the mission station which was built at Rabai Mpya was important to the missionaries.
- ♥ It was a home for missionaries / resting place / medical centre
 - ♥ It was worshipping center
 - ♥ It was a Bible translation center from English to Kiswahili
 - ♥ It was a training ground for church leaders
 - ♥ It was an education center for teaching people reading and writing
11. State any **one** way the government can attract people to move from urban areas to rural areas.
- | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ♥ By building better schools ♥ By building better roads ♥ By building better hospitals ♥ By extending electricity to rural areas / rural electrification | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ♥ By creating market for local goods ♥ By setting up industries |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
12. Which man-made lake was created as a result of the construction of the Kainji dam?
- ♥ Lake Kainji

Study the sketch map of Uganda below and use it to answer questions **13 to 15**.

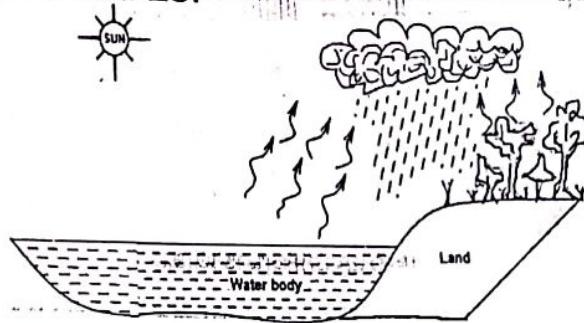


- a) Name the first European explorer to see the source of river marked **S**.
- ♥ John Speke
- b) State **one** factor that influenced the settlement pattern of the ethnic group that used route **K** when entering Uganda.
- ♥ Presence of fertile soil
 - ♥ Presence of many water bodies
 - ♥ Presence of reliable rainfall/Good climate
 - ♥ Presence of weak inhabitants
15. Give **one** reason why natural resources in area **M** are not yet fully exploited.
- ♥ The area is very remote
 - ♥ Poor government policy
 - ♥ Due to shortage of capital
 - ♥ Due to shortage of skilled labour
 - ♥ The natives are hostile (Karimojong)
 - ♥ The area is very remote
 - ♥ Due to low technology
16. Gloria was going to the hospital at 9:30a.m and she saw her shadow in front of her, in which direction was the hospital?
- ♥ West

17. Give **one** way the rebels from DRC have affected the people's way of living in Kasese district.
- ♥ It has led to displacement of people
 - ♥ It has led to death of people
 - ♥ It has retarded economic development in the area (agriculture , trade, tourism)
 - ♥ It has created fear and tension among the people
 - ♥ It has affected the education system in the area.
18. Mention any **one** cause of misunderstandings between the school and the neighbourhood.
- ♥ Theft
 - ♥ Land grabbing
 - ♥ Trespass
 - ♥ Poor disposal of rubbish and sewage
19. Why is road transport poorly developed in Democratic Republic of Congo?
- ♥ The area has many thick forests
 - ♥ The land is soggy due to much rainfall received.
20. Give any **one** reason why very many people usually settle on slopes of mountains.
- ♥ Slopes of mountains have fertile soil that support crop growing
 - ♥ It is because they receive reliable rainfall
 - ♥ It is due to presence of minerals
21. Mention any **one** way the Ugandan government can solve the problem of brain drain.
- ♥ By training more workers
 - ♥ By increasing salaries and wages
 - ♥ By providing guidance and counselling
 - ♥ Through providing love and security to workers
 - ♥ By providing clean and safe water
 - ♥ By improving on working conditions
 - ♥ By providing good feeding
22. State the difference between traditional and non-traditional cash crops.
- ♥ Traditional cash crops are crops which are grown mainly for sale while nontraditional cash crops were originally grown for food but now are sold to get money.
23. Give any **one** advantage of multi-party system of governance.
- ♥ New ideas are welcomed
 - ♥ There is delegation of power
 - ♥ There is accountability for state resources
 - ♥ It develops government organs positively
 - ♥ There is respect for hierarchy
 - ♥ There is respect for human rights
 - ♥ It controls and checks on leadership
 - ♥ There is room to choose better leaders
24. What does the yellow colour represent on the Uganda National Flag?
- ♥ It represents abundant sunshine received in Uganda (tropical climate)
25. Why were political parties formed in Kenya during colonial period?
- ♥ To demand for independence
 - ♥ To unite people in Kenya
26. Name the supreme organ of the East African Community (EAC).
- ♥ The Council of Ministers

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 - ♥ Trespass
 - ♥ Poor disposal of rubbish and sewage
 - ♥ Theft
 - ♥ Noise
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The diagram below shows a process of rain formation. Use it to answer question 27 and 28.



27. Name the type of rainfall formed through the above process.

♥ Convectional rainfall

28. State the importance of the sun in the above process.

♥ The sun heats the water body to cause evaporation.

♥ The sun heats the vegetation to cause transpiration

29. State any **one** disadvantage of foreign aid to African countries.

♥ It promotes neocolonialism

♥ It promotes deficit budget

♥ It hinders economic development

30. Name the European country which colonized Zanzibar and Pemba.

♥ Britain

31. How has gold mining contributed to the economic development of South Africa?

♥ It has led to development of infrastructures

♥ It has diversified the economy

♥ It has increased government revenue

♥ It led to urbanisation

♥ It has improved people's living standards

♥ It has promoted international relationship with other countries

♥ It has promoted industrialisation in south Africa

♥ It has created employment

♥ It has created market for local goods

32. State any **one** way in which religious institutions promote culture in the community.

♥ They preach the word of God

♥ They preach reconciliation

♥ They organise religious ceremonies in the community

♥ They teach morals

♥ They organize burial ceremonies

♥ They promote hardworking

♥ They promote respect for others

♥ They organise marriage ceremonies

♥ They settle conflicts among people in the community

33. State any **one** cause of illiteracy among people.

♥ Poverty

♥ Poor education system

♥ Ignorance

♥ Poor government policy

♥ Culture

♥ Lack of exposure

♥ Lack of guidance and counselling

♥ Remoteness of some areas

♥ Poor family background

34. Mention any **one** of the fundamental human right listed in the UN Charter.

♥ Right to Equality

♥ Right to Marriage and Family

♥ Right to Own Property

♥ Right to Education

♥ Right to Social Security

♥ Right to Rest and Leisure

♥ Freedom from Torture and Degrading Treatment

♥ Right to Recognition as a Person before the Law

♥ Right to Life, Liberty, Personal Security

♥ Right to Remedy by Competent Tribunal

♥ Freedom from Arbitrary Arrest and Exile

♥ Right to be Considered Innocent until Proven Guilty

♥ Freedom from Interference with Privacy, Family, Home and Correspondence

♥ Right to Free Movement in and out of the Country

♥ Right to Asylum in other Countries from Persecution

♥ Right to a Nationality and the Freedom to Change It

♥ Freedom of Opinion and Information

♥ Right of Peaceful Assembly and Association

♥ Right to Participate in Government and in Free Elections

♥ Right to Desirable Work and to Join Trade Unions

♥ Right to Adequate Living Standard

♥ Right to Participate in the Cultural Life of Community

♥ Right to a Social Order that Articulates this Document

♥ Freedom from State or Personal Interference

35. State **one** way floods lead to low crop yields in farming?

♥ Floods destroy crops

For each of the questions **36** to **40**, answer **Either** the Christian **OR** Islamic questions but **not** both. No **marks** will be awarded to a candidate who attempts both alternatives in **a particular number**.

36. **EITHER:**

Mention the place where Adam and Eve lived before disobeying God.

♥ Garden of Eden

OR:

Mention the place where Adam and Hawa lived before disobeying Allah.

♥ Jana / Paradise

37. EITHER:

Give any **one** effect of sin to a Christian.

- ♥ It leads to death
- ♥ It lead to embarrassment
- ♥ It leads to hatred
- ♥ Giving birth in pain
- ♥ It leads to sickness

- ♥ It leads to poverty
- ♥ It destroys friendship with God
- ♥ It leads you to hell
- ♥ It leads to judgement

OR:

Give any **one** effect of sin to a Muslim.

- ♥ As above

38. EITHER:

How should a God-fearing child treat his / her enemies?

- ♥ He or she should love his or her enemy
- ♥ Show kindness towards them
- ♥ Should pray for theam

OR:

How should children who fear Allah treat their enemies? **As above**

39. EITHER:

What is meant by the term faith?

- ♥ Faith is a strong belief in God or deity

OR:

What is meant by the term Iman?

- ♥ Iman is a strong belief in Allah or Islam

40. EITHER:

Why is it important for Christians to read the holy Bible?

- ♥ It brings them closer to God
- ♥ It helps us to get wisdom
- ♥ Their sins are forgiven
- ♥ They get blessings
- ♥ They are rewarded eternal life
- ♥ They get protection
- ♥ They learn the word of God

- ♥ It opens our understanding
- ♥ It strengthen their faith
- ♥ It promotes spiritual growth
- ♥ It heals their sickness
- ♥ It provides God's revelation
- ♥ It shows God's character

OR:

Why is it important for Muslims to read the holy Qur'an?

As above

SECTION B: 60 MARKS

41. Study the map extract below and use it to answer the questions that follow.



- a) Name the countries marked **P** and **M**.
- i) **P** Libya
 - ii) **M** Ethiopia
- b) State any **one** way port marked **Z** is important to Sudan.
- ♥ It handles Sudan's imports and exports
 - ♥ It provides connection to other countries
 - ♥ It is a source of government revenue
 - ♥ It is a commercial center
 - ♥ It is a source of employment
 - ♥ Presence of many water bodies
 - ♥ Presence of reliable rainfall/Good climate
 - ♥ Presence of weak inhabitants

- c) How did the independence of Eritrea affect the location of country marked **M**?
- ♥ It left country marked **M** landlocked

42. a) Give any **two** reasons why the British used indirect rule in Uganda.
- ♥ It was cheap to pay local leaders
 - ♥ To prevent rebellions
 - ♥ To ease communication
 - ♥ To solve the problem of shortage of administrators.
 - ♥ To preserve African culture

- b) How did indirect rule help to preserve kingdoms and chiefdoms in Uganda?
- ♥ It empowered kings and chiefs
 - ♥ Kings and chiefs were maintained in their power

- c) Give the main reason why the Germans used direct rule in Tanganyika instead of using direct rule.
- ♥ To have full control over resources /Maximmumly exploit the resources
 - ♥ To maintain / show their superiority.

43. a) What is population distribution?
- ♥ Population distribution is the way people are spread in an area.

- b) State any **two** factors that determine the population distribution of an area.
- ♥ Climate
 - ♥ Nature of vegetation
 - ♥ Nature of the soil
 - ♥ Social services
 - ♥ Market for goods
 - ♥ Employment opportunities

c) State any **one** economic problem a country with a low population faces.

♥ Low tax collection

♥ Insecurity

♥ Shortage of labour

♥ Shortage of market

44. a) Mention the official of the L.C.I executive committee who is responsible for women affairs.

♥ Secretary for women

b) State any **two** roles of the L.C.I executive committee in our areas.

♥ To guide and counsel people

♥ To settle disputes

♥ To implement government policies and programs

♥ To ensure peace and security

♥ To foster development

♥ To improve the economic and social standards of people

♥ To promote and protect human rights

♥ To promote general health and sanitation

c) Give any **one** way the central government can empower the local government.

♥ By extending social services nearer to people

♥ By promoting and respecting by-laws

♥ By funding developmental projects

♥ By addressing the problems of local councils

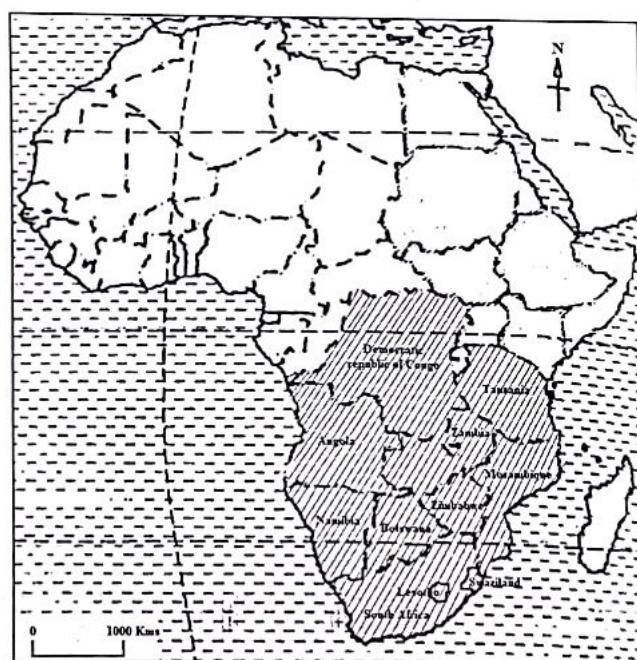
♥ By ensuring full participation of citizens in government programmes

♥ By promoting accountability

♥ By extending government programmes

♥ By respecting the elected local council leaders

45. Study the sketch map of Africa below and use it to answer the questions that follow.



- a) Name the economic bloc to which the countries in the shaded region belong.

♥ SADC (Southern African Development Community)

- b) Give any **two** reason why the above countries joined the economic bloc named in (a) above.

♥ To strengthen the ties among the members through a common market

♥ To have a common customs tariff

♥ To have a common range of public services

♥ To achieve balanced economic growth within the region

♥ To promote friendship and cooperation

♥ To foster development

♥ To promote unity

♥ To access goods produced by other countries

♥ To promote Peace and security

♥ To promote industrial growth

♥ To ease trade by creating a wider market

♥ To allow free movement of people, goods or services.

♥ To promote transport and communication

- c) Apart from the above economic bloc, mention **one** other bloc to which Tanzania and DRC belong.

♥ East African Community (EAC)

46. a) State any **two** reasons why a family head needs to prepare a periodical family budget.

♥ To avoid overspending of resources

♥ To save for future

♥ To know the sources of income

♥ To cater for priorities

♥ To promote wise spending

♥ To limit debts and borrowing

♥ To improve the living standards for family members

♥ To promote economic development

♥ To know the income and expenditure

- b) Which type of budget would you advise a family head to prepare if he/she wishes to improve the standards of living of his family?

♥ Surplus budget

- c) State any **one** step a family head can take to make sure that he/she sustains the type of budget mentioned in (b) above.

♥ By reducing expenditure

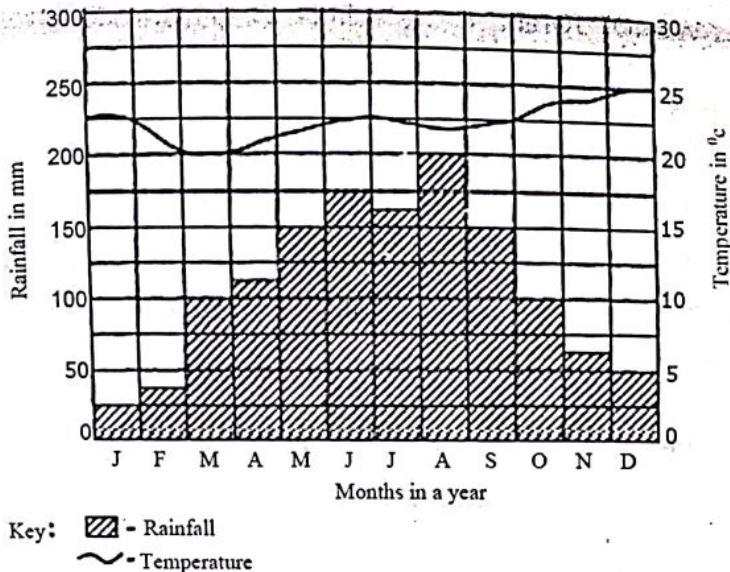
♥ By catering for priorities

♥ By limiting debts and loans

♥ By saving resources

♥ By avoiding overspending

47. Study the climatic graph below carefully and then answer the questions that follow.



- ♥ Bad weather conditions on election days
- ♥ Interference from the central government

49. a) Give the main reason why land is regarded the major resource of man.
- ♥ Most of the resources are found on land
 - ♥ Most of man's activities are carried out on land
- b) State any **two** causes of land conflicts in Uganda today.
- ♥ Encroachment
 - ♥ Land fragmentation
 - ♥ Large family size
 - ♥ Poor land laws
 - ♥ Poor land tenure system
 - ♥ Lack of land title
- c) How can leasing of land help to promote economic development in a country?
- ♥ It puts vacant land to productive use.
 - ♥ It is a source of income to the land owner
 - ♥ It is a source of government revenue
50. a) How does United Nations Organization (UNO) differ from the League of nations in terms of why they were formed?
- ♥ UNO was formed to keep world peace and security after the second World War while the League of Nations was formed to keep peace and security after the First World War.
 - ♥ UNO was formed to end any further World Wars while LON was formed to prevent the occurrence of a second world war.
- b) Mention any **two** official languages used in UN conference meetings.
- | | | |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| ♥ English | ♥ French | ♥ Spanish |
| ♥ Arabic | ♥ Chinese | |
- c) State **one** reason why world powers replaced the League of nations with UNO.
- ♥ The League of Nations failed to keep world peace and security which resulted into the second world war.

For each of the questions **51** to **55**, answer **EITHER** the Christian **OR** Islamic questions but **not** both. **No mark** will be awarded to a candidate who attempts both alternatives in **a particular number**.

51. EITHER:

Match the day in List **A** to the correct event that happened then in List **B**.

- | | |
|-------------------|-----------------------|
| i) Palm Sunday | End of lent |
| ii) Easter Sunday | Resurrection of Jesus |
| iii) Good Friday | Death of Jesus Christ |
| iv) Christmas day | Birth of Jesus Christ |

OR:

Match the day in List A to the correct event that happens then in List B.

- | | | |
|------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| i) | 1 st Muharram | Beginning of new year |
| ii) | 12 th Rabbil-Awwal | Birth of prophet Muhammad |
| iii) | 10 th Dhul-hijjah | Celebration of Eid adhuha |
| iv) | 1 st Shawwaal | Celebration of Eid El Fit |

52.

EITHER:

- a) What is the greatest reward for being faithful according to the Bible?
 ♥ Eternal// Everlasting life

b) Apart from being rewarded by God, State any **two** other importance of faith to Christians.
 ♥ Enables a Christian to overcome temptations
 ♥ It pleases God ♥ Faith justifies our works
 ♥ Brings happiness to a Christian ♥ Faith brings salvation of our souls
 ♥ Faith makes us receive what we pray for.
 ♥ Enables Christians to see the Glory of God
 ♥ Enables a Christian to get everlasting life
 ♥ Faith saves Christians from evil
 ♥ Faith helps us to perform miracles and healing the sick
 ♥ Faith makes us become children of God
 ♥ Faith moves problems or challenges you meet in life

c) Write down **one** way Daniel expressed his faith in God.
 ♥ He accepted to be thrown in the den
 ♥ He lived a prayerful life

OR:

- a) What is the greatest reward for being faithful according to the Qur'an?
♥ Will be granted paradise by Allah / Jana

b) Apart from being rewarded by Allah, State any **two** other importance of faith to Muslims.

 - ♥ Enables a Muslim to overcome temptations
 - ♥ It pleases God
 - ♥ Faith saves Muslims from evil
 - ♥ Faith makes us receive what we pray for.
 - ♥ Enables Muslims to see the Glory of God
 - ♥ Enables a Muslim to get everlasting life
 - ♥ Faith helps us to perform miracles and healing the sick
 - ♥ Faith justifies our works
 - ♥ Faith brings salvation of our souls
 - ♥ Faith makes us become children of God
 - ♥ Faith moves problems or challenges you meet in life
 - ♥ Brings happiness to a Muslim

c) Write down **one** way Prophet Musa expressed his faith in Allah.
♥ He accepted to rescue the Banu-Israelites

53. EITHER:

- a) Mention any **two** good decisions a Christian can make from the story of the Good Samaritan.
- ♥ Helping others
 - ♥ Supporting the elderly
 - ♥ Feeding the needy
 - ♥ Nurturing the wounded people
 - ♥ Loving our neighbours
- b) Write any **two** bad decision a Christian should avoid to make.
- ♥ Stealing/theft
 - ♥ Using drugs
 - ♥ Telling lies
 - ♥ Covet
 - ♥ Worshipping idols
 - ♥ Disrespecting parents
 - ♥ Accusing others
 - ♥ Murder

OR:

- a) Mention any **two** good decisions a Muslim should copy from the life of Prophet Muhammad (P.B.U.H).
- ♥ As above
- b) Write any **two** bad decision a Muslim should avoid to make.
- ♥ As above

54. EITHER:

- a) Write any **one** type of prayer you can say when in need of God's mercy and forgiveness.
- ♥ Confession prayer
- b) Give **two** reasons why Christians should have a positive attitude towards prayer.
- ♥ Prayers bring us closer to God
 - ♥ Prayers help us to overcome temptations
 - ♥ Prayers help us to be forgiven our sins
 - ♥ Prayers give us protection
 - ♥ Prayers move problems and challenges
 - ♥ Prayers help us to get blessings
 - ♥ Prayers strengthen our faith
 - ♥ Prayers help us to get healed
- c) Why do Christians sometimes tend to lose hope in the prayers they say to God?
- ♥ God sometimes takes long to answer their prayers
 - ♥ Their prayers are not answered
 - ♥ They lack enough faith in God

OR:

- a) Write any **one** example of prayer you can say when in need of Allah's mercy and forgiveness.
- ♥ The five daily prayers
 - ♥ Swalat Layil / Tahajud
 - ♥ Swalat Dhuha ETC...
- b) Give **two** reasons why Muslims should have a positive attitude towards prayer.
- ♥ As above in Either
- c) Why do Muslims sometimes tend to lose hope in the prayers they say to Allah?
- ♥ As above in Either

EITHER:

- a) Mention any **one** person in the Bible who benefited from the miracles of Jesus Christ.
- ♥ Jairus' daughter
 - ♥ The windows son
 - ♥ Lazarus
 - ♥ Peter's mother in law
 - ♥ A man with withered hand
 - ♥ The paralyzed man
 - ♥ The bleeding woman
 - ♥ The possessed man
- b) How did the above mentioned person benefit from Jesus' miracles?
- ♥ Lazarus resurrected
 - ♥ They got healed.
 - ♥ They were saved
 - ♥ They were fed
 - ♥ They got fame.
 - ♥ They were blessed by God
- c) Mention **one** place in the Bible where Jesus performed a miracle.
- | | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| ♥ At Cana | ♥ Sea of Tiberius | ♥ Mount Hermon |
| ♥ Lake Galilee | ♥ Jericho | ♥ Bethsaida |
| ♥ Gethsemane | ♥ Bethany | ♥ Coast of Decapolis |
| ♥ Mount of Olives | ♥ Jerusalem | |
- d) Give **one** reason why Jesus performed miracles in different places.
- ♥ To get attention from people
 - ♥ To show God's power
 - ♥ To show that he was a son of God
 - ♥ To heal the sick
 - ♥ To show God's true love
 - ♥ For people to believe him

OR:

- a) Mention any **one** group of people who benefited from the miracles of Prophet Muhammad.
- ♥ The sick people
 - ♥ The blind
 - ♥ The hungry
 - ♥ The demon possessed
- b) How did the above mentioned group benefit from the miracle the Prophet performed for them?
- ♥ They got what to eat
 - ♥ They got healed
 - ♥ Their faith strengthened
 - ♥ They received their sight
- c) Give **two** reason why Prophet Muhammad performed miracles in different places.
- ♥ To get attention from people
 - ♥ To show concern / love
 - ♥ To show Allah's power
 - ♥ To show that he was a messenger of God
 - ♥ To heal the sick
 - ♥ To show Allah's true love
 - ♥ For people to believe him