

SECTION A

1. By reporting suspects to the police./-By giving evidence in courts of law.
2. During winter season.
3. A quarry.
4. Drought leads to shortage of water for animals.-Drought dries up water pasture for animals.
5. Organization of African Unity.
6. The Royal Geographical Society funded the journeys of explorers to East Africa./-The RGS provided supplies to the explorers.
7. Mangrove forests provide waterproof hardwood timber used for making ships.
8. Lake Tana.
9. By participating in elections./-By respecting rights of other citizens.
10. Processed goods fetch a lot of income as compared to raw materials.
11. Customs duty.
12. Air transport is expensive.
13. Awind vane.
14. To the west.
15. Ethiopia.
16. The DVD teaches people on how to improve on the quality of their livestock./-He supervises all veterinary workers in the district.
17. Benedicto Kiwanuka led Uganda to self-rule.-He was the first chief minister of Uganda.
18. Presence of fertile soils./-Presence of reliable rainfall.
19. Kalangala has poor transport./Kalangala has poor health services./-Kalangala has poor education services.
20. To promote their culture./-Germans wanted to

show their superiority over Africans./-To be able to exploit natural resources themselves.

21. A deficit budget.
22. By widening the tax base./-Through privatization./-By diversifying the economy.
23. Through modernizing agriculture.
23. Barter trade is the exchange of goods for goods or goods for services.
24. The highest peak of mountain Kilimanjaro crosses the snow line.
25. Ruga ruga protected Nyamwezi empire.-Ruga ruga was used to carry out conquests.
26. Both end in deltas.
27. Dr. Mungo Park.
28. A school provides education services./-A school provides market for goods in the community./-A school provides employment opportunities./-A school provides a venue for social services.
29. High revenue from taxes./-A large market for goods./-There is cheap labour force.
30. To conserve wildlife for future generation.-To prevent extinction of wildlife./-To promote tourism.
31. Radios have a wider coverage unlike televisions./Radios are cheap to buy and maintain unlike televisions.
32. United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees/UNHCR.
33. Terraces reduce the speed running water.-Terraces help in trapping deposit.
34. Through irrigation farming.
35. Improving on salaries./-By providing incentives to workers./-By limiting overtime./-By investing on employee training./-By making the working place conducive.
36. Either: He was a shepherd.

Or: He was a shepherd
Either: Zachariah. Or: Zakariya.

36. Either: For companionship.
Or: For companionship.
 39. Either: Through His word./-Through visions.-Through dreams./-Through His messengers.
 - Or: Through the Qur'an./-Through messengers.
 40. Either: To show God's power./-To provide a drink to people.
Or: To show Allah's power.
- ## SECTION B
- 41a) A common market is a group of countries that come together to promote trade.
 - b) East African Court of Justice.
 - c) To revive free movement of people, goods and services in the region./-To promote regional cooperation./-To promote regional trade.
 - To create a wider market for goods.
 - 42a) Coffee, tea, sugarcane, cocoa, oil palm, sisal.
 - b) Plantation farms create job opportunities.-they provide raw materials to agro-based industries./-they are a source of government revenue./-they lead to development of infrastructure e.g. roads.
 - c) Plantation farms require a large capital.-they require a large piece of land.-they requires a large labour force.
 - 43a) Population growth is the gradual increase in number of people living in an area.
 - b) High fertility rate among women./-Polygamy.-Improved medical services./-Ignorance about family planning methods./-Early marriages among teenagers.
 - c) By promoting the use of family planning methods./-By promoting girl child education.-By encouraging monogamy.
 - 44a) Victoria Nile.

b) Due to waterfalls./-Due to rapids./-Due to presence of dangerous aquatic animals./-Due to presence of rocks.

- c) Lake M was formed by down warping while lake Lake was formed by faulting.
- d) Feature 1 forms a natural boundary between Uganda and DRC.
- 45a) Vasco Da Gama.
- b) Ahmed Bin Majid guided him to India.
- c) The sea route was safer./-To carry more goods.-To avoid over taxation from the land route.
- c) The Portuguese spread Christianity./-They built Fort Jesus./-They introduced new crops eg. paw paws, maize, potatoes etc.
- 46a) Relief rainfall
- b) i) A-Wind ward side. ii) B-Lee ward side.
- c) The area receives reliable rainfall.
- 47a) Elections promote democracy./-They promote peaceful transition of leadership./-They enable people to choose leaders of their choice.
- b) Secret ballot system./-Open elections.
- c) Electoral Commission of Uganda.
- d) Electoral mal practices./-Shortage of funds.
- 48a) Vegetation is the source of herbal medicine.-Vegetation is a source of food to people.
- b) Deforestation./-Swamp draining./-Uncontrolled lumbering./-Over grazing.
- c) Enforcing strict laws against deforestation.-By sensitizing people about importance of vegetation./-Using alternative sources of fuel rather than wood fuel.
- 49 a) Shinyanga diamonds b) Hima cement
- c) Lake soda ash d) Albertine region crude oil
- 50a) Country Z is landlocked while Kenya is a coastal country.
- b) Country marked T became a landlocked country.
- c) Town M handles Uganda's imports and exports.

d) Delay of goods in transit./-High transport costs.-High taxes charged on over sea goods.

51. Either: a) YMCA/YWCA/IRA/ADRA/World vision/RA
- b) To get blessings./-To get rewards./-To thank God./-To promote God's work./-To please God.
- Or: a) Like the above in 51a.
- b) To get blessings from Allah./-To purify their wealth.
52. Either: a) Kindness/faithfulness/joy/love/courage.
- b) He protects them./-He guides them./-The Holy spirit gives them knowledge, wisdom.-He heals them spiritually.
- Or: a) Blood/pus/faeces/sweat/urine/vomit.
- b) By getting ablution./-By cleaning themselves.-By bathing regularly./-By wearing decently.
53. Either: a) Suffering is the experiencing of hard moments in life of a person.
- b) Diseases/unemployment/poverty/death
- c) Counselling them./-Providing food/clothes.
- Or: As in either above.
54. Either: a) Judas Iscariot betrayed Jesus Christ
- b) Thomas doubted the resurrection of Jesus.
- c) John the Baptist baptized Jesus Christ.
- d) Simon Peter denied Jesus Christ.
- Or: a) Amina the mother of prophet Muhammad.
- b) Abdullah the father of prophet Muhammad.
- c) Abu Mutwailb grandfather of Prophet Muhammad.
- d) Khadijah first wife of prophet Muhammad.
55. a) Both fast as a sign of sacrifice./-Both make holy pilgrimages./-Both celebrate holy days eg. Christmas and Idul-Adubah.
- b) Both believe in one God./-Both believe in angels.- Both believe in prophets./-Both believe in the day of judgement.