

## **SST MODERATED ITEMS 2023**

### **ITEM 7/15**

### **MAKING GUIDE**

#### **SECTION A:**

1. Kato was going to school early in the morning and he saw his shadow in front of him. In which direction was the school?
  - **Western Direction/west**
2. Which neighbouring country lies to the north east of Kenya?
  - **Somalia**
3. Identify any one weather instrument which is not kept in a Stevenson screen.
  - **Wind sock**
  - **Wind vane**
4. Why should the government encourage the community to plant more trees?
  - **To control soil erosion**
  - **To control drought**
5. How has the NAADS programme improved the livelihood of rural farmers in Uganda?
  - **It gives farmers improved seeds**
6. Give one reason why river Congo pours the greatest volume of water into the Atlantic Ocean.
  - **it has many tributaries**
  - **it originates from equatorial climatic region which receives plenty of rainfall throughout the year.**
7. Why is the Ugandan flag sometimes flown on half-mast?
  - **To show a national mourning**
8. For what reason is the cement factory located in Tororo other than Mukono town?
  - **Presence of raw materials in Tororo**
9. What is the importance of carrying out rural electrification in Uganda?
  - **To foster the development of industries in villages**

- **To encourage urban-rural migration**
10. State one reason why Fort Jesus was built by the Portuguese.
- **For protection**
11. How was the LEGCO of the colonial period similar to the present day parliament of Uganda?
- **The LEGCO made laws as the present day parliament of Uganda**
12. Name the agent in Uganda who was appointed to assist in establishing the British colonial rule.
- **Semei Kakungulu**
13. How are the Fulani of Nigeria similar to the Karimajong of Uganda in terms of their occupation?
- **They both carry out Pastoralism**
14. Give one role of a good citizen.
- **pay taxes promptly**
  - **defend the country**
  - **help in maintaining law and order**
  - **participate in community work**
  - **respect the rights and freedoms of other people obey national laws**
  - **be loyal to the rulers or head of state**
  - **register the birth of his or her children**
15. How was the Mau Mau rebellion similar to the Maj Maji rebellion?
- **Both were aimed at ending colonial rule**
16. In which way was the formation of mountain Rwenzori different from that of mountain Kilimanjaro?
- **Both are Volcanic mountain**
17. Identify one country in Africa which was not colonized by foreigners.
- **Ethiopia**
  - **Liberia**
18. Which type of climate is described as hot and dry throughout the year?

- **Equatorial climate**
  19. Which name was given to the long journey made by Boars from the Cape Colony to the new found states?
- **Great Trek**
  20. Why was Ghana referred to as the Gold Coast by Europeans?
- **It was the largest supply and market for Gold in Africa**
  21. What is the importance of budgeting to your school?
- **To avoid unplanned expenditure**
- **For proper accountability**
  22. Why is Dr. Leakey remembered in the history of East Africa?
- **He discovered the oldest skull of man**
  23. State one reason why Uganda has sent her troops (soldiers) to Somalia.
- **To restore/keep peace in somalia**
  24. Mention the country where the 2010 World Cup tournament took place.
- **South Africa**
  25. Define the term "National Constitution".
- **Is a set of laws by which a country is governed**
  26. Why is Nkwame Nkurumah remembered in the history of Africa?
- **He chaired the first Pan-African conference**
  27. State one reason why the highlands and lake regions of East Africa are densely populated.
- **Presence of fertile soils**
- **They receive plenty of rainfall**
  28. Name the major cash crop grown on the Gezira irrigation scheme in Sudan.
- **Cotton**
  29. Mention one cause of refugees in Africa.
- **Natural disasters**
- **Insecurity in some countries**
  30. State one problem faced by people living in mountainous areas.
- **Poor road transport**

- **Very low temperatures**

- **Soil erosion**

31. How has the creation of more districts in Uganda benefited the people living there?

- **To ease administration**
- **To extend social services nearer to people**
- **For easy distribution of resources**
- **To provide jobs to people**

32. State one reason why slave trade took long to end in Africa.

- **Local leaders supported it**
- **There was need for labour to work on plantation**

33. Mention the reason why the railway line was extended from Kampala to Kasese.

- **To transport copper from Kaseese**

34. State one way children are being abused in Uganda.

- **Defilement**
- **Child labour**
- **Denial of food.**
- **Child sacrifice**
- **Parental neglect**
- **Child neglect**
- **Forced early marriage**
- **Child battering**
- **Kidnapping**

35. Why should PIASCY be taught in schools of Uganda?

- **To control early marriages**
- **To control school dropouts**

**For questions 36 – 40, answer either Christianity or Islam but not both.**

36. **Either:** Name the mountain where Noah's Ark rested.

- **Mt Ararat**

**Or:** Name the mountain where Nuhu's ship rested.

37. **Either:** Who led the Israelites to the Promised Land?

- **Joshua**  
**Or:** Which prophet is remembered for his patience and endurance?
- 38. **Either:** Which angel delivered God's message to Mary?
  - **Angel Gabriel**  
**Or:** Which angel used to deliver Allah's messages to prophet Muhammad?
- 39. **Either:** State one way lent is important in the Christian faith.
  - **It helps Christian to ask for forgiveness**
  - **It helps Christians to strengthen their faith**  
**Or:** State the importance of Rhamadhan to Muslims.
- 40. **Either:** Name the disciple who doubted the resurrection of Jesus.
  - **Thomas**  
**Or:** Why did prophet Muhammad move from Mecca to Medina?

### **SECTION B**

- 41(a) Differentiate between weather and climate.
- **Weather is the state of the atmosphere of a place at a given time while climate is the average weather conditions of a place recorded for a long period of time**
- (b) State two elements of climate.
- **Rainfall**
  - **Temperature**
- (c) Why are weather forecasts important to a farmer?
- **It helps a farmer to plan for farm activities**
- 42(a) Suggest a reason why tourism is considered an industry.
- **It generates income**
  - **It's a source of employment to people**
- (b) Write three importance of the tourism industry.
- **It generates income for the government**
  - **It proves employment for people**
- 43(a) What is population density?
- **Is the num of people living in area per square Kilometre**

(b) Suggest two reasons why population census is carried out in a country.

- **To effectively plan for people**
- **To determine birth and death rates**
- **To determine population structure**

(c) Mention one negative effect of having a high population.

- **It leads to environmental degradation**
- **It leads to unemployment**
- **It promotes development of slums**
- **There is high crime rate**

44(a) Mention the new name of the Organization of African Unity.

- **African Union**

(b) Name the current Chair Person of the commission of the body you have mentioned in (a) above.

- **Azali Assoumani**

(c) Suggest two reasons why the above organization was formed.

- **To end colonization**
- **To unite African countries**
- **To promote the development of African countries**
- **To promote international cooperation**

45(a) What is a national budget?

- **Is an estimate of expected income and expenditure of a financial year**

(b) Mention any two parts of a budget.

- **Income**
- **Expenditure**

(c) Which ministry is in charge of the national budget?

- **Ministry of Finance, Planning and Economic Development**

46(a) Name the body responsible for organizing elections in Uganda.

- **The Electoral Commission of Uganda**

(b) State any two functions of the body you have mentioned in (a) above.

- **To register voters and candidates.**

- **To prepare election materials**
- **To count votes and release election results.**
- **To carry out civic education concerning elections/ to carry out voter education.**
- **To demarcate polling stations and constituencies.**
- **To train the electoral officials**

(c) State one reasons why by-elections may be held.

- **To fill a vacant post**

47(a) State two reasons why the Portuguese were interested in East Africa.

- **They wanted to spread Christianity along the East African coast.**
- **They wanted to control the profitable trade along the coast of East Africa.**
- **They wanted to create a resting base for their sailors.**
- **They wanted to fight Muslims domination in East Africa.**
- **The East African coast had good natural harbours for trade and defense.**
- **They wanted to control the coastal states and make them pay tributes to Portugal.**

(b) Mention one problem faced by the Portuguese at the East African coast.

- **Hostile tribes**
- **Poor communication**
- **Poor transport**
- **Shortage of funds**

(c) How has Fort Jesus remained important to the people of Kenya today?

- **It attracts tourists who bring income**

48(a) How is cocoa growing important to the economic development of Ghana?

- **It is a source of income to farmers**
- **Cocoa is used as a raw material in some industries**

(b) Mention any one problem faced by cocoa farmer in Ghana.

- **Pests and diseases**
- **Poor transport**
- **Shortage of land**

(c) How is the harvesting of cocoa different from that of coffee?

- **Cocoa is harvested by stalk cutting while coffee by picking**

49. **Study the map of East Africa and answer the questions about it.**

(a) What is the height of mount \_\_\_\_\_?

- **Both groups**

(b) Name the \_\_\_\_\_.

- **Ethiopia**

(c) Give the \_\_\_\_\_.

- **It causes**

(d) In which \_\_\_\_\_?

- **The west**

Who live on the slopes of \_\_\_\_\_?

**slopes**

50(a) State any two contributions of the Bachwezi.

- **They introduced longhorned cattle**
- **They introduced iron smelting**
- **They started barkcloth making**

(b) How did the size of Bunyoro Kitara contribute to its downfall?

- **It was too large to be controlled by one ruler**

(c) Who was the last ruler of the Bachwezi?

- **Wamala**

51. (a) How is cocoa growing important to the economic development of Ghana?

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52(a) Name one multi-purpose river project in Africa.

- **Nalubaale power dam**
- **Aswan High Dam**
- **Akosombo Dam**
- **Kariba Dam**

(b) Write down any two reasons why the multi-purpose river project is important.

- **They create employment to people.**
- **They help in controlling floods.**
- **They improve navigation on rivers.**
- **They increase power generation.**
- **Importance of Energy in the development of Africa.**
- **They generate revenue to the government through exporting Hydro electricity.**
- **They provide water for irrigation**

(c) Suggest any one problem faced by government when getting up the multi-purpose river project.

- **Shortage of labour**
- **Low level of technology**
- **Shortage of capital**

**For 53 – 55, answer either Christianity or Islam but not both.**

53. **Either:**

(a) What work was Moses doing before he was called by God.

(b) Name one event that took place on Mt. Sinai.

(c) Mention any two miracles Moses performed before Pharaoh in Egypt.

**Or:**

(a) Write down any two pillars of Islam.

(b) Name the first and last prophets in Islam.

- (i) First prophet\_\_\_\_\_
- (ii) Last prophet\_\_\_\_\_

54. **Either:**

- (a) What is a parable?
- (b) Why did Jesus use parables in most of his teachings?
- (c) What lessons do we learn from the following parables?
- (i) the prodigal son
- (ii) the Good Samaritan

**Or:**

- (a) Why are the following people important in the Islamic faith?
- (i) Imam
- (ii) Muazzin
- (b) Mention any two of the daily prayers offered by Muslims.

55. **For both Christians and Muslims**

Mention any four common beliefs between Christians and Muslims.

**END**