****UGANDA NATIONAL EXAMINATION BOARD

PRIMARY LEAVING EXAMINATION

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Dr. Bbosa Science

Science 2009

Time allowed: 2hours 15 minutes

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Index No:

Candidate’s Name……………………………………………………………………………………..

Candidate’s signature…………………………………………………………………………………..

District Name…………………………………………………………………………………………………

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| **FOR EXAMINERS**  **USE ONLY** | | |
| **Qn.No** | **MARKS** | **EXR’S NO.** |
| **1-10** |  |  |
| **11-20** |  |  |
| **21-30** |  |  |
| **31-40** |  |  |
| **51** |  |  |
| **52** |  |  |
| **53** |  |  |
| **54** |  |  |
| **55** |  |  |
| **Total** |  |  |

Read the following instructions carefully

1. This paper has two sections **A** and **B.** Section **A** has 50 questions and section **B** has 5 questions. The paper has 15 pages following altogether.
2. Answer all questions. All answers to both sections A and B must be **written** in the spaces provided.
3. All answers must be written using a blue or black ball-point pen or ink. **Any** work written in pencil other than graphs, pictures and diagrams will **not** be marked.
4. Unnecessary change of work may lead to loss of marks.
5. Any handwriting that cannot easily be read may lead to loss to marks.
6. Do not fill anything in the boxes indicated:
7. “For examiners’. Use only and inside the question paper

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1. Name one domestic used for protection in a home.

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

2. Give the function of a micropyle to a germinating seed.

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

3. What gererasl name is given to animals with a backbone?

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

4. Name the type of preservation where slow burning fire is used to dry food

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

5. Give one pest which destroys the roots of root crops in gardens

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

…………………………………………………………………………………………………….

6. What state of matter is smoke?

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

7. Give a reason why a tsetse fly is dangerous to cattle.

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8. How is reproduction in beans different from that in ferns?

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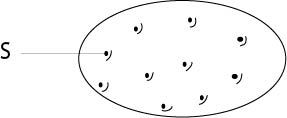
9. Write activity that can help to reduce snake bites in homes.

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

10. The diagram below is of an Irish potato tuber

Use it to answer the question that follows.



What is the use of the part marked **S**?

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

11. Why is immunization of children carried out free of charge in Uganda?

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

12. Write one reason why people working in dirty areas should wear gumboots.

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

13. Why should young girls avoid getting pregnant?

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

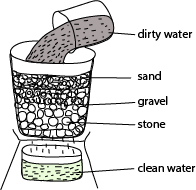
……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

14. What type of farming should a farmer use in order to harvest both crops and wood?

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

…………………………………………………………………………………………**Turn over**

15. **The diagram below shows a method of making water clean.**

*Use it to answer the question that follows*.

Name the method used above……………………………………………………………………..

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

16. Why do projects thrown in the air fall back on the ground?

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

17 Why should communities fence open spring wells?

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

18. State one ways of preventing athlete`s foot disease.

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

19. Why is an ostrich unable to fly?

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

20 Apart from trachoma, name one other eye disease.

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

21. State one-way holes in the soil crated during brick –making may contribute to the spread of malaria in an area.

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

22. State one natural cause of a family failing to have enough food.

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

23. Name one material used to guard against electric shocks.

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

24.Give one activity the community can do to reduce road accidents.

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

25. Name one activity carried out by farmers to remove unwanted plants from their gardens.

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

26. Give one way in which claws are important to birds.

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

27. To which group of simple machines does a ladder leaning against a well belong?

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

Turn Over

28. Why is it a bad practice to store cooked food in room where domestic animals are kept?

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

29. Write one method of rearing cattle used in towns.

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

30. State one similarity in structure between a snail and earthworm.

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

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31. Apart from rock particles and living organisms, name other part of soil.

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

32. What happens when an opaque object is placed in as path of light?

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

33. Name the kind of energy possessed by water at 1000 C.

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

34. Give one factor to be considered when choosing a site for a school garden.

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

35. The diagram below shows a stage of development of an animal.

Use it to answer the question that follows.



Name one animal that develop from this stage.

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

36. State one common problem which adolescents face

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

37. Why is breast feeding very important to a mother?

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

38. How do plants reduce the amount of carbon dioxide in the atmosphere?

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

39. Name the part of a flower that holds the anther head.

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

40. Give one reason why people who get badly burnt are given plenty of fluids

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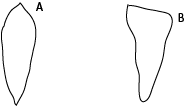
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Turn over

**SECTION B (60 MARKS)**

Question **41** to **55** carry **four** mark each

41. The following diagram shows two types of teeth in human beings

*Use it to answer question that follow.*

(a) Name the type of tooth marked:

(i) A……………………………………………………………………………………………

(ii) B……………………………………………………………………………………………

(b) Give the use of each of the teeth in the diagram above.

(i) A……………………………………………………………………………………………

(ii) B……………………………………………………………………………………………

42.(a) How does a guitar produce sound when its string is plucked?

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

(b) How can the pitch of a guitar be changed?

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

(c) Name one way of storing sound.

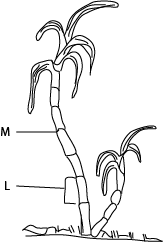
……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

(d) Give a reason why sound cannot travel through a vacuum.

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

43. The diagram below is of a sugarcane plant.

*Use it to answer questions that follow.*

(a) Name the part marked with letters M and L

(i) M……………………………………………………………………………………………

(ii) L……………………………………………………………………………………………

(b) What food value is got eating sugar cane?

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

(c ) How is such a sugarcane plant propagated

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

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Turn Over.

44.(a) State one way in which a nursery bed is important to a farmer.

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

(b) Name two vegetable crop commonly grown in a nursery bed

(i)……………………………………………………………………………………………………

(ii)…………………………………………………………………………………………………

(c ) Give one way in which a farmer can care for crops in nursery bed.

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

45. (a) Write one dangerous substance found in tobacco smoke.

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

(b) Give the meaning of each of the following:

(i) active smoking………………………………………………………………………………

…………………………………………………………………………………………………

(ii) passive smoking…………………………………………………………………………

………………………………………………………………………………………………

(c) What piece of advice can you give to smokers to help them to stop the habit?

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

46. The density of sand is 3 grams per cubic centimeter. Its mass is 270 grams. Find its volume.

47. What is First Aid?

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

(b) List any two things found in a first Aid box.

(i)………………………………………………………………………………………………….

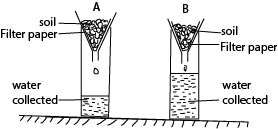
(ii)…………………………………………………………………………………………………

(c ) State why every school should have a First Aid box.

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

48. Equal amount of water were poured into soil A and B shown in the diagram below:



(a) From which soil did more water drop?

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

(b) State why more water dropped from soil you have named in (a) above.

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

(c) Name the type of soils in B

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

Turn over

(d) Give one use of the type of soil in **A**

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

49.(a) Write two activities that help to promote good sanitation in a home

(i) …………………………………………………………………………………………………..

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

(ii) …………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

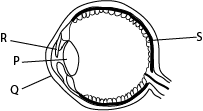
(b) Name two diseases that may attack a family due to poor sanitation.

(i)………………………………………………………………………………………………….

(ii)…………………………………………………………………………………………………

**The diagram below shows a human eye.**

*Study it and use it to answer question that follow.*



(a) Name the part marked:

(i) **P**……………………………………………………………………………………………

(ii) **Q**............................................................................................................................................

(b) What is the function of the part marked R?

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

(c) Which letter on the diagram shows where images are formed?

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

51. the table below shows weather instrument and what they measure.

Match the items in list **A** and those in list **B**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **List A** | **List B** |
| Wind vane | Amount of rain |
| Barometer | Speed of wind |
| Rain gauge | Amount of air pressure |
| Anemometer | Direction of wind |

(a)Wind vane……………………………………………………………………………………….

(b)Barometer……………………………………………………………………………………….

(c) Rain gauge……………………………………………………………………………………

(d)Anemometer……………………………………………………………………………………

52.(a) What name is given to the process that turns sugar to alcohol?

……………………………………………………………………………………….

(b) Apart from making alcohol, state two other ways the process you named in (a) can be useful to human beings.

(i) ………………………………………………………………………………………………

………………………………………………………………………………………………….

(ii) ……………………………………………………………………………………………..

…………………………………………………………………………………………………

(c) Name the fungus used in this process.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………..

………………………………………………………………………………………………….

53.(a) Name the process that takes place in the air sacs of a human lung.

…………………………………………………………………………………………………….

…………………………………………………………………………………………………….

Turn over

(b) What prevents the trachea (wind pipe) from closing during breathing?

………………………………………………………………………………………………………

……………………………………………………………………………………………………

(c ) Give two products found in the air we breath out.

(i) ……………………………………………………………………………………….

(ii) ……………………………………………………………………………………….

54.(a) State the function of each of the following structure in the human skeleton.

(i) Ligament……………………………………………………………………………………….

(ii) Tendon……………………………………………………………………………………….

(b) Give one example of a long bone in a human skeleton.

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

(c ) Name one disease that affects a human skeleton.

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

55. (a) Name the germ that causes gonorrhea

………………………………………………………………………………………………………

(b) Give one sign of gonorrhea infection in a newly born baby

……………………………………………………………………………………………………..

…………………………………………………………………………………………………….

(c ) How does gonorrhea infection increase the chances of a person getting HIV/AIDS?

……………………………………………………………………………………………….

……………………………………………………………………………………………..

(D) How can a person avoid getting gonorrhea?

……………………………………………………………………………………………..

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**END**