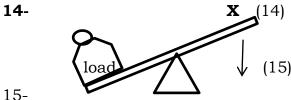
## PRE MOCK SCI ASSESSMENT MAKING ITEM 2 of 3 2023

- 1- Plants, fungi
- 2- Animals, bacteria
- 3- Oviduct / fallopian tube
- 4- Transpiration helps in rain formation Transpiration cools the environment.
- 5- Lungs
- 6- Parallel leaf venation
- 7- Maize, sugar cane, rice, oats, rye, banana, sorghum etc
- 8- Mercury
- 9- Spinal cord
- 10- Bathing regularly, washing clothes regularly before wearing them / wearing clean clothes.
- 11-Femur
- 12- Calcium, phosphorus
- 13- Nuclear, electricity



- 16-Through sweating
- 17- Both reproduce by means of spores
- 18- Planting seeds
- 19- It pumps blood with great pressure for long distance
- 20- To let out stale air which is less dense than fresh air.
- 21- By using them sparingly.
  - By using other alternative sources of energy.
- 22-Bats
- 23- Both are burnt to produce energy
- 24- Prolonged breast feeding
- 25- Manual / hand harvesting / uprooting
  - Using tools like a panga
  - Machine harvesting method
- 26- Some fungi cause diseases
  - Some fungi are poisonous

- 27- Nectar
- 28- It is long and slender
- 29- Plants are sources of food
  - Plants provide oxygen to people
  - Plants are sources of wood fuel
  - Plants are sources of herbal medicine etc
- 30- Honey has low moisture content which makes it hard for bacteria to survive.
  - Honey is acidic in nature.
- 31- A tadpole breathes through gills.
- 32- To fatten them.
  - To make them humble / to make them easy to handle
  - To control unwanted breeding
  - To improve on the quality of meat
  - To prevent unnecessary mating
- 33- Reptiles
- 34- Irregular objects
- 35- House flies in an area
  - Bad smell in an area
  - Litter / rubbish in an area
  - Outbreak of diarrhoeal diseases
- 36- Due to lack of oxygen
- 37- By using a magnet
- 38-Lungs
- 39- Echoes
- 40-Broken seeds, rotten seeds, holes on seeds.

## **SECTION B**

- 41- (a) (i) conductor / conducting wire
  - (ii) fuse
  - (b) If the filament burns / blows
  - If the dry cells are exhausted.
  - If not properly fixed.
  - If the wire / conductor is not connected properly.
  - (c) Part y melts and breaks the circuit in case of high voltage.
- 42- Weeding
- (b) Uprooting using hands

- Slashing
- Spraying using herbicides
- Digging using a hoe etc.
- (c) It leads to low yields.
- It leads to competition for crop nutrients and sunlight
- It reduces on the value of produce
- It makes harvesting difficult.
- 43- Volume is the loudness or softness of sound.
  - (ii) Pitch is the highness or lowness of sound.
  - (iii) Frequency is the number of vibration produced per second.
  - (iv) Echo is repeated / reflected sound.
- 44- Vertebral column spinal cord

Rib cage heart

Pelvis reproductive organs

Skull brain

- 45- Drug prescription is the written information given by the health worker on how to use a certain drug.
- (b) It prevents people from taking under or over dose.

It helps the patient to avoid drug misuse.

- (c) narcotic drugs
- 46- Cobra, black mamba, puff udder, gabon viper
  - (b) venom lowers the temperature of blood / venom clots blood.
  - (c) tying slightly above the bitten part.
  - (d) They have fangs
  - They have poison glands.

## 47-

Tropism	Stimulus
Geotropism	Force of gravity
Hydrotropism	Water and moisture
Thingmotropism	Touch
Phototropism	Light

- 48- They both have a back bone
  - They are both warm blooded.
- (b) birds reproduce by laying eggs while mammals produce their young ones alive.

- (c) spiny ant eater
- Duck billed platypus
- 49- Carbon dioxide
  - (b) 0.03%
  - (c) The gas does not support burning
  - (d) It is used to preserve bottled drinks.
- 50- The ship displaces the amount of water equal to its weight

(Archimedes principle)

(b) Some objects are denser that water.

(c) 
$$D = M$$
  $D = 60$   $D = 30g/cc$   $V$  20

51- (a) G - dorsal fin

F – lateral line

- (b) For tasting food / for smelling
- (c) A fish lives in water for all its life time.
- 52- Deforestation, bush burning, over cultivation, swamp drainage industrialization etc
  - (b) Afforestation, re-afforestation, using other alternative sources of fuel.
  - sensitizing people on protection of the environment.
  - Using 5Rs reduce, rease, return, recycle
  - Controlling pollution
- 53- Soil erosion is the removal of top soil by its agent
  - (b)water / flowing water, wind, animals etc
  - (c) terracing , strip cropping, contour ploughing , planting trees.
- 54- Both make their own food.
  - (b) Moss yeast fern mushroom
  - (c) yeast reproduce by budding while others reproduce by means of spores.
  - (d) A fern reproduce by means of spores.
- 55- Windsock to show direction and strength of wind.

Rain gauge – to measure the amount of rainfall received.

Barometer – to measure air pressure in the atmosphere.

(b) barometer is a delicate weather instrument.