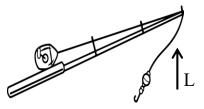
## MITYANA DISTRICT MOCK INTEGRATED SCIENCE MARKING GUIDE – 2024

- 1. Air pressure/Atmospheric pressure
- 2. Prevents dehydration in the body/Eases digestion/Allows proper functioning of the kidneys/quenches thirst.
- 3. Solid state/solids.
- 4. By engulfing disease germs/By producing antibodies/By producing antigens.
- 5. Third class levers.

6.



- 7. Nitrogen
- 8. Teeth decay/periodontal (gum disease)/dental plaque.
- 9. Cross pollination.
- 10. Enzymes speed up the rate of digestion.
- 11. Irish potatoes/white yam.
- 12. A cat.
- 13. By feeding her on balanced diet/Taking her to antenatal care.
- 14. Friesians/Ayrshire/Jersey/Guernsey
- 15. By making the string light/By tightening the string.
- 16. Ironing of clothes helps to kill parasites in the clothes/It also kills germs in the clothes.
- 17. It protects tree seedlings against bad weather/makes control of pests easy.
- 18. Coniferous plants/conifers.
- 19. Both undergo external fertilization.
- 20. Physical change
- 21. Polio vaccine is administered by drops in the mouth while BCG is administered by injection in the right upper arm/Polio vaccine is administered orally while BCG vaccine is administered by injection.
- 22. To allow uniform distribution of fats/To promote sheep's hygiene.
- 23. Sun drying drains moisture content from the cereals/reduces water in the food.
- 24. Sweeping away still water/Removing broken pots and bottles/Slashing tall grass.
- 25. Tasting/taste
- 26. Splints keep the broken bones in one position in the body/Splints prevent broken bones from damaging the flesh.
- 27. Animal dung/animal urine/cow dung/goat droppings/sheep dung/kitchen hold refuse.
- 28. Muscles protect body organs/muscles store oxygen/muscles help in doing heavy work.
- 29. Filtration does not kill germs in water/Filtered water may contain germs.
- 30. Artificial fertilizers damage soil structure/easily lead to soil leaching.
- 31. Covering prevents fresh air from entering that drives out the bad smell.
- 32. Due to upthrust in water/Water has upthrust force/Due to buoyancy.
- 33. Sand soil/sandy soil/sand
- 34. Static electricity
- 35. Freely suspended magnet points in the North south direction.
- 36. Humerus
- 37. Allows movement in one direction/Allows movement in one plane/allows movement to and fo/Allows movement in 180<sup>0</sup>.
- 38. Records help to know the profits and losses/number of animals/feeding costs.
- 39. Some plants provide us with food/Plants provide us with fuel/Some plants provide us with timber.
- 40. Both protect themselves by stinging the enemies/Both sting the enemies.
- 41. a) Bad peer groups/Poor social environment/Broken homes/idleness
  - b) Drugs cause madness/Some drugs cause diseases like lung cancer.
  - c) Self awareness/self assertiveness/confidence/creativity/peer resistance/coping with stress.

- 42. a) (i) X simple cell/wet cell.
  - (ii) Y dry cell
  - b) Direct current electricity (DC)
  - c) Electric cell Y is portable while X is bulky/Y produces more electricity than X/Y is used in all positions while X is used in the upright position.
- 43. a) (i) Amphibians/fish
  - b) By Laying unfertilized eggs.
  - c) By practising controlled fishing/By avoiding use of chemicals to kill fish/By using recommended fishing nets.
- 44. a) Crude oil/petroleum/coal
  - b) Coal is used to produce thermal electricity/Coal is used as a fuel in steam engines/Petroleum is used to produce fuels like paraffin/diesel.
  - c) By recycling metal scraps/recycling plastics/reusing old jerrycans/bottles/using liquid fuels sparingly.
- 45. a) (i) Windy weather (ii) Sunny weather
  - b) Rain gauge
  - c) Forecasting helps to plan for the seasons/to plan for farm activities.
- 46. a) Farm yard manure (FYM)
  - b) Provide more nutrients/Maintain soil structure/Cheap to get/Last for long in the soil.
  - c) By burying poison in the soil/Dumping polythene papers in the soil/Pouring chemicals in soil.
- 47. a) V pulley
  - W Inclined plane
  - b) Used when climbing tall/High buildings/Helps in roofing houses.
  - c) By making it longer/By increasing the length of the effort distance.
- 48. a) Oxygen
  - b) Lungs expand to create space for inhaled air.
    - Ribs move upwards and outwards to create space for the lungs.
  - c) Tobacco smoking leads to lung cancer/emphysema/Damages the lungs.
- 49. a) To reduce transpiration/Reduce the weight of the plant/To remove hiding places for pests.
  - b) pruner/panga/pruning saw/secateur
- 50. a) athletes foot/impetigo/eczma
  - b) Dredging water sources/Digging around water sources/Picking rubbish around water source/Fencing wells.
- 51. a) Uterus implantation
  - oviduct fertilization/conception
  - b) sweat glands become more active/Growth of pubic hair.
- 52. a) milk/skins and hides/meat/beef/horns/bones/hooves
  - b) A lactometer helps to detect water in milk while a strip cup helps to detect mastitis in milk.
  - c) rinderpest/foot and mouth disease/Pneumonia.
- 53. a) Radiation
  - b) Drying harvested crops/sun bathing.
  - c) Heat makes a metal to expand/Heat makes metal to become hot/May cause melting.
- 54. a) Tongue rolls food/Tongue mixes food with saliva/Sends food to the gullet.
  - b) Drinking enough water/Chewing food properly/Eating clean food/Eating food with roughages.
- 55. (i) Immunisation controls death of infants.
  - (ii) Personal hygiene controls skin diseases and bad body smell.
  - (iii) Family planning checks on the population size.
  - (iv) Health education teaches people good health lifestyles.