

SECTION A: 40 MARKS

1. State any **one** way drought affects animals in game parks.
 - **Drought leads to shortage of water.**
 - **Shortage of pasture.**
 - **Death of aquatic animals.**
2. Name any **one** country of the East African Community (EAC) found in Central Africa.
 - **Democratic Republic of Congo.**
3. State any **one** way commercial banks ensure the security of the customers' money.
 - **Issuing secret pins.**
 - **Installing CCTV cameras.**
 - **By employing security guards.**
 - **Use of biometric machines.**
4. Give **one** method Captain FD Lugard used to establish British colonial rule in Uganda.
 - **By signing agreements with local leaders.**
 - **Use of local agents. // Used military force in some areas**
5. How was the tool below important to early man?



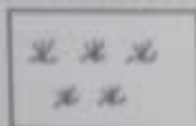
- **For chopping meat.**
- **Cutting meat into pieces.**

6. State any **one** advantage of settling near a plantation farm.
 - **Leads to development of feeder roads.**
 - **A plantation farm creates employment for people.**
7. Give **one** importance of guiding children to know their responsibilities.
 - **Promotes order in a home. // creates awareness.**
 - **Develops the spirit of hard work. // prevents child abuse**
 - **Children grow as good citizens.**
8. State any **one** cause of wind.
 - **Rotation of the earth // Difference in atmospheric pressure**
 - **Difference in temperature.**
9. State **one** way the Universal Primary Education (UPE) programme has benefited the people of Uganda.
 - **Created more employment for teachers.**
 - **Created awareness among children**
 - **Provide free education**
 - **Reduced the levels of illiteracy.**
 - **Reduced the levels of ignorance.**
 - **Reduced levels of school dropouts.**
 - **Controls early marriages by encouraging girls to stay at school.**

10. Why were there many rebellions in Tanganyika during German rule?
 - Due to forced cotton growing. // German rule was harsh.
 - Akidas and Jumbes were cruel. // Due to high taxation.
 - The German undermined African leaders.
 - The German undermined African culture.
11. State any **one** factor that should be considered before choosing a particular mean of transport.

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The nature of goods. • Cost of transportation (fare). • Safety of goods. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The destination. • Distance to be covered. • Urgency (time).
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12. What is meant by the term optimum population?
 - Optimum population is when the number of people can be supported by the available resources.// Number of people is equivalent to the resource available.
13. State **one** reason why the Ministry of Education and Sports is encouraging the teaching of co-curricular activities in schools.
 - To relax the mind.//Provide recreation activities.
 - Promote holistic development.//To promote skill development
 - Promote talents.//Promote physical fitness.
 - To break boredom.//Promote love for the school
14. Give any **one** economic value of rearing Merino sheep on the High Veld of South Africa.
 - Provide raw materials to mutton processing industries.
 - Provide wool to textile industries.
 - Source of income.
15. Give any **one** problem Rwanda is facing while carrying out international trade.
 - High costs of transporting imports and exports.
 - Delay of goods in transit.
 - High taxes on imports and exports.
16. State any **one** reason why there is high number of land conflict cases in Uganda today.
 - Poor land tenure system.//Forceful eviction of people.
 - Illegal settlement (encroachment).
 - Poor land policies.//Corruption.
 - Poor land boundaries.//High population growth rate.
17. Mention **one** way good security can promote development in a country.
 - Attracts foreign investors.//Ensures safety of people.
 - Ensures safety of property//It prevents terrorism.
 - Enables easy movement of goods//Ensures peaceful change of leadership.

18. Give **one** reason why there are always many mountain gorillas and monkeys in the thick equatorial rainforests of Africa.
- Presence of thick forests that aid their movements.
 - Many fruit trees to feed on.
 - Presence of bamboo shoots that provide pasture.
 - Presence of cool climate under tree shades.
19. State any **one** factor that influences vegetation distribution in Africa.
- Nature of the soil // Climate // human activities // drainage system (distance from water bodies).
20. Give the title of the Civil servant responsible for controlling district funds.
- Chief Administrative Officer (CAO)
21. Why were the people of East Africa not happy with slave trade?
- It led to suffering of people. // Shortage of labour. // Led to famine.
 - It led to death of people. // Displacement of people.
 - Inter tribal wars. // Led to separation of families.
22. Give **one** way the formation of the Legislative Council (LEGCO) helped to ease British administration in Uganda.
- LEGCO made laws to guide people. // Advised the colonial government.
23. Mention **one** attribute of Uganda as a nation that promotes the spirit of patriotism among Ugandans.
- National Anthem // National Flag
24. In the space below, draw a map symbol for a swamp.



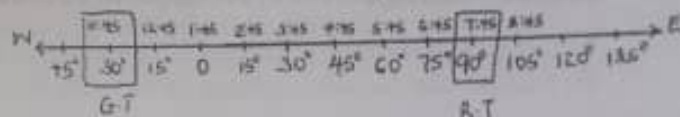
25. Give **one** factor that would make it difficult for a family head to provide basic needs in an extended family.
- Due to poverty. // Shortage of funds. // Shortage of land.
 - An extended family has many members. // Unemployment
26. How do the Benguela ocean currents differ from the Mozambique currents in the way they influence the climate of Africa?
- Benguela ocean currents bring no rainfall while Mozambique currents bring rain.
27. Give **one** way the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) benefits school children in Uganda today.
- Constructs classrooms. // Funds sanitation programs.
 - Funds safe water supply in schools. // It sponsors children in schools. // Provides scholastic materials to children.

28. How are the Karimajongs related to the Fulani of Northern Nigeria in terms of their economic activity.
- **Both are pastoralists // Both are cattle keepers // Both rear cattle**
29. Why is Arabica coffee not commonly grown in central Uganda?
- **Central Uganda doesn't have volcanic fertile soils.**
30. The time at a place 30°W of the Greenwich is 11:45pm. What time will it be at a place 90°E ?

$$15^{\circ} = 1\text{hr}$$

$$120^{\circ} = \frac{120^{\circ}}{15^{\circ}}$$

$$120^{\circ} = 8\text{hours}$$



The time will be 7:45a.m

Use the diagram of the instrument below to answer questions 31 and 32.



31. Name **one** place where the instrument above can be found.
- **Airport // Aerodrome // airfield // airstrip.**
32. How is the above instrument useful at the place mentioned in 31 above?
- **Enables a pilot to know the direction of wind.**
33. Why does the government of Uganda encourage citizens to report suspects of any crime to the police?
- **To promote safety. // for easy investigation.**
 - **Prevents mobjustice // To promote law and order.**
 - **Peace and security. // Reduce crime rates.**
34. In which way does deforestation lead to soil erosion in the environment?
- **It leaves the land bare exposing it to the agents of soil erosion.**
 - **It exposes land to the agents of soil erosion.**
35. How did the issue of land lead African nationalists to demand for independence during colonial rule?
- **Africans wanted to get back their land.**

For each of the questions 36 to 40, answer **Either** the Christian **OR** Islamic questions but **not** both. No **marks** will be awarded to a candidate who attempts both alternatives in a **particular number**.

36. **EITHER:** Who was the father of Joseph who was sold to Egyptian traders?
Jacob

OR: Who was the father of Prophet Yusuf?
Prophet Yakubu

37. **EITHER:** Why was Jesus Christ circumcised at the age of 8 days?
To follow the Jewish culture // To fulfil the scriptures

OR: Why was Prophet Ibrahim circumcised at an old age?
To show obedience to Allah's commands.

38. **EITHER:**
How did the teaching of John the Baptist ease the work of Jesus Christ?
He preached about repentance // He baptized people
He preached about the coming of Jesus Christ

OR:
How did Prophet Muhammad's marriage to Khadijah ease his work of spreading Islam?
Khadijah funded most of his journeys/activities
Made Muhammad become an influential trader/merchant in Mecca
Khadijah protected Prophet Muhammad // She cared for him
She accepted to convert to Islam.

39. **EITHER:**
Why should a Christian relate well with people of other religions?
To show love to one another. // Prevent conflicts. // Promote community development. // To promote peace. // unity // harmony

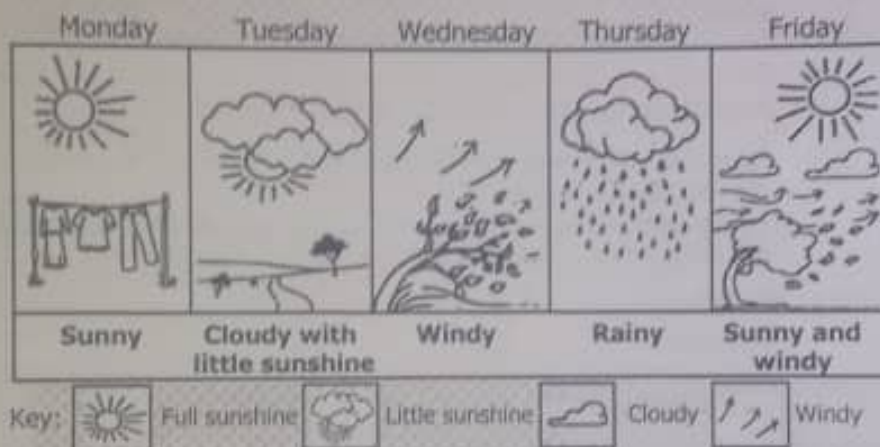
OR: Why should a Muslim relate well with people of other religions?
As above

40. **EITHER:**
Mention any **one** example of a human weakness which can affect a Christian's faith in God.
Drug addiction // Drunkardness // Prostitution // Worshipping idols
Witch craft // greed // adultery // ignorance // lust // disobedience

OR
Mention any **one** example of a human weakness which can affect a Muslim's faith in Allah.
As above

SECTION B: 60 MARKS

41. (a) Name the government body that gives trading license to investors.
Uganda Revenue Authority. (URA)
- (b) State any **one** benefit of trading license to the government of Uganda.
**Source of revenue // Promotes security
Encourages accountability**
- (c) Apart trading license, give **two** other sources of government revenue.
**Taxes // grants // Donations // Loans // Tourism // Exports
Court fines.**
42. Study the climate graph below carefully and use it to answer the questions that follow.



- (a) Identify the type of climate which experiences the weather condition pattern on the chart above in an area for long.
Equatorial climate.
- (b) Which day of the week were the weather conditions favouring winnowing of cereals?
On Wednesday.
- (c) Describe the weather conditions on Tuesday.
Cloudy // Cloudy with little sunshine
- (d) Why is it important for farmers to know the weather conditions of their areas?
**To know when to prepare land // To know when to plant
To know when to harvest // To plan for farm activities
To know when to shear sheep //
To prevent the effects of bad weather.**

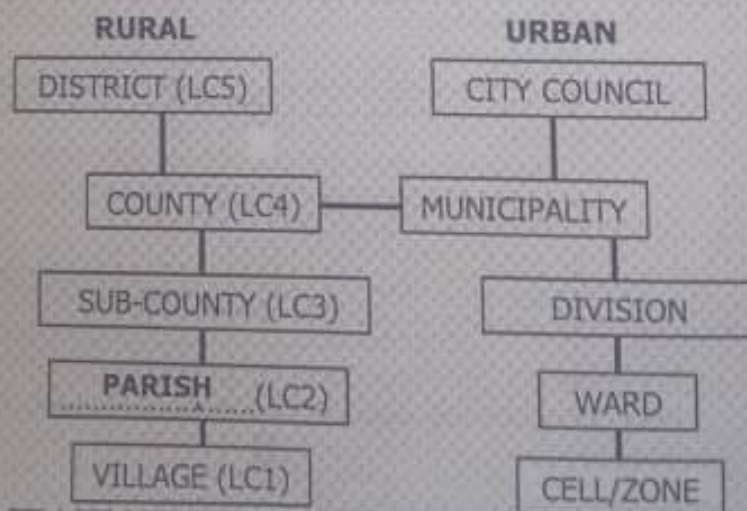
43. (a) Name the district in Uganda where Bishop Hannington was killed on orders of Kabaka Mwanga II.
Mayuge District
- (b) Why was Kabaka Mwanga II afraid of foreigners entering Buganda from the East?
Previous enemies of Buganda had come from the East. Buganda had enemies in the East.
- (c) State any **two** positive effects of the missionaries to the social development of Uganda.
**They built schools//hospitals//churches
They preached Christianity//Treated people tropical diseases
Preached against slave trade//Taught people how to read and write**
44. (a) Give any **one** example of a non-degradable material in our environment.
Polythene bags//Plastics//Glass//Metals
- (b) Apart from recycling, mention any **two** other ways of managing non-degradable materials in our environment.
**By re-using//refusing/rejecting the use of non-degradables
Burning//returning them to the industries**
- (c) Write any **one** problem caused by poor disposal of wastes in the community.
**Easy spread of diseases//Blocks drainage channels//Bad smell
Soil exhaustion.**
45. (a) Give the meaning of the term 'indirect rule' as a system of administration used by colonialists in Africa.
Indirect rule was the system of administration where the colonialists used local leaders to rule on their behalf.
- (b) Name the British governor who introduced indirect rule in Tanganyika.
David Cameron.
- (c) Give any **two** ways Africans benefited from indirect rule.
**African learnt leadership skills//Were given gifts/got riches
Preserved African culture//African leaders were paid
Preserved African political organization**

46. Study the sketch map of Africa below and use it to answer the questions that follow.



- (a) Name the Island country marked **S**.
Cape Verde
- (b) State any **one** factor that favours livestock farming in the grasslands found in area marked **M** on the map.
Presence of enough pasture//Cool climate for exotic breeds
Free from disease vectors.
- (c) How does copper mining contribute to the economic development of country **Q**?
Earns revenue through exports//attracts foreign investors
Provides employment//Source of raw materials.
- (d) Mention any **one** factor that has attracted many people to settle in the region of Libya marked **XXX**.
Many job opportunities//better social services//
Favourable climate.
47. (a) Give **one** way HIV/AIDS affects Ugandans;
(i) Socially:
Leads to death of people//Poor physical appearance
Leads to loneliness//Stigmatization//Self neglect
(ii) Economically:
Loss of jobs//Unemployment//Shortage of labour
Loss of funds on medical bills
- (b) State **one** way HIV/AIDS victims benefit from the services of TASO.
Provides counselling//guidance//ARVs//Free medical tests

- (c) How has the government tried to reduce on the spread of HIV/AIDS among Ugandans today?
Through encouraging the use of condoms//distributing free condoms //Free HIV tests//Through counselling programmes
Through encouraging PIASCY activities in schools.
48. (a) Name the type of trade that was carried out between the Berbers and the people of West Africa across the Sahara Desert.
Trans-Saharan Trade
- (b) What was the main trade item during the trade named in (a) above?
Salt
- (c) Why did traders move in caravans during the above trade?
For protection
- (d) What was the main means of transport used by traders during that trade?
Camels
49. (a) Which organ of African Union (AU) is headed by a President?
African Union Commission
- (b) Give any major **two** responsibilities of African Union to Africans.
To promote peace among African countries
To promote good governance
To promote unity//development//human rights
To act as the African voice on international forums.
- (c) State **one** challenge that makes AU fail to fulfill some of its duties to Africans.
Difference in political ideologies//human trafficking
Epidemic diseases//Civil wars//Dictatorship//Famine
Drought//human rights violation//Terrorism//Border conflicts
50. The illustration below shows the different levels of local government for both Rural and Urban centres. Use it to answer the questions that follow.



S/N	CLASS	
1.	P6	*
2.	P6	*
3.	P4	*

- (a) Fill in the missing level of the Rural set up in the illustration above.
Done
- (b) Write any **one** duty of the Local Councils (LCs) to their residents.
Supervise government programmes//Making bye-laws
Monitor government programmes//Settling disputes
Reporting law breakers//Enforcing law and order
Encouraging people to take part in government programmes
- (c) State **one** way people in a Municipality benefit from their Councillors.
They lobby for development programmes
Monitor government programmes
To plan for the Municipality//To make laws to guide people.
- (d) Give any **one** advantage of dividing a District into smaller administrative units.
Creates more job opportunities for people
Improved service delivery//Effective resource allocation
Increases participation in decision making
Local needs and interests are represented
Reduces corruption tendencies

For each of the questions **51** to **55**, answer **EITHER** Christian **OR** Islamic questions but **not** both. **No mark** will be awarded to a candidate who attempts both alternatives in a particular number.

51. EITHER:

- (a) State any **two** temptations the devil gave to Jesus while in the wilderness.
To turn stone into bread//To bow and worship Satan
To jump from a high temple.
- (b) How was Eve tempted by the snake?
Eve was asked to eat the forbidden fruit.
- (c) State any **one** way Christians can overcome temptations.
Seeking guidance and counselling//Avoid bad peers
By praying for guidance//fasting//reading the Bible
By involving in productive work.

OR:

- (a) State any **two** ways Prophet Ayyub was tempted by the devil to lose his faith in Allah.
Killed his children//Lost his wealth//Made mockery of him
Rejected by his wives//Diseased his whole body
- (b) How was Hawa tempted by the snake?
The snake asked Hawa to eat the forbidden fruit.
- (c) State any **one** way Muslims can overcome temptations.

AS IN EITHER

52. **EITHER:**

- (a) Name the person who received the Ten Commandments from God.
Moses
- (b) State any **two** ways the Ten Commandments are important to a Christian.
Controls sins // enables a Christian to live a holy life // prepare a Christian for eternal life. // promotes harmony // unity // prevents revenge among Christians // Guides a Christian // promotes peace.
- (c) Give any **one** reason why some Christians break the Ten Commandments.
Ignorance // poverty // lust // greed // envy // jealousy

OR:

- (a) Name **one** source of Sharia laws.
Quran // Hadith
- (b) State any **two** ways Sharia laws are important to Muslims.
Guides Muslims // promotes peace // prevents revenge // controls sins // prepares Muslims for eternal life // promotes harmony // promotes unity // enables Muslims to live a holy life.
- (c) Mention any **one** reason why some Muslims break the Sharia law.
As in either above.

53. **EITHER:**

- (a) Give **one** condition in Christianity under which a man or woman is allowed to get another marriage partner.
Death of the partner
- (b) State any **two** causes of conflicts between a married husband and wife at home.
Rumours // theft // adultery // polygamy // disrespect // sexual abuse // family neglect // drug abuse // greed for property // witchcraft // alcoholism // drunkardness // poverty // child abuseETC.....
- (c) Give any **one** effect of the conflicts between the married couple to children at home.
Lack of peace // lack of respect // loss of property // Trauma // Anxiety and stress // depression and mood swings // child abuse // Fear of abandonment // Low self-esteem and confidence // Poor academic performance // Social isolation Low concentration and focusetc.....

1.	P5	RESPONSE (S)
2.	P6	• Milk
3.	P4	• They can be re
		• Pests and dise

OR:

- (a) Give any **one** condition in Islam under which a man or woman is allowed to get another marriage partner.
When a Muslim is financially stable
When the first wife doesn't produce (barren)
When a man's sexual desires cannot be satisfied by a single woman//After being divorced.

- (b) State any **two** causes of conflicts between a married husband and wife at home.

AS ABOVE

- (c) Give any **one** effect of the conflicts between the married couple to children at home.

AS ABOVE

4. EITHER:

- (a) Why was the Pharaoh not willing to let the Israelites to leave Egypt?
He wanted cheap labour//Wanted to show his authority

- (b) State the last plague to the Egyptians that made Pharaoh to allow the Israelites to leave Egypt.

Death of the first born sons of Egyptian families

- (c) Give **one** way God helped the Israelites on their way to the promised land.

Created way (path) for them in the sea to cross

Gave them the Ten Commandments

Provided Manna for them//Provided water from a rock

Drowned the army that was pursuing them

- (d) How were the Egyptian army punished by God for pursuing the the Israelites?

They were drowned in the Red Sea.

OR:

- (a) Why was Fir'auna not willing to let the Banu Israel to leave Misiri?
AS ABOVE

- (b) State the last plague to the Egyptians that made Fir'auna to allow the Banu Israel to leave Misiri.

AS ABOVE

- (c) Give **one** way Allah helped the Banu Israel on their way from Misiri.

AS ABOVE

- (d) How were the Egyptian army punished by Allah for pursuing the the Banu Israel.

AS ABOVE

55.

EITHER:

(a) What term is used to mean the day when Jesus ascended to heaven?
Ascension day

(b) On which mountain did Jesus ascend to heaven from?
Mt. Olives

(c) Mention **two** promises Jesus made to the apostles who were present on the day He ascended to heaven.
To send a helper (holy spirit) // To come back for them
To plead to God for their forgiveness
To prepare a place for them in heaven

OR:

(a) What term is used to mean Prophet Muhammad's journey to heaven?
Miraj

(b) On which sacred mosque did Prophet Muhammad ascend to heaven from?
Masjid Al-Aqsa // Bayitu-Muqudusi // Masjid Al-Jin

(c) Give any **two** reasons why Allah called Prophet Muhammad to ascend to heaven.
To receive the five daily prayers
Allah wanted to console him.
Allah wanted to show him his signs and power

END