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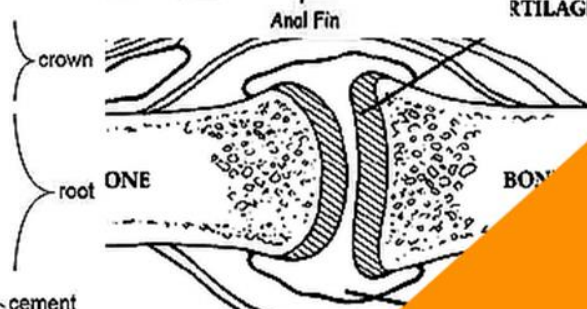
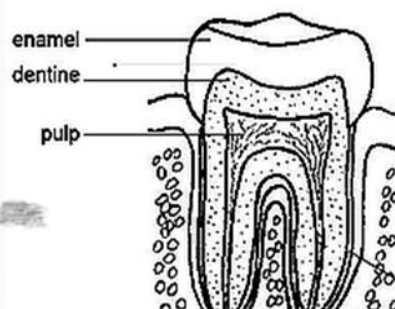
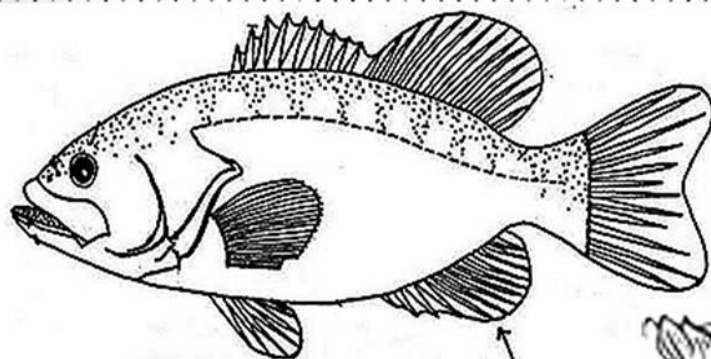
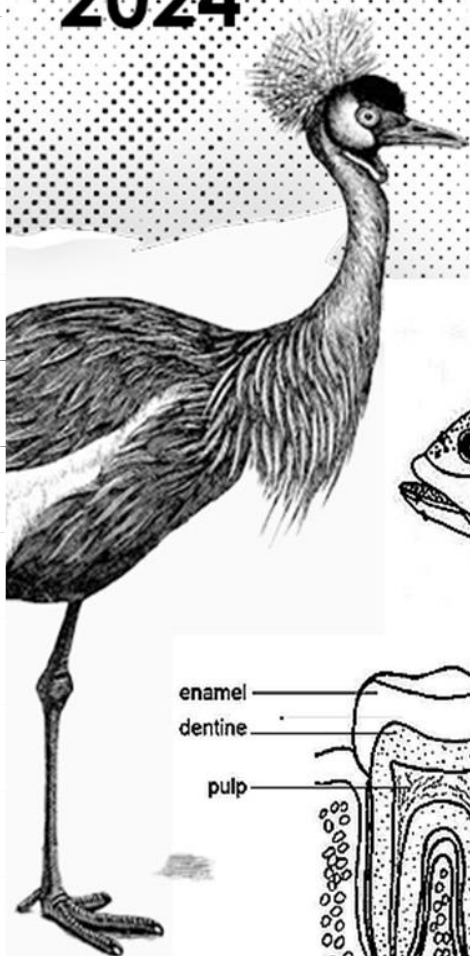
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SOCIAL STUDIES

Official Marking Guide

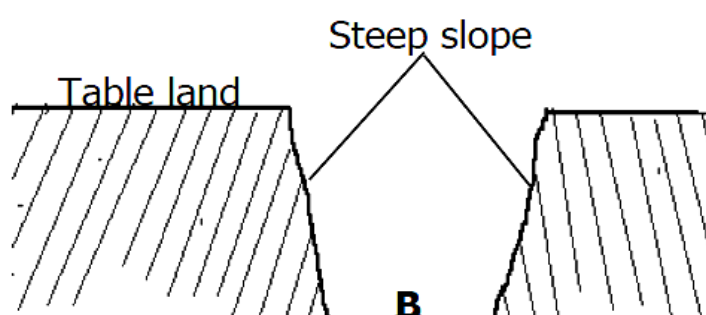
**P.7 PLE PREPARATION SET THREE
2024**



Quality Speak for itse

SECTION A: 40 MARKS

1. State any **one** problem faced by a family with limited basic needs.
Domestic violence//Debt burden//Mental health challenges caused by stress//Poor housing // Food insecurity//Difficulty to find employment//Child abuse//Divorce/separation of family members Death of loved ones due to poor health service //Underdevelopment due to lack of money.
2. Give any **one** factor which forces some tribes to adopt non-traditional occupations.
-Influence from other tribes//settling in places with fertile soils//settling in places with fertile soils// -Settling in places with reliable rainfall.
3. Mention any **one** way how school children may contribute to misunderstandings of a school with the neighbours.
-Through trespassing//Through practicing theft//Through making noise//Through poor disposal of wastes
4. Write any **one** positive impact of British colonial rule in Uganda.
-They constructed roads//built schools//taught people how to read and write//built hospitals// -treated diseases//brought new trade items// made investments//employed Africans
5. Give any **one** way how people organize themselves socially in communities.
**-They form families//They form peer groups//They have religious beliefs
 -They organize social and cultural activities//They conduct informal and formal education //
 -They form clans//They have norms, values, beliefs and customs//Through games and sports.**
6. What causes differences in time among African countries?
-Rotation of the earth
7. Give the meaning of the term Archaeology as a source past events.
-Archaeology is the scientific study of fossils and excavation
8. How are feeder roads important to rural farmers?
-They help farmers to transport their produce to market centres.
9. In which **one** way has the United Nations Children Fund (UNICEF) promoted the welfare of children in Uganda?
**-It has advocated for the rights of children//Has provided drugs for immunization
 -Has provided books to schools //Has constructed health centers
 -Has provided safe water to schools//Has constructed latrines in schools
 -Has protected children from violence and child abuse//Has provided employment to people**
10. Give any **one** constitutional requirement for one to become an eligible voter in Uganda.
**-Must be a citizen of Uganda//Must be at least eighteen years of age.
 -Must be registered as a voter in accordance with the law.**
11. Why is charcoal burning a bad economic activity?
**-It leads to destruction of natural beauty//It leads to air pollution
 -It leads to drought //It leads to environmental degradation
 -It leads to global warming //It lowers chances of rain formation**
12. Write any **one** problem faced by people living at point **B** of the landscape below.



- Soil erosion**
- Floods**
- High temperature**

13. What do the Akamba of Kenya have in common with the Bagwere of Uganda?
-Both belong to Bantu ethnic group//Both are cultivators

14. Apart from Africa, mention **one** other continent of the world which is crossed by the Tropic of Capricorn.
-South America//Australia
15. State any **one** economic importance of coral reefs.
-Promote tourism//Help in establishment of a harbour//Used for making cement
16. How does vegetation cover influence the climate of some areas?
-Areas with thick vegetation receive reliable rainfall.
-Areas with scanty vegetation receive little rainfall
17. Give any **one** result of intermarriages between the Arabs and the Coastal Bantu.
-It gave birth to Kiswahili language (Swahili culture)
18. State any **one** cause of the Great Trek in South Africa.
-Introduction of English at Cape Colony //Abolition of slave trade//Existence of vast land in the Interior//Introduction of British law at the Cape.
19. Write any **one** reason why Buganda kingdom rejected the proposed East African Federation by British.
-Buganda feared to lose land to the British//Buganda feared to lose her independence//The Kabaka Feared to lose his powers.
20. Give any **one** advantage of belonging to a nuclear family.
-There is easy provision of food// There is easy provision of clothes//There is parental love and care
-The family is easy to educate//It is easy to provide better shelter//Easy to budget for.
21. State any **one** social challenge facing the independent East African countries.
-Famine//Ignorance//Illiteracy//Poor housing system// Gender inequality//High birth rates and death rates //High rate of child abuse// Malnutrition//High spread of diseases (HIV)//
Climate change and environmental degradation//Migration and refugees //Human rights abuse//
-Poor farming methods.
22. How do mangrove vegetation contribute to the fishing industry?
- Provide waterproof timber for making boats
23. Mention any **one** danger in the environment caused due to weather changes.
-Floods//global warming//drought//famine//landslides
24. Write any **one** measure the government has taken to reduce poverty in rural areas of Uganda.
-By modernizing agriculture//By extending microfinance initiatives//Provision of soft loans
-Through improving on rural infrastructure development//Through rural electrification
-Through supporting agro-processing industries//Through investment in education and vocational training//Empowering youth groups
25. Why is Colonel Henry Colville disliked in Bunyoro and Buganda kingdom?
-He exiled Omukama Kabalega of Bunyoro and Kabaka Mwanga II of Buganda.
26. Give any **one** factor which caused the decline of the Trans-Saharan trade.
-Reduction in some trade items//Introduction of Trans-Atlantic trade//Closure of some trade routes
-The coming European traders to Africa.
27. Mention any **one** way in which local council leaders can promote security in their localities.
-Through settling disputes//Through guidance and counseling//Through organizing security meetings
-Through representing security concerns to the government
28. State any **one** reason why the Arabs at the coast of East Africa did not welcome Vasco Da Gam
-Arabs feared interference in coastal trade//Arabs feared competition in the spice trade//
-Arabs feared Christianity//Arabs feared to lose control over the coastal towns

29. In the space below, draw a feature on the Uganda Coat of Arms which symbolizes traditional communication.



30. Write any **one** factor people commonly considered before choosing a place of settlement.
-Climate/rainfall//Vegetation//Economic activities//Social service centres/ Peace and security
-Historical background//Nearness to water body//Market//Electricity//Water supply
31. Mention any **one** factor which delayed Europeans to penetrate into the interior of Africa.
-Presence of thick forests//Presence of hot deserts//Presence of the equator//Presence of man eater
-Presence of hostile tribes//Presence of tropical diseases//Absence of direct routes
32. Give **one** way how a low population leads to under development of a country.
-There is low tax collection//There is a low labour force//Low market for goods.
33. Write any **one** possible solution of reducing common road accidents on major roads.
-Enforcing traffic laws//Arresting reckless drivers//Public awareness campaigns on road safety
-Maintaining roads//Improvement of emergency medical services and accident
34. Give any **one** method used by the colonialists to overcome African resistance while establishing their rule.
-Use of collaborators//Use of military force// Using divide and rule//Use of missionary works.
35. How has the government of Uganda promoted the welfare of women.
-Through representation in the parliament//Through appointing women in government positions//Through education initiatives for girls and women//Through improved access to healthcare services//Through economic empowerment programs//Providing sanitary wears to girls in schools
-Through legal reforms to protect women's rights//Providing soft loans to business women//Supporting women livelihood groups//Through awareness campaigns for gender equality
-Through social support programs for vulnerable women

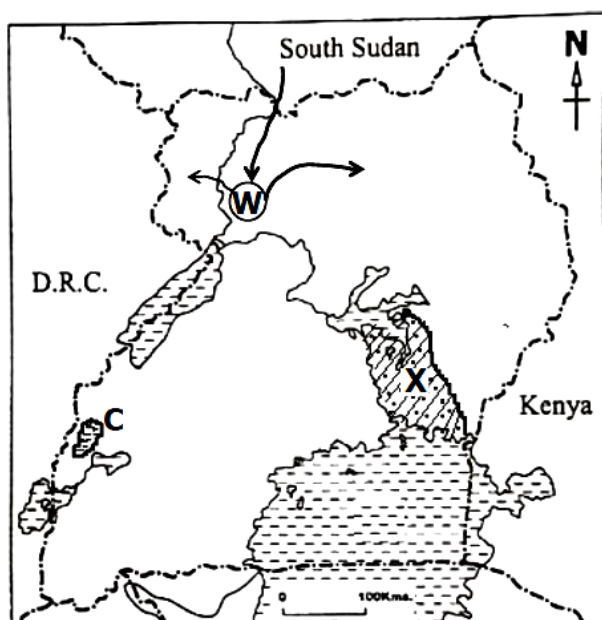
For each of the questions **36** to **40**, answer **Either** the Christian **OR** Islamic questions but **not** both. No **marks** will be awarded to a candidate who attempts both alternatives in **a particular number**.

36. **EITHER:**
Mention any **one** way in which some Christians misuse their God given bodies.
-Through smoking//Through taking alcohol//Through prostitution//Through sexual immorality//
-Failing to baith
- OR:**
Mention any **one** way in which some Muslims misuse the bodies Allah gave them.
-AS ABOVE
37. **EITHER:**
Give any **one** role of Deacons in the Church.
-Organizing the church// welcoming visitors in the church// Assisting in divine services//Engaging in evangelism//counselling and guiding young people about church service//prompting order in the church//ensuring sanitation around the church.
- OR:**
Give any **one** role of a Muazin in Islam.
-Makes the Adhan/announcing prayer times five times a day//May lead prayers in absence of the Ima
-Reminds Muslims of the importance and timing of prayers.
-Assists the mosque and community, helping with maintenance and events.
-Ensures prayers are conducted on time//Signals the start of congregational prayer.

38. **EITHER:**
Why should a Christian bare the fruit of faith?
-Reflects belief in God//Shows obedience to God's commands//Brings glory to God//Serves as a witness to others//Fulfills one's purpose in life//Leads to personal growth and maturity
- OR:**
Why should a Muslim always have strong faith in Allah in all situations of his life?
-AS ABOVE
39. **EITHER:**
Give any **one** reason why the church holds some Mass prayers in Christian homes.
-To promote faith in a home//To promote unity and togetherness//To attract other community people to religion//It empowers Christians//To remember the dead//To feed people//To pray for the people//To set an example for the young// To improve on the family relationship with the community
To build relationship between the home and the church//To strengthen faith.
- OR:**
Give **one** reason why some Muslims hold some Mass gatherings (Duas) in their homes.
-AS ABOVE
40. **EITHER:**
Mention any **one** role of missionaries in spreading Christianity in the early church.
-They built mission stations//They translated the Bible to local languages//They established Sunday schools//They taught reading and writing//They provided reading materials//They mobilised support from home governments//They attracted new converts//They built churches//They preached gospel
- OR:**
Mention any **one** role of Arab traders in spreading religion in the early days of Islam.
-They built mosques//They attracted new converts//They taught Arabic to Africans//They built Madarast schools//They preached Islam//They brought Qur'ans//They introduced religious wears.

SECTION B: 60 MARKS

41. Study the sketch map of Uganda below and then answer the questions that follow.

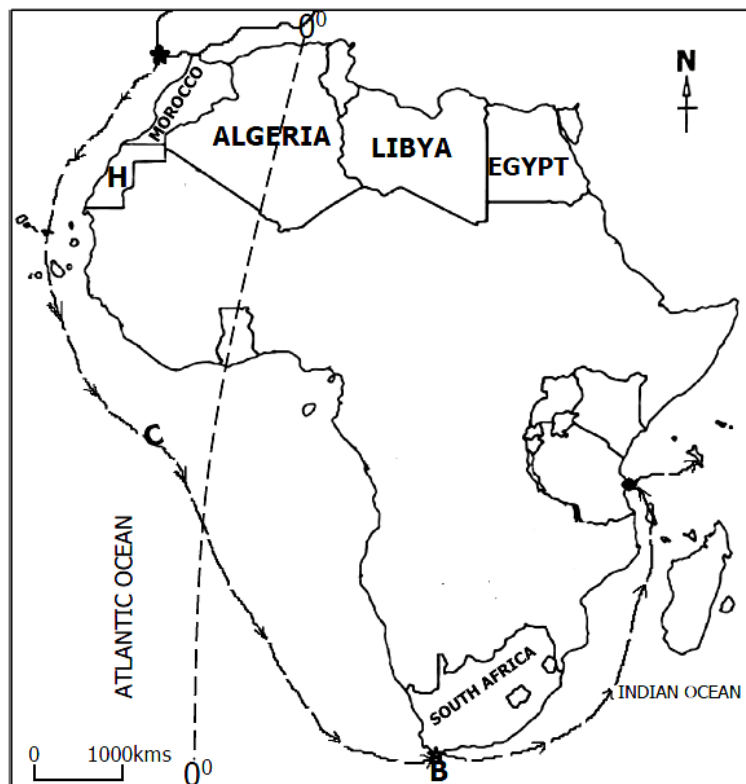


- (a) Name the kingdom found in area marked **X**.
-Busoga kingdom
- (b) Which ethnic group in Uganda followed the routes indicated by the arrows?
-The River Lake Nilotes / The Nilotics
- (c) Name the town in modern Uganda marked **W**.
Pakwach
- (d) Give any **one** reason why lake marked **C** is salty.
-It doesn't not have inlets and outlets
- It has a salty rock underneath
42. (a) How do bad weather conditions affect people as they carry on their work?
-Causes delay on workplaces//Causes losses in case of accidents//Bad weather injures workers
-Disrupts transport//Damages infrastructure//May lead to illness//Lowers productivity
-Leads to loss of income for workers in affected sectors//Delays goods in transit.
- (b) Give a reason why people living in the equatorial region build houses with slating roofs.
-To allow easy flow of water off their roofs.
- (c) Mention any **two** crops commonly grown in the Mediterranean regions of Africa.
-Olives//Grapes//Citrus fruits//Wheat//Tomatoes//Almonds//Figs//Dates//Vegetables

43. (a) State any **two** reasons why Britain signed treaties with local native leaders in Uganda.
-To get colonies//To get chance to conduct trade//To access resources/to get land.
- (b) In which **one** way did the Omukama Kasagama of Toro benefited from signing a treaty with the British?
-He was restored to his throne//He got infrastructure development
-He got market for local goods in his kingdom/He got protection form the colonial government
- (c) How did language barrier make the work of the colonialists difficult?
-It hindered their ability to convey orders//It hindered negotiations on agreements
-It made it difficult to gather information//It led to misunderstandings and conflicts
-It limited economic opportunities for indigenous populations.
-It fueled resistance and opposition to colonial rule.
44. (a) What form of service is provided by media companies in Uganda?
-Communication service
- (b) Write any **two** economic importance of media companies to Uganda.
-They provide jobs//They are a source of government revenue
-They develop infrastructure//They advertise goods
- (c) State any **one** advantage of using internet over radios for sending and receiving informat
-Internet is faster than radio communication//The internet gives like coverage (updates) unlike radio//Gives more detailed information than a radio
45. The table below shows how Mr.Obedi spends his weekly allowance of Sh.100,000. Use it to ans the questions that follow.

Item	Amount spent
Buying data	Sh.15,000
Food	Sh.25,000
Recreation & leisure	Sh.50,000
Saving	Sh.10,000

- (a) What type of budget does Mr.Obedi operate?
-Surplus budget
- (b) Write any **two** benefits Mr.Obedi will get by including recreation and leisure in his budget.
-For stress reduction//For enhanced creativity //
-For improved physical health//For social connection//
-For mental stimulation//For enhanced mood//For self-discovery //For improved relationships
-For better time management//For overall quality of life.
- (c) Give any **one** challenge which an individual who spends without budgeting is likely to fac
-Debt burden//Under development//Dependency on loans.
46. (a) On which river of Africa was the Akasombo dam constructed?
-River Volta
- (b) How is the hydro energy generated from Akasombo dam developing the industrial sector of Ghana?
-It is used to run machines in industries
- (c) Give **one** reason why most parts of rivers in Africa are not navigable.
-They have cataracts//They have waterfalls//They have dangerous aquatic animals
-They have floating vegetation//They have fast flowing water//They are shallow
- (d) Give **one** effect of silting to a river.
-Makes a river shallow //Reduces the volume of water in the river//Leads to river meandering.



- (a) Name the country marked **H** and town marked **B**.
- (i) Country **H**: **Western Sahara**
- (i) Town **B**: **Cape Town**
- (b) Give **one** importance of the line of longitude marked on the map above.
- Used for locating places//Determines time//For tourism
 - Promotes education and research
- (c) What was the main reason of the explorers who used the route shown by the arrows to Africa?
- To find sea route to India.

48. (a) How did the Bachwezi contribute to the development of the mining industry?
- Started salt mining
- (b) In which **two** ways has iron smelting improved the lives of people of East Africa?
- People have got better farming tools//People have got better hunting tools
 - People have got better construction tools//People have got better weapons
- (c) State any **one** reason why there is still under utilization of resources in Africa.
- Poor transport network //Shortage of capital//Poor distribution of resources
 - Shortage of skilled workers//Political instability//Poor government policies
49. (a) Give the meaning of the term "immigration."
- Immigration refers to the act of people moving from one country to another with the intention of settling there permanently.
- (b) How did the early immigrants affect the indigenous inhabitants of East Africa?
- Led to displacement of people//Led to population increases/Led to introduction of new culture
- (c) Write any **two** problems facing Uganda resulting from the increased number of immigrants today.
- Brain drain//Competition for resources//Unemployment//Environmental degradation
 - High crime rate//Poor social services delivery//Discrimination due to cultural differences
50. (a) A trader wants to transport his bulky glass from China to the coast. What suitable type of transport would you recommend him to use?
- Water transport
- (b) Give a reason for your answer in (a) above.
- It is comfortable.
- (c) Mention any **two** challenges facing the international traders of Uganda.
- Bad weather//High transport cost//Poor transport network//Poor communication network//
 - Too much paper work at customs//Price fluctuation//Limited market//Political instability
 - Delay of goods in transit//High taxes charged on goods in transit
 - Poor government economic policies//Shortage of warehouses

For each of the questions **51** to **55**, answer **EITHER** the Christian **OR** Islamic questions but **not** both. **mark** will be awarded to a candidate who attempts both alternatives in **a particular number**.

- (a) Which symbol of the Holy Spirit represents peace, gentleness and holiness?
-Dove
- (b) Write any **two** powers received by the disciples in Jerusalem after the anointment of the Holy Spirit.
-Understanding scriptures//Boldness and courage//Power to perform miracles//
-Power to speak in tongues
- (c) Mention any **one** way how the Holy Spirit delivers Christians out of temptations.
-Provides guidance//Enable them to discern spirits//Empowers Christians//Convicts believers sins prompting them to repent //provides wisdom to Christians //Enables Christians to interpret scripture// Enables Christians to spread the gospel.

OR:

- (a) Which Islamic symbol represents cleanliness of a Muslim boy?
-Circumcision
- (b) State any **two** reasons why parents are advised to fulfil the above mentioned symbol when boys are still young.
-To purify the boy//To cleanse the boy's body//To make the boy physically and spiritually clean
-It reduces the risk of certain infections and diseases//It is a religious and cultural traditions//
It is a sign of obedience to Allah's commands//To avoid the pain when mature.
- (c) Write any **one** condition which makes a Muslim clean for prayers.
-Ablution//Cleanliness of the clothes

52. **EITHER:**

"I baptize with water, but among you stands the one you don't know. He is coming after me, but I am not good enough even to untie His sandals."
(John: 1 :26 - 27)

- (a) Who said the words from the quotation above?
-John the Baptist
- (b) State the message that was preached by the person named in (a) above.
-Baptism//Repentance
- (c) Give **one** reason why Jesus Christ was baptized yet He was a son of God.
-To fulfill the scriptures//To live exemplary life
- (d) In which **one** way is baptism an important sacrament in Christianity?
-Washes away the original sin//Enables a Christian to join God's family

OR:

"And (remember) when Issa, the son of Mariam, said. O! children of Israel, I a messenger of Allah to you, confirming what came before me of the Torah and bringing news of a messenger to come after me whose name shall be Ahmed."
(Qur'an: 61:6)

- (a) To which nation was the son of Mariam sent according to the above quotation?
-Israel
- (b) Which book in Islam was the son of Mariam supposed to confirm to the children of the nation above?
-Taureh/Torah
- (c) Name the prophet whom the son of Mariam was referring to as "Ahmed" according to the above quotation.
-Prophet Muhammad
- (d) Write any **one** message that was revealed to Muslims by Ahmed.
-Kindness//Morality//Justice//Compassion//Mercy//Humility//Patience//Perseverance

- (a) Give any **two** reasons why people fail to live up to God's expectations today.
 -Inherent sinfulness//Lack of awareness or understanding of religious teachings
 -Distractions and temptations of the world//Having weak faith
 -Misinterpretation of scripture//Having pride //Peer pressure
 -Spiritual neglect //Having fear of rejection or persecution//Unresolved emotional issues
- (b) Mention any **one** Christian quality needed about community life.
 -Love//Compassion//Humility//Forgiveness//Unity //Generosity //Hospitality
 -Encouragement //Honesty //Faithfulness//Prayerfulness//Service //Gratitude//Patience
 -Commitment to truth.
- (c) According to Christianity, how did God bridge the gap between Himself and people?
 -Through Jesus' sacrificial death on the cross

OR:

- (a) Give any **two** reasons why people fail to live up to Allah's expectations today.
 -AS ABOVE
- (b) Mention any **one** quality of a good Muslim about community life.
 -AS ABOVE
- (c) What was the main purpose of Allah sending Prophet Muhammad as the last of His messengers?
 -To confirm and fulfil what came before him from Allah // To act as a blessing for humanity//
 To remind people about the truth//To bring humanity to righteousness

54. **EITHER:**

- (a) Give any **two** ways in which Christians contribute to the abuse of their God given freedom
 -Through disrespecting others//Through abusing others//Through killing others//Through too much desire for wealth//Through kidnapping others (*Accept other forms of human rights violations*)
- (b) Write any **two** roles of the Church in promoting God given freedoms in communities.
 -Counselling and guiding//Advising leaders//Preaching against injustice//Helping the needy
 -Providing education to the needy//Presiding over peace and reconciliation.

55. **FOR BOTH CANDIDATES TO ATTEMPT:**

- (a) State any **two** social contributions made by religious denominations towards the development of Uganda.
 -They have set up schools/churches/hospitals//They provide scholarships//They promote government programmes//They train youth groups//They set up banks//They set up orphanage
 They preach against injustice//They comfort people//They preach peace and reconciliation//
 They fight corruption//They advise people to work.
- (b) In which **two** ways can the religious denominations help to uplift the welfare of the youths
 -Through provide guidance and counseling//Through organizing seminars that teach practical skills
 -They engaging youths in community service//They encourage youths to start up income project
 -They provide financial support to youth groups//They teach practical skills to youths//They
 Provide scholarships to youths

END

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