

## **P7 SOCIAL STUDIES MARKING GUIDE FOR B.O.T 1 2024**

1. East African Community
2. The Portuguese explorers
3. To promote order in a school, To promote discipline in a school
4. Farming, Fishing, Tourism
5. The discovery of farming
6. It provides salt to the Kenyans
7. To reduce the rate of transpiration
8. It reduces illiteracy in schools
9. It was formed by faulting
10. Land pollution, Land Fragmentation
11. They provide free social services to the people of East Africa
12. A P.7 pupil reports wrong doers to the police
13. They provide employment to people , They are a source of income
14. Canoes, Bridges, Stepping on stones
15. Bahr-el-Ghazal in South Sudan
16. They built schools, They built hospitals, They introduced formal education, They introduced new crops
17. It is used for sweeping a classroom
18. Plateau
19. They wanted to get gifts from the colonialists, They wanted to be favored by the colonialists
20. Population explosion is the sudden increase of the number of people living in an area
21. To find the source of R.Nile
22. By painting them, By sweeping them
23. For easy identification
24. It leads to high tax collection, It creates a wider market for goods, It promotes investments
25. Bad weather conditions, Accidents, Diseases
26. Limestone
27. To look for better jobs, To look for better social services, To look for chances of trade, To run away from bad cultural services
28. Horticulture is the growing of fruits and vegetables

29. To make laws, To plan for the future of Uganda, To advise the colonial government
30. Semi desert climate/Semi-arid Climate
31. They provide rainfall to crop growers
32. It is because his father *Kabaka Mwanga II was in exile*
33. *Mountains make road construction* difficult and expensive
34. Chairperson LCI, Vice Chairperson, Secretary for defence
35. They attract tourists who bring income, They help in generation of hydro electricity
36. Either: On Saturday or Sunday, Or: On Friday
37. BOTH: The AIDS Support Organisation (TASO), Uganda Women's Effort to Save Orphans((UWESO), Carry American Relief Everywhere(CARE)
38. EITHER: Eating the last supper, Or: To show respect to Allah
39. BOTH: Both believe in one God/Allah, Both Believe in Angels and Prophets, Both believe in the day of judgement
40. EITHER: He was stoned to death, Or: She was pierced in her private parts
41. (a) Tourism is an act of visiting interesting places for pleasure and study purpose.  
(b)Wildlife / water falls / historical sites / beautiful scenery  
(c)poaching / poor transport and communication / outbreak of animal diseases
42. Mining is the extraction of minerals from underground.  
(b)Gold, copper, mercury  
(c)Low level of technology / shortage of funds / shortage of skilled labour
43. River Katonga  
(b)It is because mountain Y crosses the snow line.  
(c)Lake F was formed by faulting while lake H was formed by down warping.  
(d) Murchison falls.
44. It was cheap
  - They wanted to solve the problem of language barrier
  - They wanted to control rebellions.(b)Africans got jobs.
  - Africans got gifts from colonialists
45. East African development bank
  - East African flying school

- (b) To promote regional trade
  - To create a wider market for goods.
  - To promote free movement of goods and people within the region.
- 46. Population explosion
  - (b) High taxation collection
    - It creates a wide market for goods.
    - It leads to cheap labour
  - (c) Presence of social amenities
    - presence of better social services
    - presence of better jobs.
- 47. Natural forests provide hard wood while planted forests provide softwood.
  - Natural forests grow on their own while planted forest are planted by man.
  - (b) papers / matchbox and sticks / plywood / toothpick / soft board
  - (c) mahogany / mvule / African walnut / greenheart / ebony
- 48. He brought the idea of constructing the Uganda railway
  - (b) To promote trade
    - to extend colonial rule
  - (c) It employed expensive workers
    - It lacked financial support from the British government.
    - It spent a lot of money on stopping rebellions.
- 49. A government is a group of people that control a country or a state.
  - (b) Executive / Legislature / judiciary
  - (c) He / she records Parliamentary proceedings (Hansards)
- 50. (a) Non-traditional cash crops / modern cash crops
  - (b) Maize / beans / bananas / cassava / millet
  - (c) To increase food production, income, exports, jobs
- 51. Either: (a) Spiritual / emotional / physical / economic / suffering
  - (b) Poverty / unemployment / illiteracy / diseases / natural disasters / death of beloved ones / wars / family breakdown / hunger
  - (c) Healed the sick / he raised the dead / he fed the hungry
 Or: (a) Spiritual / emotional / physical / suffering
  - (b) Poverty / unemployment
  - (c) He provided food to the needy.

52. Either: (a) Marriage is the legal union of man and a woman to form husband and wife.  
(b) Customary marriage / civil marriage / religious marriage  
(c) To get children  
Or: the same
53. Either:  
(i) baptism (ii) confirmation (iii) Holy communion / Eucharist  
(iv) Holy matrimony  
Or: (i) Shahadat (ii) Zakat (iii) Saum / fasting (iv) Hijja
54. Either: (a) Old Testament / New Testament  
(b) Genesis / Exodus / Leviticus / Numbers / Deuteronomy  
Or: (a) Surat al fatiha / Surat Imran / Surat Jumah / Surat Nisa / Surat Nansi  
(b) 114
55. Both :  
(a) Both believe in one God / Allah  
- Both believe in angels and prophets  
- Both have holy books  
- Both have worshiping places  
- Both believe in the judgment day.  
(b) Muslims go for prayers on Friday while Christians go for prayers on Saturday or Sunday.  
- Muslims believe in Qur'an while Christians believe in Bible.  
- Muslims pray five times a day while Christians pray any time.