



BROAD EXAMINATIONS®

P.7 SOCIAL STUDIES EXAMINATION

END OF TERM I 2024

Time allowed: 2 hours 15 minutes.

Candidate's Name:

Candidate's Signature.....

District Name:

Read the following instructions carefully:

1. This paper is made up of two sections: A and B.
2. Section A has 40 questions (40 Marks).
3. Section B has 15 questions (60 Marks).
4. Answer **ALL** questions in both sections A and B.
5. All answers must be written in the space provided in blue or black ball point pens and ink.
6. Unnecessary crossing of answers will lead to loss of marks.
7. Any handwriting, which cannot be easily read, may lead to loss of marks.
8. **Do not fill anything in the boxes indicated for Examiners' use only.**

FOR EXAMINER'S USE ONLY		
PAGES	MARKS	SIGN
Page 2		
Page 3		
Page 4		
Page 5		
Page 6		
Page 7		
Page 8		
TOTAL		

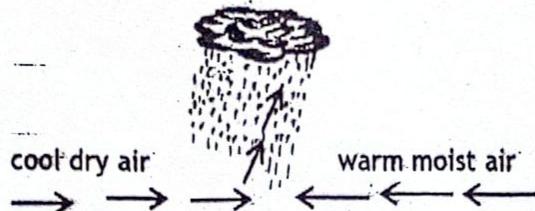
Teacher's comment to the learner

Approved by:

Team Head Social studies Dept.

SECTION A. (40 MARKS)

1. Name the largest continent of the world.
2. State any one reason why Democratic Republic of the Congo and Somalia decided to join East African Community.
3. How is a national language important to a country like Kenya?
4. In which one way do thick forests promote insecurity in a country?
5. State any one advantage of using solar energy over hydroelectricity.
6. In which way do waterbodies help in the formation of convectional rainfall?
7. Suggest any one reason why Arabica coffee grows well on slopes of Mount Elgon.
8. Name the type of rainfall shown below.



9. Name any one secondary point of a compass.
10. How is afforestation different from re-afforestation?
11. How did the independence struggle of Kenya differ from that of Uganda?
12. In which one way are swamps important to brick makers?
13. In which one way can the effects of natural changes be controlled in Uganda?
14. State any one advantage of choosing leaders through succession.
15. In which way can the government of Uganda control smuggling?

16. In which one way do Newspapers promote economic development in a country like Uganda?

17. State any one disadvantage of catching fish by using poison.

18. Write UPDF in full.

19. In which one way is democracy practiced in Uganda?

20. State any one factor that led to the formation of Legislative Council (LEGCO) in Uganda.

21. State any one advantage of planting trees in a school compound.

22. Suggest any one cause of Mau Mau rebellion in Kenya.

23. Why is the Equator marked 0° ?

24. In which one way do children promote peace and security in a community?

25. Which Bantu tribe founded Wanga kingdom in Western Kenya?

26. State any one advantage of keeping farm records to a farmer.

27. Why was a crested crane chosen to be the National Emblem of Uganda?

28. In which way does attending of clan meetings preserve culture in a community?

29. State any one reason why minerals are referred to as non-renewable resources.

30. What role was played by Sir William Mackinnon towards the transport sector in Uganda?

31. In which one way was fire useful to early man?

32. It is 9:00A.M at GMT. What time is it in Kampala which is 45°E?

33. Mention any one use of a rack at home.

34. In which way does a high population lead to environmental degradation?

35. State any one way of caring for domestic animals.

For each of the questions 36 to 40, answer EITHER the Christian OR Islamic question but not both. No marks shall be awarded to a candidate who attempts both alternatives on a particular number.

36. Either: In which way did Abraham show his faith to God?

Or: In which way did Prophet Ibrahim show his faith to Allah?

37. Either: How was Daniel punished by King Darius for refusing to worship his statue?

Or: How was Prophet Muhammad punished by Meccans for disrespecting their traditional culture?

38. Either: In which way did the serpent contribute towards the fall of man according to the Bible?

Or: In which way did the serpent contribute towards the fall of man according to the Qur'an?

39. Either: In which one way did Jesus Christ show His love to sinners?

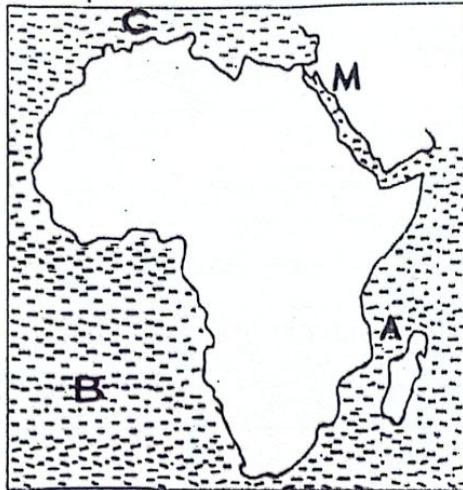
Or: In which one way did Prophet Muhammad show love to his followers?

40. Either: How is water important during the sacrament of baptism?

Or: How is shahada an important pillar of Islam?

SECTION .B. (60 MARKS)

41. Study the map of Africa and use it to answer the questions that follow.



(a) Name the water body marked B.

(b) Name the water passage marked with letter C.

(c) Why was the canal marked M constructed?

(d) State any one economic importance of water body marked A to East African countries.

42. (a) Which type of cattle did Arabs bring in East Africa?

(b) How did the introduction of cowrie shells by Arabs promote trade in East Africa?

(c) Mention any two treaties that were signed to end slave trade in East Africa.

(i) _____

(ii) _____

43. Match items in list A with those in list B correctly.

List A

- The Bantu
- River-Lake Nilotes
- The cushites
- Highland Nilotes

List B

- Asia
- Ethiopian highlands
- Cameroon highlands
- Bahr-el-Ghazal

(i) The Bantu

(ii) River-Lake Nilotes

(iii) The cushites

(iv) Highland Nilotes

44. (a) Mention any one stage of a river.

(b) In which two ways do rivers promote economic development in a country like Uganda?

(i) _____

(ii) _____

(c) State any one danger caused by rivers in Africa.

45. (a) Give the meaning of social activities.

(b) Mention any two examples of social activities done in your community.

(i) _____

(ii) _____

(c) State any one importance of social activities in your community.

46. (a) In which two ways are holidays important to schoolchildren?

(i) _____

(ii) _____

(b) State any one way in which recreation activities like playing football is important to people.

(c) Name any one place where recreation activities are done in your community.

47. (a) Mention any two factors which influence the climate of an area.

(i) _____

(ii) _____

(b) In which one way do warm ocean currents influence the climate of an area?

(c) How is weather forecasting important to farmers?

48. (a) How does deforestation lead to global warming?

(b) State any one effect of irresponsible living in the East African environment.

(c) State any two reasons why people conserve the environment.

(i) _____

(ii) _____

49. Mr. Bwagi earns a monthly salary of Ugx. 600,000 and spends it as follows.

Food 100,000= House rent 50,000= Transport 20,000=

Medical bills 60,000= Entertainment 70,000=

(a) Calculate Bwagi's expenditure.

(b) Under which type of budget does Mr. Bwagi operate?

(c) State any two advantages of the budget named in (a) above.

- (i) _____
(ii) _____

50. (a) State any two advantages of water transport over air transport.

- (i) _____
(ii) _____

(b) Suggest any one factor considered when choosing the mode of transport to use.

(c) What is the most suitable means for transporting crude oil?

For each of the questions 51 to 55, answer EITHER the Christian OR Islamic question but not both. No marks shall be awarded to a candidate who attempts both alternatives on a particular number.

51. Both: Match items in list A to those in list B correctly.

List A

- first day
second day
third day
fourth day

List B

- land and sea
sun, stars and moon
sky
light

(i) first day _____

(ii) second day _____

(iii) third day _____

(iv) fourth day _____

52. Either: (a) In which two ways does teenage pregnancy lead to suffering among girls?

- (i) _____
(ii) _____

(b) State any two results of suffering among teenagers.

- (i) _____
(ii) _____

Or: (a) In which two ways does teenage pregnancy lead to suffering among girls?

- (i) _____
(ii) _____

(b) State any two results of suffering among teenagers.

- (i) _____
(ii) _____

53. Either: (a) How did Adam and Eve fail to obey God?

- _____

(b) In which two ways have people failed to live up to God's standards today?

- (i) _____
(ii) _____

(c) State any one consequence of Adam's and Eve's disobedience.

- _____

Or: (a) How did Adam and Hawa fail to obey Allah?

(b) In which two ways have people failed to live up to Allah's standards today?

(i) _____

(ii) _____

(c) State any one consequence of Adam's and Hawa's disobedience.

54. Either: "But he endured the suffering that should have been ours, the pain that should have borne. All the while we thought that his suffering was a punishment sent by God. (Isaiah 53:4).

(a) Who is being talked about?

(b) In which two ways did the above person suffer before his death?

(i) _____

(ii) _____

(c) Who is referred to as a messianic Prophet according to the Bible?

Or: (a) Why were Jihads staged against Prophet Muhammad?

(b) In which one way did Prophet Muhammad benefit from Jihads?

(c) In which way did the following people suffer during the spreading of Islam?

(i) Yasir _____

(ii) Sumayyah _____

55. Either: (a) What is reconciliation?

(b) Mention any two importance of reconciliation to a Christian.

(i) _____

(ii) _____

(c) State any one way Christians can reconcile with one another.

Or: (a) What is forgiveness?

(b) Mention any two importance of reconciliation to a Muslim.

(i) _____

(ii) _____

(c) State any one way Muslims can reconcile with one another.

END

BROAD EXAMINATIONS GUIDES
P.7 SOCIAL STUDIES END OF TERM I 2024

QN	CORRECT ANSWER(S)	CLASS	RELATED CONTENT
1.	Asia	P.7	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Meaning of a continent - Examples of continents - Factors that make Africa unique
2.	To have a large market/to be helped in peace and security/to enjoy benefits of regional trade	P.6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Objectives of EAC - Benefits of EAC - Organs of EAC and their roles
3.	It unites citizens/it promotes domestic trade	P.5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Meaning of a national language - Values of an official language
4.	Thick forests hide rebels/harbour dangerous animals	P.3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Factors that promote insecurity - Ways of promoting security - Security organs and their roles
5.	Solar energy is cheaper than hydroelectricity	P.3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Forms of energy and their sources - Ways of saving energy - Reasons for saving energy
6.	Water in water bodies evaporate to form clouds	P.5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Types of rainfall - Their formation
7.	There are fertile soils /there is reliable rainfall	P.5/6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Types of coffee - Factors that favour their growth
8.	Cyclonic rainfall/frontal rainfall	P.3/5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Processes involved in water cycle - Ways of harvesting rain water
9.	Northeast/ Northwest/ Southeast/ Southwest	P.3/4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Meaning of a compass - Uses of a compass - Groups of people who use a compass
10.	Afforestation is the planting of trees where they have never existed while re-afforestation is the planting of trees where they have been cut.	P.4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Advantages of afforestation - Ways of conserving the environment
11.	Kenya used violent means while Uganda used peaceful means to struggle for independence	P.6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Meaning of Independence - Ways how Africans demanded for Independence
12.	Swamps are sources of clay used to make bricks	P.4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Meaning of a swamp - Examples of swamps - Uses of swamps
13.	Planting more trees/building permanent houses/clearing river banks	P.3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Meaning of natural changes - Their examples - Causes /results of natural changes
14.	It is less costly/No competition for power	P.3/4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Meaning of a leader - Types of leaders and their examples
15.	Deploying security officers at borders/ reducing on taxes on imports and exports:	P.5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Meaning of smuggling - Causes of smuggling - Results of smuggling
16.	Newspapers are used to advertise business/newspaper companies pay taxes	P.6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Examples of news papers - Uses of news papers - Reasons why they are used by few people
17.	It kills all the fish/ it risks people's health	P.5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Meaning of fishing - Methods of fishing - Values of fishing
18.	Uganda People's Defence Forces	P.4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Security organs

			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Their roles - Problems they face
19.	Uganda conducts national elections after every five years/ Ugandans have freedom of speech ,worship ...etc.	P.5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Meaning of democracy - Types of democracy - Values of democracy
20.	The need to have an organ to advise colonial government /the need to have colonial laws to govern Uganda.	P.5/6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - First Ugandans to join LEGCO - How LEGCO helped in the acquisition of Independence
21.	Trees control soil erosion/ Trees are windbreaks / provide shade	P.1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Things found at school - Their uses - People at school and their roles
22.	The need for independence/the need to regain the lost land	P.6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Leaders of Mau Mau rebellion - Effects of Mau Mau rebellion - Why Mau Mau took long to end
23.	All other parallels are numbered starting from the Equator	P.5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Meaning equinox/solstice - Days and months of equinox and solstice
24.	Children report bad people/ They obey and respect elders /they obey rules and regulations	P.2/3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Values of peace and security - Ways of promoting peace
25.	Abaluhya/ Luhya	P.6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Meaning of a kingdom - Early kingdoms in East Africa - Advantages of kingdoms
26.	Farm records are used for reference	P.3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Meaning of a project - Examples of projects - Importance of projects
27.	A crested crane is peaceful/ gentle/ gracious/ beautiful	P.5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Meaning of national symbols - Examples of symbols of a nation - Values of national symbols
28.	People are told to respect belief and customs/rules and regulations regarding a clan are established	P.3/5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Meaning of culture - Types of culture - Elements of culture
29.	Minerals get exhausted once used/get finished when used	P.5/6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Meaning of mining - Types of mining - Types of minerals and their examples
30.	He suggested for the building of Kenya-Uganda railway.	P.5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Reasons for the construction of Uganda railway - Problems faced by Uganda railway builders
31.	Early man used fire to roast meat/cook food	P.6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Stone age period - Tools early man used
32.	$15^{\circ} = 1 \text{ hour}$ $45^{\circ} = \frac{45}{15} 3$ <p>9:00 ∴ 3:00 12:00 pm It is 12:00 pm in Kampala</p>	P.6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - More calculations of time - Uses of longitudes and latitudes - International time zones
33.	A rack helps in drying utensils	P.1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Meaning of a homestead - Elements of a good homestead and their uses

34.	A high population leads to swamp encroachment/natural forests are destroyed for human activities	P.5/6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Terms related to population - Population census - Population distribution - Population density
35.	Feeding domestic animals /treating sick animals	P.3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Types of animals and their examples - Uses of animals
36.	Either: He accepted to sacrifice his son Isaac/he accepted to circumcise at an old age. Or: As above	P.5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Meaning of faith - People of great faith in the Bible / Qur'an - Their contributions
37.	Either: Daniel was thrown into a den Or: He was beaten up / He was stoned/ He was chased from Mecca	P.4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Biblical characters and their contributions
38.	Either: The serpent tempted Eve Or: The serpent tempted Hawa	P.4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Causes of sin - Results of sin - Meaning of original sin
39.	Either: He died for sinners/He visited and ate with sinners Or: He ate with them/ He preached the word of Allah	P.3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Groups of people Jesus showed love to - ways we can show love to others
40.	Either: Water washes away the original sin Or: It introduces one to Islam	P.5/6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Meaning of sacraments - Examples of sacraments - Their values - Their symbols

SECTION B

41.	(a) Atlantic ocean (b) Strait of Gibraltar (c) To shorten water transport journeys from Europe to Asia/ To shorten maritime route from Europe to Asia.	P.7	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Location of different features on the map of Africa - Map reading
42.	(a) Zebu cattle (b) Cowrie shells became a medium of exchange (c) Hammerton treaty/Moresby treaty/Frere treaty	P.5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Reasons for the coming of A - Meaning of slave trade - Effects of slave trade
43.	(i) Cameroon highlands (ii) Bahr -el - Ghazel (iii) Asia (iv) Ethiopian highlands	P.5/6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ethnic groups and their origins - Causes / results of migration for each ethnic group.
44.	(a) Upper course/ middle course/ lower course (b) Rivers help in generation of hydroelectricity/ rivers provide water for irrigation (c) Rivers flood and destroy property/cause water accidents	P.5/6/7	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Meaning of a river - Types of rivers and their examples - Uses of rivers
45.	(a) Social activities are ceremonies that bring people together. (b) wedding parties/burial ceremonies/graduation parties/introduction parties (c) They promote unity/ They promote and protect cultures.	P.4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Types of culture - Cultural practices - Dangers of some cultural practices
46.	(a) Children relax from school activities/learn home chores/children get time to visit relatives (b) They promote talents/create friends/ participants become famous (c) School play-grounds /stadiums/ cinema halls/hills	P.2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Meaning of holidays - Types of holidays and their examples - Uses of holidays
47.	(a) Latitude/water bodies/winds/altitude/ vegetation/ocean currents	P.5/6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Meaning of climate - Types of climate and their

	(b) Warm ocean currents bring rain to areas they exist. (c) It allows farmers to properly plan for their activities.		characteristics
48.	(a) Deforestation reduces transpiration rates in the environment. (b) It has caused droughts (has increased diseases/it has caused global warming / has caused extinction of some wild life species (c) To control global warming/to control diseases / to protect wildlife)	P.6	- Meaning of global warming - Causes of global warming - Results of global warming
49.	(a) Bwagi spends sh.300,000 (b) Surplus budget (c) It promotes saving/it promotes investment	P.5	- Meaning of a budget - Types of a budget - Parts of a budget, Values of a budget
50.	(a) Water transport is cheaper than air transport/water transports bulkier goods than air transport (b) Availability of funds/safety of the means/ (c) Pipelines	P.2/4	- Meaning of transport - Types of transport and their merits - Advantages and disadvantages of each type
51.	(i) light (ii) sky (iii) land and sea (iv) sun, stars and moon	P.2/4	- Order of creation - Ways of caring for God's creation - Uses of each creature
52.	Either: (a) Girls drop out of school/they are abused by parents/some are chased from home/get obstructed labour (b) Some commit suicide/self-neglect/some get forced to go for early marriages. Or: As above	P.6	- Meaning of suffering - Forms of suffering - Causes/results of suffering
53.	Either: (a) They ate the forbidden fruit (b) They kill each other/some worship idols/they accuse others falsely/disrespect parents (c) They were chased out of the garden of Eden / death came/ toiling for food / pain when giving birth Or: As above (b) As above (c) They were chased from Eden/ Death came/ Suffering started	P.7	- Ways people live up to God's standards - Meaning of sin - Causes of sin
54.	Either: (a) Jesus Christ (b) He was spat on/was stripped naked/He was rebuked/was crucified (c) Prophet Isaiah Or: He was preaching against evil acts of Meccans (b) Jihads strengthened him in Allah/they made him to go and spread Islam in other areas (c) (i) was torn into pieces (ii) was speared	P.6	- Ways Jesus suffered - Ways of coping up with suffering
55.	Either: Reconciliation is an act of restoring the broken relationship. (b) It prevents revenge/it promotes unity/it restores the lost love/ it promotes peace. (c) Through peace talks/ Through asking for forgiveness/through arbitration/sharing meals and drinks Or :(a) Forgiveness is a state of not feeling angry with someone for the wrongdoing committed. (b) As above (c) As above	P.4/6	- Ways of reconciliation - Indicators of reconciliation - Causes of misunderstandings among people

END