

SCIENCE MARKING GUIDE P.4 TERM II

1. Nose
2. Draining away stagnant water/slashing tall grass around the home/sleeping under treated mosquito nets
3. For support/to get enough sun light/for protection
4. Food makes the body healthy.
Food protects the body from some diseases.
It builds the body.
5. Setting trap.
6. Mulching/contour ploughing/terracing
7. Gills are used for breathing.
8. Production records
Planting records
9. Soap kills germs on the skin
10. Wind/insects
11. To remove germs from the hands
12. First Aid is the first help given to a person who has got an accident
13. By producing unpleasant smell
14. Toilets/rotten materials
15. Humus
16. Weeding reduces competition for sunlight, air and soil nutrients between crops and weeds
It reduces over crowding
17. Abstaining from playing sex until marriage
18. Kwashiorkor
19. Feeding on food rich in proteins
20. Coffee/tea/banana
21. Some flowers are used to make perfume
Some flowers are eaten as food
22. Alcohol
23. Plants/animals
24. Mulches are fire hazard
Mulches are breeding places for pets.
25. Soil profile is the vertical arrangement of soil layers from top to bottom
26. Donkey/camel/horse
27. Rain

28. It leads to death
29. Car knock
30. Cooking/roasting
31. Air exerts pressure
32. Sucking drinks from the bottle using a straw
33. Wind spreads diseases to people
Strong wind destroys people's property
34. To let in fresh air
35. Firewood/charcoal
36. Transpiration
37. For biting food
38. Babies/pregnant women
39. To mop the house
40. To prevent rusting

SECTION B

41. (a) Personal hygiene is the cleanliness of one's self and the things he/she uses.
b) Bathing using soap
washing the face
shaving of hair
c) Bathing sponge/soap
towel/combs
42. (a) Water bodies
b) B – Eye p – lateral line
c) For changing direction in water.
43. (a) Annual crops are crops which grow and harvested in one season
b) Bean crops/maize crops
c) Annual crops take little time to mature than perennial crops
44. (a) Vectors are living organisms which spread disease causing germs while
germs are small living organisms which cause diseases.
b) Through bites/Through moving on food.
c) By draining away stagnant water/By spraying using insecticides.
45. (a) Cotton wool/Bandage
b) To stop bleeding
To reduce pain
c) Razorblade/Broken bottles
46. (a) The human eye

- (b) Red eyes/Trachoma
 - c) By washing with clean water/Avoid direct contact of the eye to the sun
47. (a) Broad casting
- b) It makes harvesting easy
 - c) Maize seeds/coffee seeds, bean seeds
48. (a) Sunshine
- b) Cirrus clouds
 - c) Some clouds give people rain/They protect people from direct sunlight.
49. (a) Pistil
- b) L – Stigma. M – Ovary
 - c) A fruit
50. (a) To look for food/To look for their your ones
- b) By breast feeding
 - B protecting them from predators
 - c) Some wild animals destroy farmers crops
51. (a) Oxygen/Water
- b) By storing them in a clean, dry place/By cleaning them after use.
 - c) It makes garden tools blunt.
52. (a) Glow food/ Go food
- b) It causes stunted growth/ It leads to malnutritional diseases
53. (a) Oxygen supports burning
- b) There is no oxygen which supports burning
 - c) Oxygen
 - d) For cooking food.
54. Dog – Kennel
- Man – house
- Fish – Water bodies
- Rabbit – hutch
55. Nuclear family
- b) There is enough security/Enough Labour force
 - c) Uncle, Grandfather. Niece, Nephew.