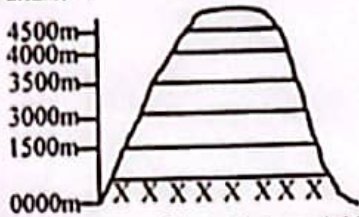


P.7 PRE-PLE SST AND R.E MARKING GUIDE, 2024

1. Trains.
2. Lesotho /Swaziland.
3. Slopes of volcanic mountains have fertile soils which promote farming /slopes of volcanic mountains receive reliable rainfall which promotes farming and forests promote lumbering /forests promote bee keeping.
4. Explorers studied soils of East Africa /explorers wrote reports about the good climate of East Africa /explorers wrote reports about the mineral resources of East Africa /explorers wrote about the man power (strength) Africans had.
5. They pick moisture from the water body which they bring to Africa to cause rainfall.
6. Organised themselves on clan basis /organized themselves under decentralized states.
7. Tanzania.
8. 
9. Spraying tsetse flies with insecticides /clearing thick forests that harbor tsetse flies.
10. Taboos promote culture in the society /taboos promote identity.
11. It has promoted water transport /it has promoted fishing industry /it promotes global market /tourism.
12. Inflation /inadequate market /exporting unprocessed goods /low levels of technology /poor transport systems /corruption.
13. The crested crane.
14. North /North direction.
15. He trained Ruga Ruga fighters /He collect taxes from long distance traders /He encourage crop cultivation in Nyamwezi land.
16. To reduce on population explosion /to have children families can look after /to control environmental destruction /to enable families develop.
17. To control wildlife extinction /to ensure safety of wild life against poachers /to boost up the tourism industry.
18. UNESCO /United Nations Educational Scientific and Cultural Organisation.
19. It is easy to provide basic needs (food /medication/ shelter) /it is easy to provide education to the children / children enjoy parental love.
20. Singing the national anthem /singing EAC anthem / participating in scout camping /environmental conservation /respecting symbols of a nation.
21. To facilitate proper exchange of goods and services /to reduce on cheating one another in barter exchange.
22. Forming Mau Mau rebellion /made demonstrations / forming political parties.
23. West African kingdoms acquired guns from the Arabs / West African kingdoms acquired wealth /West African kingdoms gained trading items (imports).
24. Signed treaties to bring parts of East Africa under colonial rule /gave protection to missionaries /administered East Africa on behalf of their home governments /brought ideas of railway line which promoted transport system.
25. It is easy to construct roads in plateau areas /it is easy to construct airports in plateau areas /it is easy to construct railway transport /it is easy to install pipeline transport in plateau regions.
26. Political parties were banned /Africans were not allowed to participate in politics /Africans were exiled who got involved in politics.
27. Slave trade market centres grew into towns.
28. Skilled labour /semi skilled /unskilled labour.
29. To promote democracy /to promote unity /togetherness in community /to avoid conflicts.
30. Having a standby army /organizing peace talks in war

affected countries /encouraging regular elections / encouraging good governance.

31.



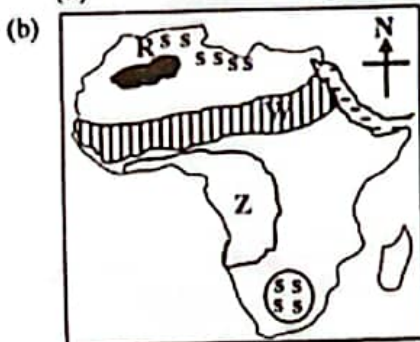
32. Quick out break of diseases /leads to creation of slums /leads to congestion in an area (limited housing) /unemployment.
33. Germany was defeated during the second world war /Germany was given punishment for fueling world war I.
34. To empower Africans leadership skills /to liberate Africans from colonialists /to teach Africans democracy /to make Africans understand their rights.
35. Africans were ruled by their fellow Africans / Africans had respect for their chiefs.
36. *Either:* God gives them eternal life (heaven) / answers their prayers /leads them to success.
Or: Allah takes them to paradise /Allah answers their prayers /leads them to success.
37. *Either:* To show respect to His parents /to be a responsible child /to show that He was a humble child of God.
Or: To show respect to his parents /to be a responsible child /to show that he was humble child of Allah.
38. *Either:* Avoiding admiring earthly things /using a polite language /reading bible /being prayerful / fasting /forgiving others.
Or: Avoiding admiring earthly things /using polite language /being obedient to one another / forgiving others /being prayerful /fasting.
39. *Either:* To help them succeed in life /to help them get food /to help them get clothes /to help them get shelter (basic needs).
Or: To help them succeed in life /to help them get food /to help them get clothes /to help them get shelter.
40. *Either:* Abraham to become the father of all nations /to curse those who cursed Abraham / bless those who blessed Abraham.
Or: Ibrahim to become the father of all nations /to bless those who blessed Ibrahim.
41. (a) Through traditional marriage /child naming / traditional rituals /traditional ceremonies / respecting taboos.
(b) Due to some harmful cultural practices / introduction of western culture (food, education, church marriage, style of dressing) / rural urban migration /due to urbanisation.
42. (a) (i) S — South East or S.E.
(ii) T — West /W.
(b) It helps to direct the sailor /locates the direction of places to the sailor.
(c) Use of longitudes and latitudes /using land forms.
43. (a) El Russeries /Aswan high dam.
(b) Promoted processing of raw materials / promoted extraction of minerals /promoted the construction of man made lake which provides water for cooling engines.
(c) Treating industrial fumes /treating sewages from industries /diversifying the economy.

44. (i) Evaporation.
(ii) Condensation.
(iii) Cloud formation.
(iv) Precipitation.

45. (a) Road transport is more common than railway transport / road transport is good for door to door services unlike railway transport / road transport is flexible unlike railway transport / road construction is not expensive as railway transport.

(b) Deploying traffic police on high ways / setting strict laws against bad driving / encouraging drivers to have driving permits / sensitizing road users on traffic rules.

46. (a) (i) R — Montane / mountain vegetation.
(ii) W — Semi desert vegetation.



(c) Climate or rainfall / latitude.

47. (a) Through elections.

(b) Monitors the general administration of a district / supervises the work of all other officials in the district / co-ordinates local government activities in a district / chairs district executive committee meetings / monitors development in a district.

(c) To ensure law and order in the district / to promote good morals among citizens / to reduce on crimes.

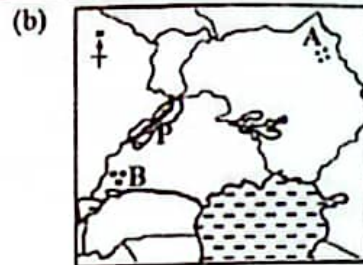
48. (a) Building churches / introducing bibles / translating bibles / decampaigning the evil of slavery.

(b) Missionaries caused religious wars / missionaries abused African idol worshipping / missionary converts rebelled against their traditional rulers / missionary work led to colonisation of East Africa which made kings lose their powers.

49. (a) Uganda issues were addressed / LEGCO led to peaceful negotiation towards independence / Ugandans were able to use their experience to struggle for independence / Ugandans expressed their views against colonial government.

(b) United their people towards independence struggle / they organised boycotts towards British goods in Uganda / they resisted taxation policies / formed political parties such as Kabaka Yekka.

50. (a) (i) A — Gold.
(ii) B — Salt.



(c) Better roads have been constructed / railway network has been improved / power supply expansion / water supply system / housing and urbanization telecommunication.

51. Either:

- (a) The sick / elderly / young children / refugees / women.
(b) Provide relief food item / provide shelter / provide clothing / provide medical care / provide education.
(c) Inadequate funds / large number of beneficiaries / corruption.

Or:

- (a) The sick / refugees / elderly / women / young children
(b) Provide relief food item / provide shelter / provide clothing / provide medical care / provide education.
(c) Inadequate funds / large number of beneficiaries / corruption / poor transport

52. Either:

- (a) First commandment / do not worship other god but Me.
(b) Due to poverty / desire for earthly things / God takes long to answer their prayers / peer influence.
(c) Through guidance and counseling / praying for the Christians / preaching the gospel to the Christians.

Or:

- (a) Making Hajjira (Pilgrimage)
(b) Due to poverty / desire for earthly things / delay by Allah to open their way / greedy for money.
(c) Through guidance and counseling / reciting Quran to Muslim followers.

53. Either:

- (a) Jesus raised Lazarus from dead.
(b) Faith / courage / power of Lord / kindness of Lord / He was guided by God.
(c) Greedy for money / hatred / poverty.

Or:

- (a) He was abused by the pagans of Mecca / He was tortured by Meccans / He joined Islam late.
(b) He was faithful / He was courageous / he was guided by Allah / He was kind to Allah.
(c) Greedy for earthly things / hatred / poverty.

54. Either:

- (i) Palm Sunday — Jesus entered Jerusalem.
(ii) Ash Wednesday — Christians begin fasting.
(iii) Holy Thursday — Jesus Christ instituted the holy Eucharist.
(iv) Good Friday — Jesus was crucified on the cross.

Or:

- (i) Idd adhuha — Festival to remember Prophet Ibrahim's sacrifice to Allah.
(ii) Hijrah — Prophet Muhammad's journey from Mecca to Medina.
(iii) Idd-el-fetri — Festival that marks the end of Saum.
(iv) Hiji — Holy journey to Mecca.

55. Either:

- (a) Helping the needy / praying for the sick / comforting the sick / paying school fees for the orphan.
(b) Corruption / adultery / have caused division in churches / misusing their powers.

Or:

- (a) Helping the needy people / praying for the sick / comforting the sick.
(b) Corruption / committing adultery / caused division among Muslims / misusing powers.

END