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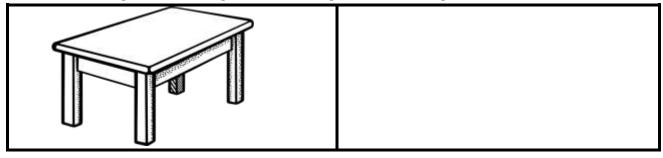
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SECTION A

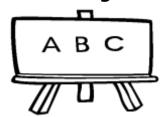
(Question 1 to 40 carries 1 mark each)

- 1. Give any one importance of lines of longitude on a map
 - They enable to tell time.
 - They help to determine time zones.
- 2. Apart from cement, mention any one other building material made out of limestone.
 - lime
- 3. Draw the map of the object whose picture is represented on the table



- 4. State any one reason why Tanganyika gained independence earlier than Uganda and Kenya
 - ✓ It was a trustee territory.
- 5. State any one way how the sun can help people to locate places.
- 6. Give one reason why ranching is becoming more and more common in Kenya.

Use the diagram below to answer the question 7.



7. Name the group of important people at school whose tool is shown above.

Teachers

The main duty of teachers is teaching children at school

8. Give any one social services developed by colonialists in East Africa.

- Transport services
- ∠ Communication services

Reason: All the above are social service centres not social services

9. State any one reason why most of the explorers first went to Zanzibar before entering East Africa.

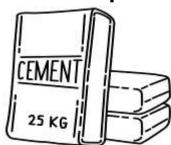
- They wanted to get porters to carry their supplies.
- They wanted to get guide.

10. Give one tourist attraction found in Kenya and Tanzania but not in Uganda.

- Mangrove forests.

- ∠ Coastal plain

Use the diagram below to answer the questions that follow.



11. Name any one source of raw material for making the finished goods shown above.

Bamburi in Kenya

Hima and Tororo

12. Why slave trade took long to end in East Africa

- It was supported by the kings and chiefs.
- The African kings and chiefs were benefiting.
- ✓ Slaves were the commonest trade items.

Slave trade was the buying and selling of human beings. Slave trade was part of the long-distance trade in E. Africa.

Note

The Gore Island in Senegal was the main slave trade market in West Africa. Bagamoyo was the main entry point to early visitors / foreigners into East Africa.

Why the early foreigners / visitors to East Africa first report to the Sultan of Zanzibar.

- 1. To get porters
- 2. To get interpreters
- 3. To get guides
- 4. To get permission from the Sultan

13. Why are swampy areas sparsely populated?

- Most disease vectors breed in swamps.
- ✓ Poor roads especially during the wet season.

14. Why is barter trade not commonly practiced today?

- ∠ Due to availability to money / currency.

15. Write down any one characteristic of traditional education

- ✓ It is taught from home. (There were no schools)
- Children are taught by parents and elders.
- It is provided for free.

16. Give any one factor which makes mixed farming very expensive.

- ∠ A farmer has to buy a big piece of land which is expensive.

- ✓ A farmer has to maintain both animals and plants too.

17. Why did some tribes in East Africa did not form kingdoms?

- They did not in settled communities.
- They were not united.

18. How the discovery of fire enabled the early man to live in caves.

- It provided light in the cave
- ✓ It scared wild animals and insects from the caves
- ✓ It provided warmth in the caves

Use the diagram illustrated below to answer questions 18 and 19.



19. Which Stone Age period was ended by the discovery illustrated above?

Old Stone Age/ Palaeolithic period

20. State any one importance of the discovery above to the early man.

- For boiling poison.
- For hardening their pots

How the discovery of fire enabled the early man to live in caves.

- It provided light in the cave
- It scared wild animals and insects from the caves
- It provided warmth in the caves
- ✓ The discovery of fire led to the end of the Old Stone Age and marked the beginning
 of the Middle Stone Age.
- ✓ The discovery of farming marked the end of the **Middle Stone Age** and the beginning of the **New Stone Age period.**
- ✓ The discovery of iron marked the end of the Stone Age period in the history of human nature.

21. Give any one reason why the governments of East Africa are encouraging people to grow more food crops

22. State one reason people give for draining of wetlands in Uganda.

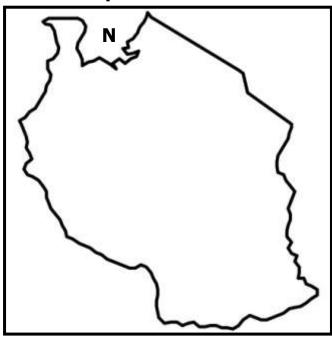
- ✓ Settlement

- Road construction

23. State any one social services developed by colonialists in East Africa.

- Transport services
- ∠ Communication services

Use the map of Tanzania below to answer question 23.



24. Name the lake marked with letter N.

Lake Victoria

25. Mention any one reason why the Portuguese rule collapsed at the coast of East Africa

- ✓ Constant attacks by the Arabs.
- Hatred between the natives and the Portuguese.

26. Mention any one consequence of the Bantu migration to the early inhabitants of East Africa.

- Displacement of the original inhabitants
- ✓ New skills such as iron smelting were introduced.

- ✓ Settled farming was introduced.
- ✓ Intermarriages leading to the formation of new tribes and cultures.

27. State any one symbol of the countries of the present East African Community

- ✓ National flag
- National Anthem
- National Coat of Arms
- National constitution
- ✓ Parliament
- National Emblem
- National Motto
- ✓ Official seal of the community

28. Give any one reasons why trees in the equatorial rain forests grow very tall

The areas have fertile soils

29. Give any one reason for the formation of the East African Community in 1967

- ✓ To have a common tax on imports and exports.

- ✓ To allow free movement of goods and services in the region.
- ✓ To equally share the services of former East African Common Services organization

30. Economic effects of HIV and AIDS on the population

- There is low market for goods due to the death of people.

31. State any one importance of land found in Africa.

- It provides space for burying the dead.

- ∠ Land are used as mortgage for getting loans
- Minerals are mined from land.

32. Why was Africa known as the Dark Continent?

Little information was known about the interior of Africa

Wrong response

It is the continent of the dark skinned people

33. Give any one factor considered before mining a mineral.

- Quantity of the mineral
- Market for the mineral.
- Cost of extracting the mineral.
- Availability of skilled labour.

34. State the reason why Equatorial rain forests are sparsely populated.

- Presence of disease vectors
- Poor transport.
- Presence of many wild animals
- Presence of soggy soils due to heavy rainfall

35. Give one reason why depression lakes have fresh water

Depression lakes are lakes which were formed as a result of down warping. They are also called depression lakes

Examples of down warped lakes in Uganda

∠ Lake Victoria
∠ Lake Mburo
∠ Lake Wamala
∠ Lake Kachira
∠ Lake Opeta
∠ Lake Nakivali
∠ Lake Bisina
∠ Lake Kwania

Characteristics of depression lakes

- (i) They are shallow.
- (ii) They are wide
- (iii) They have fresh water
- (iv) They have both inlets and outlets.
- (v) They have irregular shapes

For each of the questions 35 to 40, answer **EITHER** the Christian **OR** Islamic questions but not both. No marks will be awarded to a candidate who attempts both alternatives in a particular number.

36. Either: State any one role of human beings towards plants and natural environment

- Avoiding deforestation
- Avoiding bush burning
- Protecting plants from strong wind
- Applying manure and fertilizers
- Watering plants during dry season
- ∠ Care for the plants by pruning, weeding and spacing them
- Replacing cut down trees
- Conserve wetlands

Or: Give any one role of human beings towards plants and natural environment

Same as above

37. Either: State one way a Christian can reflect the light of Christ to other people

- Being merciful to the suffering
- Practicing charity to the needy and the poor
- Working hard in all activities
- Promoting loving eservices in society
- Respecting others
- Being honest

Or: Mention one way a Muslim can reflect the light of Prophet Muhammad (P.B.U.H) to other people

- Being merciful to the suffering
- Practicing charity to the needy and the poor
- Sharing material goods, money and time
- Working hard in all activities
- Promoting loving eservices in society
- Respecting others
- ∠ Being honest

38. Give any one importance of commandments to true Christians

- They give us good Christian life.
- They help us not to commit sins.

Or: Give any one importance of Sheria laws to true Muslims

- Commandments guide us to be faithful.
- Commandments unite us with God.
- They give us good Christian life.
- They help us not to commit sins.

39. Either: Give any one effect of election malpractice to Christians.

- ✓ It has led to bad governance.
- ∠ Loss of trust and confidence in government

- ✓ Security forces causes fears among people

Or: Give any one effect of election malpractice to Muslims.

40. Either: Name the mountain on which Ten Commandments was given to Moses.

Mount Sinai

Or: Name the mountain on which Quran was revealed to Muhammed. Mount Hirah.

SECTION B

(Question **41** to **55** carries **4** marks each)

41. (a) Name the ministry responsible for carrying out population census in Uganda.

Ministry of Finance, planning and Economic Development

b) Name the national body responsible for carrying out population census in Uganda.

The Uganda Bureau of Statistics (UBOS)

- c) Give any one reason why population census is carried out after every ten years in Uganda.

- ✓ Ignorance of the people.
- ✓ Insecurity in some areas of the country
- ∠ Difficulty in transport.

d) Mention any one importance of carrying out population census to a country.

- It helps the government to know the number of people so as to plan for social services for them.
- ✓ It helps to know the living standards of people.
- ✓ It helps to know the level of illiteracy in the country.

42. (a) Why tourism is called an industry.

(b) Why tourism is referred to as an invisible trade?

It does not involve physical exchange of goods but income is earned.

(c) Give any two examples of invisible exports of Uganda

- ∠ Tourism
- ✓ Security

43. (a) What is subsistence farming?

✓ Subsistence farming is the growing of crops and rearing of animals on a small scale for home use and the surplus is sold for money.

(b) Give one advantage of subsistence farming over mixed farming

- Subsistence farming is easy to start and mange compared to mixed farming.
- Subsistence farming requires less labour while mixed farming requires a lot of labour.
- Subsistence farming requires a smaller piece of land compared to mixed farming.

(c) State two reasons why most people in East Africa carry out subsistence farming in East Africa

- ✓ It is cheap to start

It requires simple tools.

44. (a) Name the lake in East Africa which was formerly called Lake Rudolf.

Lake Turkana

(b) Give any two effects of European exploration in East Africa

- ☆ They gave new names to some of the physical features in East Africa.
- ☆ They drew maps and wrote books which provided the earliest information about East Africa.
- ☆ They paved way for the coming of missionaries.
- ☆ They attracted traders and colonialists to come to East Africa.

(c) Give any one problem faced by early explorers in East Africa.

- ∠ Lack of easy means of transport.
- Shortage of supplies like drugs, food and clothes.
- They were attacked by fierce wild animals.
- Walking long and tiresome journeys.
- They were attacked by tropical diseases.
- Thick forests made their movement difficult.
- ∠ Language difficulty.

45. (a) Name the biggest fish caught on Lake Victoria.

The Nile Perch

Wrong response: Tilapia

Tilapia is the commonest type of fish caught in East Africa.

(b) Mention any one way people destroy young fish from water bodies.

- Through fish poisoning.

(c) Give any two impacts of fishing using poison.

- \mathbb{Z} It kills all the fish from the water body.
- \mathbb{Z} It leads to extinction of fish from the water body.

46. (a) What do you understand by the term climatic change?

Climatic change is the constant variation in weather patterns of a place for a long time.

(b) State any one indicators of climatic change.

- ∠ Desertification ∠ Global warming
- (c) Mention any two causes of climatic change.

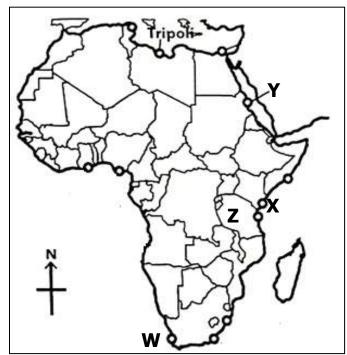
- ∠ Deforestation

- ∠ Pollution of atmosphere

Additional point to revise Effects of climatic change

- Shortage of pasture for animals due to prolonged drought.
- Soil infertility due to prolonged drought.
- ∠ Landslides due to heavy rainfall.

47. Study the map of Africa below carefully and use it to answer the questions that follow.



- (a) Name the sea port marked with the letters Y and X.
- (i) Seaport Y: Port Sudan
- (ii) Sea port X: Port Mombasa
- (b) What is the compass direction of port marked letter X from port W?

Northeastern Direction/ Northeast/ Noth-east

Reject: North Eastern/ North East

☆ Semi cardinal points are points on the compass rose which lie halfway cardinal points.

- ☆ They are also called secondary points/ intermediate point on the compass.
- ☆ A compass rose is primarily composed of four cardinal and four semi cardinal points

(c) In which way will the war in the country Z and Kenya affect trade in Uganda?

The transits of oversea goods will be affected

- 48. (a) Name the largest ethnic group in East Africa.

 Bantu
 - **(b)** Name the **last group** of Bantu to migrate to East Africa Ngoni

Ngoni were the **last group** of the Bantu to migrate to East Africa. This was because of the Shaka Zulu's civil wars in South Africa.

(c) Reasons why the Bantu mainly settled in the interlacustrine region of East Africa

- ∠ Due to presence of fertile soils for farming.
- ∠ Due to presence of reliable rainfall for farming.

(d) How did the migration of the Bantu tribes affect the culture of the people in the area where they settled?

- Kingdoms and chiefdoms were formed.
- ✓ Intermarriages leading to the formation of new tribes and cultures.

49. Match the item in list A to those in list B.

List A	List B
Lake Victoria	is a seasonal lake found in Kalahari Desert.
Lake Tanganyika	is an example of seasonal lake in Africa.
Lake Ngami	is the largest lake in Africa.
Lake Amboseli	is the longest and deepest lake in Africa.

- (a) Lake Victoria is the largest lake in Africa.
- (b) Lake Tanganyika is the longest and deepest lake in Africa.
- (c) Lake Volta is the largest manmade lake in Africa.
- (d) Lake Amboseli is an example of seasonal lake in Africa.

Additional point to revise

✓ Lake Ngami is a seasonal lake found in Kalahari Desert.

✓ Lake Volta is the largest manmade lake in Africa.

50. (a) Name major economic carried out in Miombo woodland. Bee keeping/Apiculture

- **(b) Give one reason why Miombo woodland favours bee keeping.** Bees cannot be attacked by tsetse flies.
- (c) Give two reasons why Miombo woodlands are sparsely populated.
 - ∠ Due to presence of tsetse flies
 - ∠ Due to prolonged drought
 - ∠ Due to presence of infertile soils.

Additional content to revise

Reason why Miombo woodland does not favour dairy farming

Due to presence of tsetse flies which spread Nangana to animals.

Ways of controlling of tsetse flies.

- ✓ Spraying tsetse flies.
- ∠ Using tsetse fly traps.

For each of the questions 51 to 55, answer <u>EITHER</u> the Christian <u>OR</u> the Islamic questions, but <u>not</u> both. No marks will be awarded to a candidate who attempts both alternatives.

51.(a) Either: What is a social evil?

Social evil is any form of suffering caused by unhealthy interactions of many people.

(b) Mention any two examples of social evils in the Christian community

Robbery

Prostitution

Cheating in business and examinations

E Touting IICS

False accusations before authorities

∠ Destroying property

∠ Public defecation or urination

∠ Unhygienic living conditions

(a) Write any one way of preventing social evils among the believers.

To prevent suffering, the above social evil should be prevented by:

- ∠ Acting with responsibility
- Behaving in respectable manner so that others may respect you
- Respecting other people's rights
- Acting with humility
- ∠ Being honest at all times

Preserving the natural environment

Or: (a) What is a social evil?

Social evil is any form of suffering caused by unhealthy interactions of many people.

- (b) Mention any two examples of social evils in the Muslim community Same as above
- (c) Write any one way of preventing social evils among the believers.

 Same as above

52: Either (a) How are these people attached to the life of Jesus Christ?

- (i) Judas Iscariot: He betrayed Jesus Christ
- (ii) Simon Peter: He denied Jesus Christ three times
- (b) Mention the first two apostles of Jesus Christ
- Andrew

Other apostles of Jesus Christ

- ≤ Simon Peter: Was the first to be called by Jesus.
- ∠ Judas Iscariot: betrayed Jesus Christ for 30silver pieces.
- John: Was loved most by Jesus.
- ≤ Simon Peter: denied Jesus three times before the cock crowed.
- ≤ John and Peter: Healed a lame man at a beautiful gate.
- Z Simon Peter: became the leader of Jesus after Jesus had ascended to heaven.
- ∠ Judas Iscariot: committed suicide at Akaldema (field of blood) after betraying Jesus

Or: (a)How was Prophet Muhammad related to these People:

- (i) Halima: foster mother who raised Prophet Muhammad
- (ii) Khadijah: The first wife of Prophet Muhammad

(b) State any one reason why Prophet Mohammed ran away from Mecca to medina

The pagans in Mecca turned against him

(c) Mention any one successor (caliphs) of Prophet Muhammad

∡ Ali ∠ Uthman

∠ Umar

∠ Abu Baker

52. Either (a) What is Trinity?

This is the existence of God in three persons.

(b) God exists in three persons. Name any two of them.

(c) Mention any one duty of God the son

God the Son

- saved us from sin
- showed us God the Father
- gives us Eternal Life
- ✓ sent the Holy Spirit to us

Or: (a) Name the second pillar in Islam.

Zakat

Zakat is any form of assistance given to the needy Muslims.

(b) Give any two reasons why Muslims give Zakat

- ∠ To have sympathy for needy Muslims. To keep away in evil thinking
- To practice self restrains.
- To please Allah.
- To restrain yourself from certain thing.

(c) Name any one group of people who are supposed to get Zakat

- ✓ Widows ✓ The aged ✓ Those under slavery
- ✓ Zakat collectors √ Those on Jihad ✓ Orphans √ Those on study ✓ The sick ✓ New converts
- ✓ The poor ✓ Preachers ✓ Travelers.

53. Either: (a) Define the term "reconciliation"

Reconciliation is the restoration of broken relationship between two or more disagreeing parties.

(b) State any two Christian ways of reconciling with God

- Accepting Jesus as a personal saviour.
- Believing in Jesus Christ. Repenting for our sins.
- Asking for forgiveness By confessing our sins
- Through prayers (c) Give any one Christian ways of reconciling with one another

- Apologizing/asking for forgiveness.
- ∠ Using gifts.
- Visiting each other.
- Use of church leaders as mediators
- Use of court system

Or: (a) Define the term "reconciliation"

Reconciliation is the restoration of broken relationship between two or more disagreeing parties.

(b) State any two Muslim ways of reconciling with Allah

Through prayers

(c) Give one Muslim way of reconciling with one another

- ∠ Apologizing/asking for forgiveness.
- ∠ Use of church leaders as mediators
- ∠ Using gifts. ∠ Visiting each other.
- ∠ Use of court system

54. Both: (a) Give any two examples of Sexually Transmitted Diseases.

Syphilis

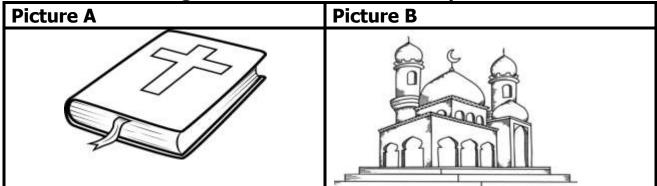
∠ Candidaisis

∠ Hepatitis B

(b) Write down any two religious implications in control of STDS

- Preaching against adultery.

55. Both: Use the diagrams below to answer the questions that follow.



- (a) Name the group of believers who use the Holy book shown above.

 Christians
- (b) Which Holy book is used by the believers who pray from the Holy Place above?

 Qur'an
- (c) State any two reasons why we pray.