

**MOCK EXAMINATIONS 2024**  
**SOCIAL STUDIES AND RE MARKING GUIDE**  
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**SECTION A**

1. Which element provides detailed information on a map?  
✓ **Map key// Key**
2. Mention the member state of EAC which has Matadi as her sea port.  
✓ **Democratic Republic of the Congo// DRC**
3. How did the Portuguese strengthen security and defence in Mombasa?  
✓ **They built Fort Jesus.**
4. Describe desert climate.  
✓ **It is hot and dry throughout the year.**
5. Give the reason why Henry Morton Stanley circumnavigated Lake Victoria.  
✓ **He wanted to prove whether Lake Victoria was the source of river Nile.**
6. Name one island country found in the Atlantic Ocean apart from Sao Tome and Principe.  
✓ **Cape Verde**
7. What causes changes in seasons?  
✓ **Revolution of the earth.**
8. State one importance of the umbrella to the traders.  
✓ **It protects traders from rainfall/sunshine.**
9. In which units is rainfall measured?  
✓ **In millimetres.**
10. Why is fishing called an industry?  
✓ **It is a source of income to people.**  
✓ **It is a source of raw materials for industries.**  
✓ **It creates job opportunities to people.**
11. Suggest any one way of promoting security at school.  
✓ **By installing security cameras.**  
✓ **By fencing the school.**

- ✓ **By hiring security personnel.**
- 12. How can smuggling of goods affect the economy of a country?
  - ✓ **It reduces market for locally manufactured goods.**
- 13. Which process leads to the formation of Lagoon lakes?
  - ✓ **Marine deposition.**
- 14. Give the meaning of the term plateau.
  - ✓ **A plateau is a raised flat-topped piece of land.**
- 15. Ambrose earns 30,000/= daily. He spends 23,000/= everyday and saves the remaining balance. What is Ambrose's type of budget?
  - ✓ **Surplus budget.**
- 16. Give one advantage of Ambrose's budget.
  - ✓ **It promotes development.**
  - ✓ **It encourages saving and investment.**
  - ✓ **It limits on debts.**
- 17. How was the tool below important to the early man?

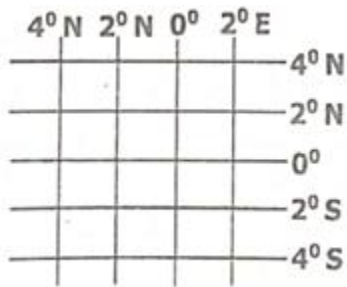


- ✓ **It was used for trapping fast running animals during hunting.**
- 18. In which direction does the sun set?
  - ✓ **West**
- 19. Why was the 1894 treaty signed in Uganda?
  - ✓ **To protect Buganda and the entire Uganda from other colonial powers.**
- 20. What is the difference between a compass and a compass direction?
  - ✓ **A compass is an instrument used to show direction of places while a compass direction is a symbol used to show direction of places on a map.**

21. How are the Karimojong similar to the Fulani in terms of economic activity.

✓ **Both are pastoralists//Both are cattle keepers.**

22. Name the method of locating places shown below.



✓ **Grid reference.**

23. Suggest one way in which River Nile is economically important to Kenya.

✓ **River Nile generates hydroelectricity used to run industries in Kenya.**

24. What title is given to the highest civil servant in a ministry?

✓ **Permanent Secretary.**

25. Name the agreement that finalised the partition of East Africa.

✓ **The Anglo-German agreement of 1890//The Heligoland treaty.**

26. What is an oasis?

✓ **An oasis is a place where water can be obtained in a desert.**

27. How is coffee harvested?

✓ **By hand picking.**

28. Give the importance of phosphates to farmers.

✓ **Phosphates are used to make artificial fertilisers.**

29. On which river was Akosombo dam built?

✓ **River Volta**

30. Name the group of Asians who were brought to East Africa to construct the Uganda railway.

✓ **Indian Coolies.**

31. How often is population census carried out in Uganda?

✓ **After every ten years.**

32. Why is the Uganda flag sometimes flown at half-mast?

✓ **To show a national mourning.**

33. Which social service is provided by the plumbers in our community?

✓ **Water supply service.**

**34.**State the immediate factor that led to the collapse of the Chwezi dynasty.

- ✓ **The Luo invasion.**

**35.**Give one advantage of a nuclear family.

- ✓ **It is easy to provide food to family members.**
- ✓ **Children get enough parental love.**
- ✓ **It is easy to promote morals among children.**

**For each of the questions 36 to 40, answer Either Christianity, Or Islam but not both alternatives in a number.**

**36.BOTH:** What term is used to mean a person whom you relate with freely?

- ✓ **A friend.**

**37.EITHER:** Which sacrament unites a man and a woman as husband and wife legally?

- ✓ **Holy matrimony.**

**OR:** What is Nikah?

- ✓ **Nikah is the Islamic marriage contract between a man and a woman.**

**38.EITHER:** State one example of social uniqueness among Christians.

- ✓ **Fellowship.**

**OR:** State one example of social uniqueness among Muslims.

- ✓ **Ummah.**

**39.EITHER:** Which religion existed before the coming of the foreigners to East Africa?

- ✓ **African Traditional Religion//ATR.**

**OR:** Mention the first foreign religion to be introduced in Uganda.

- ✓ **Islam.**

**40.EITHER:** Why do Christians give offertory in the church?

- ✓ **To get blessings from God.**
- ✓ **To help the needy.**
- ✓ **To support Church activities.**

**OR:** Why do Muslims give Zakat?

- ✓ **To get blessings from Allah.**
- ✓ **To help the needy.**
- ✓ **To fulfil religious obligations.**

- ✓ **For purification of wealth.**

## **SECTION B**

**41.a)** Which river in Africa carries the largest volume of water to the Atlantic Ocean?

- ✓ **River Congo.**

**b)** Give two reasons why the above-mentioned river carries the largest volume of water to the Atlantic Ocean.

- ✓ **It has many tributaries.**
- ✓ **It originates from the Equatorial rainforests which receive heavy rainfall.**

**c)** State one reason why some rivers in Africa are not navigable.

- ✓ **Some rivers have waterfalls and rapids.**
- ✓ **Some rivers are narrow and shallow.**
- ✓ **Some rivers have dangerous aquatic animals.**
- ✓ **Some rivers have floating vegetation.**

**42.a)** Define the term by-election.

- ✓ **A by-election is a formal democratic process of choosing leaders to fill a vacant political post.**

**b)** Suggest two conditions that may lead to a by-election in a country.

- ✓ **Death of the elected leader.**
- ✓ **Mental illness/insanity of the elected leader.**
- ✓ **Resignation of the elected leader.**
- ✓ **Cancellation of the election results by courts of law.**
- ✓ **Long term imprisonment of the elected leader.**

**c)** How do by-elections affect the economy of a country?

- ✓ **They lead to loss of government funds when organizing them.**

**43.a)** Mention any two ways a school benefits the community around it.

- ✓ **A school provides education service to people.**
- ✓ **A school provides market for goods produced in the community.**
- ✓ **A school provides jobs to people in the community.**

**b)** State any two causes of conflicts between a school and its neighborhood.

- ✓ **Trespassing.**
- ✓ **Poor waste disposal.**
- ✓ **Noise from the school.**

- ✓ Delayed school fees payment.

44. Study the map below and use it to answer the questions that follow.



- a) Name the water channel marked M.
    - ✓ **Mozambique channel.**
  - b) Which system of administration was used by the French in the shaded region of Africa?
    - ✓ **Assimilation policy.**
  - c) Which island country is marked Y?
    - ✓ **Cape Verde.**
  - d) Write the landlocked country found in area labelled SSS.
    - ✓ **Ethiopia.**
- 45.a) Mention any two sources of craft raw materials.
- ✓ **Swamps.**
  - ✓ **Gardens.**
  - ✓ **Forests**
  - ✓ **Waterbodies.**
- b) What term is used to mean things made out of local materials?
    - ✓ **Crafts.**
  - c) Mention one craft material made from sisal.
    - ✓ **Ropes.**
- 46.a) How are the Bagisu similar to the Bakonzo in terms of culture?
- ✓ **Both carry out circumcision.**
- b) State any two ways social activities are important to the people.

- ✓ They promote unity among people.
- ✓ They promote culture.
- ✓ They promote morals.
- ✓ They promote friendship.

c) Write down any one way in which culture can be promoted in society.

- ✓ Through naming children.
- ✓ By organizing music festivals.
- ✓ By organizing traditional games.
- ✓ By teaching culture in schools.
- ✓ By wearing cultural clothes.
- ✓ By protecting historical sites.

47.a) What was apartheid policy as practiced in South Africa?

- ✓ **Apartheid policy was a system of racial segregation where the rights of the non-whites in South Africa were limited.**

b) State two ways in which apartheid policy was practiced in South Africa.

- ✓ **There were separate homelands for the blacks called Bantustans.**
- ✓ **The blacks were denied quality education.**
- ✓ **Marriage between the whites and non-whites was illegal.**
- ✓ **There were separate schools, hospitals and churches for the blacks.**

c) Give one example of a Bantustan that was created in South Africa during apartheid rule.

- ✓ **Transkei.**
- ✓ **Venda**
- ✓ **Ciskei.**
- ✓ **KwaZulu**
- ✓ **Lebowa**

48.a) State one reason why Joseph Thomson was sent to East Africa.

- ✓ **To find the shortest route from the coast to Lake Victoria.**

b) Give two reasons why Muteesa I invited missionaries to Buganda.

- ✓ **He wanted them to bring him guns for protection.**
- ✓ **He wanted them to spread Christianity in Buganda.**
- ✓ **He wanted them to teach his people how to read and write.**
- ✓ **He wanted to get trade partners.**

c) What role was played by Henry Morton Stanley towards the coming of missionaries to Buganda?

- ✓ **He wrote a letter on behalf of Kabaka Muteesa I inviting the missionaries to Uganda.**

**49. Match the following correctly.**

<b>LIST A</b>	<b>LIST B</b>
Desert climate	Viticulture
Tropical climate	Pastoralism
Mediterranean climate	Plantation farming
Equatorial climate	Tourism

- ✓ Desert climate..... **Pastoralism**
- ✓ Tropical climate.....**Tourism**
- ✓ Mediterranean climate..... **Viticulture**
- ✓ Equatorial climate.....**Plantation farming**

**50.a) What was the first railway line to be built in East Africa?**

- ✓ **Tanga-Korogwe railway line**

b) Write the reasons why the Uganda railway was extended to the following areas.

(i) Pakwach

- ✓ **To transport tobacco from West Nile.**

(ii) Kilembe

- ✓ **To transport copper to Jinja for smelting**

c) Write one problem that was faced by the railway builders at Tsavo National park.

- ✓ **Attacks from the man eaters.**

**For each of the questions 51 to 55, answer EITHER Christianity, OR Islam but not both in a number.**

**51. EITHER:** (a) On which mountain did Noah's Ark rest after the flood?

- ✓ **Mt. Ararat**

(b) Write down any two sons of Noah.

- ✓ **Ham**
- ✓ **Shem**
- ✓ **Japheth**



(c) What was the symbol of Noah's covenant with God?

- ✓ **Rainbow**

**OR: (a)** Define hadith.

- ✓ **Hadith are the teachings and traditions of Prophet Muhammad.**

(b) According to hadiths, state two ways how the sick should be treated.

- ✓ **Through visiting the sick.**
- ✓ **Through praying for the sick.**

(c) Why is it important to visit the sick?

- ✓ **It gives them hope.**
- ✓ **It strengthens community bonds.**
- ✓ **It enables one to earn rewards from Allah.**

**52.EITHER:** (a) Define the term sin.

- ✓ **Sin is an act against God's will.**

(b) Give any two consequences of sin.

- ✓ **Death**
- ✓ **Imprisonment**
- ✓ **Suffering**
- ✓ **Misery**
- ✓ **Isolation**

(c) In which way is repentance useful to a good Christian?

- ✓ **It restores friendship.**
- ✓ **It promotes unity among people.**
- ✓ **Our sins are forgiven by God.**
- ✓ **It promotes peace among people.**

**OR: (a)** Define the term pilgrimage.

- ✓ **Pilgrimage is a journey to a holy place.**

(b) Name two types of pilgrimage.

- ✓ **Hajj**
- ✓ **Umrah**

(c) How is Hajj different from Umrah?

- ✓ **Hajj is performed on specific dates in the Islamic month of Dhul-Hijjah while Umrah can be performed at any time of the year.**
- ✓ **Hajj is obligatory for Muslims who are physically and financially able to perform it at least once in their life time while Umrah is considered a Sunnah.**
- ✓ **Hajj takes several days to complete while Umrah can be completed in a few hours or a day.**

**53.EITHER:** (a) What general name is given to the first four books in the New Testament?

✓ **Gospels.**

(b) Name any three of the books mentioned above.

✓ **Matthew**

✓ **Mark**

✓ **Luke**

✓ **John**

**OR:** (a) Who built the first Kaaba?

✓ **Prophet Adam.**

(b) Why is the Kaaba an important historical site in Mecca?

✓ **It serves as a unifying symbol for Muslims worldwide.**

c) State any two reasons why Prophet Muhammad migrated from Mecca to Medina.

✓ **The pagans in Mecca wanted to kill him.**

✓ **Invitation and promise of protection in Medina.**

**54.EITHER:** (a) Who led Jesus Christ to the wilderness after baptism?

✓ **The holy spirit.**

(b) Mention two temptations that were given to Jesus in the wilderness.

✓ **To turn stones into bread.**

✓ **To throw Himself from the highest point of the temple.**

c) Give any one reason why Jesus was able to overcome the above temptations.

✓ **He had deep knowledge and reliance on scripture.**

**OR:** (a) Give two reasons why Muslims worship Allah.

✓ **To get blessings from Allah.**

✓ **To be forgiven by Allah.**

✓ **To get rewards from Allah.**

(b) State two ways Muslims worship Allah.

✓ **Through praying.**

✓ **Through reading the Qur'an.**

✓ **Through helping the needy.**

✓ **Through fasting.**

**55.BOTH:** What are sexual deviations?

✓ **Sexual deviations are sexual activities which are not acceptable in the society and by God.**

(b) Mention any two examples of sexual deviations.

- ✓ Bestiality
- ✓ Homosexuality
- ✓ Incest
- ✓ Prostitution.
- ✓ Rape
- ✓ Defilement
- ✓ Anal sex
- ✓ Oral sex

c) Mention one cause of divorce in marriage.

- ✓ Poverty
- ✓ Adultery
- ✓ Barrenness
- ✓ Disrespect.

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