



THE DREAM EDUCATION CONCERN

"Quest for excellence"



PRE-PRIMARY LEAVING EXAMINATION SET FOUR 2024

OFFICIAL MARKING GUIDE
FOR

SST & RE



Set 4 Out of 10


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FOR ALL EXAMINATIONS FROM BABY TO P.7

THE DREAM PUBLISHERS OF QUALITY ASSESSMENTS, WORKBOOKS, COMPANION BOOKS, PLEASANT WORKBOOKS,
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AND OFFLINE SCHOOL MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

TURN OVER

NO	RESPONSE AND RELATED CONTENT	CLASS
1	<p>Name any one in land port on Lake Victoria in Uganda.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Bukasa port -Jinja port -Port bell port -Entebbe port <p>Related content Ports on Lake Victoria in Tanzania; <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Mwanza port -Musoma port -Bukoba port Ports on Lake Victoria in Kenya <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Kisumu port in Kenya. </p>	
2	<p>Give any one similarity between ECOWAS and EAC.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Both promote trade among the member states -Both are found in East Africa -They both promote regional co-operation -Both promote peace, unity, economic quality and a joint stand among their states -Both emphasize on removal of taxes /free trade encouragement <p>Related content EAC stand for East African Community ECOWAS stands for Economic Community of West African States ❖ The current chairperson of EAC is; H.E Salva Kir Mayardit 2023 to date Note: The treaty for the Establishment of EAC was signed on 30/11/1999 and entered into force on 7/7 2000 following the conclusion of the process</p>	P6-P7
3	<p>Apart from providing water for irrigation, which other way is River Nile important to the people of Sudan?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -It provides water for domestic use -It provides water for industrial use -For research and study purpose -For tourism -For recreation -For fishing -For sand mining -For provision of silt / fertile soil <p>Related content Benefits of multi-purpose River projects <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -The case is used for fishing -The project attracts tourists -The lake formed provide water for irrigation </p>	P7


	Note: Aswan high dam was constructed on River in Egypt and is the largest dam on River Nile.	
4	<p>How did Fredrick. D Lugard contribute to the end of apartheid policy in South Africa?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -He allowed the anti-apartheid movement to operate -He accepted dialogue with ANC -He was the last racist leader -He organized the first racial leader -He granted independence to Namibia as a move to fight Apartheid -He accepted to hand over to Nelson Mandela <p>Note: Apartheid refers to the system of institutionalized racial segregation which was characterized by the separation of people on the basis of race.</p>	P5
5	<p>How are trees in a school important to pupils?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -They help school children to get fruits -They provide shade to the pupils -They provide shelter -They provide fresh air -For study purpose -Acts as wind breakers <p>Reject these below;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -To control soil erosion, this is because the question requires how important are the trees to school pupils not the school it's self 	P3
6	<p>What does the road sign below show?</p> <p>Driving on shoulders prohibited</p> <p>Related content</p> <p>Common causes of road accidents</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Speeding vehicles -Over loading -Driving under influence of alcohol -Poor roads with pit holes 	P4
7	<p>State one reason why a farmer should have knowledge about the seasons in a year.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -To target the market -To know when to plant and harvest -To plan for variety of crops -To plan for farming activities like dehorning, docking and castration -Proper planning help to control seasonal pests and diseases 	

8	<p>Give any one reason why most explores who came to East Africa first went to Zanzibar.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">-To get permission from Sultan of Zanzibar-To learn Kiswahili language-To get porters to carry their supplies <p>Related content</p> <p>Problems which were faced by most explorers who came to East Africa.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">-Walking long tiresome journeys-Attacks from dangerous wild animals-Shortage of supplies like food and medicine-Attacks from hostile people-Difficult in communication with the natives.	P6										
9	<p>In the box below, draw the tool which was used by early man to trap fast running animals during hunting</p> <div><p>bolas</p></div> <p>In social studies when you are told to draw, please make sure you name as well what you have drawn.</p>											
10	<p>Name the leader who is responsible for children’s affairs on local council one (LC 1)</p> <p>The local council 1 vice chairperson</p> <p>Related content</p> <p>A leader is a person who has authority to control and manage others.</p> <p>Leadership is the ability to control and manage others.</p> <p>Leaders of local government</p> <table><tr><td>Area</td><td>Local council level</td></tr><tr><td>Village</td><td>Local council one (LC 1)</td></tr><tr><td>Parish</td><td>Local council two (LC 2)</td></tr><tr><td>Sub-county</td><td>Local council three (LC 3)</td></tr><tr><td>District</td><td>Local council five (LC V)</td></tr></table>	Area	Local council level	Village	Local council one (LC 1)	Parish	Local council two (LC 2)	Sub-county	Local council three (LC 3)	District	Local council five (LC V)	P4
Area	Local council level											
Village	Local council one (LC 1)											
Parish	Local council two (LC 2)											
Sub-county	Local council three (LC 3)											
District	Local council five (LC V)											
11	<p>State one way how school going children can abuse their own right to education.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">-Dropping out from school-Engaging in early sex intercals-Dodging classes-Engaging with drug abuse-Disobeying school rules and regulations-Joining bad peer groups	P2										

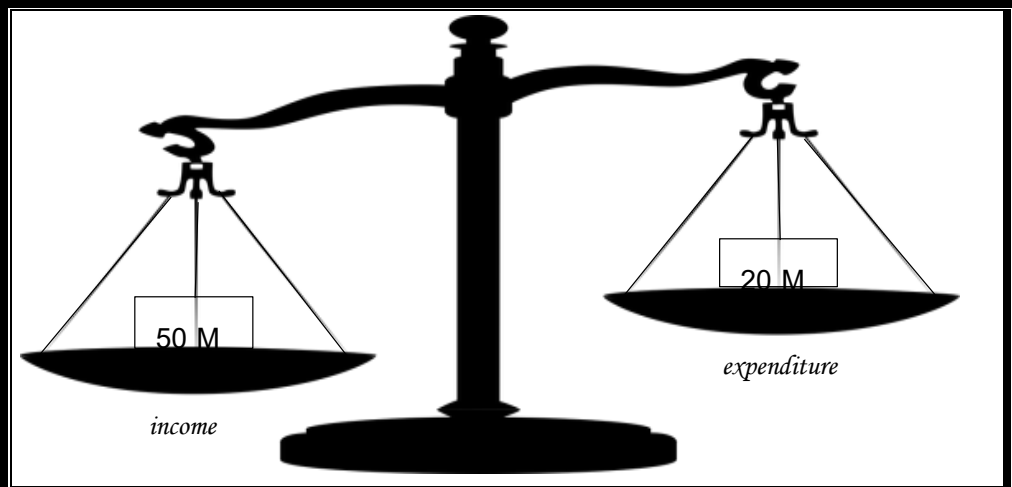
	<p>-Early pregnancies</p> <p>Related content</p> <p>Benefits of a school to the community</p> <p>-A school teaches children in the community</p> <p>-A school buy food from the society</p> <p>-A school provide employment to the people in the society</p> <p>-A school promotes morals in a community</p>	
12	<p>Name the first explorer to see mountain Elgon.</p> <p>Joseph Thomson</p> <p>Related content</p> <p>An Inselberg is an area isolated that stands above the general level of surrounding land</p> <p>Examples of Inselberg in Uganda</p> <p>-Labwor hill in Karamoja</p> <p>-Osukuru hill in tororo</p> <p>-Musaija mukuru in Hoima</p> <p>Importance of Inselbergs in Uganda</p> <p>-For tourist attraction</p> <p>-Some hills provide lime stone for cement making industries like Osukuru</p>	P5
13	<p>Which type of rainfall is received in Nakasongola?</p> <p>It is Frontal rainfall</p>	P5
14	<p>Give a reason to support your answer in number (13) above.</p> <p>This is because Nakasongola is a flat area and its frontal which is received in flat areas</p> <p>Related content</p> <p>-Hilly or mountainous areas receive relief rainfall</p> <p>-Forested and water bodied areas receive convectional rain fall</p>	P5
15	<p>What was the major cause of the 1966 Kabaka crisis?</p> <p>Dr. Apollo Milton Obote attacked Kabaka's palace and exiled him to Britain</p> <p>Related content</p> <p>Obote abolished all kingdoms in Uganda by 1967.</p> <p>Forms of human abuse during Amin's reign</p> <p>-He banned all political parties in Uganda</p> <p>-He imprisoned those who opposed him</p> <p>-He killed those who opposed him eg Ben Kiwanuka</p>	P5
16	<p>What does the term population structure mean?</p> <p>This is the composition of people in terms of age and sex.</p> <p>Related content</p> <p>-Population explosion is the sudden increase / growth in number of people in an area.</p>	P5

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Population density is the number of people per square kilometer -Population census is the general counting of people in a country -Population growth is an increase in number of people in an area or country <p>Factors which encourage population growth.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -High fertility rate among women -Un planned family size -Refuge influence 	
17	<p>Give any one problem faced by people who live in the desert.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Shortage of water -Coldness at night -High population -Poor transport -Prolonged drought -Famine -Shortage of pasture and water for their animals <p>Related content</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Animal is the best type of transport in the desert -Camel is the main mean of transport used in the desert -Camels are used as ships of the desert because they are used for transport <p>Reasons why camels are able to survive in the desert</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -They have strong eye lids -They have fatty humps for energy -They have flat feet for easy movement -They have a lot of fur which prevents heat loss <p>Human activities carried out in the desert</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Cattle keeping -Mining -Tourism -Irrigation farming 	P7
18	<p>Who are voluntary leaders?</p> <p>Voluntary leaders are people who offer to provide free service to the people</p> <p>Related content</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -A volunteer is a person who offers free service to people -Voluntary organization are groups of people who offer free services to the people. <p>Examples of voluntary leaders</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Scouts -Girl guides -Leaders of voluntary organization -TASO 	P4

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -UWESO -ADRA -Red cross -TASO: The Aids Support Organization -ADRA: Adventist Development and Relief Agency -UWESO: Uganda Women's Effort to Save Orphans 	
19	<p>Why is cattle rearing the most common human activity in savannah vegetation regions?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Savannah areas are sparsely populated and hence provide room for cattle rearing -Savannah has a lot of pasture which provide a complete food chain for animals -Most savannah areas are flat and thus favor pastoralism <p>Related content</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Most game parks are located in the savannah vegetation zones simply because there is a lot of grass to make a complete food chain 	P6
20	<p>Outline the reason that led to the lowering of Union Jack and raising of the Uganda National Flag.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -By 1962 the British ceased to have any political administrative control in Uganda since they had granted them Independence <p>Related content</p> <p>The National flag can be raised a half mast when there is;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -A National mourning / death of any government official -The Uganda National flag replaced the Union Jack in 1962 when Uganda was granted Independence -Uganda flag has three colors which represents different ideas as follows; Red – Represents the International / National brotherhood Black – It represents the dark-skinned color for people of Uganda Yellow – It represents abundant sunshine received in Uganda 	
21	<p>Why is tourism called an industry?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -It is a source of income -It creates job opportunities to people <p>Related content</p> <p>Tourism is called an invisible export because it generates income without physical exchange of goods</p> <p>Other examples of invisible exports</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Education -Electricity -Technology 	P6

	<p>Factors which promote tourism in East Africa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Improved peace and security -Improved transport and communication net work -Good accommodation facilities <p>Importance of tourism</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -It creates job opportunities to people -It protects international relationships -It is a source of government Revenue 	
22	<p>What is bush fallowing?</p> <p>Bush Fallowing is the leaving of exhausted for some time to regain its fertility.</p> <p>Related content</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Agro-based industries are industries which use Agricultural products as their raw materials -Subsistence farming is the most commonly practiced farming type in East Africa simply because it does not require a lot capital <p>Methods of cultivation used in Subsistence farming</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Shifting cultivation -Bush fallowing -Mixed farming <p>Types of farming practiced in East Africa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Arable farming -Livestock farming 	P6
	<p>Study the bird below and answer questions 23 and 24.</p> 	P5
23	<p>Suggest any one reason why the above bird was chosen to be Uganda's national emblem.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -It is a gentle bird -It is a peaceful bird -It is a graceful bird -It is a beautiful bird 	
24	<p>Why is the above bird always drawn when it is in motion?</p> <p>This is to show that Uganda is moving forward</p> <p>Related content</p> <p>How do Ugandans show respect to the National Emblem?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -It is not kept as a domestic animal 	

	<p>-It is not supposed to be killed</p> <p>-The Ugandan National Anthem was first used in Mwiri college Busoga and later Dr. Apollo Milton Obote adopted it as the National Anthem</p> <p>-The Uganda National Motto promotes the spirit of Nationalism, patriotism and national unity ie “For God and my country” thus it states</p> <p>Principles of Democracy</p> <p>-Human rights</p> <p>-Regular free and fair elections</p> <p>-Political stability</p>	
25	<p>How did the Independence of Eritrea affect Ethiopia?</p> <p>-Ethiopia became Land locked</p> <p>-Ethiopia lost some resources to Eritrea</p> <p>-Ethiopia reduced in size</p> <p>-Ethiopia tax revenue reduced</p> <p>Related content</p> <p>Ethiopia is among the countries which were not colonized</p> <p>Reasons why Ethiopia was not colonized</p> <p>-Ethiopia had strong army</p> <p>-Ethiopia had strong leaders</p> <p>-Ethiopia was mountainous</p> <p>Under colonialization of Africa, Liberia was among the few countries which were not colonized due to the following reasons</p> <p>-Liberia was used as a home for freed slaves</p> <p>-Liberia was over populated</p>	P4
26	<p>Why do the people of Kapchorwa and Bundibugyo rear donkeys?</p> <p>They rear donkeys for transport due to mountainous areas</p>	P7
27	<p>Describe the economic activity taking place in the diagram below.</p> <div> </div> <p>Deforestation</p> <p>Related content</p>	P4

	<p>Deforestation is the massive cutting down of trees for different purposes</p> <p>Reasons why people cut down trees</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -For timber production -For charcoal production -For road construction -For settlement 	
28	<p>In only one way, mention how Uganda can be called a democratic country.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -It has multiparty system -It has allowed free debate -It has allowed freedom of speech to be expressed by the natives -People are worshipping according to their will -People are allowed to subscribe to the political parties of their interests freely -People always free vote leaders of their own interest -People can move to any place of their interest without interruption 	P5-P7
29	<p>Which type of budget is described in the diagram below?</p>  <p>It is a surplus budget</p> <p>Related content</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -A national budget is a country's estimate of income and expenditure for a given financial year <p>Importance of a national budget</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -It helps the government to identify the source of income -It helps the government to cater for priorities <p>Parts of a budget</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Income -Expenditure 	P5
30	<p>What does the term human rights mean?</p>	P5

	<p>These are basic natural freedoms to which all people are entitled</p> <p>Related content</p> <p>Examples of Fundamental human rights</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -The right to life -Freedom from discrimination -Freedom from slavery -The right to trial -Freedom to move <p>Human rights violation</p> <p>This is the denial of the basic human freedoms people are entitled to</p> <p>Forms of human abuse</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Torturing of political opponents -Raping women -Slavery -Death penalty 	
31	<p>What is the time in country Z which is located 45° East, if it is 6:00 Am at Greenwich?</p> <p>Solution process</p> <p>Before we start calculating, we should know when we move to the Eastern, we gain one hour and when we move to the western, we lose one hour therefore we subtract if moved to West and we add if moved to the East</p> <p>-its important to note that every 15° (degrees is equivalent to 1 hour)</p> <p>15° = 1hr</p> <p>45° = 45 ÷ 15 = 3hrs</p> <p>Now we shall get the original time added to the time obtained and our final answer shall be obtained</p> <p>6:00 (original time /initial)</p> <p>+3:00 (after calculating)</p> <p>9:00Am</p> <p>Time in country Z will be 9:00am / 09:00hrs</p>	P6-P7
32	<p>State any one way in which games and sports are important in our community.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -They promote price awards -They promote talents -Train leadership skills -For physical fitness -Avoid boredom -Reduce stress -Promote culture 	

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Promote respect and discipline -Provide employment -Promote tourism 	
33	<p>Suggest any one common market to which Uganda subscribe.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -EAC – East African Community -COMESA – Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa -IGAD – Inter-Governmental Authority on Development 	
34	<p>Name the nationalist who formed the first political party in Uganda.</p> <p>He was Ignatius Kangave Musaazi</p> <p>Related content</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -UNC: Uganda National Congress was the first political party to be formed in Uganda -TAA: Tanganyika African Association was the first political party to be formed in Tanzania / Tanganyika -KAU: Kenya African Union was the first political party to be formed in Kenya. 	
35	<p>Mention any one recommendation of the 1900 Buganda Agreement.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Gun and hat taxes were to be introduced -Buganda land was divided into crown -Kabaka's powers were to be reduced and added to the Lukiko -Kabaka's title of His Majesty was to be changed to His Highness. -Buganda Kingdom was to be enlarged and divided into 20 counties -The number of people on Lukiko was to be increased <p>Related content</p> <p>Terms of the 1900 Buganda Agreement</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Taxation -Governance -Land <p>Effects of the 1900 Buganda Agreement</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Gun and hut tax was introduced -Kabaka's powers were reduced -Buganda land was divided into mailo and crown land -The number of members on Lukiko was increased 	
36	<p><u>FOR QUESTIONS 36 – 40, ANSWER EITHER CHRISTIANITY OR ISLAM BUT NOT BOTH</u></p> <p>EITHER: Mention any one way Christians participate in church activities.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -By preaching the gospel -By cleaning the church -By helping the needy 	

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -By joining church choir -By caring for the sick and loneliness -By attending Bible studies <p>OR: State one way a Muslim child can help to build Allah's Kingdom.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -By helping the needy -By preaching the word of Allah -By joining Muslim prayer groups -By encouraging fellow children to go to Juma 	
37	<p>EITHER: What is marriage? Marriage is the legal union of a man and a woman as husband and wife. Related content Types of marriage</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Religious marriage -Customary marriage -Civil marriage <p>Qualities of a good marriage partner /wife or husband</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Should be kind -Should have true love -Should have good health -Should be obedient -Should be looking good -Should be loving and caring <p>Biblical teaching on marriage (1cor 7:1-16) The above bible quoting encourages monogamy, a man should fulfill his duty as a husband and a woman should fulfill her duty as a wife. therefore, marriage is an institution initiated by God</p> <p>OR: Give one reason why Muslims give Zakat.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -To fulfill the fourth pillar of Islam -To please Allah -To be forgiven their sins -To keep away in evil thinking -To strengthen their faith in Allah -For good health 	
38	<p>EITHER: Outline any one consequence for man's disobedience to God.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Man was ashamed -Man lost good relationship with God -Man was cursed -Death came into the world -Sin came into the world 	

	<p>-Man lost peace OR: State any one of the five pillars of Islamic faith. -Paying Zakat -Going to Mecca</p>	
39	<p>EITHER: How long did it take for floods to dry up during Noah's time? It took 150 days for the floods to dry Related content -The floods took 40 days -The Ark had 8 people only -Noah's Ark rested on Mountain Ararat Names of Noah's children -Shem -Ham -Japheth OR: State any one taboo in Muslim faith. -Pig / Pork -Alcohol</p>	
40	<p>EITHER: Name any one of the two greatest commandments. -Love God with all your heart, all your minds and all your soul -Love your neighbor as you love yourself Related content Application of the ten commandments -To be obedient -To respect and love one another -To speak the truth -To worship God faith fully OR: Mention any one name of Islamic faith for boys -Muhammad -Ismail -Jamadar -Yasin</p>	

SECTION B (60 MARKS)

41	<p>(a) Name the major tourist attraction in Mahinga National game park. Mountain Gorilla (b) Suggest any one activity which takes place commonly in East Africa's National Park. -Animal tracking -Game drive</p>	
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-Mountain climbing

-Boat rides

(c) Define poaching.

Poaching is the illegal hunting of animals in national parks

Related content

Problems which face National parks

-Poaching

-Bush fires

-Out break of animal diseases

(d) Why do you think any tourist who comes to tour Uganda is given Ugandan map?

That Uganda map will help a tourist to know information about particular places in Uganda such as lakes, mountains and other features

Related content

-A map is a representation of an object drawn as seen from above

-A picture is a representation of an object drawn as seen from aside

Qualities of a good map

-A good map should have a key

-A good map should have a compass

-A good map should have a boundary

-A good map should have a title

-A good map should have a scale

Reasons why drawn maps are called sketch maps

It is because those maps are not drawn on actual scales

42

(a) How did the discovery of iron smelting help early man?

-Man started making better tools for farming

-Man started living a settled life since better tools made farming easy

(b) Which group of people introduced iron smelting in Uganda?

These were the Bachwezi

(c) In one way state how fire was important to early man?

-Fire was used to scare away dangerous wild animals

-Fire was used to roast meat

-Fire was used to give warmth in the caves

-Fire was used to give light in the caves

(d) Besides written records, how else can we get information about the past.

-Use of archaeological findings

-Through documentaries

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Genetics study -Linguistics <p>Related content</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Archaeology is the study about the remains of early man -The remains of early man are called fossils. 	
43	<p>(a) Mention one importance of feeder roads to farmers in the village. Feeder roads are used to link farmers and their farm produces to the market places</p> <p>(b) Why do people of Kapchorwa and Bundibugyo rear donkeys? The donkeys are reared for transport</p> <p>(c) Write down any one disadvantage of using traditional means of transport. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -They carry limited goods -They are very slow -They are tiresome </p> <p>(d) How can road transport across water bodies be made possible in East Africa? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -By constructing bridges across those water bodies -By putting logs of timber across those water bodies <p>Related content Reasons why construction of roads in hilly areas is not difficult <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Its expensive -It needs highly skilled labour force </p> </p>	
44	<p>(a) Mr. Kato stays with his wife, children and no body else. which type of a family is Mr. Kato having? Mr. Kato has a nuclear family</p> <p>(b) Give a reason to support your answer. This is because nuclear family is a family where we find father, mother and their children</p> <p>(c) Outline two advantages of a nuclear family over extended family. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -It is easier to provide basic needs in a nuclear family than extended family -These are few conflicts in a nuclear family than extended family -There is better discipline in nuclear family than extended family -It is easier to share properties in a nuclear family than in an extended family -There is development in a nuclear family as in compared to an extended family -Children get more parental love in a nuclear family than in an extended family </p>	

-Decision making in a nuclear family is quicker than in an extended family

Related content

-A family is a group of people related by marriage or blood

-A foster family is a family which has adopted children

45 Study the sketch map of Uganda below and answer the questions below.

P5



(a) Name the National game park found in region marked E.

Queen Elizabeth National Gam Park

(b) why is Lake marked Y swampy with floating vegetation?

It is shallow

(c) Name the river marked X.

River Kafu / Kafu river

(d) why does the area marked Q experience semi-arid climate?

-It receives dry wind

-It receives cold dry wind

-Lack of permanent water bodies presence of scanty vegetation

-Effects of North trade winds

Related content

-The largest lake in Uganda is Lake Victoria

-The shallowest lake in Uganda is Lake Kyoga

-The deepest lake in Uganda is Lake Bunyonyi

-Lake Katwe is known for salt deposits

Note: Lake Katwe lies at the highest point of Queen Elizabeth National Game Park at the Mweya Peninsula

(a) What mineral is mined from wit waters rand in South Africa?

Gold

(b) Mention any two factors which have led to the development of mining industry in South Africa.

-Presence of good transport net work eg roads

-Good communication system

-Presence of many investors

-Ready market for minerals

-Presence of enough capital

-Presence of mineral resources

-Good government policy

-Having advanced technology

-Presence of hydro-electricity power with coal

(c) State any one danger from the mining industry to the environment.

-It leads to water pollution

-It leads to air pollution

-It leads to pollution of land

-It leads to sound pollution

-It leads to de-vegetation / destruction of vegetation

-It leads to destruction of wild animals since forests which are animal habitats have to be cleared before extraction of minerals starts

Related content

Mining is the extraction of under ground materials

Note: Mining is the major occupation in South Africa

Goerge Harrison was the first geologist to discover Gold in South Africa

Gold rush gold rush is the movement of people in search for Gold

Major causes of wit waters rand gold rush

-Discovery of gold

Other places where Gold is mined in South Africa

-Gold Arch

-Johannesburg

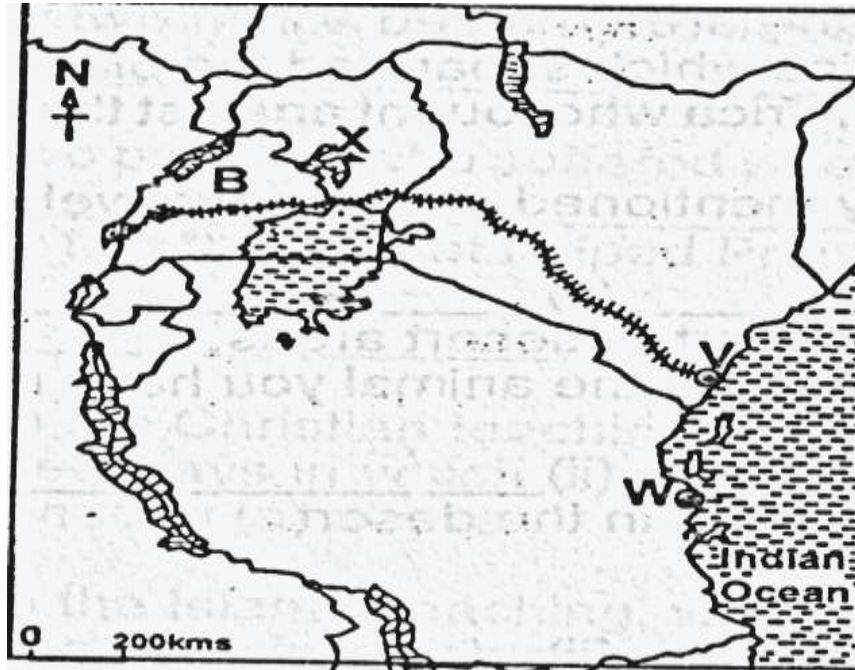
Other minerals mined in South Africa

Minerals	Places
Diamond	Kimbery
Copper	Transvaal
Coal	Natal /New castle
Uranium	Thabazimburg
Platinum	Rustenburg

47

Study the sketch map of East Africa and answer the questions that follows.

P6



(a) Name the sea ports marked V and W.

V- Port Mombasa

W-Port Dar-es-salaam

(b) why was railway line built from port V to country B?

-To link country B to the coast

-To ease administration

-To stop slave trade

-To transport goods like copper, gold, cotton.

(c) Why is water transport difficult on lake marked X?

Lake X is highly silted

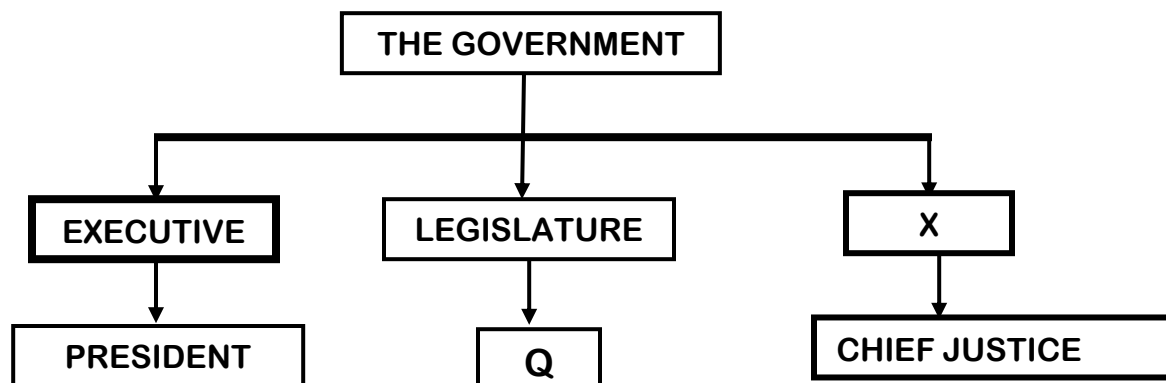
Lake X has water hyacinth/weal

Lake X is shallow

48

The diagram below shows the organs and title of heads of a democratic government. use it to answer questions that follows.

P5



(a) Name the organ of government marked X.
Organ X is the Judiciary

(b) what title is given to the arm of government marked Q?
The title is speaker

(c) Define decentralisation.
Decentralisation is the transfer of some powers from the central to the local government

(d) Suggest any one advantage of decentralisation.
-It makes equal provision of work easy
-It brings services nearer to the people
It makes administration easy
-It promotes development of areas
-It creates different job opportunities to people

Related content
By-laws
 These are laws which are made by local council.
 Importances of By-laws
-They are used to settle disputes
-They are used to promote order in the society
-They help to maintain law and order in the society
They promote unity among people

Levels of government of Uganda
 Central government
 The local government

Examples of decentralised sectors in Uganda
-Primary health care
-Agricultural sector
-Primary education

Note: Vice chairperson LC1 is the one in charge of children's affairs on local council one

49 What is global warming?
Global warming is the constant rise in the world's temperature

(b) State any one cause of global warming.
-Deforestation
-Bush burning
-Industrialisation
-Swamp drainage
-Charcoal burning
-Emission of green house gases

(c) Give any one way trees control global warming
Trees absorb carbon dioxide in the atmosphere

(d) Mention any one example of green house gases.
-Carbon dioxide

P7

-Carbon monoxide

-Methane

-Nitrous oxide

Related content

Ways of reducing global warming

-By discouraging swamp drainage

-By controlling lumbering

-By discouraging bush burning

-By practicing afforestation

-By practicing Agro-forestry

-By practicing re-afforestation

-By discouraging deforestation

Dangers of global warming

-It destroys Ozon layer

-It causes drought

-It reduces on the amount of rainfall

50 Study the monthly temperature and rainfall shown in the table below and answer the questions that follows.

Month	J	F	M	A	M	J	Jul	A	S	O	N	D
Temp °C	23	21	20	21	25	24	23	21	20	20	21	24
Rain Fall	40	80	200	250	170	70	110	150	250	220	90	50

(a) What type of climate is shown in the table?

Equatorial climate

(b) Give any one characteristic of the type of rainfall you have named above.

-The area receives a lot of rainfall

-Convectional rainfall is mainly received

-It has no complete dry month

-It has two heavy maximum rainfall seasons

-It has double rain maxima during equinox

(c) State one reason why this type of climate is good for crop growing.

The area receives rainfall through out the year which favours crop growing

(d) Suggest any one way how the people living in an area of such climate can maintain their environment when it is still for farming.

-By planting more trees

-By avoiding deforestation

-Wetlands must be conserved

	<p>Related content</p> <p>Economic activities in Equatorial</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Crop growing -Lumbering -Tourism <p>Common crops grown in equatorial climatic regions</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Oil palm -Rubber -Bananas -Coffee <p>People living in Equatorial climatic regions build houses with slanting roofs to allow easy flow of rain water from the roof</p>	
51	<p>FOR QUESTIONS 51 – 55, ANSWER EITHER CHRISTIANITY OR ISLAM BUT NOT BOTH.</p> <p>EITHER: (a) Name Abraham's brother with whom they went to the promised land.</p> <p>Lot was Abraham's brother</p> <p>(b) State any three ways how Abraham showed his faith to God.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -He accepted to change his name from Abram to Abraham -He accepted that he will have a son at an old age of one hundred (100) -He accepted to go through painful exercise of circumcision -He accepted to change his wife's name from Sarai to Sarah <p>OR: Mention any four reasons why we worship Allah.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -To thank Allah -To get blessing from Allah -To express loyalty to him -To strengthen our faith -To seek for guidance -To ask for forgiveness 	P5
52	<p>EITHER: (a) How was the creation of man different from that of other creatures?</p> <p>Man was created in God's image</p> <p>(b) Mention any one reason why God created man in his own image.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -To worship him -To look after other creatures -To continue with the work of creation <p>(c) Give any one way how man was created differently from other creatures.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Man has more developed brain than other creatures -Man was created in God's image than other creatures 	P5

	<p>-Her off spring and those of ma to be enemies OR: Suggest any four acts which can help Moslems renew their faith in Allah.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Fasting, -paying Zakat/alms giving -reciting the Quran -praying going for pilgrimages -Fulfilling the pillars (shahat, salat, zakat, saum, Hujj (accept specific pillars) -Congregation -Listening to the preaching (summons) -Attending burial 	
55	<p>BOTH: What does the term sexual deviation mean? Sexual deviation is any sexual activity that is not accepted by God and man (b) State any three examples of sexual deviation.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Incest -Fornication -Adultery -Prostitution -Distality -Homo sexuality <p>Related content Causes of sexual immorality</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Alcoholism -Bad peer pressure -Ponography -Poverty -Lack of biblical guidance <p>Ways of avoiding sexual immorality</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Controlling our desires towards member of our opposite sex -Avoiding bad peer groups -Avoiding alcoholism -Avoid using obscene sexual words -Following biblical guidance 	

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