



MILESTONE EXAMINATIONS BOARD

PRE-PLE (Item 2 of 4)

2024

SOCIAL STUDIES WITH RELIGIOUS EDUCATION GUIDE

Time Allowed: 2 hours 15 minutes

Random No.						Personal No.		

Candidate's Name: *Milestone Educational Consultancy SST Experts*

Candidate's Signature: *07514-88579// 07779-43404*

District ID No.

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Read the following instructions carefully:

1. Do not write your **school** or **district name** anywhere on this paper.
2. This paper has **two** sections: **A** and **B**. Section **A** has **40** questions and section **B** has **15** questions. The paper has **14 printed pages** altogether.
3. Answer **all** questions. **All** answers to both sections **A** and **B** must be written in the spaces provided.
4. All answers **must** be written using a **blue** or **black** ball point pen or ink. Any work written in pencil will **not** be marked.
5. Unnecessary **changes** in your work and handwriting that cannot be read easily may lead to **loss of marks**.
6. Do not fill anything in the table indicated: **"FOR EXAMINERS' USE ONLY"** and boxes inside the question paper.

FOR EXAMINERS' USE ONLY		
QN. NO.	MARKS	EXR'S NO.
1-10		
11-20		
21-30		
31-40		
41-43		
44-46		
47-49		
50-52		
53-55		
TOTAL		

SECTION A: 40 MARKS

Questions **1** to **40** carry **one mark** each.

1. Why should a community have by – laws?

- ✓ **They are used to settle disputes.**
- ✓ **They are used to promote order in the society.**
- ✓ **They are used to promote peace and security**
- ✓ **They promote respect for people's rights**

Note: **By-laws** are laws made by the local councils.

2. Give any **one** reason why places that have many economic activities attract a high population.

- ✓ **They have many job opportunities**
- ✓ **They have better social services.**
- ✓ **They have a large market for goods.**

3. Give **one** reason why people keep pet animals.

- ✓ **For pleasure.// For company**
- ✓ **For emotional well-being.**

4. Draw the map symbol of a mine in the space below.



5. Which arm of government is responsible for providing social services to people?

- ✓ **The Executive**

6. Mention any **one** way parents promote education of their children at school.
- ✓ By taking children to school.
 - ✓ By providing children with school requirements.
 - ✓ By helping children with the homework given to them at school.
7. State any **one** problem caused by smuggling of goods into the East African community member countries.
- ✓ It reduces tax income.
 - ✓ It may lead to importation of low quality goods into the country.
 - ✓ It lowers market for locally manufactured goods.
 - ✓ Expired goods can be imported into the country.
8. Why did the colonial government build roads in Uganda?
- ✓ To ensure easy transportation of raw materials.
9. Give any **one** way the traffic police tries to reduce motor accidents.
- ✓ By teaching people road safety rules.
10. Which ministry is responsible for repairing and maintenance of ferry and ship?
-
- ✓ Ministry of works and transport.
11. State any **one** way in which children benefit from being members of the school choir.
- ✓ It enables the learners to discover their talent.
 - ✓ It helps the children to develop their talents/musical skills.
 - ✓ It enables the children to socialize with other children.
 - ✓ It teaches children to work together.
 - ✓ It builds confidence in the children.

12.Give any **one** disadvantage of using mobile phones for communication.

- ✓ **Mobile phones are expensive to buy.**
- ✓ **Some do not favour the illiterate.**
- ✓ **Mobile phones need regular loading of airtime for communication.**
- ✓ **Mobile phones require regular charging of batteries.**
- ✓ **Communication is impossible where there is no communication network**

13.Mention the element of a map that is used to show direction of places.

- ✓ **A compass direction**

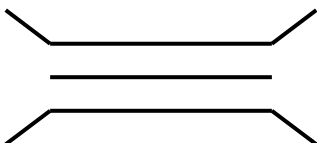
14.How does a high population lead to industrial development in East Africa?

- ✓ **It ensures ready market for goods and services.**
- ✓ **It leads to increased labour force.**
- ✓ **Increases demand for goods and services.**

15.Give any **one** role of the LC1 secretary for defence.

- ✓ **He is responsible for maintaining peace and security in the village.**

16.What does the symbol below represent?



- ✓ **A bridge**

17.Name the king of Buganda who was exiled to London in 1953 by Sir Andrew Cohen.

- ✓ **Kabaka Edward Muteesa II**

Note: He rejected the proposed idea of forming the East African federation.

He was exiled to Britain by Sir Andrew Cohen in 1953.

18. Give any **one** way in which the finding of the sea route to India benefitted the Portuguese.

- ✓ **It created more trade opportunities for Portugal.**
- ✓ **It enabled the Portuguese to set up a trading empire in the east.**
- ✓ **The Portuguese conquered the East African Coast.**

19. Mention **one** type of tax directly paid by civil servants in Uganda today.

- ✓ **Income tax.**

Note:

Income tax. This is the type of tax paid by people according to how much they earn. The salary earners (workers) pay this tax every month using a method of **Pay As You Earn (PAYE)**.

Property tax. This is the tax paid by the people on the commercial buildings they own.

20. What title was given to the king of Wanga kingdom?

- ✓ **Nabongo**

Note: The Wanga kingdom was the only kingdom formed in Kenya.

It is found on the shores of Lake Victoria in Kenya.

Wanga kingdom was formed by the Abaluhya tribe in Kenya.



21. Mention any **one** way people of Uganda can control drought.

- ✓ **Through afforestation.**
- ✓ **Through Reafforestation.**
- ✓ **Through preserving wetlands and watershed.**
- ✓ **By using other alternative sources of fuel other than wood.**
- ✓ **Through developing efficient irrigation systems.**
- ✓ **By practicing rainwater harvesting during wet season.**

22. State **one** way children can promote peace in a family.

- ✓ **Following rules and regulations.**
- ✓ **Respecting one another.**
- ✓ **Through Greeting.**
- ✓ **Through Praying.**
- ✓ **Doing assigned roles and responsibilities.**
- ✓ **Reporting wrong doers.**
- ✓ **Through proper use of resources.**

23. Name the country that borders Rwanda to the south.

- ✓ **Burundi**

24. Mention any **one** factor that makes some people fail to get proper health service in Uganda.

- ✓ **Inadequate medicine in the health centre.**
- ✓ **High population in an area. // Poor transport network.**
- ✓ **Insecurity in some areas // Corruption by some workers.**
- ✓ **Ignorance of some people.**

- 25.** Give any **one** factor that attracted the Bantu to settle within the lake regions of East Africa.
- ✓ **Fertile soils for crop growing.**
 - ✓ **Reliable rainfall which supports crop cultivation.**
- 26.** What does the black colour on the Uganda flag represent?
- ✓ **Shows that Uganda is a black African country.**
 - ✓ **It represents the dark skinned people of Uganda.**
- 27.** Why was Kabaka Daudi Chwa II unable to sign the 1900 Buganda agreement?
- ✓ **Was unable to sign the 1900 Buganda agreement because he was still an infant/ young.**
- 28.** What word is used to refer to people who conduct population census?
- ✓ **Enumerators**
- 29.** Why are deserts cold at night and hot during day time?
- ✓ **Deserts are very cold at night due to the absence of clouds in the sky.**
- 30.** How did Allidina Visram contribute to the economic development of Uganda?
- ✓ **Started up the first shop in Kampala.**
- 31.** Why should children respect elders in a community?
- ✓ **For moral guidance. To learn responsibilities.**
 - ✓ **In order to get knowledge and life experience from them.**
 - ✓ **To lean the community tradition and values.**
 - ✓ **For cultural heritage to the next generation.**
 - ✓ **To get blessing from them.// In order to promote peace and unity.**



32.Why are the caravans helpful to the Arab traders in East Africa?

✓ **They were protection against wild animals and hostile people.**

33.Mention the president of Tanzania who was one of the founder members of the East African Community.

✓ **Muzee Jomo Kenyatta**

34.Give any **one** way citizens contribute to the development of a country.

✓ **Through paying taxes promptly. // Participating in community work**

✓ **By helping to maintain law and order.**

✓ **By doing productive activities // Participating in making laws**

✓ **Through Maintaining proper sanitation**

35.How are the Masai and Karimojong similar in terms of ethnicity?

✓ **Both belongs Plain Nilotes**

For each of the questions **36** to **40**, answer **EITHER** the Christian **OR** Islamic question but **not** both. **No marks** will be awarded to a candidate who attempts both alternatives in **a particular number**.

36.Either:

Which event marks the beginning of lent period in Christianity?

✓ **Ash Wednesday**

Or:

Which event marks the end of Ramadhan in Islam?

✓ **Eid al- Fitr**

37.Either:

According to the Bible, who is referred to as the grandfather of all believers?

✓ **Abraham**

Or:

According to the Qur'an, who is referred to as the grandfather of all believers?

✓ **Prophet Abraham (Ibrahim)**

38.Either:

How did Stephen the first martyr in Christianity meet his death?

✓ **He was stoned to death.**

Or:

How did Sumayah the first martyr in Islam meet her death?

✓ **Met her death through brutal torture at the hands of Abu Jahl.**

39.Either:

State any one way Adam and Eve caused suffering to the world.

✓ **They disobeyed God by eating the forbidden fruit.**

Or:

State any one way Adam and Hawa caused suffering to the world.

✓ **They disobeyed Allah by eating the forbidden fruit.**

40.Either:

Mention any one way Christians show respect to God during prayers.

✓ **Closing their eyes// Keeping total silence// Be humble before God.**

✓ **Turn the whole mind to God.// Turn your desires/needs to God.**

✓ **Kneeling down when praying**

✓ **Putting our hands in the face or bowing down.**

✓ **Having faith that God will provide what you are praying for.**

Or:

Mention any one way Muslims show respect to Allah during prayers.

✓ **Have the intention (Niya) // Closing their eyes.// Face the right direction.// Keeping total silence.//Be humble before Allah.**

- ✓ Turn the whole mind to Allah.// Turn your desires/needs to Allah.
- ✓ Putting their hands in the face or bowing down.
- ✓ Having faith that Allah will provide what you are praying for.



SECTION B: 60 MARKS

Questions **41** to **55** carry four marks each.

- 41.** The table below shows the climate of an area .use it to answer the question that follow.

Months	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D
Rainfall (mm)	215	70	50	25	20	50	30	40	40	60	80	210
Temp (°c)	8	9	9	18	18	9	15	12	12	14	6	7

- (a) Which month had the highest amount of rainfall?

✓ **January**

- (b) Find the temperature range for this climate region.

Temperature range = Highest temp - Lowest temp

$$= 18^{\circ}\text{c} - 6^{\circ}\text{c}$$

$$= 12^{\circ}\text{c}$$

- (c) What is the relationship between the average temperature and rainfall on the table above?

✓ **Temperature decreases with the decrease in rainfall and vice versa.**

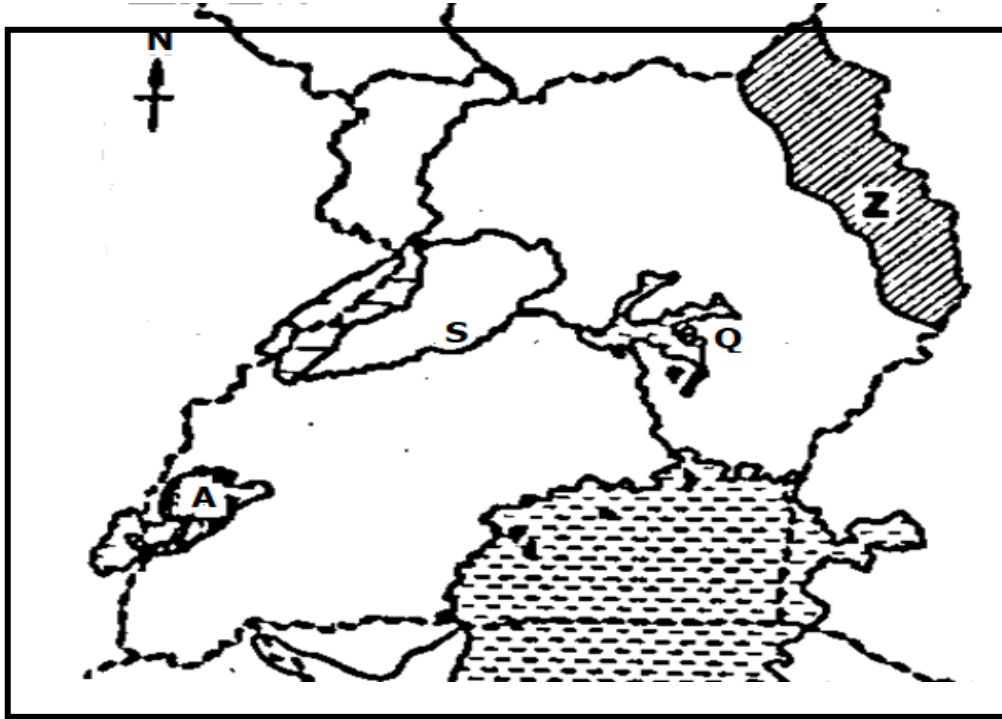
- (d) Why is rainfall measured in mm?

✓ **Rainfall is measured in millimetres in order to know the depth of rain water into the soil.**

- 42.** (a) What is meant by the word election?
- ✓ **Election is the process of choosing leaders by voting for them.**
- (b) Mention any **two** examples of voting materials used during elections in Uganda.
- ✓ **Ballot paper // A ballot box //Voter's register // Ink // Basins.**
- (c) State any **one** method of voting used during elections in Uganda.
- ✓ **Secret ballot system // Open election system**
- 43.** (a) Name the ethnic group that migrated from the Cameroon highlands.
- ✓ **Bantu tribe**
- (b) Give any **two** factors that caused the above named ethnic group to migrate from the Cameroon highlands.
- ✓ **Outbreak of epidemic diseases in their cradle land.**
 - ✓ **Internal and external conflicts.**
 - ✓ **The need for fertile land for cultivation.**
 - ✓ **Outbreak of famine.// Shortage of land.**
 - ✓ **Over population in their cradle land. //Prolonged drought.**
- (c) Mention any **one** negative result of the migration of the above named ethnic group in East Africa.
- ✓ **They displaced people where they settled ie. The Bushmen.**
 - ✓ **Their intermarriages led to loss of culture of the early inhabitants.**
 - ✓ **Population increased in areas where they settled.**
 - ✓ **They caused wars and conflicts in areas where they settled.**



- 44.** Study the sketch map of Uganda below and then answer the questions that follow.



- (a) Name the national game park found in the area marked **A**.
✓ **Queen Elizabeth National Park**
- (b) Why is the lake marked **Q** swampy with floating vegetation?
✓ **This is because it is very shallow**
- (c) Name the river marked **S**.
✓ **River Kafu**
- (d) Why does the region marked **Z** experience semi-arid climate?
✓ **It experiences dry wind// It receives low and unreliable rainfall.**

- 45.** (a) Mention any **two** types of forests in Uganda.

✓ **Natural forests // Planted forests.**

- (b) State any **one** way forests control the effects of bad weather.

✓ **They help in formation of convectional rainfall.**

✓ **Forests act as wind breaks.**

- (c) Give any **one** way people are affecting forests in Uganda.

✓ **Through deforestation**

46. Mukasa earns shs. 440,000/= a month and spends as follows.

Food	100,000/=
Fees	200,000/=
Rent	120,000/=
clothing	110,000/=

(a) What type of budget does Mukasa operate?

✓ **Deficit budget**

(b) Calculate Mukasa's expenditure.

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Expenditure} &= 100,000/= + 200,000/= + 120,000/= + 110,000/= \\ &= \text{Sh. } 530,000\end{aligned}$$

(c) Name the government ministry responsible for making a national budget.

✓ **The Ministry of Finance, Planning and Economic development.**

Note; In Uganda, a financial year begins on 1st July and ends on 30th June the following year.

(d) Give any **one** reason why people make budgets.

✓ **It helps the person to identify the sources of income.**

✓ **It helps the person to cater for priorities.**

✓ **It helps the person to avoid unplanned expenditure.**

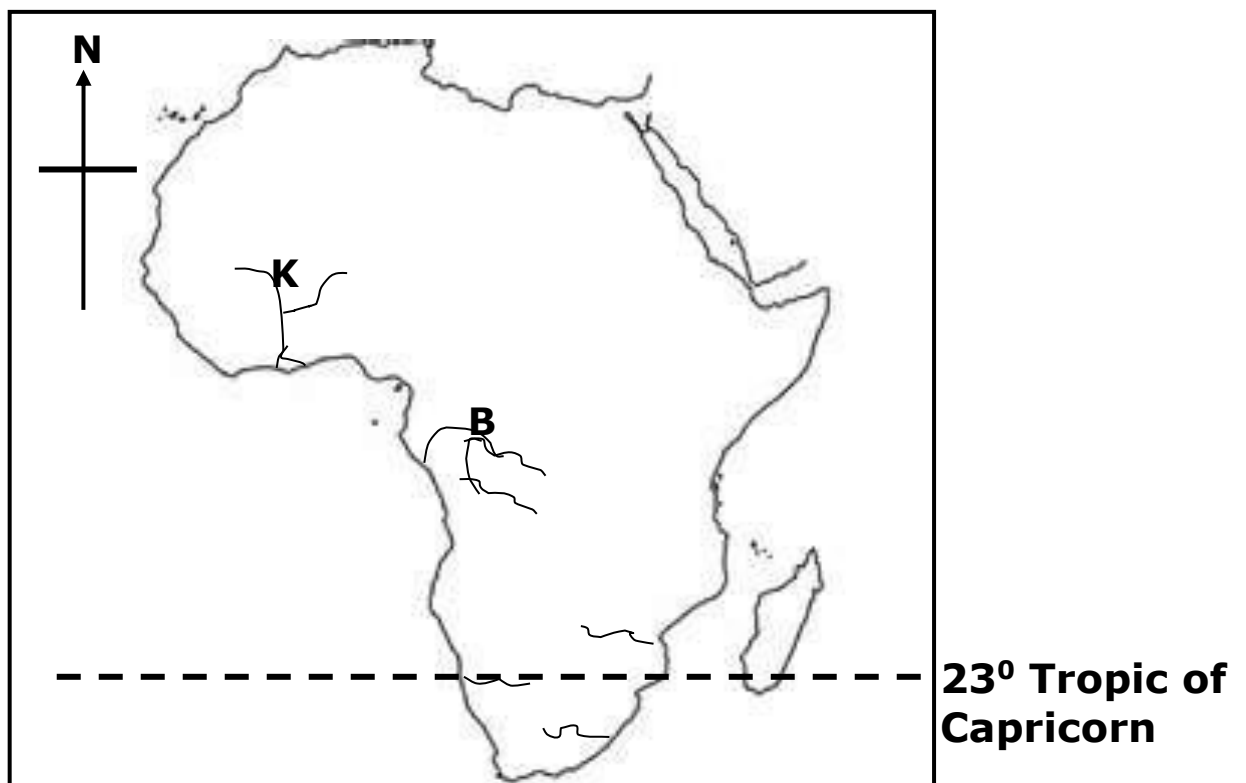
✓ **It promotes proper planning.**

✓ **It promotes accountability.**



- 47.** (a) Give any two ways in which people acquire land in Uganda.
- ✓ Through buying. // Through donation
 - ✓ Through land leasing.// Through inheritance from relatives.
- (b) State any **two** causes of land conflicts among people in Uganda today.
- ✓ Poverty // Increasing population // population growth.
 - ✓ Greed // Land encroachment. // Corruption. // Land grabbing
 - ✓ Lack of land documentation. // Lack of clear boundaries.
 - ✓ Failure to make a will by deceased // absence of a will.
 - ✓ Unfair distribution of land. // Poor land policy.// Absentee land lords. // Loss of documents.
 - ✓ Lack of unity among family members.

- 48.** Study the map of Africa below and answer the questions that follow.



(a) Identify the river marked **B** on the map.

✓ **River Congo**

(b) Point out **one** reason why river marked **B** carries the largest volume of water to the Atlantic Ocean.

✓ **It has many tributaries**

✓ **It originates from equatorial climatic region which receives plenty of rainfall throughout the year.**

(c) Name the tributary of river marked **K** on the map above.

✓ **River Niger**

(d) Draw the tropic of Capricorn on the map drawn above.

✓ **Check on the map**

49. (a) Name the first railway to be constructed in E. Africa in 1896?

✓ **Uganda Railway**

(b) State any **two** challenges railway builders faced in East Africa.

✓ **Attacks from man eaters at Tsavo.**

✓ **Difficult terrain**

✓ **Outbreak of tropical diseases**

✓ **Shortage of both skilled and unskilled labour.**

✓ **Limited funds**

(c) Give any **one** way the railway builders were able to construct railways across rivers.

✓ **Through building steel truss bridge.**



50. Give any **two** ways each of the following organisations helped in ending apartheid policy in South Africa.

(a) Organisation of African Unity. (OAU)

- ✓ **By ending colonialism in Africa.**
- ✓ **By defending the independence of African countries.**
- ✓ **It support liberation movement.**

(b) Common Wealth Organisation. (CWO)

- ✓ **CWO imposed economic sanctions and trade restrictions on South Africa.**
- ✓ **It supported anti- apartheid movements by providing a platform for leader like Nelson Mandela.**
- ✓ **It facilitated discussion and diplomatic engagements aimed at promoting peace.**

In each of the questions **51** to **55**, answer **EITHER** Christian **OR** Islamic questions but **not** both. **No mark** will be awarded to a candidate who attempts both alternatives in **a particular number.**

51. EITHER:

(a) What is marriage?

- ✓ **Marriage is the legal union of man and woman as husband and wife.**

(b) Give **two** types of marriage.

- ✓ **Religious marriage// Civil marriage //Traditional marriage**

(c) State any **one** reason why people marry.

- ✓ **To bear children // To enjoy sex// To have companionship.**

OR:

(a) What is marriage?

-As the above-

(b) Give **two** types of marriage.

-As the above-

(c) State any **one** reason why people marry.

-As the above-

FOR BOTH

52. (a) Write in full, UWESO.

✓ **Uganda Women's Effort to Save Orphans**

(b) Mention **two** ways UWESO helps orphans in the area of education.

✓ **Building classrooms// Buying textbooks and other materials// Paying teachers// providing desks.**

(c) What lesson do you learn from the actions of UWESO?

✓ **Help the needy**

53. EITHER:

(a) Who led the Israelites out of Egypt?

✓ **Goshen**

(b) State **two** ways in which the Israelites suffered while in Egypt.

✓ **Hard labour// Physical torture// Diseases// Harassment// Ridicule// Hunger or starvation// Execution.**

(c) How were the Israelites able to cross the Red Sea without boats?

✓ **Moses struck the water with a stick and the water separated creating a dry part where they walked through**

OR:

(a) State **two** reasons why Muslims should pay pilgrimage to Mecca.

- ✓ **To fulfill the pillar of Islam// To seek forgiveness of past sins// To strengthen one's faith in Allah// To see with one's eyes what is written in the Quran**

(b) State any **two** things a Muslim should do before making a pilgrimage to Mecca.

- ✓ **To confess sins to all one has annoyed// Clear all debts// Have all the money for transport and upkeep// Have Niyyah**
- ✓ **Leave enough money for your family to take them through the time you will be away**

54. EITHER:

(a) In which book of the Bible do we read about the story of creation?

- ✓ **Genesis**

(b) What was God's main purpose of creating man?

- ✓ **To worship Him// Adore Him// Glorify Him**

(c) What event spoilt God's relationship with man?

- ✓ **Commitment of sin// Eating the forbidden fruit.**

(d) How did God restore His relationship with man?

- ✓ **He sent His only son Jesus to die for sins of man to be forgive.**

OR:

- (a) Who created the earth and all that fills it?
✓ **Allah**
- (b) How did Adam disobey Allah?
✓ **Adam ate the forbidden fruit.**
- (c) What punishment did Allah give to Adam for disobeying him?
✓ **To sweat (work hard) for food.**
- (d) How should a Muslim please Allah?
✓ **By fulfilling all the pillars of Islam and pillars of faith**

55. EITHER:

- (a) Which group of people introduced Christianity in Uganda?
✓ **Missionaries**
- (b) Mention any **two** symbols of Christianity.
✓ **Bible// Cross// Hymns**
- (c) State **one** way Christian organizations help those in need.
✓ **By giving them food/shelter/ education/ medical care**

OR:

- (a) Which group of people introduced Islam in Uganda?
✓ **Arabs**
- (b) Mention any **two** symbols of Islam.
✓ **The crescent// The Holy Quran**
- (c) State **one** way Islamic organizations help those in need.
✓ **Providing food/ shelter/ education/ medical care.**

END



MESSAGE FROM MILESTONE SOCIAL STUDIES DEPARTMENT

- ✓ Revise extensively.
- ✓ If any mistake is found in the guide, please rectify accordingly or contact any of the two phone contacts on the front cover page for consultation.

Follow the link below to join Milestone whatsapp group

<https://chat.whatsapp.com/ClbE3JnKVyHAKGWVa61thK>

**We wish all candidates success in their
upcoming PLE 2024.**

