


UGANDA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS BOARD
PRIMARY LEAVING EXAMINATIONS 2024
SOCIAL STUDIES WITH RELIGIOUS EDUCATION
MARKING GUIDE

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1.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Independence day - Liberation day - Martyrs' day - St Janan Luwum's day - Heroes' day - Labour day - Women's day - Eid el fitr day - Christmas day - Boxing day
2.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - By planting trees - By conserving natural forests - Building houses with strong materials
3.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - It can be used to reduce the rate of school dropout among teenagers - It helps to develop vocational training programmes for teenagers - It helps to fight youth unemployment - It helps in proper allocation of funds for teenagers
4.	Rivers are sources of water for domestic use (water for bathing, cooking, washing clothes)
5.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - School uniform - School badge - School identification card
6.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Southwest - Southwestern
7.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - To ease administration - To keep law and order - To settle disputes among people - Village chiefs had direct contact with the local people
8.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - It is a symbol of authority - For identity - To differentiate them from other vehicles - For security purposes
9.	A map of a tree

10.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - It helps to contain small fires before they spread - It helps to control fire from spreading to other parts - It control damages in case of fire outbreak
11.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - OAU gave military support to freedom fighters in South Africa. - It demanded for the release of political prisoners in South Africa. - It regarded apartheid as an evil against mankind. - It imposed economic sanctions on South Africa
12.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - It strengthens the economy of countries. - It encourages competition - It reduces border transaction cost. - It promote transparency. - It eases cross-border transactions simple
13.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - A radio caters for illiterate unlike a newspapers. - A radio caters for the blind unlike a newspaper. - A radio gives live broadcast unlike a newspaper - A radio offers live entertainment unlike a newspaper - A radio is a source of real time information unlike a newspaper
14.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - By signing agreements and treaties - By enforcing colonial policies - By providing information to the colonialists - By acting as interpreters for colonialists
15.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kalangala district is an island which is too far from the mainland. - It is very expensive to construct a bridge with a railway line across a water body to Kalangala district - Kalangala is surrounded by a water body which makes it hard to construct the railway line.
16.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - A banker works in a bank while a shopkeeper works in a store / shop - A banker uses bank rules and regulations while a shopkeeper focuses on store / shop. - A banker works in office while a shopkeeper works in retail store. - A banker deals with accounts while a shopkeeper deals with customers
17.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - It can erupt and kill people - It can erupt and destroy people's property. - Volcanic ash can be dangerous for humans to inhale.
18.	 <p>Zebra crossing</p>
19.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - He brought the Sudanese soldiers to Buganda - He built forts for security purposes - He signed treaties of peace and protection
20.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Low tax collection - It decreases investment - Increased demand for services - Competition for jobs in the host country

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Increased prices of goods
21.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - By identifying the priorities - By planning for the money before use - By avoiding unplanned expenditure - By making a simple budget
22.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Deforestation reduces the number of tree which reduces the amount of rainfall. - Bush burning reduces the amount of vegetation cover. - Overgrazing reduces vegetation cover - Swamp drainage reduce the size of swamps / wetlands - Industrialization leads to air pollution hence destroying rainfall cycle
23.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - By reporting law breakers to police - Alerting the police about suspected criminals - Forming community security team to curb crimes - Encouraging neighbourhood watch programs - Sensitizing the community about the dangers of harboring criminals.
24.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - By reducing on the chemical wastes - By reusing the waste products. - By treating the wastes before dumping.
25.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - It helps one to float on water after water accident. - One can easily be seen in case of water accident. - It helps to maintain a person's head above water. - It helps people who fear water vessels to feel comfortable
26.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - To control conflicts with others. - For proper administration. - To implement their policies over their territories - To develop their territories.
27.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Caring for the patients with HIV/AIDs - Counselling and guiding HIV/AIDs patients. - Providing food to patients with HIV/AIDs. - Support the orphans and the vulnerable children.
28.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Body deformity - Stunted growth - Death of children - Body injuries - School dropout - Early marriages - Easy spread of diseases
29.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - By approving the products to be sold. - Testing the products for safety - By confiscating the poor quality goods from the market. - By setting the standards of good on the market. - Certifying the approved goods
30.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - To show their superiority over Africans - To exploit resources

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Some parts had failed to cooperate.
31.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The cost of living in urban areas is high compared to rural areas - Shortage of land for expansion in urban areas compared to rural areas.
32.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - It promotes unity - It promotes cooperation - It promotes competition for jobs - It promotes gender equality - It reduces conflicts - It promotes development in homes - It promote inclusion in governance
33.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - It leads to low revenue collections. - It limits investments. - It leads to low production of goods
34.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Plenty of pasture for the sheep - It has cool climate for sheep rearing.
35.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Through legends - Through written records - Through oral literature.
36.	<p>Either</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Tithe is one out of ten of one's income that he/she must offer to God while offering is any contribution in the church that helps to build God's house. - Tithe is obligatory while offering is voluntary <p>OR.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Zakah is the charity giving a Moslem must offer to help the needy while sadaqah is any contribution one offers willingly and expects no return. - Zakah is obligatory while sadaqah is voluntary
37.	<p>Either:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Being faithful to God - Being residence. <p>OR:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Being faithful to God - Being residence.
38.	<p>Either:</p> <p>OR:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - It is a sin - It does not please God. - It is forbidden - It is important to remain pure.
39.	<p>Either & OR :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - one gets friends - It encourages others - It gives hope to those who have lost it. - It strengthens faith

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - It promotes cooperation - It promotes strong love among children.
40.	<p>Either:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Parable of a Good Samaritan. - Parable of the Prodigal son <p>OR:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - He who does not show mercy to others will not be shown mercy.
41.a)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - African mobilized others through newspapers and magazines. - They wrote articles about the need for independence. - They used newspapers to show others their rights as a result of being independent. - Newspapers were used as means of communication in the struggle for independence. - They used newspapers to expose the evils of colonial rule.
b)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - They were imprisoned - They were tortured. - They were killed - They were given travel bans - They were denied movement. - They were arrested. - Shortage of funds.
42.a)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Registering voters - Registering candidates. - Updating the voters' register. - Carrying out voter education - Demarcating polling stations - Training the electoral officials.
b)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - It promotes peace and security. - It promotes unity - It promotes peaceful change of leadership. - It promotes cooperation - It promotes patriotism - It promotes good governance. - It promotes human rights.
43.a)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Maize flour - Maize brand - Popcorn
b)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Maize products have ready market. - A farmer earns more in the product than grain. - Products bring much income - It is easier to market the products. - It is easier to store the products - The products create more jobs than the grain.
44.a)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Eastern valley/eastern part of rift valley
b)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Burundi

c)	Port D handles the imports and exports of east African region.
d)	Port of the river Nile marked Q and R; <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - They have waterfalls and rapids - The have water flows very fast - They have reliable water supply
45.a)	Delta: A mouth of river where the water enters the sea using several channels.
b)	Tributary: A river which flows into or joins a larger river.
c)	Plateau: Land that is high and flat at the top.
d)	Mountain: A raised part of the surface of the earth higher than a hill.
46.a)	Rwanda
b)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - It promotes trade among member states. - It attracts foreign investors to its member states. - It creates market for locally manufactured goods. - It opens up the country to outside world. - It promotes development of infrastructure among member states - It provides financial assistance to its members.
c)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - It advocates for human rights among member states. - It works for the rule of laws among its members. - It works for political stability which enhance democracy
47.a)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Iteso, - Pokot - Jie
b)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - New crops were introduced - They introduced new languages. - They introduced new culture. - They formed kingdoms and chiefdoms - They introduced new farming systems. - The member of domestic animal increased in east Africa.
c)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Area which had fertile soils attracted many ethnic groups. - Areas that had less fertile soils attracted few people.
48.ai)	Prime Meridian
ii)	Equator
bi)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - It helps the map reader to know international time. - It helps a map reader to locate places.
ii)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - It helps a map reader t o locate places. - -It helps a map reader to know the climate
49.a)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Acacia - Cactus - Baobab

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Poppies.
b)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - They have thick barks. - They have long roots to tap underground water. - They have thin leaves that reduces the rate of transpiration. - They are short and thorny.
c)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - They bring no rain to Sahara desert. - They bring hot and dry condition to Sahara desert.
50.a)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Chicken keeping - Rabbit rearing - Growing vegetables - Raising seedlings in nursery beds - Making baskets - Weaving mats - Making books
bi)	SKILLS <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - One can use his skills to make baskets which are sold for income. - One can use his skills to make mats which are sold for income. - One can make pots and sell. - One can make charcoal stoves and sell.
ii)	LAND. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - One can plant crops and sell for income. - Rear animals on land for income. - Make bricks on land and sell for income.
c)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Proper planning. - Record keeping - Self-evaluation.
51.a)	EITHER & OR <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - To get blessings. - To please God. - To be forgiven of their sins. - To strengthen their faith. - To show love to God. - To be closer to God. - To avoid temptations.
b)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - By reading the bible/ Quran. - By praying - By fasting - By singing gospel songs.
52.a)	EITHER & OR <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Mopping the church or mosque. - Taking the readings in church/mosque - Singing in the choir - Sweeping the church/mosque - Ushering of the people in the church/mosque.

b)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - To get blessings - They are pleased by God. - They are loved by God - They get friends in the community. - They strengthen their relationship with God. - They are rewarded in the community. - They are pleased by people in the community.
53.a)	EITHER & OR <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - It promotes order - It promotes unity - It promotes peace and security. - It promotes cooperation. - It promotes development. - It promotes love.
b)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - By breaking laws. - By disobeying the leaders. - By disobeying the elders - By abusing others. - By provoking the law enforcers.
54.a)	God/Allah
bi)	ADAM <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - He was to sweat to get food. - He was to hustle for survival.
ii)	EVE She was to go through pain during time of giving birth.
C)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - We should be obedient. - We should be good listeners
55.ai)	Resurrection <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - It is a sign of victory Jesus Christ had over death. - It is a hope for those who believe. - There is another kind of life after the one we are having.
ii)	The Day of Judgment. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - People will be judged according to what they do on earth. - The righteous will go to paradise while the sinners will go to hell
b)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - It helps Christians/Muslims to live a righteous life on earth. - It promote peace. - It promotes unity among Christian/Muslims - It encourages hard work. - It controls sinning. - It encourages repentance. - It promotes the giving of those who don't have.
END	