

PRE PLE 2024

3/10



MATH GUIDE

COMING UP

P.7 PRE-PLE EXAMS(10 SETS)

NAME:

SCHOOL:



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0708-43805

24.2.2022

SECTION A: 40 MARKS

Answer all questions in this section

Questions 1 to 20 carry 2 marks each

1. Work out: $405 - 289$

$$4^3 \ 10^9 \ 15$$

$$\underline{2 \ 8 \ 9}$$

$$\underline{1 \ 1 \ 6}$$

B₂ for correct answer

2. Write 490,092 in words.

Four hundred ninety thousand ninety-two

3. Simplify: $7mn - 7m - n - mn + m$.

$$7mn - 7m - n - mn + m$$

Collecting like terms

B₁ for collecting like terms

$$7mn - mn - 7m + m - n$$

B₁ for simplifying the final answer

$$\underline{6mn - 6m - n}$$

- *4. Given $D = (4, 0, 5, 8)$. List all proper subsets of D.

$$D = \{4, 0, 5, 8\}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\{4\}, \{0\}, \{5\}, \{8\}, \{4, 0\}, \{4, 5\}, \{4, 8\}, \{0, 5\} \\ &\{0, 8\}, \{0, 5\}, \{5, 8\}, \{4, 0, 5\}, \{4, 0, 8\}, \{4, 5, 8\} \\ &\{4, 0, 8\}, \{4, 5, 8\}, \{0, 5, 8\}, \{4, 0, 5, 8\} \end{aligned}$$

B₁ for starting with one member subset.

A₁ for simplify 15 proper subsets

Reject if the empty set is not included

5. Find the square root of the next number in the sequence;

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} 36, & 49, & 64, & 81, & 100 \\ & \swarrow & \searrow & \swarrow & \searrow \\ & +13 & +15 & +17 & +19 \end{array}$$

Or

36, 49, 64, 81, 100
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
(6×6) (7×7) (8×8) (9×9) (10×10)

Square root of 100 = 10

B₁ for correct pattern leading to 100

B₁ for the square root of 100 = 10

6. Express 0.177777..... as a common fraction.

Let the fraction be y

$$Y = 0.1777..... \text{ (i)}$$

$$Y \times 10 = 0.1777 \times 10$$

$$10y = 1.777 \dots \text{ (ii)}$$

Subtract (i) from (ii)

$$10y = 1.777$$

$$\underline{- Y = 0.177}$$

$$\underline{9y = 1.600}$$

$$\frac{9y}{9y} = \frac{16}{10} \div \frac{9}{1}$$

$$y = \frac{16}{10} \times \frac{1}{9}$$

$$y = \frac{8}{45}$$

B₁ for correct equation

B₁ for $\frac{8}{45}$

Accept $\frac{-1}{-10}$ reduced to the lowest terms

7. Precious slept at 10:15 p.m. and woke up after 2 hours and 40 minutes. What time did she wake up in 24-hour clock system?

10 : 15pm

+2 : 40

12: 55am

B₁ for 12: 55am

A₁ for 0055 hours

Converting to 24 hours

0055 hours

Reject if 12:55 has the unit of p.m

8. The temperature in Nevada at 7:00 a.m. was -6°C. It increased to 4°C. What was the increase in temperature?

Increase in temp = new – initial

$$= 4^{\circ}\text{C} - (-6^{\circ}\text{C})$$

$$= 4^{\circ}\text{C} + 6^{\circ}\text{C}$$

$$= \underline{+10^{\circ}\text{C}}$$

B₁ for correct simplifying of signs

A₁ for +10°C

9. Use tallies to represent the quotient of 36 and 3.

$$36 \div 3$$

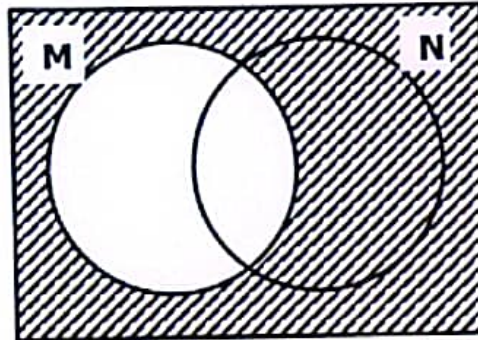
$$= 12$$

B₁ for correct division

|||| |

A₁ for accurate tallies

10. Study the diagram below and describe the shaded region.



B₂ for correct region identified

(M)' or M complement

11. A sachet of gorillos weighed 12mg. What is its mass in decagrams?

$$1 \text{ Dg} = 100\text{mg}$$

$$10,000\text{mg} = 1\text{Dg}$$

$$1\text{mg} = \left(\frac{1}{10,000}\right) \text{Dg}$$

$$12\text{mg} = \left(\frac{1}{10,000} \times 12\right) \text{Dg}$$

$$= \left(\frac{12}{10,000}\right) \text{Dg}$$

B₁ for 1 Dg = 100mg

A₁ for answer

$$= \underline{0.0012\text{Dg}}$$

12. If today is a Tuesday, what day of the week will it be 48 days after tomorrow?

S M T W T F S

0 1 2 3 4 5 6

Days + days = - (finite 7)

3 + 48 = - (finite 7)

$$51 \div 7 = 7 \text{ r } 2$$

2 stands for Tuesday

So it will be Tuesday.

B₁ for following the rules of finite system

B₁ for correct answers

NB: accept the use of calendars.

Find the sum of 679 and the smallest 3-digit number formed using digits 6, 0, 8.

Smallest – 608

Sum = 679

$$\begin{array}{r} 608 \\ + 679 \\ \hline 1287 \end{array}$$

B₁ for correct numbers formed

B₁ for 1282

14. Raymond exercises every 12 days and Moses every 8 days. Raymond and Moses both exercised today. How many days will it be until they exercise together again?

Number of days = LCM

2	8	12
2	4	6
2	2	3
3	1	3
	1	1

$$= 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3$$

$$= 8 \times 3$$

$$= 24$$

B₁ for correct method

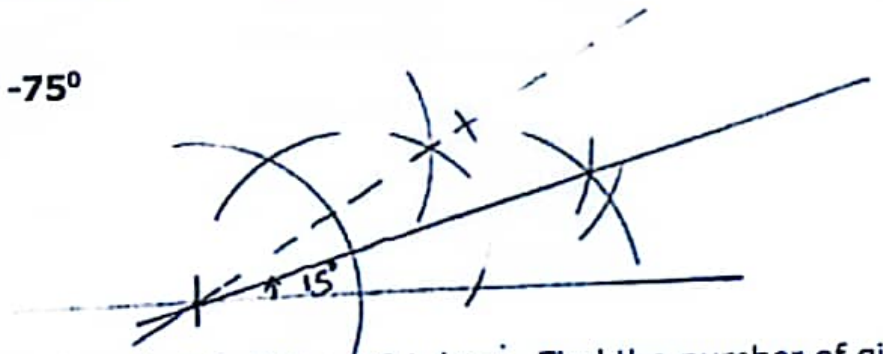
B₁ for correct answer 24

Accept listing multiples

15. Using a ruler, pencil and a pair of compasses only construct the complementary angle of 75° .

$$\text{Complement of } 75^\circ = 90^\circ - 75^\circ$$

$$= 15^\circ$$



16. In a P.7 class, the ratio of girls to boys is 5:3. If there are 24 boys. Find the number of girls in P.7

girls	Boys	Total
5	3	8

$$3 \text{ parts} = 24$$

$$1 \text{ part} = \frac{24}{3}$$

$$5 \text{ parts} = \frac{24}{3} \times 5$$

$$= 40$$

There are 40 girls in the class

M₁ for correct working

B₁ for correct answer 40 girls

17. Express 0.00643 in standard form.

$$0.00643 \times 10 = 00.0643$$

$$00.0643 \times 10 = 000.643$$

$$000.643 \times 10 = 0006.43$$

$$= \underline{6.43 \times 10^{-3}}$$

M₁ for correct method

A₁ for accurate answer

reject if the learner divides

18. A canteen attendant bought 2 dozen of rulers at sh. 24,000. She later sold each ruler at sh. 1500. How much profit did she make?

Total cost price of rulers = sh.24,000

selling price = (2 × 12) × sh 1500

= sh.36,000

Profit = sh. 36,000

- sh. 24,000

Sh. 12,000

B₁ for correct working

A₁ for correct answer Sh. 12,000

19. A car covered a distance of 660cm in **five** revolutions.
Calculate the diameter of the car wheel. (take $\pi = \frac{22}{7}$)

$$\text{Circumference} = \frac{\text{length}}{\text{revolutions}}$$

$$\text{Circumference} = \frac{660\text{cm}}{5}$$

Circumference = 132cm

But c = πD

$$7 \times 132\text{cm} = \left(\frac{22}{7} \times D\right) \times 7$$

$$\frac{7 \times 132\text{cm}}{22} = \frac{22D}{22}$$

42cm = D

Diameter = 42cm

M₁ for correct formula

B₁ for correct answer

20. In a basket of apples, 12% of them are rotten and 88 are in good condition. Find the total number of apples in the basket.

Rotten	Good	Total
12%	88%	100%

$$88\% = 66$$

$$1\% = \frac{66}{88}$$

$$100\% = \frac{66^3}{88_{22}} \times 100^{25}$$

$$= 3 \times 25$$

$$= \underline{75 \text{ apples}}$$

M₁ for correct working leading to the final answer

A₁ for =75 apples

Accept any other proper method

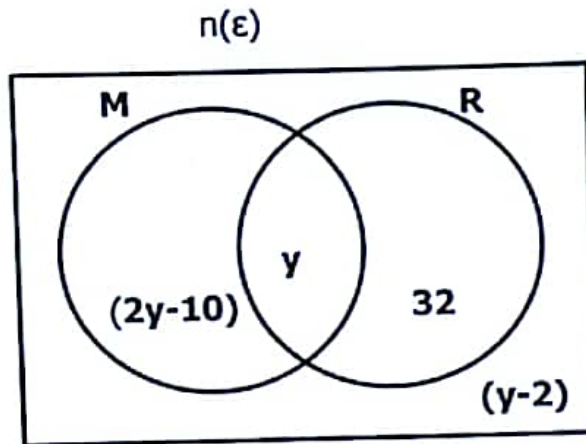
SECTION B: 60 MARKS

Answer all questions in this section

Marks for each question are indicated in the brackets

21. At a graduation party, 32 people like Rice only, y people liked both Rice (R) and Matooke (M), $(2y-10)$ people like Matooke but not Rice, while $(y-2)$ do not like any of the two foods.

(a) Use the information above to complete the Venn diagram below. (03 Marks)



B_1 for each correct filling.

- (b) Given that those who like Matooke only are more than those who like Rice only by 38, find the value of y . (02 marks)

$$(2y - 10) - 32 = 38$$

$$2y - 10 - 32 = 38$$

$$2y - 42 + 42 = 38 + 42$$

$$\frac{2y}{2} = \frac{80}{2}$$

$$Y=40$$

B_1 for correct equation

B_1 for the value of y

22. A trader borrowed money from centenary bank at an interest rate 10% per annum for 2 years.

(a) How much did he borrow if he paid an interest of sh.84,000? (02 Marks)

$$SI = P \times T \times R$$

$$\text{Shs. } 84,000 = P \times 2 \times \frac{10}{100}$$

$$10 \times \text{sh } 84000 = \frac{2P}{10} \times 10$$

$$\frac{\text{sh } 840000}{2} = \frac{2P}{2}$$

$$\text{Principal} = \text{Shs } 420,000$$

M_1 for correct formula

A_1 for correct substitution and answer shs 420,000

(b) Calculate the amount he paid after 2 years.

(02 Marks)

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Amount} &= \text{principal} + \text{SI} \\ &= \text{shs } 420,000 \\ &+ \text{shs } 84,000 \\ &\underline{\text{Shs } 504,000} \end{aligned}$$

B₁ for correct working
B₁ for correct answer

23.

(03 Marks)

(a) Solve for y: $4(2y+3)31-3(y-1)$

$$4(2y + 3) = 31 - 3(y - 1)$$

$$4 \times 2y + 4 \times 3 = 31 - 3xy - 3x - 1$$

$$8y + 12 = 31 - 3y + 3$$

$$8y + 3y + 12 = 31 - 3y + 3y + 3$$

$$11y + 12 = 31 + 3$$

$$11y = 12 - 12 = 34 - 12$$

$$\frac{11y}{11} = \frac{22}{11}$$

$$Y = 2$$

M₁ Check the learners work to see the correct removing of the brackets

B₁ for correct continuity of the correct working

A₁ for correct answer y=2

(b) At Rania's 12th birthday her father was 50 years old. After how many years will the father be thrice as old as the daughter?

(03 Marks)

let the time to come be x

Rania	Father
12	50
3(12+x)	50+x

$$3 \times 12 + 3 \times x = 50 + x$$

$$36 + 3x = 50 + x$$

$$36 - 36 + 3x = 50 - 36 + x$$

$$3x - x = 14 + x - x$$

$$\frac{2x}{2} = \frac{14}{2}$$

$$X = 7 \text{ years}$$

M₁ for correct equation

B₁ for correct working

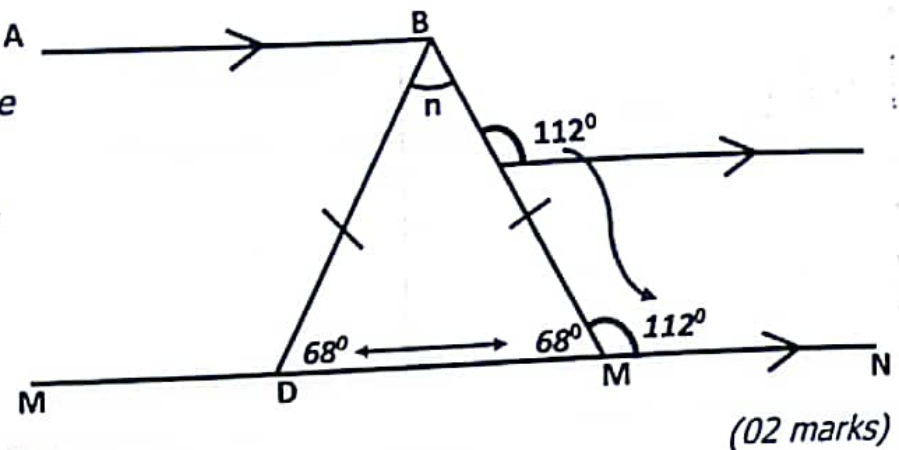
A₁ for 7 years

24. Study the diagram below and use the information given to answer the questions that follow.

Encourage learners to put necessary information in the diagram

B₁ for correct realisation of angles

B₁ for $n = 44^\circ$



- (a) Find the value of angle n .

$$n + 68^\circ + 68^\circ = 180^\circ$$

$$n + 136^\circ - 136^\circ = 180^\circ - 136^\circ$$

$$n = 44^\circ$$

(02 marks)

- (b) Find the size of angle marked

(i) BDM

$$BDM = 44^\circ + 68^\circ$$

$$= 112^\circ$$

(ii) $\frac{1}{4}$ of BMN

$$\frac{1}{4} \times 112^\circ$$

$$= 28^\circ$$

M₁ for addition of angles

B₁ for 112°

B₁ for 28°

(02 Marks)

25. (a) Convert 18km/hr. to metres per second.

$$1\text{km} = 1000\text{m}$$

$$1\text{ hr} = 3600\text{ sec}$$

$$18\text{km/hr} = \frac{(18 \times 1000)}{3600}$$

$$= 5\text{m/sec}$$

M₁ for leading statements

B₁ for correct answer with units

- (b) A bus driver covered a distance of 200km at an average speed of 80km/hr. If he reached her destination at 4:05p.m., At what time did he start the journey?

(03 Marks)

Distance	Speed	Time
200km	80km/hr	$T = \frac{D}{S}$

M₁ for correct formula leading to $2\frac{1}{2}\text{hrs}$

$$\text{Time} = \frac{200\text{km}}{80\text{km/hr}}$$

B₁ for correct subtraction of time.

$$\frac{5}{2} = 2\frac{1}{2} \text{ hrs}$$

A₁ for 1:35pm

Reject if pm is not seen

4³ : 05pm

-2 : 30

1:35pm

26. The table shows the rate at which Bamuda forex bureau buys and sells United States dollars and Kenya shillings in Uganda shillings. Use it to answer questions that follow.

Currency	Buying rate	Selling rate
1 Us dollar	Ug sh 3500	Ug shs 3650
1 ksh	Ug sh 30	Ug shs 32

- (a) Abigail had Ksh. 18250 and bought a fridge using US dollars. How many US dollars did she pay for the fridge? (03 Marks)

B₁ for correct equation

$$\frac{18250 \times 30}{3650}$$

B₁ for correct division

$$\underline{50 \times 3 = 150 \text{ dollars}} \quad \text{B}_1 \text{ for correct answer}$$

- (b) Jason had US dollars 400. He exchanged the dollars for Uganda shillings and bought a home theater sh. 1,035,000. What was his balance in US dollars? (03 Marks)

$$400 \times \text{sh } 3500$$

$$= \text{sh } 1,400,000$$

B₁ for multiplication

$$\text{Balance} = \text{sh } 1,400,000$$

B₁ for correct subtraction

$$\underline{\text{-sh } 1,035,000}$$

B₁ for correct answer 100 dollars

$$\underline{\text{Sh } 0365,000}$$

$$\frac{\text{Ugsh } 365000}{\text{ugsh } 3650}^{100}$$

$$= \underline{100 \text{ dollars}}$$

Mr. Katiko has a juice tank at his factory as shown below. Study it carefully and use it to answer questions that follow.

(a) Calculate the capacity of the tank when it is full of juice.

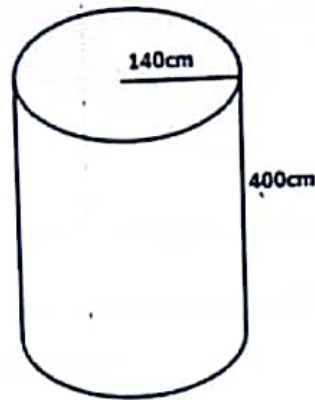
(03 Marks)

Volume of tank

$$V = \text{base area} \times \text{height}$$

$$= \frac{22}{7} \times 140\text{cm} \times 140\text{cm} \times 400\text{cm}$$

$$V = 24,640,000\text{cm}^3$$



Converting to litres

$$24,640,000\text{cm}^3$$

$$\frac{1000\text{cm}^3}{1\text{litre}}$$

$$= 24640 \text{ litres}$$

When $\frac{1}{4}$ full

B₁ for volume

$$\frac{1}{4} \times 24640\text{litres}$$

B₁ for converting volume to litres

$$= \underline{6160 \text{ litres}}$$

B₁ for correct answer

(b) If juice from the tank is packed in 20 litre jerrycans for selling, find the number of jerrycans which were obtained from the juice tank?

(02 Marks)

when completely full

M₁ for correct division

$$\left(\frac{24640}{20}\right) \text{ jerrycans}$$

A₁ for 1232 jerrycans

$$= \underline{1232 \text{ jerrycans}}$$

(02 Marks)

28. (a) Convert 223_{four} to base six.

2	2	2
4 ²	4 ¹	4 ⁰

$$(2 \times 4^2) + (2 \times 4^1) + (3 \times 4^0)$$

$$(2 \times 4 \times 4) + (2 \times 4) + (3 \times 1)$$

$$32 + 8 + 3$$

$$= 43_{\text{ten}}$$

M₁ for converting to base ten

Now to base six

A₁ for 111_{six}

B	N	R
6	43	1
6	7	1
	1	

$$= \underline{111_{\text{six}}}$$

(b) Work out $123_{\text{five}} \times 23_{\text{five}}$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 123_{\text{five}} \\
 \times 23_{\text{five}} \\
 \hline
 1369 \\
 + 246 \\
 \hline
 3434_{\text{five}}
 \end{array}$$

Or

$$\begin{array}{r}
 123 \\
 \times 23 \\
 \hline
 424 \\
 301 \\
 \hline
 3434_{\text{five}}
 \end{array}$$

$7 \div 5 = 1 \text{ r } 2$

$6 \div 5 = 1 \text{ r } 1$

$9 \div 5 = 1 \text{ r } 4$

$3 \times 3 = 9$

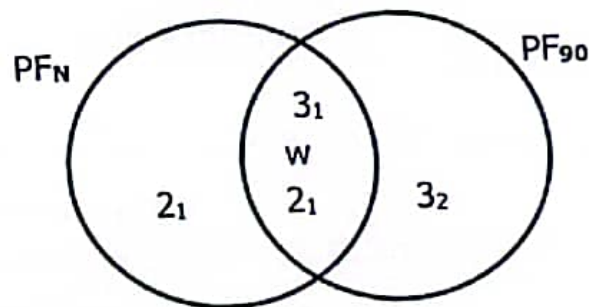
$9 \div 5 = 1 \text{ r } 4$

$13 \div 5 = 2 \text{ r } 3$

$9 \div 5 = 1 \text{ r } 4$

 M_1 for correct multiplication B_1 for intensive regrouping in base five A_1 for 3434_{five}
Reject if the base is not written

9. The Venn diagram below shows the prime factors of N and 90.



(a) Find the value of w.

$$W \times 2 \times 3 \times 3 = 90$$

$$W \times 18 = 90$$

$$\frac{W \times 18}{18} = \frac{90}{18}$$

$$W = 5_1$$

 B_1 for correct division B_1 for $W = 5_1$

(02 marks)

(b) Find the HCF of N and 90.

$$\text{HCF} = 3 \times 2 \times 5$$

$$= 6 \times 5$$

$$= \underline{30}$$

 B_1 for correct working B_1 for 30

(02 marks)

30. Candidates sat for a mathematics test and performed as shown on the table below.

Number of candidates	///	/	//	///
Marks scored	60	90	40	S

(a) How many candidates sat for the test?

(01 mark)

$$3 + 1 + 2 + 3$$

B₁ for 9 candidates

= 9 candidates

(b) If the mean mark was 50, find the value of S.

(02 marks)

$$\text{Mean} = \frac{\text{sum of data}}{\text{number of data}}$$

$$50 = \frac{(60 \times 3) + (90 \times 1) + (40 \times 2) + (m \times 3)}{9}$$

$$50 = \frac{180 + 90 + 80 + 3m}{9}$$

B₁ for correct working

$$50 \times 9 = \frac{350 + 3m}{9} \times 9$$

$$A_1 \text{ for } S = 33\frac{1}{3}$$

$$450 = 350 + 3m$$

$$450 - 350 = 350 - 350 + 3m$$

$$100 = 3m$$

$$\frac{100}{3} = \frac{3m}{3}$$

$$S = 33\frac{1}{3}$$

(c) How many candidates scored above the average mark?

(01 mark)

$$3 + 1 = 4$$

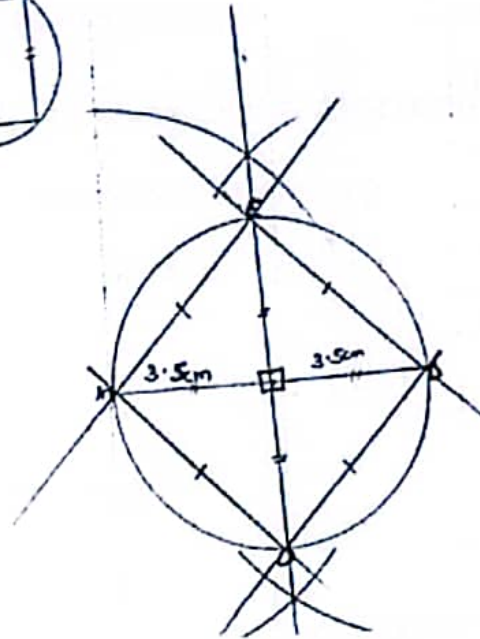
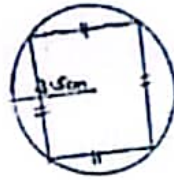
B₁ for 4

4 candidates

31. (a) Using a ruler, a pencil and a pair of compasses only construct a quadrilateral **MODE** inside a circle of radius 3.5cm

(04 marks)

Sketch



S_1 for sketch

C_1 – for arcs

L_1 – for radius

J_1 – for joining points

(a) Calculate the perimeter of the quadrilateral formed. (02 marks)

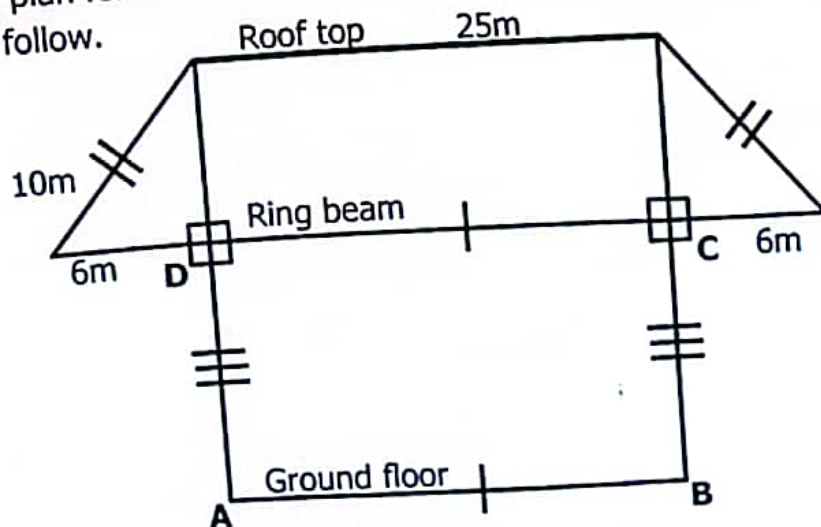
(5+ -1)

$$\text{Perimeter} = 4S$$

$$= 4 \times 5\text{cm}$$

$$= \underline{20\text{cm}}$$

32. Below is house plan for Mr. Odongo's house. Study it carefully and use it to answer the questions that follow.



- (a) How high is the top of the roof from the ring beam? (02 marks)

$$C^2 = a^2 + b^2$$

$$(cxc) = (axa) + (bxb)$$

$$(10 \times 10) = (6 \times 6) + b^2$$

$$100 = 36 + b^2$$

$$100 - 36 = 36 - 36 + b^2$$

$$\sqrt{64} = \sqrt{b^2}$$

$$8m = b$$

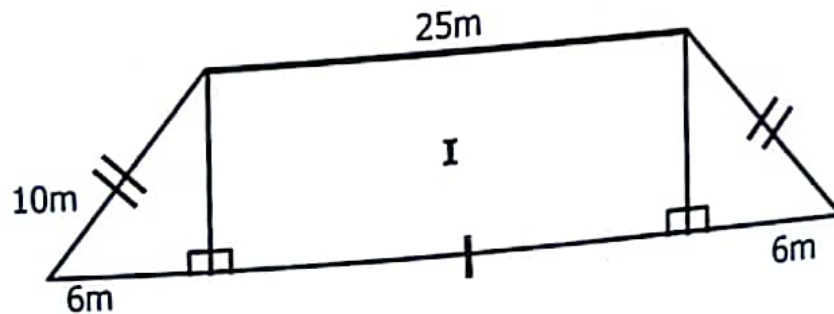
The roof top is 8m high from the ring beam

B₁ for Pythagoras theorem

B₁ for correct working

A₁ for 8m

- (b) If AB is half of BC, find the total area of the house plan to be constructed. (04 marks)



M₁ for correct working leading to 248m²

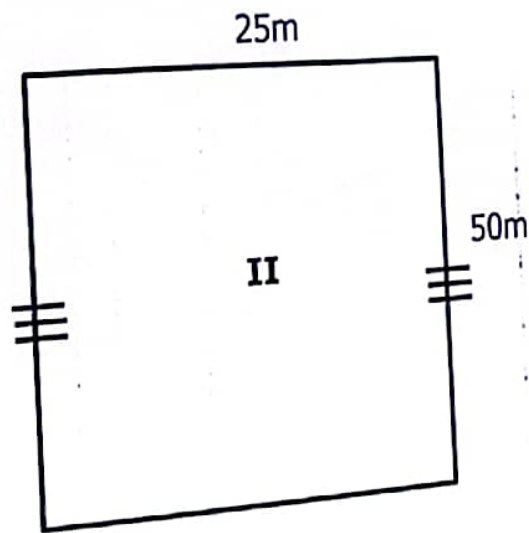
M₁ for correct working leading to 1250m²

$$\text{AREA I} = \frac{1}{2} \times h(a + b)$$

$$\text{AREA I} = \frac{1}{2} \times 8m(25m + 37m)$$

$$\text{AREA I} = 4m \times 62m$$

$$\text{AREA I} = 248m^2$$



$$\text{AREA II} = LXW$$

$$\text{AREA II} = 25\text{m} \times 50\text{m}$$

$$\text{AREA II} = 1250\text{m}^2$$

A₁ for correct answer after summation

$$\text{Total Area} = 1\ 2\ 5\ 0\text{m}^2$$

$$+ \underline{2\ 4\ 8\text{m}^2}$$

$$\underline{1\ 4\ 9\ 8\text{m}^2}$$

END