

# **RENTAL INCOME TAX**

A Simplified Guide



# (A) Rental Income

Total amount of rent derived by a person for the year of income from the lease of immovable property (land and or buildings) in Uganda with the deduction of any expenditure incurred in respect of the property.

# (B) Landlord or Landlady

This is any person who lets out immovable property to another person (the Tenant) for a consideration. A person (landlord or landlady) may take the form of:

- An individual e.g Mathew Etima
- A Company
- A corporate body e.g. Properties
  (U) Ltd.
- Government e.g Luwero District
- Administration
- An institution e.g Makerere University, UWESO, etc
- A listed institution

# (C) Tenant

This is the person who occupies another person's property on commercial terms and pays a consideration.

## **RENTAL INCOME**

Taxation of Rental Income is provided for under S. 5 of the Income Tax Act. This is rent earned by persons and is segregated and taxed separately.

# IMPORTANT STEPS For Individuals;

**Step I:** Determine the total annual

gross rents from all sources of the individual; say R;

**Step II:** Deduct 75 percent allowance for costs i.e. 75R%, therefore chargeable rental income is 25%R

**Step III:** Deduct interest on mortgage for that property. (I.R)

**Step IV:** Determine income tax at 30% i.e. 30% (25%R -l.R).

For Partnerships (Assessed on individual partners according to their respective sharing rates)

**Step I:** Determine the total annual gross rent of individual partners; say R:

**Step II:** Deduct 75 percent allowance for costs i.e. 75%R, therefore chargeable rental income is 25%R

**Step III:** Deduct interest on mortgage for that property. (I.R)

**Step IV:** Determine income tax at 30% i.e. 30% (25%R - I.R). Tax payable by each partner in proportion to their partnership stake in the company.

# ILLUSTRATION FOR AN INDIVIDUAL:

**Scenario:** Gross rent say, Shs.6,000,000 per annum and interest on mortgage is 800,000 **Step I:** Determine Gross rent from all sources of income=Shs.6, 000,000

**Step II:** Allow 75% Expenses = 6,000,000 - (75/100 x 6,000,000) 6,000,000 - 4,500,000 = 1,500,000

**Step III:** Deduct the interest on mortgage = 1,500,000 - 800,000 Net Chargeable rental income = 700,000.

**Step IV:** Calculate tax at 30% = 30/100 x 700,000

Rental Income Tax = 210.000

For Companies, Trustees and retirement funds;

**Step I:** Determine the total annual gross rent from all sources of the company; say R;

**Step II:** Deduct 75% allowance for expenses i.e. 75%R, therefore chargeable rental income is 25%R

**Step III:** Determine income tax at 30% i.e. 30% (25%R)

## **ILLUSTRATION FOR A COMPANY:**

If a company earns Ugx. 30 million out of which Ugx. 15 million was from rental property, the rental tax is calculated as follows

**Step I:** Determine Gross rent from all sources of income=Shs.15, 000,000

**Step II:** Allow 75% Expenses = 15,000,000- (75/100 x 15,000,000) 15,000,000 - 11,250,000 = 3,750,000 Chargeable rental income = 3,750,000.

**Step III:** Calculate tax at 30% = 30/100 x 3,750,000

Rental Income Tax = 1,125,000

# TAXPAYER'S OBLIGATION

- Complete a return of Rental Income for a year of income with supporting agreements where available or rental receipts issued to tenants(s) during the year.
- Declare ALL your sources of rental income in FULL for a given year of income. The year of income is from 1st July to 30th June or a Substituted year.
- Submit (furnish) the return, ANNUALLY to Uganda Revenue Authority, through your local Revenue Office, within six months after the end of the relevant year of income.
- Pay the rental income tax by the appropriate due date.

# **ENTITLEMENT TO TAX CREDIT**

The taxpayer is entitled to a tax credit in respect of any rental tax paid provisionally or in advance during the year of Income.

### Disclaimer:

This information is strictly for creating awareness and providing guidance to our clients. It should not at any one time be used in place of substantive law; and is subject to change on amendment of tax legislation and any other regulations governing tax administration

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