241/1
HISTORY OF
EAST AFRICA
Paper 1
July/August 2023
2 hours

WAKISSHA JOINT MOCK EXAMINATIONS

Uganda Certificate of Education

History of East Africa

(c. 1000 to independence)

Paper 1

2 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- *Answer* **four** *questions only.*

- *Any additional question(s) answered* **will not** *be marked.*

- **All** *questions carry equal marks.*

- *Use relevant examples, illustrations and maps where applicable.*

Turn Over

1. a) Explain the factors that led to the development of the coastal states between 1000 – 1500AD. (13 marks)

   b) Why did these towns eventually collapse by the 16th century? (12 marks)

2. a) Describe the migration and settlement of the Ngoni into Southern Tanganyika up to 1860. (13 marks)

   b) Why were they successful in conquering Southern Tanganyika? (12 marks)

3. a) Explain the origins of the Chwezi. (12 marks)

   b) What was their contribution to the history of the Interlacustrine region? (13 marks)

4. a) Describe the stages in the establishment of the Portuguese rule at the East African coast by 1510. (13 marks)

   b) How did their stay at the coast affect the coastal people? (12 marks)

5. a) What were the factors for the growth and expansion of Long distance trade during the 19th Century? (12 marks)

   b) How did this trade affect the peoples of East Africa? (13 marks)

6. a) Why were there religious conflicts in Buganda between 1885 and 1900? (12 marks)

   b) Describe the course of these conflicts before 1900. (13 marks)

7. a) Explain the clauses of the 1900 Buganda agreement. (12 marks)

   b) How did these clauses affect the history of Uganda? (13 marks)

8. a) How was indirect rule policy applied by the British in Uganda? (13 marks)

   b) What problems did the British face during their administration? (12 marks)

9. a) Why did Chief Mkwawa resist German rule between 1890 and 1898? (13marks)

   b) Why was he eventually defeated? (12 marks)

10. a) Why was East Africa involved in World war I? (12 marks)

    b) How did the war affect the people of East Africa? (13 marks)

END