

SENIOR ONE

HISTORY

Attempt any two questions.

Time: 1 hour.

1. In our modern homes, there are cultural values to respect in all ethnic groups of East Africa, they have traditional institutions which are custodians of these cultures in various ethnic groups, and transitional justice used these cultures to settle the conflict in communities. This has contributed to gender changing rates in many parts of EAST Africa. Change of gender rates has resulted in breakdown of many families. Some women have become politicians, they repair Cars, and therefore they take roles and responsibilities four mostly meant for men.

Instructions:

- (a) Outline the changing roles of women in Uganda today compared to the past.
- (b) State ten ways in which the changing roles of women has affected the Ugandan community.
- (c) Draw a table and in it compare, using the traditional courts and modern courts in settling community disputes.
- (d) What are some of the bad cultures that you think society should get rid of today?

2. Before the coming of the Europeans to our indigenous communities, we were organized based in clan connections and in tribal settings. With the rise of local politics, a number of communities began to define their leadership destinies, as contralised and non contralised societies.

Instructions:

- (a) List any four centralized and any other four non-centralized societies in East Africa.
- (b) Draw a table and compare the features of centralized and non-centralized societies.
- (c) Looking at today's forms of state leadership, which one reflect pre-colonial East African leadership?
- (d) For what reasons are the Chewa responsible to the interlacustrine region?

3. Before the coming of foreign religions, the people of East Africa believed in the ancestral worship for example in Buganda they had a belief in Lubaale.

(a) Why do you think the belief in ancestral worship was important before the coming of foreign religions?

(b) Why did the European Christian missionaries come to East Africa?

© Why did Mwanga kill the Uganda Martyrs in 1886?

(d) Why do we have a few Muslims in Uganda compared to other religions?

4. An elder was discussing slavery and the Indian Ocean trade and how he suffered during that time with his elder son. He said that outsiders had invaded Africa and the people could not run anywhere, there was the Khartoum trade, the Indian Ocean trade and long distance trade, just in East Africa, above all of them trading in human beings, the son got concerned and told the father that today the African youth are faced with a similar challenge they are taken willingly.

(a) What are the reasons for the development of slave trade in East Africa today?

(b) Identify the challenges faced by modern slave trade in East Africa.

(c) Discuss the possible approaches you can use to end modern day slavery in E. Africa.

(d) Explain the reasons for the rise of Indian Ocean trade.

(e) Identify the reasons for its growth and expansion.

END