MILLENIUM SCIENCE CAFE

S.3 BIOLOGY NOVEMBER ASSESSMENT TEST TOPICS: NUTRITION & CELL DIVISION & GENETICS

TIME: 60 MINUTES INSTRUCTIONS: Attempt all questions.

1. (a) What you understand by the terms:

(ι)	Continuous variation	(01 mark)
(ii)	Discontinuous variation	(01 mark)
(iii)	Meiosis	(01 mark)
(iv)	Mitosis	(01 mark)

(c) Give two examples of characters which exhibit;(i) Continuous variation

Where do meiosis and mitosis occur?

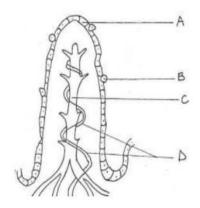
(02 marks)

(02 marks)

(ii) Discontinuous variation

(02 marks)

2. The diagram below shows the structure of a villus. Use it to answer the question that follow.



- (a) Name the parts labeled A-D (02 marks)
- (b) What food substance enter (02 marks)
 - (i) A?

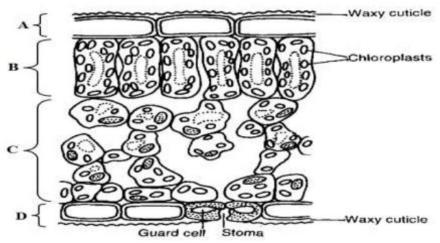
(b)

- (ii) C?
- (c) State two factors that make a villus an effective absorbing structure. (02 marks)
- (d) Give the blood vessel into which structure b (i) carries its contents (01 mark)
- (e) Which part of the alimentary canal has the highest number of the structure above? (01 mark)
- (f) State four adaptations of the part of the alimentary canal in the figure above to its functions.

(04 marks)

- **3.** A plant with yellow leaves was crossed with a plant with green leaves. The gene for yellow leaves is recessive to that of green leaves. Using genetic symbols
 - (a) Show the possible genotypes and phenotypes of the F_1 offspring. (05 marks)
 - (b) (i) What is the genetic ratio if F1 is selfed? Show your working. (05 marks)
 - (ii) What is the phenotypic ratio of F2? (01 mark)

4. The diagram below shows a cross section of a typical leaf



(a) Name the layer labeled A to D

- (02 marks)
- (b) Which of these layers has the highest rate of photosynthesis? Give a reason for your answer.
 - (02 marks)

(c) Give three differences between layers B and C. (put in a table)

- (03 marks)
- (d) Using evidence from the diagram, describe how the structure of a leaf is suited for photosynthesis.
- (04 marks)

(e) What is the importance of wax on layer (a)?

(01 mark)

END!!!!

"What men have done, men can do"

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