Name	 Signature

#### **KHS**

### Department of Biology.

## S.3 Biology -Holiday Series 2023

#### (Work for Wednesday 17th May 2023)

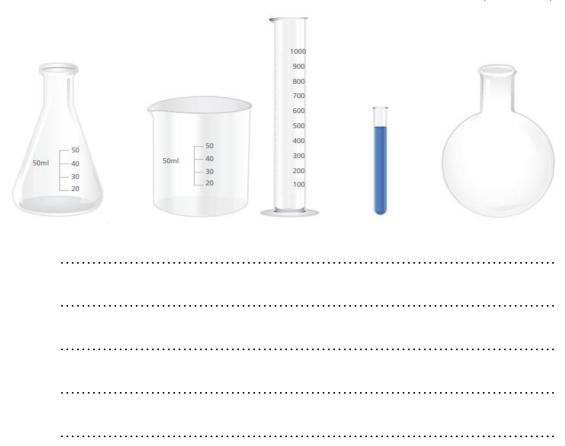
(This work should be written in a book; it should be handed in for marking when the term begins.)

Instructions.

#### Attempt all questions.

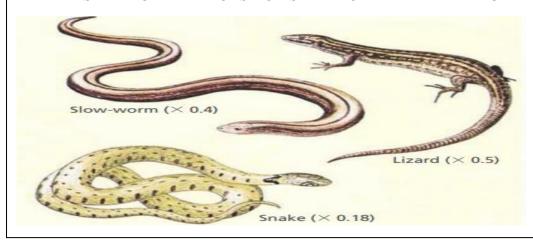
1. A dichotomous key is an important tool used in the study of biology. You are in the holiday and a friend from another school has come to consult you on how to construct a dichotomous key. Using the chemistry apparatus provided in the figure below. Guide them on how to construct a key for such materials given.

(05 marks)



			• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
botanist wro	te the following inform	ation in his note book.	. Use it
	ons that follow.		
Plants collecte	ed on 14 <sup>th</sup> May,2023		
Plant	Genus	Species	
A		album	
<u> </u>	Lamium		
В	Lamium	purpureum	
narks)	tific name of each organi		logist.
narks) he botanist cr	oss-pollinated these two		
narks) he botanist cr			 
narks) he botanist cr	oss-pollinated these two	plants. State and expla	 nin whe
narks)  he botanist cr ollination was	oss-pollinated these two	plants. State and expla	 nin whe
he botanist cr ollination was	oss-pollinated these two s successful or not.	plants. State and expla	

# SNAKE BITES ARE DANGEROUS TO YOUR HEALTH PLEASE REPORT ANY CASE OF SNAKE OR LIZARD BITING



(a) Identify the class to which these organisms on the chart belong. (01 mark)
(b) Explain why you should report any case of biting by the above organisms
(02 marks)
(c) Briefly explain how you can prevent snake bites around your home.
(02 marks)

4. The table below shows the variation in number of red and white blood cells in madam Namukwaya's blood for the last eight days.

Day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
No. of red blood cells(millions)	5	5	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5
No. of white blood cells(millions)	7	7	7.5	8	9	8	7.5	7

(a) Suggest an explanation regarding the health of madam Namukv day 3 to day 6.	02 marks)
(b) State why the number of red blood cells in madam Namukway almost remained constant for all the eight days. (0)	ya's blood <b>)2 marks)</b>
(c) From the table, explain the biological significance of possessing a number of white blood cells.	(01 mark)

5. In some plants the stomata close for a period at about mid-day. Suggest some possible advantages and disadvantages of this to the plant. (05 marks)

6. (a) State three ways in which pepsin shows the characteristics of an enzyme. (03 marks)
(b) In experiments with enzymes, the control is often involving the boiled enzyme. Suggest why this type of control is used. (02 marks)
END
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