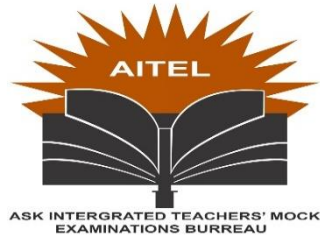


241/2
HISTORY
Paper 2
2023
2hours



AITEL JOINT MOCK EXAMINATION

Uganda Certificate of Education

HISTORY

WEST AFRICA.

Paper 2

2 Hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

*Answer **FOUR** questions only.*

All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Why did the Trans-Saharan Trade survive up to the 16th Century? (13 marks)
 (b) What finally led to the decline of this trade? (12 marks)
2. (a) How was the Soninke Empire of Ghana organized? (13 marks)
 (b) What factors led to the decline and fall of this empire? (12 marks)
3. (a) Why was it difficult to abolish the Triangular Trade? (15 marks)
 (b) How did the abolition of this trade affect West African Societies? (10 marks)
4. (a) Describe the Missionary activities of Rev. Samuel Ajayi Crowther in Nigeria during the 19th Century. (15 marks)
 (b) What challenges did he face during his work? (10 marks)
5. (a) Why did civil wars break out in Yoruba land during the 19th Century? (13 marks)
 (b) Explain the role played by the British in ending these wars. (12 marks)
6. (a) How did Samori Toure establish the Mandinka Empire? (13 marks)
 (b) What led to his downfall by 1898? (12 marks)
7. (a) Why did Captain Frederick Lugard introduce the policy of Indirect Rule in Nigeria? (13 marks)
 (b) How was this policy applied? (12 marks)
8. Explain the contribution of the following to the struggle for independence in the Gold Coast (Ghana).
 (a) the United Gold Coast Convention (UGCC); (10 marks)
 (b) the Convention Peoples' Party (CPP). (15 marks)