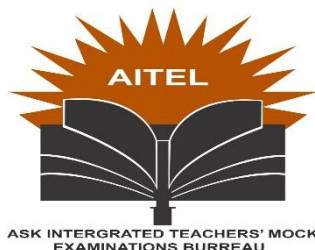


241/1  
**HISTORY**  
(History of East Africa)  
Paper 1  
**July/August 2020**  
2 hours



# **AITEL JOINT MOCK EXAMINATIONS**

**Uganda Certificate of Education**

**HISTORY**

(c.1000 to Independence)

Paper 1

2 hours

## **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

*Answer **four** questions.*

*Any additional questions attempted will **not** be marked.*

***All** questions carry **equal** marks.*

1. (a) Describe the movement and settlement of River – lake Nilotes in East Africa by 1800. (13 marks)
- (b) What were the effects of the migration on the peoples of East Africa? (12 marks)
2. (a) What were the origins of Buganda Kingdom? (10 marks)
- (b) What factors led to the expansion of Buganda during the 16th Century? (15 marks)
3. (a) Why did Said bin Sultan transfer his headquarters to the East African coast in 1840? (13 marks)
- (b) What were the effects of Zanzibar's trade on the people of mainland Tanzania? (12 marks)
4. (a) Why did the Portuguese conquer the East African coast with a lot of ease? (12 marks)
- (b) Explain the effects of the Portuguese rule on the coastal people. (13 marks)
5. (a) Describe the role played by the Nyamwezi in the Long – distance trade. (10 marks)
- (b) What impact did this trade have on the people of East Africa? (15 marks)
6. (a) Why did the Africans rise against the Germans in Tanganyika between 1890 – 1898? (12 marks)
- (b) Why were the rebellion unsuccessful? (13 marks)
7. (a) Why did the British apply indirect rule in Uganda? (13 marks)
- (b) Explain the effects of indirect rule in Uganda. (12 marks)
8. What was the contribution of the following in the history of East Africa?
  - (a) Lord Delamere (12 marks)
  - (b) Allidina Visram. (13 marks)
9. (a) Why was East Africa involved in World War I? (12 marks)
- (b) How did this war affect the peoples of East Africa? (13 marks)
10. (a) Why was there a need for the coming together of the East African states? (13 marks)
- (b) Why did the attempts fail? (12 marks)

**END**