

SUMMARY WRITING. GUIDE

Points to consider.

THE BENEFITS DERIVED FROM THE TOURISM INDUSTRY AND THE DISADVANTAGES ASSOCIATED WITH IT

1. The tourism industry is one of the largest employers (in Kenya)./ Jobs range from those in hotels, construction of buildings and roads to focusing on tourist transportation.
2. Several access roads to tourist sites have been built
3. and improved.
4. The mode of transportation has been modernised.
5. The hotel industry has also developed (largely) from the coast to the major cities
6. and rural settings.
7. Foreign exchange is earned to the economy.
8. It has helped in the generation of many other small-scale industrial enterprises (which act as service industries to it)
9. Farmers have been encouraged to boost their production.
10. As different cultures meet, certain conflicts arise (regarding the hosts and the visitors).
11. The African culture has been increasingly infiltrated (by western values)
12. Sometimes to the detriment of the Africans' own dignity / Many of



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2.A

i) Warwick had learned / learnt to face dangers with open eyes and steady hands.

ii- To judge with unclouded thought the exact percentage of his chances.

Warwick's mutilated hands / fumbling bleeding lacerated fingers / badly injured hands. (one of them) (any of them)

Prolonged shouting / shouts / call and continue to call

He would have shouted and continued shouting. (one of the answers above)

Nahara was a / the tiger / tigress / female tiger.

the desire of saving himself / with the aim of keeping alive / a chance of surviving / with a view to remaining alive.

Near the end of his life / on the verge of losing life.

Short period of time / space of time / break / interval / time lapse / in the meantime.

fighting (back) / resisting / repulsing / chasing (away) / keeping off / away / sending away / warding off.



TOTAL

10 marks

2.B

2.6 D ✓ 2

2.7 C ✓ 2

2.8 B ✓ 2

2.9 C ✓ 2

2.10 B ✓ 2

(10 Marks)

3.A

3.1 Never did he doubt the wisdom of asking people to listen to him.

(Ignore the quotation marks).

3.2 A lie is not so small a thing that it should be overlooked. (underlooked = 0)

A lie is so big a thing (Article "a" missing = 0)
that it should not be overlooked (Over looked = 0)
(nothing = 0)

3.3 Owing to the suitcase being so/very big, I cannot carry it using my bicycle.

- Owing to the ~~(big)~~ size of the suitcase, I cannot carry it using my bicycle.

- Owing to its ^{big} size, I cannot carry the suitcase using my bicycle.

- Owing to the bigness of the suitcase, I cannot carry it using my bicycle.

- Owing to the fact that the suitcase is so/very big -- No comma = 1/2 -
It's = 0

- Owing to its bigness, I cannot



- Owing to its being so big in size I cannot --

3.4 Having stolen several items from the two retail shops, the thieves were arrested by the police.

(Comma missing = $\frac{1}{2}$ @.)

3.5. The imposition of a heavy sentence would not be desirable in this case.

- The imposition of a heavy sentence in this case would not be desirable.

- The imposing of a heavy sentence would not be desirable in this case.

- The imposing of a heavy sentence in this case would not be desirable.

- The imposing of a sentence which / that is heavy would not be desirable in this case.

- The imposing of a sentence which / that is heavy in this case would not be desirable.

- The imposition of a sentence which / that is heavy would not be desirable in this case.

- The imposition / imposing of a heavy sentence in this case would not be desirable.

- The imposition Contraction "wouldn't" = $\frac{1}{2}$

of a heavy Wrong spelling without changing

sentence would be undesirable in the meaning = $\frac{1}{2}$

this case / - Wrong spelling changing the meaning = 0

Understandable Missing article "a" = 0



3.6 Amos inquired / enquired from the boys if / whether they would help with the Piano-training.

- Amos wanted to know from the boys if / whether they would help with the Piano-training.

- Amos asked the boys whether / if they would help with the piano-training.

No hyphen "Piano-training" = 0

Wrong spelling of whether = 0

Missing article "the" = 0

3.7 If I had not been told (that) she was abroad, I would have invited her to the meeting.

Comma missing = $\frac{1}{2}$

Using contraction "hadn't" = $\frac{1}{2}$

Combining hadnot = 0

3.8 Neither the chairman nor the directors are present. ~~The chairman~~ The chairman is not present and neither are the directors.

*NB: The plural must be (chair man = 0)

close to the main verb

(Director = 0)

3.9 The secretary replied to my letter after ten days.

- The secretary replied not to my letter for ten days.

- The secretary ten days later /  replied to my letter after.

("to" missing = 0)

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10. There is no possibility of his lending you the book now.
- There is no possibility for him ~~to~~ lending you the book now.
 - There is no possibility (that) he will lend you the book now.
 - There is no possibility of him lending you the book now. ✓

(contraction of "isn't" = $\frac{1}{2}$)

GENERAL PENALTIES.

- ✓ No full stop at the end = 0
- ✓ Wrong spellings without change in meaning = $\frac{1}{2}$
- ✓ Wrong spelling changing the meaning = 0
- ✓ Use of small letters for proper nouns = $\frac{1}{2}$
- No capital letters at the start of sentences = $\frac{1}{2}$
- Word separation / Word joining = 0
- Use of contractions = $\frac{1}{2}$
- Articles missing = 0

3B

3.11 B

3.12 C

3.13 C

3.14 A

3.15 C

3.16 D

3.17 B

3.18 D

3.19 A

3.20 B



END.