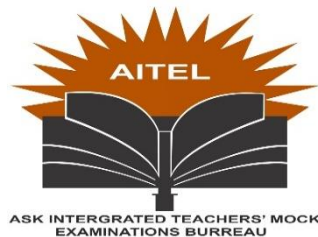


241/1
HISTORY
Paper 1
2023
2 hours



AITEL JOINT MOCK EXAMINATION

Uganda Certificate of Education

HISTORY

EAST AFRICA

Paper 1

2 Hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

Answer **FOUR** questions **ONLY**.

All questions *carry equal marks*.

1. (a) Explain the origin and development of the Swahili culture along the Coast of East Africa by 1500AD. (13 marks)
(b) How did the Swahili culture affect the Coastal people? (12 marks)
2. (a) Why did the River and Lake Nilotes migrate to East Africa? (12 marks)
(b) Describe their movement and settlement into East Africa up to 1800. (13 marks)
3. (a) Why were the Portuguese interested in the Coast of East Africa during the 15th Century? (12 marks)
(b) How did the Portuguese gain control of the East African Coast between 1498 and 1510? (13 marks)
4. (a) Why did Seyyid Said transfer his headquarters to Zanzibar in 1840? (12 marks)
(b) What were the effects of his administration on the Coastal people? (13 marks)
5. (a) What factors led to the growth of the 19th Century slave trade in East Africa? (12 marks)
(b) How did slave trade affect the people of East Africa? (13 marks)
6. (a) What events led to the signing of the 1900 Buganda Agreement? (13 marks)
(b) Explain the importance of Buganda Agreement. (12 marks)
7. (a) What were the causes of religious wars in Buganda between 1885 and 1890? (13 marks)
(b) What were the consequences of these wars on the people of Uganda? (12 marks)
8. (a) Why did chief Mkwawa resist against the Germans between 1890 and 1898? (13 marks)
(b) What factors led to the failure of this resistance? (12marks)
9. (a) What factors led to the coming of the white settlers in Kenya by 1896? (12 marks)
(b) What were the effects of the white settlers activities on the people of Kenya? (13 marks)
10. (a) What factors led to the rise of nationalism in East Africa after 1945? (13 marks)
(b) How did Kenya African National Union (KANU) contribute to the independence of Kenya? (12 marks)