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**HISTORY OF
EAST AFRICA**

JULY/AUGUST. 2023

2 HOURS.



Uganda Certificate of Education

SHAPTA JOINT ASSESSMENT BOARD 2023

**HISTORY OF EAST AFRICA
(C.1000 to Independence)**

PAPER 1

2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- Answer **four** questions only.
- **All** questions carry equal marks.
- Any additional question(s) attempted will **not** be marked.

1. a) What factors led to urbanisation on the East African coast? (15 marks)
b) Why did these towns decline? (10 marks)
2. a) Describe the migration and settlement of the Western Bantu into East Africa between 1000 and 1400AD. (12 marks)
b) What were the effects of their settlement on the peoples of East Africa? (13 marks)
3. a) What factors led to the rise of Mirambo's empire? (13 marks)
b) Why did the empire collapse after 1884? (12 marks)
4. a) What difficulties did the Humanitarians face during the abolition of slave trade? (12 marks)
b) How did the abolition of this trade affect East Africa? (13 marks)
5. a) How did the Portuguese administer the East African Coast? (12 marks)
b) Explain the effects of the Portuguese administration on the people of East Africa. (13 marks)
6. a) Explain the factors which led to the issuing of the 1923 Devonshire white paper. (15 marks)
b) How did the paper affect the people of Kenya? (10 marks)
7. a) What were the causes of the 1953 – 55 Kabaka Crisis? (12 marks)
b) How did the crisis affect Buganda up to independence? (13 marks)
8. a) Why were the White settlers choose to settle in Kenya? (13 marks)
b) How did their activities affect the peoples of Kenya? (12 marks)
9. a) Why was the Uganda Railway built? (10 marks)
b) Describe the development of the Railway system in Kenya and Uganda between 1896 and 1965. (15 marks)
10. a) Why were Political Parties take long to be formed in Uganda? (13 marks)
b) Why were Political Parties finally formed in Uganda? (12 marks)

END