JINJA JOINT EXAMINATIONS BOARD

Uganda Certificate of Education

MOCK EXAMINATIONS – JULY/AUGUST, 2023

HISTORY

EAST AFRICA

Paper 1

2 Hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

Answer **FOUR** *questions* **ONLY.**

All questions carry equal marks.

1. a) What factors led to the growth and development of East African coastal towns between 1000AD and 1500AD?   (13 marks)
    b) Why did the coastal towns decline?   (12 marks)

2. a) Why did the Portuguese gain control of the East African coast between 1500Ad and 1510AD?   (13 marks)
    b) Why had they lost control of the coast by 1730?   (12 marks)

3. a) Explain the contribution of the Bachwezi to the history of Bunyoro-kitara?   (13 marks)
    b) Why did the empire collapse after 1884?   (12 marks)

4. a) Why did the karamajongs and itesots migrate from their home land by the 16th century?   (12 marks)
    b) Describe their migration and settlement in East Africa by 1800.   (13marks)

5. a) Describe the organization of the following kingdoms before 1850?   (13 marks)
        i.   Buganda
        ii. Wanga

6. a) Why was Mirambo successful in building the Nyamwezi empire by 1880? (13 marks)
    b) What problems did the empire face after 1880?   (12 marks)

7. a) What were the causes of the religious wars in Buganda between 1885 and 1900?   (13 marks)
    b) What were the consequences of these wars on the people of Uganda?   (12marks)

8. a) What were the problems faced by Christian missionaries in East Africa? (13 marks)
    b) How did the missionary activities affect the people of East Africa?   (12marks)

9. a) What were the causes of the Abushiri uprising in Tanganyika between 1888 and 1890?   (13 marks)
    b) Describe the organization of uprising during this period?   (12 marks)

10. a) Why was East Africa involved in World War 2?   (13 marks)
    b) What were the effects of this war on East Africa?   (12 marks)