

241/1  
HISTORY  
(East Africa)  
Paper 1  
July/August, 2023  
2 Hours



## MATIGO MOCK EXAMINATIONS BOARD

### *Uganda Certificate of Education*

HISTORY OF EAST AFRICA  
(C.1000 to Independence)

**Paper 1**

2 hours

#### **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

- Answer **four** questions.
- **All** questions carry equal marks.
- Introductions, conclusions and illustrations are necessary.
- Any additional questions will **not** be marked.

**Turn Over**

1. (a) Why did the River-lake Nilotes move from their homeland to East Africa? (12 marks)  
 (b) Describe their migrations and settlement into East Africa up to **1800 A.D** (13 marks)
2. (a) Why were the Arabs interested in the East African coast between **AD 1000 and 1500**? (10 marks)  
 (b) What were the impacts of their settlement at the coast? (15 marks)
3. Describe the organization of the following societies in East Africa by **1850**:  
 (a) **The Baganda** (13 marks)  
 (b) **The Masai** (12 marks)
4. (a) What part did the chartered companies play within the colonization of East Africa? (12 marks)  
 (b) What problems did the chartered companies face in East Africa? (13 marks)
5. (a) Why did the British apply indirect rule as a method of Administration in Uganda? (12 marks)  
 (b) What were the effects of this system on the people of Uganda? (13 marks)
6. (a) Why was there the 1884 and 1900 Religious – political wars in Buganda? (12 marks)  
 (b) What were the consequences of these wars? (13 marks)
7. (a) Why were the white pilgrims interested in Kenya? (13 marks)  
 (b) How did their exercises influence the individuals of Kenya? (12 marks)
8. (a) What led to conflict between the British and Indians in Kenya between 1907 and 1923? (13 marks)  
 (b) How were these conflicts solved? (12 marks)
9. (a) Why were political parties set up in East Africa? (13 marks)  
 (b) What were the accomplishments of political parties in East Africa? (12 marks)
10. (a) Why was East Africa included in **World War II**? (12 marks)  
 (b) What were the effects of the war? (13 marks)

END

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