456/1 MATHEMATICS PAPER 1 Aug, 2017 2 ½ hrs



# Uganda Certificate of Education MATHEMATICS

#### Paper 1

#### 2 hours 30 minutes

#### **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

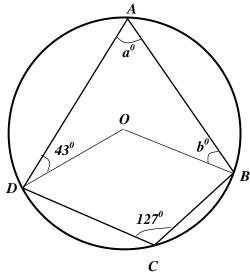
- Answer all questions in Section A and any five from section B.
- Any additional question(s) answered will not be marked.
- All necessary calculations must be done in the answer booklet provided.

  Therefore, no paper should be given for rough work.
- Graph paper is provided.
- Silent, non-programmable scientific calculators and mathematical tables with a list of formulae may be used.

## **SECTION A (40 marks)**

## Answer ALL questions in this section.

- 1. Given that  $p * q = p^3 q^2$ , find the value of 4 \* (3 \* 5). (04 marks)
- 2. Factorize  $25a^3 ab^2 b^3 + 25a^2b$  completely. (04 marks)
- 3. In the figure below, O is the centre of the circle. ABCD is a cyclic quadrilateral. Angle ADO = 430 and angle BCD = 1270.



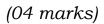
Find the values of the angles marked a and b.

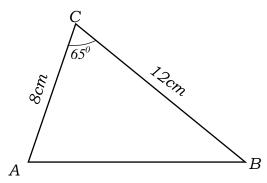
(04 marks)

- 4. Use factorization method to solve the equation  $2x^2 + 3x 27 = 0$ . (04 marks)
- 5. A bag contains blue, green and red balls. The probability of picking a blue ball is  $\frac{7}{12}$  and the probability of picking a green ball is  $\frac{7}{12}$ . If the bag contains 84 balls, find the number red balls in the bag.

  (04 marks)
- 6. Given that tan A =  $\frac{8}{15}$  and  $180^{\circ} < A < 360^{\circ}$ , find without using mathematical tables or a calculator the value of Sin A. (04 marks)
- 7. Solve the equation  $\frac{(x+1)}{3} \frac{(2-x)}{2} = \frac{x}{4}.$  (04 marks)
- 8. A man of height 1.6 m is 15m from the foot of a tree. When he looks at the top of the tree, the angle of elevation is 50°. Determine the height of the tree. (04 marks)

9. Find the area of the triangle shown below;





10. A translation  $\mathbf{T}$ , maps (4, 10) onto (-2, 2). Determine the coordinates of the image of (0,1) under  $\mathbf{T}$ . (04 marks)

# **SECTION B (60 marks)**

Answer any five questions from this Section.
All questions carry equal marks.

- 11. (a) Given that  $y = \frac{WL^3}{15EF}$ ;
  - i) Make L the subject.
  - ii) Find the value of L when y = 423, E = 2, F = 10 and W = 600. (06 marks)
  - (b) Factorize  $4n 9n^3$  completely. Hence solve  $4n 9n^3 = 0$ . (06 marks)
- 12. (a) If  $A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 4 \\ 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$  and  $B = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 5 \\ 6 & -6 \end{pmatrix}$ , find 2A BA. (04 marks)
  - (b) Determine the inverse of matrix  $P = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ . (04 marks)
  - (c) Given that matrix A = (2 5), matrix B =  $\binom{4}{6}$  and matrix C =  $\binom{2}{-3}$ . Find  $\mathbf{AB} + \mathbf{AC}$ . (04 marks)

- 13. Using a ruler, pencil and a pair of compasses only;
  - (a) Construct a triangle DEF in which  $\overline{DE}$ =9.6 cm, angle FDE = 75° and angle DEF = 60°. Measure the lengths of  $\overline{EF}$  and  $\overline{DF}$ .

(07 marks)

- (b) Draw the mediators of  $\overline{DF}$  and  $\overline{EF}$  to meet at a point M. (03 marks)
- (c) Draw a circle which passes through all the vertices of the triangle DEF and measure the radius of the circle. (02 marks)
- 14. (a) (i) Draw a table for values of y and x for the curve  $y = x^2$ . Use values of x from -4 to 4.
  - (ii) Use your table to draw a graph of  $y = x^2$ . (06 marks)
  - (b) On the same axes, draw the graph of the line y = 5x 6. (02 marks)
  - (c) Use your graphs to solve the equation;  $x^2 5x + 6 = 0$ . (04 marks)

15. The table below shows the weights of 100 boys in a certain village.

Weights	Number of Boys
10 - 19	3
20 - 29	8
30 - 39	12
40 - 49	8
50 - 59	15
60 - 69	20
70 - 79	15
80 - 89	10
90- 99	9

(a) Using an assumed mean of 54.5, calculate the mean weight.

(06 marks)

- (b) (i) Draw a histogram for the data.
  - (ii) Use the histogram to estimate the mode.

(06 marks)

- 16. A transformation represented by the matrix  $\begin{pmatrix} 6 & 10 \\ 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$  maps the vertices A, B, C and D of a rectangle onto the points A' (22,4), B' (62,12), C' (80,15) and D' (40,7) respectively.
- (a) Find the;
  - (i) inverse of the matrix.
  - (ii) coordinates of A, B, C and D using the inverse matrix.

(07 marks)

- (b) (i) Plot the points A, B, C and D on a squared paper.
  - (ii) Find the area of rectangle ABCD.
  - (iii) Use the area of rectangle *ABCD* to determine the area of *A'B'C'D'*. (05 marks)
- 17. A farmer wishes to spray weeds in a coffee plantation, using type X and type Y of weedkillers. Type X costs shs4,000 per litre. Type Y costs shs6,000 per litre. The farmer has shs40,000 available for buying the weedkillers. Each litre of type *X can* spray 3 hectares of the plantation. Each litre of type Y can spray 4 hectares of the plantation. The plantation is 15 hectares. Three times the quantity of type X weedkiller used should exceed two times the quantity of type Y by less or equal to four. If he uses x litres of type X and y litres of type Y,
- (a) Write five inequalities representing this information. (05 marks)
- (b) (i) Show on a graph the region satisfying the five inequalities by shading the unwanted regions.
  - (ii) Use the graph to find the number of litres of each type of weed killer that minimizes the cost of spraying the plantation.

(07 marks)

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