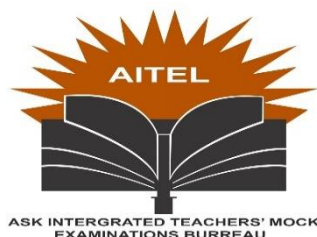


241/1
HISTORY
(History of East Africa)
Paper 1
July/Aug. 2022
2 hours



AITEL JOINT MOCK EXAMINATIONS

Uganda Certificate of Education

HISTORY OF EAST AFRICA

(c.1000 to independence)

Paper 1

2 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

*Answer **four** questions.*

***All** questions carry equal marks.*

*Any additional question (s) answered will **not** be marked.*

1. (a) What is referred to as the land of Azania? (12 Marks)
(b) Why were the East African coastal towns able to develop between 1000 – 1500 AD? (13 Marks)
2. (a) Why did the Karamajong and Iteso migrate from their original homeland by the 16th Century? (12 Marks)
(b) Describe their migration and settlement in East Africa by 1800. (13 Marks)
3. (a) How was the Kingdom of Ankole organized during the 19th Century? (13 Marks)
(b) What led to its collapse by the end of the 19th Century? (12 Marks)
4. (a) Why was there Busaid Yorubi – Mazrui struggle for the control of the East African coast? (13 Marks)
(b) What role did Seyyid Said play in settling the Busaid Yorubi – Mazrui conflict? (12 Marks)
5. (a) Describe the role played by Christian Missionaries in the colonization of East Africa (13 Marks)
(b) Explain the problems faced by Christian Missionaries in East Africa in the second half of the 19th Century. (12 Marks)
6. Describe the role played by the following societies in the Caravan trade.
(a) Yao (13 Marks)
(b) Akamba (12 Marks)
7. (a) Why did Semei Kakungulu collaborate with the British? (13 Marks)
(b) What were the contributions of Semei Kakungulu in Eastern Uganda? (12 Marks)
8. (a) Explain the causes of Chief Mkwawa's resistance against the Germans between 1890 and 1898? (12 Marks)
(b) What were the effects of this resistance on the people of Tanganyika? (13 Marks)
9. (a) Explain the development of education in Tanganyika by 1920. (13 Marks)
(b) How did cash crop farming affect the people of Tanganyika during this period? (12 Marks)
10. (a) Explain the role played by the Kenya African National Union(KANU) in the achievement of independence in Kenya. (13 Marks)
(b) What problems did KANU face? (12 Marks)

END

