HISTORY & **POLITICAL EDUCATION** Senior 4 Mar. 2024

2 hours



WAKISO-KAMPALA TEACHERS' ASSOCIATION (WAKATA) WAKATA MID TERM 1 EXAMINATIONS 2024

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INSTRUCTIONS

- Attempt **only four** questions.
- All questions carry **equal** marks)
- Neat work is a must.
- 1. "Kimera travelled to his village for Christmas holidays in 2020 and he dug out the old rubbish that his late grand-parents could have used where they lived, he got many materials and carried out a study on them".
 - As a student of History and political education, what source of historical information (a) did Kimera use and explain the advantages of this source. (15 marks)
 - Explain the methods Kimera would use to locate more other historical sites to obtain (b) historical information. (10 marks)
- Our ancestors took morals as important and these were embedded in their culture values. 2.
 - Outline the roles of culture in your society. (a)

(10 marks)

- In your opinion what has caused moral decay in our Ugandan society? (b)
- (15 marks)
- "The Pentecostal church has become the largest and fastest growing form of Christianity in 3. Uganda. There has been an exodus of believers from traditional churches a few years ago and have flooded these churches".
 - (a) Why do you think people are running away from their traditional churches to Pentecostal churches? (15 marks)
 - Explain the contribution of religious in the development of Uganda. (b) (10 marks)
- "The pre-colonial economy as predominantly subsistence agriculture which involved the growing crops and rearing of animals for domestic consumption".
 - Identify the challenges of the pre-colonial economy in East Africa. (a)

(10 marks)



- (b) Explain how the colonial economy addressed the challenges of the pre-colonial economy. (15 marks)
- **5.** "The Evils associated with colonial rule and the desire for independence and self-determination forced the Africans to rise against Europeans".
 - (a) Explain the reasons for the rise of Nationalism in East Africa.

(15 marks)

- (b) What challenges did the early nationalists face during their struggle for independence? (10 marks)
- 6. "The colonial economy discouraged the setting up of manufacturing industries in East Africa which limited the generation of finance.
 In that line, the East African countries were greatly affected hence leading to wide spread of poverty in the region".
 - (a) In your opinion, what are the major causes of poverty in Uganda? (15 marks)
 - (b) How can the Ugandans Eradicate poverty in their country? (10 marks)
- 7. "The local government structure refers to the system of delegating power and responsibilities by the central government to lower local government and systems companies of central and local government and it was further consolidated in the local Government Act. 1997.
 - (a) Explain the role of local governments in the development process of your community.

(15 marks)

- (b) What challenges do local government face in Uganda today?
- (10 marks)
- **8.** "The UN Human Rights office in Uganda was established by July 2005 to especially protect and promote human rights in conflict affected areas in northern Uganda".
 - (a) Explain the circumstance under which human rights are abused in Uganda.

(10 marks)

(b) If you were a leader, how would you have promoted human rights in Uganda?

(15marks)