SHAPTA JOINT ASSESSMENT BOARD

Uganda Certificate of Lower Secondary Education 2023

HISTORY AND POLITICAL EDUCATION

SHAPTA GUIDE

BASIS OF ASSESSMENT	COMPETENCY	EVIDENCE/SKILL	SCORE(S)	REASON FOR SCORE(S)
1a) Which theories do you think Doctor Kaseko is exploring?	Understands the theories about the origin of man using a series of accounts	**a.a)** identifying the theories doctor kaseko is exploring ✓ scientific/evolution theory ✓ creation theory/Biblical/qur'anic theory **a.b)** Giving more details about the identified theories Doctor Kaseko is exploring	**01@** **03**	For identifying each theory For explaining more details about theories
			TOTAL	**10 scores**

| 1b) Which theory do you think Mr. Kaseko should take and why? | Understands the theories about the origin of man using a series of accounts | b.a) identifying theory
✓ creation/Religious theory/Biblical/ Quranic theory

b.b) Giving two reasons to defend the theory mentioned.
✓ providing a comprehensive explanation for complexity of life
✓ offers a moral framework based on religious teachings
✓ Providing a sense of purpose and meaning to human existence.

OR

b.a) identifying theory
✓ Scientific/ evolution theory

b.b) Giving two reasons to defend the theory mentioned.
✓ Relies on empirical evidence
✓ Often have predictive power enabling the researchers to predict. | 02

02

02

02 | For identifying theory

For identifying the reasons why the learner suggests the mentioned theory.

For identifying theory

For identifying the reasons why the learner suggests the mentioned theory. |

		✓ Foster critical thinking and scientific literacy. ✓ Contributes to advancements in medicine and genetics.		
			TOTAL	**06 scores**
1c) Of any one of the theories above, give its problems?	Understands the theories about the origin of man using a series of accounts	**c.a)** identifying theory ✓ Creation/Religious theory/Biblical/Quranic theory	**01**	For identifying theory
		c.b) The problems associated with the theory mentioned. ✓ Lack of empirical evidence. ✓ Conflicting religious traditions. ✓ Stagnation of knowledge	**03**	For identifying three any problems
		OR **c.a)** identifying theory ✓ Scientific/evolution theory. **c.b)** The problems	**01**	For identifying theory

		associated with the theory mentioned. ✓ Does not address the origin of life itself. ✓ Gaps in the fossil record ✓ Limitations in experimental testing. ✓ Ethical implications	03	For identifying three any problems
			TOTAL	**04 scores**
2a) Reasons why learners of different ethnic groups are leaving one school to another as in the scenario.	Understands why people move from area to another and their impacts	**a.a)** identifying the reasons ✓ Poor feeding ✓ Teasing ✓ Group influence ✓ Lack of entertainment(**ka danke)** ✓ Language barrier ✓ Financial difficulties. ✓ Bullying	05	For identifying the reasons why the learners move.
		a.b) Explaining a reason why learners move.	05	For explaining the reasons why the learners move.
			TOTAL	**10 scores**
b) How does their moving affect the learners		**b.a)** effects on learners who move. ✓ Support systems ✓ Academic adjustment ✓ Social emotional	05	For identifying the effects on learners who move.

		effect ✓ Educational continuity ✓ Cultural shift ✓ Social adaptation. ✓ Potential for growth.		
		b.b) Effects on learners where the learner has moved. ✓ Increased diversity ✓ Social integration ✓ Classroom dynamics ✓ Teaching adjustments ✓ Resources allocation	**05**	For identifying the effects on learners where the learner has moved.
			TOTAL	**10 scores**
3a) The need for the government of Uganda use local leaders and elders to administer Karamoja?	Understands the administrative systems in east Africa, why was it used and its challenges.	**a.a)** Reasons why local leaders and elders are used to administer Karamoja? ✓ Conflict resolution ✓ Community engagement ✓ Cultural understanding ✓ Resource management ✓ Customary law and justice ✓ Involve them in decision making processes.	**05**	For identifying the reasons why the local leaders and elders are used.

		✓ Realize the specific needs of the community.		
		a.b) Explaining the mentioned reason why local leaders and elders are used.	**05**	For explaining the reasons mentioned.
			TOTAL	**10 scores**
b) The Challenges Ugandan government is facing in administering Karamoja		**b.a)** Challenges the government is facing. ✓ Cattle rustling and insecurity ✓ Historical marginalization. ✓ Climate change and environmental degradation ✓ Food security ✓ Cultural sensitivity ✓ Healthcare challenges ✓ Limited access to education	**05**	For identifying the challenge
		b.b) Explaining the challenges mentioned	**05**	For explaining the challenges
			TOTAL	**10 scores**

4a) Factors would you consider in the development of trading activities in your community	Understands the trading activities in east Africa and its changes	**a.a)** Identify five the factors ✓ Availability of customers ✓ Availability of market ✓ Availability of trade goods like onions ✓ Availability of good transport system ✓ Favourable government policy(ies) ✓ Medium of exchange	**05**	For identifying the factors
		a.b) Explain the five factors mentioned.	**05**	For explaining the factors
			TOTAL	**10 scores**
b) Current difficulties which are faced by traders in your community in the scenario		**b.a)** Identify five current difficulties faced. ✓ Limited market ✓ Poor road transport ✓ Limited capital ✓ Language barrier ✓ High taxes from government	**05**	For identifying current the difficulties
		b.b) explain the current difficulties mentioned.	**05**	For explaining well the current difficulties.
			TOTAL	**10 scores**

5a) Reasons the learner think why the president restored these monarchies	Understands the centralized and non-centralized society with their rulers including their responsibilities	**a.a)** Why the president restored the monarchies? ✓ To preserve and promote cultural identity and heritage. ✓ Can contribute to local governance and stability ✓ Play a role in resolving conflicts with in communities. ✓ All serve as political purposes ✓ Sometimes involve in community development initiatives. ✓ Can be a way to foster a sense of national unity.	**05**	For identifying the reasons why the president restored these monarchies
		a.b) Explain at least five reasons mentioned.	**05**	For explaining Why President restored these monarchies.
			TOTAL	**10 scores**

b) How traditional leaders fulfill their responsibilities towards their people today given the government attitude?		b.a) How traditional leaders fulfill their responsibilities ✓ Can take steps to preserve and promote their culture and heritage. ✓ Can serve as advocates for their communities' engaging with government officials to address pressing issues. ✓ Can promote healthcare awareness and collaborate with health organizations. ✓ Can explore economic opportunities for their communities ✓ Can lead efforts to promote sustainable practical and environmental conservation. ✓ Can advocate for preserve and promote their culture and heritage ✓ Can play a role in mediating	05	For Identifying the responsibilities

		conflicts.		
		b.b) Explain at least five mentioned responsibilities towards their people.	**05**	For explaining their responsibilities towards their people.
			TOTAL	**10 scores**
6a) what can the government do to handle the issue of the Bibanja holders not to be evicted from their land	Understands the land use in east Africa especially Uganda and its associated issues.	**a.a)** How the government can handle the issue of Bibanja. ✓ Community engagement. ✓ Affordable ✓ Land use planning ✓ Government involvement. ✓ Public awareness campaigns. ✓ Conflict resolution. ✓ Monitoring and reporting. ✓ NGO and civil society involvement.	**05**	For identifying how the government can handle the issue of Bibanja holders not to be evicted.
		a.b) Explain the mentioned ways how government can handle the issue of Bibanja	**05**	For explaining the mentioned ways how government can handle the issue of Bibanja.
			TOTAL	**10 scores**

b) Suggest the measures through which the evicted people in Lusanja zone can be made easy to remain on their land?		a.a) Suggested measures ✓ Land titling ✓ Mediation ✓ Skill development ✓ Investment in basic services ✓ Community empowerment programs ✓ Civil society engagement ✓ Alternative income services ✓ Community land trusts ✓ Participatory land use planning ✓ Strengthen legal frame works ✓ Infrastructure development.	05	For identifying the measures
		a.b) Explain at least five mentioned measures with specific examples.	05	For explaining the suggested measures.
			TOTAL	10 scores

END