COMPRISES OF 10 TRIALS OF MOCKS

(BOTH PAPER 1 AND PAPER 2 ARE PRESENT IN EACH TRIAL)



They have been well prepared by top experienced examiners with respect to the KCSE setting format

(SERIES 1)

For marking schemes and other similar resources, Call/WhatsApp;

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N/B:DUE TO HIGH COSTS INCURRED WHILE COMING UP WITH THIS AND OTHER SIMILAR RESOURSES,MARKINGSCHEMES ARE NOT FREE OF CHARGE.

QUESTIONS ARE FREE OF CHARGE

NAME	ADM NO	• •
SCHOOL	CLASS	••
D A TE		

SERIES 1 TRIAL 1 PAPER 1

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Exams TIME: 2HRS 30 MINS

Instructions to candidates

- This paper consists of three sections; A, B, and C. i.
- ii. Answer all questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions in section C
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- Candidates may be penalized for not following the instructions given in this paper. iv.
- V. Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all the pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing

SECTION	MARKS	CANDIDATES SCORE
A	25	
В	45	
С	30	
TOTAL	100	

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all questions in the section.

1. Identify one main source of History and Government of the Kenyan communities during the pre colonial period. (1mark) 2. Name two groups of people that form the Coastal Bantu of Kenya. (2marks) 3. Name one Kenyan community that had a centralized form of government in the precolonial period. (1mark) **4.** Give **two** crops that were introduced by the Portuguese at the East African Coast. (2marks) **5.** State **two** terms of the Anglo-German agreement of 1886. (2marks) **6.** Define dual citizenship. (1mark) 7. Identify the main grievance of Ukamba Members Association. (1mark) **8.** Identify **two** Kenyan communities that showed mixed reactions against colonial invasion. (2marks) **9.** Mention the woman who led the Agiriama resistance. (1mark) 10. State two reasons why Africans in Kenya were denied the right to grow cash crops during the colonial period? (2marks) 11. Give two demands of African Elected Members Organization (A.E.M.O). (2marks) **12.**Who introduced dairy farming in Kenya? (1mark) 13. What was the main ideological difference between KANU and KADU before independence in 1963? (1mark) **14.**Give the main function of Parliament in Kenya. (1mark) **15**. State the **two** levels of government in Kenya today. (2marks) **16**. Identify the constitutional amendment that reverted Kenya to a multi-party state. (1mark) 17. Mention two types of funds in which government revenue is deposited. (2marks) **SECTION B (45 MARKS)** Answer any three questions from this section. **18.(a)** State **five** reasons for the migration of the Nilotes. (5marks) **(b)** Describe the social organization of the Maasai. (10marks) **19.(a)** Mention **five** characteristics of Coastal towns by 1500 AD. (5marks) (b) Explain **five** results of plantation agriculture in the East African Coast by Seyyid Said. (10 marks)**20.**(a) Outline **five** ways used by the colonial government to provide labour for the settler farmers. (5marks) **(b)** Explain **five** effects of colonial land policies. (10marks) 21.(a) Identify three methods used by African nationalists in their struggle for Independence. (3marks) (b) Explain six effects of Mau Mau uprising in Kenya. (12marks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer any two questions in this section

22.(a) State <u>five</u> functions of Kenya correctional facilities.	(5marks)
(b) Explain five factors that undermine the administration of justice in K	enya.
	(10marks)
23.(a) Give three political causes of conflicts.	(3marks)
(b) Explain six ways through which education fosters National Unity.	(12marks)
24. (a) What is the composition of the County Assembly?	(3marks)
(b) Describe six challenges facing devolution in Kenya today.	(12marks)

NAME	ADM NO	•••••
SCHOOL	CLASS	•••••
D A TE		

SERIES 1 TRIAL 1 PAPER 2

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Exams
TIME:2HRS 30 MINS

Instructions to candidates

- i. This paper consists of three sections; A, B, and C.
- ii. Answer all questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions in section C
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SECTION	MARKS	CANDIDATES SCORE
A	25	
В	45	
С	30	
TOTAL	100	

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all questions in the section.

Answer an questions in the section.	
1. Identify <u>two</u> advantages of the upright posture to the early man.	(2marks)
2. Name the tools used by early man in the second phase of the old stone age p	eriod.
	(1mark)
3. State <u>two</u> disadvantages of silent trade.	(2marks)
4. Mention the form of writing that developed in Egypt as a result of early agri	culture.
	(1mark)
5. Give <u>one</u> negative consequence of iron working in Africa.	(1mark)
6. Identify two demerits of smoke signals as used in traditional communication	n. (2marks)
7. State <u>two</u> advantages of space exploration.	(2marks)
8. Who invented the printing press?	(1mark)
9. Mention <u>two</u> characteristics of industrial revolution in Europe.	(2marks)
10. How did the Shona refer to their God?	(1mark)
11. State two sources of British law.	(2marks)
12. Identify two types of Monarchial governments.	(2marks)
13. Give <u>two</u> peaceful methods used by the Europeans to acquire colonies in Af	rica.
	(2marks)
14.Mention the French method of administration that replaced the assimilation	policy.
	(1mark)
15. Identify the immediate cause of the second world war.	(1mark)
16. Give the UN agency tasked with promoting workers welfare.	(1mark)
17. Identify the official head of the common wealth organization.	(1mark)
SECTION B (45 MARKS)	
Answer any three questions from this section.	
18.(a) Identify three hunting methods used by early man.	(3marks)
(b) Describe the culture of early man during the middle stone age period.	(12marks)
(a) Describe the culture of carry man during the infidure stone age periods	(121141113)
19.(a) Mention five economic activities carried out in Buganda kingdom in the	19th
century.	(5marks)
(b) Explain <u>five</u> factors for the growth of Shona kingdom.	(10marks)
20.(a) Identify three chattered companies that were used to administer Europea	n
possessions in Africa.	(3mraks)
(b) Explain <u>six</u> positive effects of European colonization of Africa.	(12marks)
21.(a) Mention <u>five</u> reasons for the failure of the Maji Maji uprising.	(5marks)
(b) Explain <u>five</u> disadvantages of Samori Toures second empire at Dabakala	L.
	(10marks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer any two questions in this section

22.(a) Identify <u>five</u> aims of the League of Nations. (5marks)

(b) Explain <u>five</u> challenges faced by UNO. (10marks)

23.(a) Outline <u>five</u> causes of the first world war. (5marks)

(b) Describe <u>five</u> effects of cold war. (10marks)

24.(a) Identify <u>three</u> reasons why the Manchester Pan African congress of 1945 was unique. (3marks)

(b) Explain <u>six</u> reasons why Pan African movement was not properly established in Africa by 1945. (12marks)

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SERIES 1 TRIAL 2 PAPER 1

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Exams
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SECTION	MARKS	CANDIDATES SCORE
A	25	
В	45	
C	30	
TOTAL	100	

SECTION A (25 marks)

Answer all questions in this section

1. Give two reasons why a person cannot rely on written materials as a source of	of
information on History and Government.	(2 marks)
2. State any two economic activities of the Abagusii in the pre-colonial period.	(2 marks)
3. In what one way did Kenyan communities interact in the pre-colonial period.	(1 mark)
4. Identify one archaeological evidence that prove that early visitors came to the	e East
African coast.	(1 mark)
5. Give two reasons that influenced Seyyid Said to move his capital from Musc	at to
Zanzibar in 1840.	(2marks)
6. State <u>two</u> requirements for one to be registered as a Kenyan citizen.	(2marks)
7. State <u>one</u> function of a constitution.	(1mark)
8. State <u>two</u> rights of the Kenyan youth.	(2marks)
9. Give <u>two</u> reasons that made Nabongo Mumia to collaborate with the British.	(2marks)
10. State any one feature of missionary education in the colonial period.	(2marks)
11. Give <u>one</u> political impact of the national philosophies.	(1 mark)
12. State the main result of the repealing section 2A of the constitution in 1991.	(1 mark)
13. Give <u>two</u> reasons why Kenya holds general elections.	(2marks)
14. Give <u>one</u> function of the Attorney general.	(1 mark)
15. Give the main role of the court of appeal.	(1 mark)
16. State <u>one</u> function of the county governor.	(1 mark)
17. Identify <u>one</u> fund into which collected revenue by the national government is	deposited.
	(1 mark)
SECTION B (45 marks):	
Answer any three questions from this section	
18.(a) Outline the various reasons for the migration of the cushites from their of	original
homeland.	(5marks)
(b) <u>Describe</u> the political organization of the Mijikenda during the pre-colon	ial period.
	(10 mark)
19. (a) State any <u>five</u> factors that contributed to the development of the internation	onal trade in
the 19 th century.	(5marks)
(b) Explain the factors that led to the decline of the coastal towns after 1500	AD
	(10marks)
20.(a) State any <u>three</u> ways in which colonial land policies negatively affected to	the African in
the colonial period.	(3marks)
(b) Explain <u>six</u> ways in which the colonial government promoted settler farm	_
	(12marks)
21.(a) Identify three types of landholding in Kenya.	(3 marks)
(b) Explain <u>six</u> political challenges that have faced post-independent Kenya.	(12 marks)

SECTION C (30 marks)

Answer any two questions from this section.

22.(a) State three types of Bills discussed by the National assembly.	(3marks)
(b) Describe the process of law making at the national level.	(12 marks)
23.(a) Give any three ways of peaceful conflict resolution in a country such as	Kenya.
	(3marks)
(b) Explain any six factors that limit Kenya's national unity.	(12marks)
24.(a) Identify <u>five</u> indirect taxes paid by Kenyans	(5marks)
(b) Explain <u>five</u> ways through which parliament ensures public finance is a	not misused
	(10marks)

NAME	ADM NO	•••••
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SERIES 1 TRIAL 2 PAPER 2

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Exams TIME: 2HRS 30 MINS

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SECTION	MARKS	CANDIDATES SCORE
A	25	
В	45	
C	30	
TOTAL	100	

SECTION A (25 marks)

Answer all questions in this section

1. Give two ways in which anthropology contributes to information on Histor	ry and
Government	(2 marks)
2. Identify two chemical methods of dating materials used by archaeologis	ts (2 marks)
3. Give <u>two</u> physical features of <i>Homo erectus</i>	(2 marks)
4. State Charles Darwin's theory of Evolution.	(1 mark)
5. Give the main reason why man domesticated the dog	(1 mark)
6. State any <u>two</u> disadvantages of using messengers to pass messages	(2 marks)
7. State one disadvantage of the internet as a means of communication	(2 marks)
8. State the major limitation of gold as a metal	(1 mark)
9. Outline two factors that influenced the development of early urban centres	in Africa
	(2 marks)
10. Identify the leader who convened the Berlin conference of 1884-1885	(1 mark)
11. Identify one country in Africa that was not colonized by the European pow	vers(1 mark)
12. Give two reasons that influenced Lewanika to collaborate with the British	(2 marks)
13. Identify two military tactics that Samori used against the French.	(2 marks)
14. Identify one characteristic of the cold war	(1 marks)
15. Give ONE functions of the council of Ministers of the Organization of Af	rican Unity.
	(1 mark)
16. State any <u>two</u> objectives for the formation of the Economic Community of	
States	(2 marks)
17. Name the form of government that is practiced in Great Britain?	(1 mk)
SECTION B (45 marks) Answer only three questions in this section	
18.(a) State <u>five</u> reasons why early man domesticated crops and animals during period.	ng the Neolithic (5marks)
(b) What was the impact of the Agrarian Revolution in Britain	(10marks)
19.(a) State three factors that contributed to the development of Trans-Sahara	ın trade.
	(3marks)
(b) Explain <u>five</u> positive results of Trans-Saharan trade on the people of V	Vestern Sudan.
	(10marks)
20.(a) State any three factors that led to the growth of London as an urban Ce	entre (3marks)
(b) Discuss any <u>six</u> problems facing modern urban centre in Africa.	(12marks)
21.(a). Outline <u>five</u> terms of the Berlin conference of 1884-1885.	(5marks)
(b) Explain <u>FIVE</u> factors that led to the defeat of Shona and Ndebele during	ng the
Chimurenga uprising.	(10marks)

SECTION C (30marks)

Answer only two questions in this section

- 22.(a) Outline <u>five</u> causes of the First World war

 (b) Discuss <u>five</u> reasons why the League of Nations failed to preserve World peace

 (10marks)

 23.(a) State <u>three</u> economic aspects of the Shona during the pre-colonial period. (3marks)
 - (b) Describe the political organization of the Asante Empire during the 19th Century

 (12marks)
- **24.(a)** Identify <u>three</u> ways through which a person can become a member of the House of Lords in Britain. (3marks)
 - (b) Discuss <u>six</u> roles of the prime Minister in Britain (12marks)

NAME	ADM NO	•••••
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DATE		

SERIES 1 TRIAL 3 PAPER 1

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Exams TIME: 2HRS 30 MINS

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SECTION	MARKS	CANDIDATES SCORE
A	25	
В	45	
C	30	
TOTAL	100	

SECTION A: (25 MARKS)

Answer ALL questions in this section.

1. Define the term government as a subject in secondary schools. (1 mark) 2. Give the MAIN method used by the archaeologists to gather their historical data. (1 mark) 3. Name the MAIN source of historical information used in grouping the language groups in Kenya. (1 mark) 4. Give two reasons for the migration of the Borana from Ethiopia into Kenya.(2 marks) 5. Name **two** councils of elders among the Nandi in the 19th century. (2 marks) 6. Which community of East Africa was the most active in the long distance trade in the 19th century. (1 mark) 7. State **one** reason why the government may limit the freedom of speech. (1 mark) 8. State two advantages of using arbitration as a method of resolving conflict. (2 marks) **9.** Give **two** reasons why the constitution of Kenya as important. (2 marks) **10.**Mention **one** type of representative democracy. (1 mark) 11. Name the document that contains the rights of the child in Kenya. (1 mark) 12. Give the MAIN reason why poll tax was introduced in Kenya during the colonial period. (1 mark) 13. Give two reasons why Africans were reluctant to provide labour during the colonial period. (2 marks) **14.**State **two** recommendations of the Lyttelton constitution of 1954. (2 marks) **15.**Give the composition of County Assembly. (2 marks) 16. State two ways in which the government of Kenya has promoted the culture of the people of Kenya since independence. (2 marks) 17. Identify the MAIN political challenge facing the government of Kenya today. (1 mark) **SECTION B: (45 MARKS)** Answer ANY three questions from this section. **18.**(a) Outline **five** reasons for the migration of the Luo from their ancestral homeland. (5 marks) (b) Describe the political organization of the Mijikenda during the pre-colonial period. (10 marks) 19.(a) Identify three contributions of the European missionaries to the exploration of East Africa in the 19th century. (3 marks) (b) Explain six factors which promoted missionary activities in East Africa in the 19th century. (12 marks) 20.(a) Identify three problems that the independent schools faced during the colonial period. (3 marks) (b) Explain six results of the establishment of independent churches in Kenya during the colonial period. (12 marks) 21.(a) State five main features of African socialism. (5 marks)

(b) Explain five economic effects of African socialism.

(10 marks)

SECTION C: (30 MARKS)

Answer two questions from this section.

22.(a) State any three ways in which the Kenya constitution promotes National unity.

(3 marks)

(b) Explain **five** peaceful methods of resolving conflicts.

(10 marks)

23.(a) Identify **five** challenges Kenya faced in the process of making a new constitution.

(5 marks)

(b) What were the main terms of the National Accord and Reconciliation Act 2008

(10 marks)

24.(a) Outline the composition of the County Executive Committee.

(3 marks)

(b) Explain how multipartism has promoted democracy in Kenya.

(10 marks)

NAME	ADM NO	•••••
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DATE		

SERIES 1 TRIAL 3 PAPER 2

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Exams TIME:2HRS 30 MINS

Instructions to candidates

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SECTION	MARKS	CANDIDATES SCORE
A	25	
В	45	
С	30	
TOTAL	100	

SECTION A: (25 MARKS)

Answer ALL questions in this section.

Answer ALL questions in this section.	
1. Give <u>two</u> contributions of Archaeology to the study of History.	(2 marks)
2. Which is the title of the tools made by the New Stone Age Man?	(1 mark)
3. Give the MAIN reason why early agriculture developed in Egypt.	(1 mark)
4. Give <u>two</u> inventions that led to the Agrarian Revolution in Britain.	(2 marks)
5. Name <u>one</u> metal that was used as currency in pre-colonial Africa.	(1 mark)
6. State <u>one</u> advantage of pipeline over vehicles in transporting oil.	(1 mark)
7. Give <u>two</u> challenges faced by space explorers.	(2 marks)
8. State <u>one</u> disadvantage of using wood as a source of energy.	(1 mark)
9. Give <u>one</u> invention that revolutionalized food preservation during the nine	teenth century.
	(1 mark)
10. Identify <u>one</u> use of steel during the industrial revolution.	(1 mark)
11. Give <u>two</u> social functions of the ancient city of Athens in Greece.	(2 marks)
12. Give <u>one</u> way in which public opinion in Europe contributed to the coloniz	zation of
Africa.	(1 mark)
13. State <u>one</u> way in which African collaboration with Europeans hastened co	lonization in
Africa.	(1 mark)
14 .Identify <u>two</u> differences between British and French colonial administration	· ·
15 .Mention <u>two</u> ways in which the treaty of Versailles signed in 1919 affected	· ·
	(2 marks)
16. State <u>one</u> condition that a country should fulfill inorder to become a memb	
Aligned Movement.	(1 mark)
17. Identify <u>two</u> ways in which the congress checks the powers of the Presider	
	(2 marks)
SECTION B: (45 MARKS)	
Answer ANY three questions from this section.	
10 () 0 () 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	(5 1)
18.(a) State <u>five</u> reasons why early people domesticated crops and animals.	(5 marks)
(b) Explain <u>five</u> causes of food shortages in Africa today.	(10 marks)
19.(a) Give <u>three</u> problems faced by factory workers in Europe during the ind	
revolution.	(3 marks)
(b) Why did the industrial revolution take place in Britain ahead of other E	_
countries.	(12 marks)
20.(a) Name three political parties in South Africa. (b) Explain give factors that lad to the development of African Nationalism.	(3 marks)
(b) Explain <u>six</u> factors that led to the development of African Nationalism	
21 (a) Give the achievements of ECOWAS	(12 marks)
21.(a) Give the achievements of ECOWAS. (b) Explain five challenges focad by Non-Aligned Movement since its form	(5 marks)
(b) Explain <u>five</u> challenges faced by Non-Aligned Movement since its form	
	(10 marks)

SECTION C: (30 MARKS)

Answer two questions from this section.

- 22.(a) Describe the social organization of the shona during the pre-colonial period. 5 marks)
 - (b) Explain the political organization of the Mwene Mutapa Kingdom during the precolonial period. (10 marks)
- 23.(a) Give <u>five</u> reasons why the central powers were defeated in the First World War.

(5 marks)

- **(b)**Describe **five** social effects of the Second World War.
- **(10 marks)**
- 24.(a) State five merits of the federal government of the United States of America.(5 marks)
 - (b) Explain **five** reasons why parliament is the supreme institution in Britain.(10 marks)

NAME	ADM NO	•••••
SCHOOL	CLASS	•••••
DATE		

SERIES 1 TRIAL 4 PAPER 1

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Exams
TIME:2HRS 30 MINS

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SECTION	MARKS	CANDIDATES SCORE
A	25	
В	45	
С	30	
TOTAL	100	

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer ALL Questions in this section.

	Answer ALL Questions in this section.	
1.	Give two examples of early inhabitants of Kenya.	(2marks)
2.	Identify two cultural practices introduced by the Cushites in Kenya.	(2marks)
3.	Identify the title given to the war leader among the Luo community	(1mark)
4.	State two characteristics of a good constitution.	(2marks)
5.	Identify any two groups that monitor human rights in Kenya.	(2marks)
6.	Apart from the legislative council mention two other bodies that assisted the	e central
	government in administering the protectorate during the colonial period.	(2marks)
7.	Identify three recommendations of the Lenox-Boyd constitution of 1957.	(3marks)
8.	Mention one main strategy introduced by Jomo Kenyatta to try and eliminate	ate the social
	problems that faced Kenya at independence.	(1mark)
Λ	Chata true maior aballances facing Health sector in Veneza	(2manulus)
	State <u>two</u> major challenges facing Health sector in Kenya.	(2marks)
	Name the advection commission that was established in 1022 to review the	(2marks)
11	Name the education commission that was established in 1982 to review the of education.	•
10		(1mark)
	Give two rule that govern that concept of natural justice	(2mark)
	Who is the head of judiciary in Kenya? State two experition forts established by the Pritish to enhance political con	(1mark)
14	State <u>two</u> operation forts established by the British to enhance political con	
	Kenya CECTION D (45 MADIZS)	(2marks)
	SECTION B (45 MARKS)	
15	Answer any THREE questions from this section	dunina nna
13	(a) Name three similarities in social organization of the Agikuyu and Luo	0 1
	•	3 marks)
	b) <u>Describe</u> the political organization of the Kenyan Somali during the pre-	
14		12marks)
10	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	(5marks)
	b) Explain <u>five</u> challenges that Kenyans encountered in the search for new	
17		lomarks)
1/	(a) State <u>five</u> measures used by colonial government in Kenya to force Afri	
	•	5marks)
10	<u> </u>	10 marks) 3 marks)
10	•	•
	b) Explain <u>six</u> civic responsibilities of Kenyan Citizens (12 marks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer any two questions from this section

- **19.a**) List **three** methods used by the British to occupy Kenya towards the close of the 19th century (3marks)
 - ${f b}$) Explain ${f \underline{six}}$ challenges that faced the Imperial British East Africa Company in its Administration of the

protectorate (12 marks)

- 20.a) Identify three methods that have been used to conduct elections in Kenya. (3marks)
 - b) Why is parliament an important institution in Kenya? (3marks)
- **21.a**) Give **three** aims of Harambee movement in Kenya. (3marks)
 - b) Explain <u>six</u> problems that faced Harambee movement in Kenya. (12 marks)

NAME	ADM NO	• • • • • • • • • • • • •
SCHOOL	CLASS	•••••
DATE		

SERIES 1 TRIAL 4 PAPER 2

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Exams
TIME:2HRS 30 MINS

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SECTION	MARKS	CANDIDATES SCORE
A	25	
В	45	
С	30	
TOTAL	100	

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all the questions in this section.

- 1. Give the main method used by anthropologist to gather their historical data. (1mark)
- 2. Identify the method used in making sangoan tools. (1n)

(1mark)

- 3. Identify <u>two</u> external reasons for Lewanika's collaboration with the British (2marks)
- 4. Identify the chartered company that British used to administer parts of west Africa

(1mark)

- **5.** Give <u>two</u> reasons why the location of Samori Toures second empire contributed to his defeat by the French (2marks)
- **6.** Identify **two** ancestors of man associated with the making of Oldowan Tools (**2marks**)
- 7. List <u>two</u> inventions which Jethro Tull a British farmer invented. (2marks)
- 8. State <u>two</u> regions where salt was mined during Trans-Saharan Trade. (2marks)
- State two ways in which knowledge of iron working led to the rise of kingdoms in precolonial period (2marks)
- 10.Identify <u>two</u> social classes that made up the Baganda society in the pre-colonial period.

(2marks)

- 11.State <u>one</u> way through which the European nations maintained peace among themselves during the partition of African continent. (1mark)
- **12.**State **two** duties of native affairs Department in Zimbabwe during the colonial period.

(2marks)

- 13. Name the underground movement that spearheaded the armed resistance in South Africa during the apartheid system (1mark)
- **14.**Identify <u>two</u> weapons used during cold war.

(2marks)

15.Identify <u>two</u> vessels used in space exploration.

(2marks)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Answer any three questions from this section

- **16.a**) Identify <u>three</u> reasons why African slaves were more preferred than other races during the Trans-Atlantic trade (3marks)
 - **b**) Explain <u>six</u> factors which contributed to the decline of the Trans-Saharan Trade.

(12marks)

17.a) Name three advantages of the use of radio over newspaper in modern society.

(3marks)

b) Describe **six** contributions of TV to economic development.

(12marks)

18.a) Outline <u>five</u> factors that led to rise of Shona community before the 19th century

(5marks)

b) Describe the political organization of Asante Empire in the pre-colonial period

(10 marks)

19.a) Other than Nigeria name other three British colonies in West Africa. (3marks)

b) Explain six reasons why the British used Direct rule in Zimbabwe. (12marks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer any two questions from this section

20.a) Name three political parties that struggled for independence in Ghana. (3marks)

b) Explain <u>six</u> factors that contributed to nationalism in Ghana. (12marks)

21.a) Give <u>five</u> reasons for the failure of the peace settlement after the First World War

(5marks)

b) Discuss <u>five</u> causes of the Second World War. (10marks)

22.a) Name three founders of Non-Aligned Movement (3marks)

b) Explain six factors that undermined the activities of Non-Aligned Movement (NAM)

(12marks)

NAME	ADM NO	•••••
SCHOOL	CLASS	
DATE		

SERIES 1 TRIAL 5 PAPER 1

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Exams TIME:2HRS 30 MINS

Instructions to candidates

- i. This paper consists of three sections; A, B, and C.
- ii. Answer all questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions in section C
- iii. Answers to all questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.
- iv. Candidates may be penalized for not following the instructions given in this paper.
- v. Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all the pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing

SECTION	MARKS	CANDIDATES
		SCORE
A	25	
В	45	
С	30	
TOTAL	100	

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Attempt ALL the questions in this section

- 1. Identify **two** sources of Kenyan History. (2 marks) 2. State two similarities in the political organization of the Ameru and the Abagusii during the 19th Century. (2 marks) 3. Give the main reason why the rulers of Malindi welcomed the Portuguese in the 16th (1 mark) Century. **4.** State **two** advantages of a written constitution. (2 marks) 5. Identify one fighting tactic used during the African resistance against the establishment of British rule in Kenya. (1 mark) **6.** Identify **one** feature of African farming in Kenya during the colonial period. (1 mark) 7. Give the **main** reason why poll tax was introduced in Kenya during the colonial period. (1 mark) **8.** Name **one** personality who inspired Jomo Kenyatta to join politics. (1 mark) **9.** Identify **one** condition that one must fulfill in order to register as a voter in Kenya. (1 mark)
- **11.**Give <u>one</u> strategy used by the colonial government to achieve its objectives in offering missionary education in Kenya. (1 mark)

10.Give **one** member of the African Elected Members Organization (AEMO) at its inception

12.Outline **two** roles of polling clerks in Kenya.

(2 marks)

(2 marks)

(1 mark)

13. Identify <u>two</u> functions of the National Intelligence Service (NIS) in Kenya.

(2 --- - -1---)

14.Give <u>two</u> roles played by the ruling party in Kenya.

in 1957.

(2 marks)

- 15. Give <u>two</u> ways in which parliamentary supremacy is undermined in Kenya. (2 marks)
- 16. Give the main function of the Commission on Revenue Allocation in Kenya. (1 mark)
- 17. State <u>two</u> ways through which the savings and credit cooperative societies in Kenya benefit their members. (2 marks)

SECTION B (45 marks)

Answer any three questions from this section.

- **18.** (a)Identify <u>three</u> communities that interacted with the Abagusii as they migrated and settled in Kenya. (3 marks)
 - (b) Describe the social organization of the Abagusii. (12 marks)
- **19.** (a)Identify <u>three</u> factors which enabled the white settlers to establish farms in Kenya during the colonial period (3 marks)

- (b) Explain <u>six</u> ways in which the colonial government promoted settler farming in Kenya (12 marks)
- **20.**(a) Apart from Kenya African National Union (KANU) name <u>three</u> other political parties formed in Kenya between 1960 and 1963 (3 marks)
 - (b) Explain the political developments which hastened the achievement of independence in Kenya between 1945 -1963 (12 marks)
- **21.**(a) Identify <u>three</u> education commissions appointed by the government to review the education systems since independence. (3 marks)
 - (b) Explain six challenges facing the education sector in Kenya today. (12 marks)

SECTION C (30 marks)

Answer any two questions from this section.

- 22.(a) Identify three ways that could be used to amend the constitution in Kenya.(3 marks)
 - (b) Explain <u>six</u> challenges faced in giving Kenyans a new constitution. (12 marks)
- 23.(a) Outline the procedure for solving disputes in presidential elections in Kenya(3 marks)
 - (b) Explain six functions of the Senate in Kenya. (12 marks)
- 24. (a)State <u>three</u> reasons why African socialism was adopted. (3 marks)
 - (b) Explain six social impacts of National philosophies in Kenya. (12 marks)

NAME	.ADM NO
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SERIES 1 TRIAL 5 PAPER 2

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Exams TIME:2HRS 30 MINS

Instructions to candidates

- i. This paper consists of three sections; A, B, and C.
- ii. Answer all questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions in section C
- iii. Answers to all questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.
- iv. Candidates may be penalized for not following the instructions given in this paper.
- v. Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all the pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing

SECTION	MARKS	CANDIDATES SCORE
A	25	
В	45	
С	30	
TOTAL	100	

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all the questions

1.	What is meant by paleontology?	(1 mark)
2.	State the earliest form of art by early man.	(1 mark)
3 .	Why was the trans-Atlantic trade referred to as triangular trade?	(1 mark)
4.	State two ways in which railway transport promoted industrialization in Europe	rope(2 marks)
5.	State one way through which European powers maintained peace among the	emselves
	during partition of Africa.	(1 mark)
6.	State to pottery- making styles associated with iron working.	(2 marks)
7 .	Identify two terms of the treaty signed between Lobengular and Charles Ru	dd the BSA
	company representative.	(2 marks)
8.	State two methods used by Ghananians in articulating their quest for nation	alism.
		(2 mark)
9.	State two regions that attempted to break away from Congo during 1960s C	ongo crisis.
		(2 marks)
10	Identify two fighting methods used in the First World War.	(2 marks)
11	.Name two sources of laws for British unwritten constitution.	(2 marks)
12	.State the main function of e international court of justice.	(1 mark)
13	.State the main objective of the Marshall plan after the Second World War.	(1 mark)
14	.State two demands of the Australian government towards Bosnia after the a	ssassination
	of Franz Ferdinad.	(2 marks)
15	Name <u>one</u> leader who was the founder of the non-Aligned movements.	(1 mark)
16	.Name the head of the government in Aristocratic government.	(1 mark)
17	Which body is in charge of elections in USA?	(1 mark)

SECTION B

Answer any three questions from this section.

18. (a) Give <u>five</u> reasons why it is important to study history.	(5 marks)	
(b) Explain <u>five</u> advantages of using linguistics as a source of information government.	(5 marks)	
19. (a) Identify <u>three</u> challenges of air transport.	(3 marks)	
(b) Explain <u>six</u> positive effects of telecommunication today.	(12 marks)	
20. (a) State <u>five</u> factors that led to the growth of Johannesburg.	(5 marks)	
(b) Explain <u>five</u> ways in which the Industrial and Agrarian Revolution in	fluenced	
urbanization in Europe in the 19 th century.	(10 marks)	
21.(a) Identified three chartered companies which were used. European powers to acquire		
colonies in Africa.	(3 marks)	
(b) Discuss six political impacts of partition of Africa by European power	rs. (12 marks)	

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer any two questions from this section in the answer booklet provided

- 22. (a) Name <u>three</u> communes of Senegal where Assimilation policy was successfully applied. (3 marks)
 - (b) Explain <u>six</u> reasons why indirect rule failed in southern Nigeria. (12 marks)
- **23.**(a) Identify <u>three</u> methods used by nationalists in Ghana during their struggle for independence. (3 marks)
 - (b) Describe <u>six</u> factors that contributed to the struggle for independence in South Africa. (12 marks)
- **24.** (a) Give <u>three</u> reasons why the United States of America (USA) was reluctant to join the First World war (3 marks)
 - (b) Explain <u>six</u> social effects of the Second World War. (12 marks)

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DATE		

SERIES 1 TRIAL 6 PAPER 1

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Exams TIME: 2HRS 30 MINS

Instructions to candidates

- i. This paper consists of three sections; A, B, and C.
- Answer all questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions ii. in section C
- Answers to all questions must be written in the answer booklet provided. iii.
- Candidates may be penalized for not following the instructions given in this paper. iv.
- Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all the pages are printed V. as indicated and no questions are missing

SECTION	MARKS	CANDIDATES SCORE
A	25	
В	45	
C	30	
TOTAL	100	

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all the questions in this section

- 1. Identify two classifications of Monarchical government (2marks) 2. State two economic results of the Oromo settlement in their present homeland (2marks) 3. Name the largest linguistic group in Kenya (1mark) 4. State two functions of Fort Jesus to the Portuguese during their rule (2marks) **5.** Give <u>two</u> reasons why the Portuguese attempts to introduce Christianity to the Coastal people failed between 1500-1700 AD (2marks) **6.** Define the term 'thrift' as a value of good citizenship (1mark) 7. Give the **main** significance of the Appeal of section 2A of the constitution of Kenya in 1991 (1mark) 8. Name two reserves that were created for Maasai by the British after their collaboration (2marks) 9. State the main political factor that made it difficult for the British to effectively administer Kenya during the colonial period (1 mark) **10.** Identify the **main** significance of the Devonshire white paper of 1923 (1mark) 11. Highlight the disagreement that led Kenya African national Union and Kenya African Democratic Union to attend second Lancaster House conference (1962) (1mark) **12.**Give <u>two</u> functions of the National Intelligence Service (2marks) 13. Identify two sources of the Nyayo philosophy (2marks) 14. What step has the government of Kenya taken to help eliminate literacy among adults (2marks) **15.**Name the smallest county in Kenya (1mark) 16. State two principles of devolved government (2marks) **17.Identify** the body that investigates and recommends for prosecution of Public officers who misuse public finances (1marks) **SECTION B (45 MARKS)** Answer any Three questions from this Section 18. (a) State 5 results of the migration and settlement of the Eastern cushites into Kenya by 1800c (5 marks) (b) Describe Economic Organization of the Somali in the 19th Century **(10 marks)** 19.(a) What were the reasons for the construction of Kenya-Uganda Railway, during the colonial period (5 marks)
 - (b) Explain 5 reasons which led to the formation of independent churches and Schools during the colonial Period **(5 mark)**
- **20.**(a) Outline **5** demands of coast African Association formed in 1943 (5marks) (b) Explain 5 ways through which the colonial government promoted settler farming in
 - (10marks) Kenya

- 21.(a) State 5 factors that favoured Mau Mau freedom fighters in Kenya (5 marks)
 - (b) Explain <u>5</u> factors that made the political organization and movement to demand for political independence after 1945 in Kenya (10 mks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer any Two Questions from this section

22.(a) State three composition of the cabinet	(3 marks)
(b) Explain <u>Six</u> functions of the national Assembly	(12 marks)

23.(a) State 3 ways through which direct democracy is practised in Kenya (3marks)

(b) Explain <u>six</u> functions of Kenya National Human rights commission (12 marks)

24.(a) State **three** Principles of devolved government (3marks)

(b) Explain 6 challenges facing county government in Kenya (12 marks)

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DATE		

SERIES 1 TRIAL 6 PAPER 2

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Exams TIME: 2HRS 30 MINS

Instructions to candidates

- i. This paper consists of three sections; A, B, and C.
- Answer all questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions ii. in section C
- Answers to all questions must be written in the answer booklet provided. iii.
- Candidates may be penalized for not following the instructions given in this paper. iv.
- Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all the pages are printed V. as indicated and no questions are missing

SECTION	MARKS	CANDIDATES SCORE
A	25	
В	45	
C	30	
TOTAL	100	

SECTION A (25 marks)

Answer all Questions in this section

Answer an Questions in this section	
1. Define the term Palaentology	(1mark)
2. State Charles Darwins theory of evolution	(1mark)
3. A part from tool making, identify two other early industries of the early mar	(2marks)
4. Name <u>two</u> methods of irrigation used during early Agriculture in Egypt	(2marks)
5. Identify the MAIN disadvantage of most of telecommunication system	(1mark)
6. State one religious use of steam in early Egypt	(1mark)
7. State two factors that led to the growth of urban centres in Europe	(2marks)
8. Give <u>two</u> economic factors that led to the growth Asante empire	(2marks)
9. Identify two external threats which faced Ndebele Kingdom, under Lobengu	ıla (2mark)
10.State one challenge faced by Fredrick Lugard, when he tried to establish c	olonial rule in
Northern Nigeria	(1mark
11. State the role played by the church in the struggle for independence in South	n Africa
	(1marks)
12. Identify two religious functions that emerged after the death of Kabaka Mut	esa of
Buganda by 1884	(2marks)
13. State two reasons why Adolf Hittler was interested in Russia at the beginning	ng of the 1st
World War	(2marks)
14. <u>Identify</u> the event that prompted the U.S.A to join the 1 st World War	(1marks)
15. Name <u>two</u> permanent members of The United Nations Security Council	(2marks)
16. Identity one common Social Service provided by the E. Africa Community by	between 1967-
1977	(1mark)
17. State the MAIN Political challenge that has faced Democratic Republic o	f Congo since
independence (2	lmark)

SECTION B: (45 Marks)

Answer Three Questions from this section

- **18.(a)**Give <u>three</u> reasons why increase in population led to the beginning of early Agriculture. (3mks)
 - (b) <u>Describe</u> the way of life of the early man during the lower stone age period.(12 mks)
- **19.** (a)Identify <u>three</u> kingdoms that contributed to the development of Trans-Saharan trade (3mks)
 - (b) Describe the Political organization of the Shona in the 19th Century (12mks)
- 20.(a) Name the three colonies which made up the British Central Africa territory (3mks)
 - (b) Explain <u>Six</u> reasons why it took long for Mozambique to decolonize (12 mks)
- 21.(a)Outline <u>three</u> roles played by the food and Agriculture organization (FAO) as a specialized agency of the U.N. (3mks)

(b) Explain 6 ways in which telecommunication has negatively affected the Society

(12mks)

SECTION C: (30 MKS)

Answer Two Questions from this section

22.(a) Outline five causes of the Second World War	(5mks)
(b) Explain five challenges facing the Common Wealth	(10 mks)
23.(a) State <u>five</u> objectives of the economic organization of West African States	(5mks)
(b) Explain <u>five</u> achievements of the league of Nations	(10 mks)
24.(a) State <u>five</u> functions of the British Monarch	(5mks)
(b) Describe five duties of the Prime Minister in Britain	(10mks)

NAME	ADM NO	•••••
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SERIES 1 TRIAL 7 PAPER 1

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Exams
TIME:2HRS 30 MINS

Instructions to candidates

- i. This paper consists of three sections; A, B, and C.
- ii. Answer all questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions in section C
- iii. Answers to all questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.
- iv. Candidates may be penalized for not following the instructions given in this paper.
- v. Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all the pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing

SECTION	MARKS	CANDIDATES SCORE
A	25	
В	45	
C	30	
TOTAL	100	

Section A (25 marks)

Answer all questions in this section in the answer booklet provided

- 1. Name *one* remnant of the hunter and gatherer community in Western Kenya. (1 mark) 2. State *two* economic results of the migration and settlement of the Kenyan communities during the pre-colonial period. (2 marks) **3.** Give *one main* reason why the Portuguese conquered East Africa so easily? (1 mark) 4. State two ways in which East African slave trade undermined local industries. (2 marks) **5.** Name the treaty that marked the end of the scramble and partition of East Africa. (1 mark) **6.** State *two* methods used by the colonial government to promote settler farming in Kenya. (2 marks) 7. What was the *main* outcome of the Devonshire White Paper of 1923? (1 mark) 8. Give two common characteristics of the political parties formed after 1945. (2 marks) **9.** State *two* ways in which the trade union movement contributed to the struggle for independence. (2 marks) **10.**What *major* political change was introduced during the Limuru Conference of 1966? (1 mark) **11.**Give *two* militant ways of solving conflicts. (2 marks) **12.**Give the first step that is taken when solving conflicts by negotiation. (1 mark) 13. State how the citizens of Kenya participate in their government. (1 mark) **14.**Give <u>one</u> political right of the youth guaranteed in the New Constitution of Kenya. (1 mark) **15.**State *two* functions of the Judiciary in Kenya. (2 marks) **16.**Identify two political events that threatened the stability of Kenya between 1975 and 1978. (2 marks) **17.**Name the fund into which all government revenue is paid. (1 mark) Section B (45 marks) Answer any three questions from this section in the answer booklet provided
- (b) <u>Describe</u> the political organization of the Nandi during the pre-colonial period.

 (10 marks)

 19. (a) State three functions of fort Jesus during the Portuguese rule .

 (3 marks)

 (b) Explain *six* positive effects of missionary activities in East Africa.

 (12 marks)

 20.(a) Give *three* ways in which the Kenya Uganda railway promoted economic growth in

(5 marks)

- colonial Kenya. (3 marks)

 (b) Apart from independent Churches and Schools, explain *six* other factors that speeded
 - (b) Apart from independent Churches and Schools, explain *six* other factors that speeded the achievement of independence in Kenya after 1945 (12 marks)

18. (a) Give *five* reasons for the migration of Somali into Kenya.

- 21.(a) State *three* roles of Wangari Maathai in the history of Kenya. (3 marks)
 - (b) Explain six reasons why the Nandi resistance to the British was protracted.(12 marks)

Section C (30 marks)

Answer any two questions from this section in the answer booklet provided

- **22.**(a) Identify *three* importance of democracy in Kenya. (3 marks)
 - (b) Explain *six* rights of an accused person in Kenya. (12 marks)
- 23.(a) State *five* features of the Independence constitution of 1962. (5 marks)
 - (b) Explain *five* functions of the Cabinet in Kenya. (10 marks)
- **24.**(a) State <u>five</u> reforms which have been introduced to improve the conditions of

Correctional Services. (5 marks)

(b) Explain *five* factors which undermine free and fair elections in Kenya. (10 marks)

NAME	ADM NO	•••••
SCHOOL	CLASS	•••••
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SERIES 1 TRIAL 7 PAPER 2

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Exams
TIME:2HRS 30 MINS

Instructions to candidates

- i. This paper consists of three sections; A, B, and C.
- ii. Answer all questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions in section C
- iii. Answers to all questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.
- iv. Candidates may be penalized for not following the instructions given in this paper.
- v. Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all the pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing

SECTION	MARKS	CANDIDATES SCORE
A	25	
В	45	
С	30	
TOTAL	100	

SECTION A (25 marks)

Answer all questions in this section in the answer booklet provided

- 1. Identify *two* sources historians use to write the history of Africa. (2 marks) 2. Give *two* factors which influenced early man to begin domesticating animals. (2 marks) 3. Identify the *main* source of industrial energy from the mid 20th century. (1 mark) **4.** Identify *two* scientific discoveries during the 19th century which contributed to food (2 marks) preservation. **5.** State *two* characteristics of Macadam roads. (2 marks) **6.** State the *main* function of the Golden Stool in the Asante Empire during the pre-colonial (1 marks) period. 7. Identify the method used to plant cereal crops when early agriculture began. (1 marks) 8. State *one* main limitation of barter trade during Trans-Saharan trade. (1 mark) **9.** Give *one* way in which the Agrarian Revolution in England affected the lives of small scale farmers. (1 mark) **10.** Identify *one* way in which Africans reacted to European colonization of Africa.(1 marks) **11.**State *two* results of the construction of the Suez Canal. (2 marks) **12.** Identify *two* chartered companies which were used to administer European colonial possessions in Africa. (2 marks) **13.**Name *one* political party that fought for independence in Ghana. (1 mark) **14.**Give the *main* reason for the failure of the League of Nations. (1 mark) **15.** What was the immediate cause of the World War One? (1 mark) **16.** Identify *one* method used by the French to administer their colonies in Africa. (2 marks) **17.**Give *two* principal organs of the United Nations Organization (UNO). (2 marks) **SECTION B (45 marks)** Answer any three questions from this section in the answer booklet provided 18. (a) State *three* physical changes of early man according to Charles Darwin. (3 marks) (b) Explain six common factors that led to the development of early agriculture in Mesopotamia and Egypt. **(12 marks)** 19. (a) Mention any *three* factors that led to the spread of iron working in Africa. (3 marks) (b) Describe the social organization of the Shona during the pre-colonial period. **(12 marks)**
- 20.(a) State *three* social factors that led to the scramble for and partition of Africa(3 marks)
 - (b) Describe six effects of the scramble for and partition of Africa. (12 marks)
- 21. (a) Give *three* reasons why the Lozi collaborated with the British. (3 marks)
 - (b) Explain the importance of the Buganda agreement of 1900. (12 marks)

SECTION C (30 Marks)

Answer any two questions from this section in the answer booklet provided

- **22.** (a) Name *t<u>hree</u>* communes of Senegal where Assimilation policy was successfully applied. (3 marks)
 - (b) Explain <u>six</u> reasons why indirect rule failed in southern Nigeria. (12 marks)
- **23.(a)** Identify *three* methods used by nationalists in Ghana during their struggle for independence. (3 marks)
 - (b) Describe <u>six</u> factors that contributed to the struggle for independence in South Africa. (12 marks)
- **24.**(a) Give <u>three</u> reasons why the United States of America (USA) was reluctant to join the First World war (3 marks)
 - (b) Explain <u>six</u> social effects of the Second World War. (12 marks)

NAME	ADM NO	••••••
SCHOOL	CLASS	
DATE		

TRIAL 8 PAPER 1

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Exams TIME:2HRS 30 MINS

Answer all the questions

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer ALL the questions in this section	
1. State <u>two</u> advantages of written materials as a source of information on Kenya	n history
	(2 marks)
2. Name one community in Kenya which belongs to the River Lake Nilotes.	(1 mark)
3. Identify the main economic activity of the Cushites in the pre-colonial Kenya.	(1 mark)
4. Give <u>one</u> fundamental right which a person in prison is deprived off.	(1 mark)
5. Identify <u>two</u> occasions when the Kenya National Anthem is sung.	(2 marks)
6. Who chairs the National Security council in Kenya.	(1 mark)
7. Mention types of democracy that are practiced in Kenya	(2 marks)
8. Name the treaty that marked the spheres of influence in East Africa.	(1 mark)
9. Sate <u>two</u> grievances of the Asians that were addressed by the Devonshire Whi	ite paper of
1923.	(2 marks)
10. Mention two members of the AEMO from Nyanza at its inception in 1957.	(2 marks)
11. Give the main reason why the nationalists in Kenya formed the Kenya Africa	ın
Democratic Union in 1960.	(1 mark)
12. Name two superior courts in Kenya	(2 marks)
13. Name <u>two</u> sources of Nyayoism	(2 marks)
14. State <u>one</u> contribution of parastatals to economic growth in Kenya.	(1 mark)
15. Give the legislative function of the county governor in Kenya.	(1 mark)
16 . State two functions of the deputy president in Kenya.	(2 marks)
17. Name <u>one</u> elective seat in the county government in Kenya.	(1 mark)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Answer any THREE questions in this section

- **18.** a) State <u>three</u> social reasons why the Mijikenda migrated into Kenya in the pre-colonial period. (3 marks)
 - b) Describe the results of the migration and settlement of the Somali into Kenya in the pre-colonial period. (12 marks)
- 19. a) State <u>three</u> roles of the Portuguese captains at the Kenyan coast in the pre-colonial period. (3 marks)
 - b) Explain six results of the long distance trade in Kenya in the 19th century.(12 marks)
- 20. a) State five problems faced by political organizations in Kenya up to 1939. (5 marks)
 - b) Explain **five** causes of the Mau Mau uprising.

(10 marks)

21. a) Give three aims of Harambee spirit.

(3 marks)

b) Explain <u>six</u> social impacts of national philosophies in Kenya.

(12 marks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer TWO quesions from this section

- **22. a)** Identify **three** categories of people who may qualify to be registered as Kenyan citizens. (3 marks)
 - b) Explain <u>six</u> elements of good citizenship in Kenya (12 marks)
- **23.** a) Mention <u>three</u> organs of the national government in Kenya. (3 marks)
 - b) Explain <u>six</u> functions of the public service commission. (12 marks)
- **24.** a) State five categories of recurrent expenditure in Kenya. (5 marks)
 - **b)** Explain <u>five</u> reasons why it is important for the Kenyan government to prepare an annual budget. (10 marks)

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SERIES 1 TRIAL 8 PAPER 2

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Exams
TIME:2HRS 30 MINS

Instructions to candidates

- i. This paper consists of three sections; A, B, and C.
- ii. Answer all questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions in section C
- iii. Answers to all questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.
- iv. Candidates may be penalized for not following the instructions given in this paper.
- V. Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all the pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing

SECTION	MARKS	CANDIDATES
		SCORE
	25	
A	25	
В	45	
C	30	
TOTAL	100	

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

powers.

Answer ALL the questions in this section

1. Name the most common form of government. (1 mark) 2. Name the earliest hominid closer to modern man. (1 mark) 3. Give two reasons for the development of early agriculture along river valleys. (2 marks) 4. Name the main commodity of trade from West Africa during the Trans-Atlantic trade. (1 mark) (2 marks) 5. Mention **two** negative impact of internet today. **6.** Enumerate **two** advantages of fire and smoke signals used in ancient days. (2 marks) 7. How did the invention of fertilizer affect industrial revolution in Britain? (1 mark) **8.** Name the least common type of constitution. (1 mark) 9. Name the chartered company that administered the British West African protectorates during the process of colonization. (1 mark) 10. State two economic effects of the Chimurenga war. (2 marks) 11. Identify the European power that took over the administration of Tanganyika after world war I. (1 mark) 12. State two reasons why USA did not join the First World War until 1917. (2 marks) 13. Identify two demands made by Austria-Hungary against Serbia following the assassination of arch Duke Ferdinand. (2 marks) 14. Give two countries in which cold war broke into real war. (2 marks) 15. Name the principal judicial organ of the United Nations Organization. (1 mark) 16. State two provisions contained in the Arusha declaration document adopted by Tanzania in 1967. (2 marks) 17. Identify the highest organ of the new East African Community. (1 mark) **SECTION B (45 MARKS)** Answer any THREE questions in this section **18.a**) State **three** limitations of electronic sources of History. (3 marks) b) Explain six reasons why man lived in groups during the Stone Age period. (12 marks) 19. a) State three reasons why African slaves were preferred by the European peoples during the slavery period (3 marks) b)Describe six factors that contributed to the decline of the Trans-Atlantic trade (12 marks) **20.** a) Give three reasons why Lewanika collaborated with the British. (3 marks) **b)** Describe the grievances of the Chimurenga uprising of 1896 - 1897. **(12 marks)** 21. a) Mention three member countries of the United Nations organization with veto

b) Explain **six** causes of the Second World War.

(3 marks)

(12 marks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer two quesions from this section

22. a) State five reasons why the British adopted indirect rule in Northern Nigeria. (5 marks

b) Explain five positive effects of indirect rule in Northern Nigeria. (10 marks)

23. a) Give three characteristics of commonwealth member states. (3 marks)

b) Explain the challenges facing the Commonwealth of Nations. (12 marks)

24. a) Give three ways in which one can become a member of the house of Lords in Britain.

(3 marks)

b) Explain **six** functions of the queen of Britain.

(12 marks)

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SERIES 1 TRIAL 9 PAPER 1

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Exams TIME:2HRS 30 MINS

Instructions to candidates

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- ii. Answer all questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions in section C
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SECTION	MARKS	CANDIDATES SCORE
A	25	
В	45	
С	30	
TOTAL	100	

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all questions in this section.

Answer all questions in this section.	
1. What is Ethnology?	(1mark)
2. Name two communities that were assimilated by the Maasai.	(2marks)
3. Identify two duties of the council of elders among the Abagusii during the 1	9th century.
	(2marks)
4. State <u>two</u> categories of rights.	(2marks)
5. Define the term National Integration.	(1mark)
6. State <u>two</u> methods of trade.	(2marks)
7. State <u>two</u> traditional forms of communication.	(2marks)
8. Name <u>one</u> of the cultural centres in Nairobi.	(1mark)
9. During the Agiriama resistance an oath was taken. What was the oath called	for the men
and what was it called for the women?	(2marks)
10. Apart from Harambee, give two national philosophies adopted in K	Kenya since
independence.	(2marks)
11. Give one reason for reviewing constituency boundaries from time to time in F	Kenya.
	(1mark)
12. Name two ex-officio Members of the National Assembly.	(2marks)
13. Mention one national day recognized by the new constitution in Kenya	(1mark)
14. Identify <u>one</u> element of the rule of law in Kenya.	(1mark)
15. Identify the main function of prisons in Kenya.	(1mark)
16 . Give the meaning of "devolved government".	(1mark)
17. Who heads the Supreme Court of Kenya?	(1mark)
SECTION B (45 MARKS)	
Answer any three questions from this section.	
18. (a) Name <u>three</u> communities that belonged to the Mijikenda.	(3marks)
(b) Explain <u>six</u> results of the migration and settlement of the Eastern Cushites	s into Kenya.
	(12marks)
19.(a) Give <u>five</u> reasons why the Nandi resisted the British for a long period of ti	me.
	(5marks)
(b) Explain why the Nandi were eventually defeated by the British.	(10marks)
20.(a) State <u>five</u> roles played by Green Belt movement by Wangari Maathai in t	he liberation
of women.	(5marks)
(b)Explain <u>five</u> contributions of Kenyatta towards Kenya's social and	d economic
development during the Independence period.	(10marks)
21.(a) State the factors that led to the formation of early political organization	s in colonial
Kenya.	(7marks)
(b) Discuss the achievements of early political movements up to 1939.	(8marks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer any two questions from this section.

- 22.(a) Name three members of the Executive Committee of the County government in Kenya.

 (3marks)
 - (b) Explain <u>six</u> possible solutions to insecurity challenges facing Kenya. (12marks)
- 23.(a) Give <u>five</u> limitations to the freedom of expression. (5marks)
 - (b) Discuss <u>five</u> social responsibilities of a Kenyan citizen. (10marks)
- **24.(a)** Identify <u>three</u> activities that happen to a bill at the second reading stage in the process of law making in Kenyan Parliament. (3marks)
 - **(b)** Explain *six* functions of the Public Service Commission. (12marks)

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SERIES 1 TRIAL 9 PAPER 2

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Exams
TIME:2HRS 30 MINS

Instructions to candidates

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SECTION	MARKS	CANDIDATES SCORE
A	25	
В	45	
С	30	
TOTAL	100	

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all questions in this section.

1	1 4-4-	
1. Identify <u>one</u> limitation that hinder use of electronic sources to get historic		
2. Give <u>two</u> major cultural developments by man towards the end of new S	(1mark)	
2. Give <u>two</u> major cultural developments by mail towards the end of new S	•	
3 State two remedies to perappiel food shorteges in Africa	(2marks) (2marks)	
3. State <u>two</u> remedies to perennial food shortages in Africa. 4. What was the main commodity during the Trans. Atlantic trade?	(1mark)	
4. What was the main commodity during the Trans-Atlantic trade?5. State two advantages of using aeroplanes over the ship as a means of trans-	` '	
6. Name <u>two</u> important canals that link major water bodies in the world tod	-	
7. State how William Morton's invention improved the lives of people duri	<u> </u>	
	(1mark)	
8. State two factors that led to decline of Meroe as an urban centre.	(1mark) (2marks)	
9. What was the <u>main</u> purpose of the Golden stool in the Asante kingdom?	` '	
10. Name <u>two</u> countries in West Africa that were colonized by the British.	(2marks)	
11. Give the <u>main</u> reason why the European powers held the Berlin Confe	,	
1885	(1mark)	
12.State <u>two</u> peaceful methods used by nationalists in South Africa in their	` '	
Independence.	(2marks)	
•		
13. Name the European power that was accused of causing the outbreak o	(1mark)	
14 .Identify two organs of the COMESA.	(2marks)	
15. Name one financial institution established by the African Union.	(1mark)	
16. Give <u>one</u> principle of the Arusha declaration in Tanzania.	(1mark)	
17. Name <u>one</u> legislative body in Britain.	(1mark)	
17. Name one legislative body in Britain.	(Illiark)	
SECTION B (45 MARKS)		
Answer any three questions from this section.		
18. (a) State <u>five</u> reasons for studying history.	(5marks)	
(b) Describe the way of life of early people during the middle stone age.	(10marks)	
19.(a) State three ways in which the Agrarian Revolution in Britain affection	ected the lives of	
small scale farmers.	(3marks)	
(b) Explain <u>six</u> factors that have contributed to food shortage in third wo	rld countries.	
	(12marks)	
20.(a) What are the functions of Katikiro among the Baganda?	(5marks)	
(b) Describe the economic organization of the Asante.	(10marks)	
21.(a) State three factors that enabled European powers to colonize Africa in the late 19th		
Century.	(3marks)	
(b) Explain six results of African collaboration to European invasion.	(12marks)	

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer any two questions from this section.

- **22.(a)** State **three** internal factors that led to African nationalism. (3marks)
 - (b) What are the factors that speeded up the achievement of Independence in Ghana?

(12marks)

- 23.(a) State three conditions that gave rise to the Non-Aligned movement. (3marks)
 - (b) Explain <u>six</u> challenges of the Non-Aligned movement. (12marks)
- **24.**(a) Identify <u>three</u> sources of Britain's unwritten constitution. (3marks)
 - (b) Explain six ways in which the powers of the president of the U.S.A are controlled.

(12marks)

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DATE	

SERIES 1 TRIAL 10 PAPER 1

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Exams TIME:2HRS 30 MINS

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SECTION	MARKS	CANDIDATES SCORE
A	25	
В	45	
C	30	
TOTAL	100	

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

1. How can anthropology be used to source information on history and government(1 mark) **2.** Identify **one** ageset among the Nandi. (1 mark) 3. Give two positive contributions of Seyyid said to the economy of Kenyan coast upto 1700 AD. (2 marks) **4.** Identify the **main** cause of political conflicts in Kenya. (1 mark) **5.** Give the **main** cause of political conflicts in Kenya. (1 mark) 6. Give two remedies that have been employed to curb food shortages in Kenya. (2 marks) 7. State two main features of the 1962 constitution of Kenya. (2 marks) **8.** Give **two** rights of persons with disabilities in Kenya. (2 marks) **9.** Identify **one** role of religion during the Agiriama resistance. (1 mark) **10.**Give **one** impact of local government in colonial Kenya. (1 mark) 11. State two roles of Africans in the provision of health services during the colonial period. (2 marks) 12. Give two ways in which the first World War contributed to African political awareness in Kenya. (2 marks) 13. Give one contributed of Daniel Moi in environmental conversation in Kenya. (1 mark) **14.**State **two** functions of the County Executive Committee. (1 mark) **15.**Identify **one** settlement scheme established by the government in former European farms. (1 mark) **16.**State **two** achievements of the Kenya African Democratic Union if Kenya. (2 marks) **17.** Identify **one** principle of public finance in Kenya. (2 marks) **SECTION B (45 MKS) 18.(a)** State **five** factors that facilitated he coming of Arabs to the Kenyan coast by 1500 AD. (5 marks) (b) Explain five factors that contributed to the decline of early city states along the Kenyan coast. **(10 marks)** 19.(a) Give three reasons for the rise of independent churches during the colonial period. (3 marks) (b) Explain six problems that were encountered by Trade Unions during the colonial period. (12 marks) 20.(a) Give three reasons why Africans were denied the right to grow cash crops during the colonial period. (3 marks) (b) Explain six problems faced by settlers in colonial Kenya. (12 marks)

SECTION C (30 MKS)

21.(a) Give three reason that may lead to the impeachment of a government from officer.

(3 marks)

(b) Explain **<u>six</u>** challenges facing county governments.

(12marks)

22.(a) Give five contributions of professor Wangari Maathai to the environmental conservation efforts ion Kenya.

(5 marks)

(b) Describe the **main** features of African socialism.

(10 marks)

NAME	ADM NO	•••••
SCHOOL	CLASS	•••••
DATE		

SERIES 1 TRIAL 10 PAPER 2

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Exams
TIME:2HRS 30 MINS

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SECTION	MARKS	CANDIDATES SCORE
A	25	
В	45	
C	30	
TOTAL	100	

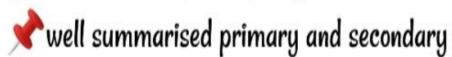
SECTION A (25 MKS)

Answer all the questions

Answer au ine questions	
1. State two advantages of using electronics in History.	(2marks)
2. Give the <u>MAIN</u> characteristic that distinguish man from other primates	(1mark)
3. What <u>two</u> factors favoured the beginning of Agriculture during the new stone a	ge period
	2marks)
4. State <u>two</u> factors that facilitated Trans-Atlantic Trade.	(2marks)
5. Give <u>one</u> way in which road carnage affects the Economy of a country.	(1mark)
6. Identify <u>one</u> form of picture writing during the early civilization.	(1mark)
7. State <u>two</u> uses of water as an early source of energy in industries.	(2marks)
8. Identify <u>two</u> challenges faced by Athens as a ancient urban centre.	(2marks)
9. State one way through which trade contributed to the rise of Asante Empire dur	ring the
19 th century.	(1mark)
10.Identify one way through which Europeans maintained peace among themselve	s during
partition of African.	(1mark)
11. State two factors that facilitated application of indirect rule in the Northern Nig	geria.
	(2marks)
12. Mention <u>two</u> political challenges facing African states since independence.	(2marks)
13. Identify the names of the two camps that fought during the First World War.	(2marks)
14. Give one reason that contributed to the collapse of the ujamaa policy in Tanzan	ia.
	(1mark)
15. Name the organization that replaced Preferential Trade Area (PTA).	(1mark)
16.Identify one weapon used during cold war.	(1mark)
17. Give one way in which a person can become a member of parliament in Britain	ı. (1mark)
SECTION B (45 MARKS)	
Answer any 3 questions	
18.a) State five factors that facilitated the scientific revolution.	(5mks)
b) Explain 5 factors that enabled West Germany to recover after the world war	
	(10mks)
19.a) State 3 reasons for Lewanika's collaboration with the British.	(3mks)
b) Describe the political organization of the Asante in the pre-colonial period.	(3mks)
20.a) Give <u>3</u> causes of army muting Democratic Republic of Congo in 1960.	(3mks)
b) Explain political development in Tanzania since independence.	(12mks)
SECTION C (30 MARKS)	
Answer any three questions.	
21. a) State <u>five</u> characteristics of the common wealth states.	(5mks)
b) Explain <u>five</u> achievements of common wealth to its members.	(10mks)
22. a) State <u>three</u> reasons for the failure of Schlieffen plan during first world war.	
b) Explain <u>six</u> reasons for the Allies Victory during Second World War.	(12mks)
	•



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- KCPE past papers
- **Mocks**
- 📌 lesson plans
- schemes of work

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