

223/1

CHRISTIAN RELIGIOUS EDUCATION

Paper 1

2024



**B.PETER'S ACADEMIC PLATFORM**

**UGANDA LOWER SECONDARY CERTIFICATE OF EDUCATION**

**SOLUTIONS TO C.R.E ITEMS**

**SENIOR FOUR**

B.PETER'S

ACADEMIC PLATFORM

"TOGETHER WE CAN BUILD THE WORLD THROUGH EDUCATION"

"TOGETHER WE CAN BUILD THE WORLD THROUGH EDUCATION"



## Item 1

Jack, I understand your struggles and concerns about your business. It's natural to feel frustrated when things aren't going as planned. However, seeking help from a witch doctor goes against your Christian values and faith.

### Remember:

1. God is your source of strength and guidance (Psalm 28:7).
2. Your business success comes from Him (Deuteronomy 8:18).
3. Seeking charms or occult practices is forbidden (Leviticus 19:31, 1 Samuel 28:3).

### Instead:

1. Pray for wisdom and guidance (James 1:5).
2. Seek advice from fellow Christians or business mentors.
3. Trust in God's plan and timing (Proverbs 3:5-6).

Remember, your faithfulness to God is more valuable than any temporary success.

"Seek first the kingdom of God and His righteousness, and all these things shall be added to you."  
(Matthew 6:33)

Stay strong in your faith, Jack.

## Item 2

### (a) ***Strengthening Marriages using Ephesians 5:21-25:***

1. **Mutual Submission:** Couples should submit to each other, recognizing Christ as the foundation of their relationship.
2. **Respect and Love:** Husbands, love your wives as Christ loves the church; wives, submit to your husbands as to the Lord.
3. **Selflessness:** Husbands, sacrifice for your wives; wives, support your husbands.
4. **Unity:** Couples, work together as one, under Christ's guidance.

### (b) ***African Traditional Ways and Biblical Teachings:***

### Similarities:

1. **Respect for Elders:** African cultures emphasize respect for elders, mirroring the biblical teaching of submitting to one another.
2. **Community:** African traditional families value community, reflecting the biblical principle of mutual submission.
3. **Love and Support:** African cultures encourage love and support within families, aligning with the biblical teaching of husbands loving their wives.
4. **Spiritual Guidance:** Many African cultures recognize spiritual leaders, similar to the biblical emphasis on Christ as the head of the church.

### **Differences:**

1. **Patriarchal vs. Mutual Submission:** African traditional societies often emphasize patriarchal authority, whereas the Bible teaches mutual submission.
2. **Individualism vs. Community:** Modern African societies sometimes prioritize individualism over community, contrasting with biblical and traditional African values.

### **Integration:**

1. Blend biblical teachings with African cultural values.
2. Encourage mutual respect, love, and submission.
3. Foster community and unity within families.
4. Recognize Christ as the foundation of marriage and family.

By combining biblical principles with African traditional values, couples can build strong, Christ-centered marriages that honor their cultural heritage.

## **Item 3**

### a) **Meaning and Importance of Rituals:**

**Rituals** are symbolic acts or ceremonies that hold spiritual or cultural significance, connecting individuals to their community, heritage, or faith. They:

- ✓ Mark important life transitions (birth, coming of age, marriage, death)
- ✓ Provide a sense of belonging and identity
- ✓ Honor ancestors, gods, or spiritual beings

- ✓ Offer spiritual guidance and protection
- ✓ Foster community unity and solidarity

**Importance:**

- ✓ Preserve cultural heritage
- ✓ Provide emotional support and comfort
- ✓ Promote social cohesion
- ✓ Offer spiritual growth and enlightenment
- ✓ Create meaningful memories

**b) Rituals Karungi Has Gone Through:**

- ✓ Prayers for a healthy mother and baby during pregnancy
- ✓ Naming ceremony after birth
- ✓ Coming of age/initiation ritual (current event)

**c) Modern Celebrations of Life Stages:**

- ✓ Birthdays, baby showers, and christenings
- ✓ Graduation ceremonies
- ✓ Weddings and anniversaries
- ✓ Retirement parties
- ✓ Funerals and memorial services

**d) Challenges Associated with Some African Rituals:**

1. Harmful practices (e.g., female genital mutilation, child marriage)
2. Cultural appropriation and commercialization
3. Conflict with modern values and human rights
4. Limited understanding or misinterpretation of traditional practices
5. Pressure to conform to cultural expectations

Note: These answers aim to provide a balanced perspective, acknowledging the significance of cultural rituals while also addressing potential challenges.

## Item 4

### (a) Promoting Hard Work to Dominate the World:

The biblical text emphasizes the importance of hard work, diligence, and preparedness. The ant's example teaches us:

1. **Plan ahead:** Ants store provisions in summer for winter.
2. **Be proactive:** Gather food during harvest.
3. **Avoid laziness:** A little sleep, slumber, or folding of hands leads to poverty.

### To dominate the world:

- ✓ Develop a strong work ethic.
- ✓ Set goals and plan strategically.
- ✓ Stay focused and avoid distractions.
- ✓ Cultivate self-discipline and responsibility.
- ✓ Embrace continuous learning and improvement.

By adopting these principles, individuals can:

- ✓ Achieve economic stability.
- ✓ Build successful businesses.
- ✓ Innovate and create opportunities.
- ✓ Inspire others through leadership.
- ✓ Drive global progress and development.

### (b) Relating to Traditional African Practices:

#### *In traditional African cultures:*

1. **Community-based farming:** Shared labor and resources ensured collective prosperity.
2. **Apprenticeships:** Youth learned skills from elders, promoting expertise and innovation.

3. **Cooperative trading:** Communities traded goods, fostering economic growth.
4. **Storytelling and oral traditions:** Preserved history, cultural values, and wisdom.
5. **Rites of passage:** Initiation ceremonies marked transitions, emphasizing responsibility.

**Similarities with the biblical text:**

- ✓ Emphasis on community and collective progress.
- ✓ Importance of planning and preparation.
- ✓ Value of hard work and diligence.
- ✓ Recognition of leadership and responsibility.
- ✓ Preservation of cultural heritage.

By reviving and adapting these traditional practices, Africans can:

- ✓ Revitalize cultural identity.
- ✓ Foster community development.
- ✓ Promote economic empowerment.
- ✓ Preserve historical wisdom.
- ✓ Drive continental growth and dominance.

**Item 5**

**(a) Christian Religious Education Approach:**

1. **Mediation:** Organize a meeting with both wives and their children to discuss grievances.
2. **Bible Study:** Share scriptures emphasizing unity, love, and forgiveness (e.g., Matthew 22:37-40, Ephesians 4:32).
3. **Prayer:** Lead the family in prayer, seeking guidance and reconciliation.
4. **Encourage Open Communication:** Foster active listening and respectful dialogue.
5. **Seek Professional Help:** Consult with a counselor or mediator if necessary.



**(b) African Traditional Society Approach:**

1. **Family Meeting:** Convene a gathering with elders, wives, and children to address issues.
2. **Respect for Elders:** Involve village elders or community leaders to mediate and provide guidance.
3. **Traditional Dispute Resolution:** Utilize customary methods, such as reconciliation ceremonies or cleansing rituals.
4. **Emphasize Ubuntu (Interconnectedness):** Highlight the importance of family unity and collective well-being.
5. **Land Re-allocation:** Consider re-distributing land or finding alternative solutions.

**Common Ground:**

1. **Encourage Empathy:** Help both wives understand each other's perspectives.
2. **Foster Gratitude:** Focus on the blessings of family and land.
3. **Promote Forgiveness:** Encourage letting go of resentment.
4. **Strengthen Family Bonds:** Plan joint activities and celebrations.
5. **Seek Community Support:** Engage neighbors and community members in promoting peace.

By combining Christian and African traditional approaches, the family can:

✓ Resolve conflicts peacefully.

✓ Strengthen relationships.

✓ Preserve cultural heritage.

✓ Foster a sense of community.

✓ Live in harmony.

**Item 6**

**Promoting Harmonious Living Society through Romans 12:19-21:**

Forgiveness and Non-Retaliation

✓ Leave room for God's wrath (Romans 12:19).

✓ Refrain from taking revenge.

- ✓ Trust God's justice.

#### Showing Kindness to Enemies

- ✓ Feed the hungry enemy (Romans 12:20).
- ✓ Give drink to the thirsty enemy.
- ✓ Overcome evil with good.

#### Benefits of Harmonious Living

- ✓ Reduces conflict and violence.
- ✓ Fosters peaceful coexistence.
- ✓ Encourages empathy and understanding.
- ✓ Promotes personal growth and spiritual development.

#### Practical Applications

- ✓ Practice empathy and active listening.
- ✓ Resolve conflicts through dialogue.
- ✓ Show kindness and compassion.
- ✓ Seek mediation and counseling.

#### Community Building

- ✓ Organize community events.
- ✓ Encourage volunteerism.
- ✓ Support local initiatives.
- ✓ Foster inclusive and diverse environments.

By embracing these principles, we can create a harmonious living society where:

- Conflicts are resolved peacefully.
- Kindness and compassion thrive.
- Diversity is celebrated.



- Communities flourish.

Let us strive to overcome evil with good, promoting a culture of forgiveness, kindness, and understanding.

## Item 7

a) Mrs. Oketch practices ***Vigil Prayer or All-Night Prayer***, a common Christian tradition.

***Vigil Prayer***: A prolonged period of prayer, often overnight, seeking spiritual guidance, protection, and strength.

### b) Activities involved:

- ✓ Singing hymns and choruses
- ✓ Reading scriptures and meditations
- ✓ Intercessory prayers for family, community, and nation
- ✓ Personal reflection and confession
- ✓ Prayers for healing, protection, and deliverance
- ✓ Praise and worship
- ✓ Fasting or abstinence
- ✓ Group discussions and sharing

### c) Why Christians support Vigil Prayers:

- ✓ Spiritual rejuvenation
- ✓ Seeking God's guidance
- ✓ Building community and fellowship
- ✓ Seeking protection and healing
- ✓ Emulating biblical examples

### Problems associated:

- ✓ Physical exhaustion

- ✓ Lack of understanding or misinterpretation
- ✓ Emotional manipulation
- ✓ Overemphasis on ritual rather than relationship
- ✓ Neglect of other responsibilities

d) **Biblical Examples:**

- ✓ Jesus Christ's prayer in the Garden of Gethsemane (Matthew 26:36-46, Luke 22:39-46)
- ✓ The Apostles' prayer in Acts 12:12, where Peter was imprisoned, and the church prayed through the night for his release.

**Note:** Vigil prayers demonstrate devotion, faith, and reliance on God, but should be practiced responsibly, balancing spiritual growth with physical and emotional well-being.

## Item 8

a) **Things Christians Should Avoid to Worship God with All Their Might:**

- ✓ Hypocrisy (Matthew 23:27-28)
- ✓ Adultery and infidelity (Matthew 5:27-28)
- ✓ Dishonesty and lying (Colossians 3:9-10)
- ✓ Disrespect and disobedience to authorities (1 Peter 2:13-17)
- ✓ Stealing and coveting (Exodus 20:15, 17)
- ✓ Gossip and slander (Ephesians 4:31)
- ✓ Pride and arrogance (Proverbs 16:18)
- ✓ Unforgiveness and bitterness (Matthew 6:14-15)
- ✓ Idolatry and worldly desires (1 John 2:15-17)
- ✓ Neglecting family and relationships (1 Timothy 5:8)

b) **The Lord's Prayer (Matthew 6:9-13):**

"Our Father in heaven,

Hallowed be Your name.

Your kingdom come,

Your will be done

On earth as it is in heaven.

Give us this day our daily bread.

And forgive us our debts,

As we forgive our debtors.

And do not lead us into temptation,

But deliver us from the evil one.

For Yours is the kingdom and the power and the glory forever.

Amen."

**Note:** The Lord's Prayer serves as a model for Christian worship and prayer, emphasizing:

- ✓ Reverence for God
- ✓ Submission to His will
- ✓ Dependence on His provision
- ✓ Forgiveness and reconciliation
- ✓ Protection from evil
- ✓ Acknowledging God's sovereignty and glory.

## Item 9

### a) Advising Okello on Different Ways of Praying:

- ✓ Repentance Prayer: Confess sins, seek forgiveness (Psalm 51).
- ✓ Thanksgiving Prayer: Express gratitude for blessings (Psalm 100).
- ✓ Intercessory Prayer: Pray for family, business, and personal restoration (Luke 18:1-8).
- ✓ Meditative Prayer: Reflect on scripture, seek guidance (Psalm 119:105).

- ✓ Worship Prayer: Praise God, acknowledge His sovereignty (Psalm 95:6-7).
- ✓ Fasting Prayer: Seek spiritual rejuvenation, discipline (Matthew 4:4).
- ✓ Community Prayer: Join fellow believers, share burdens (Acts 2:42-47).

**To renew faith:**

- ✓ Read scripture daily.
- ✓ Attend church services regularly.
- ✓ Seek mentorship from spiritual leaders.
- ✓ Surround yourself with supportive believers.
- ✓ Practice forgiveness and self-reflection.

**b) Consequences of Neglecting Prayers as a Family:**

1. **Spiritual drift:** Distance from God, faith weakening.
2. **Family disunity:** Lack of shared values, conflict.
3. **Moral decay:** Compromised values, wrong influences.
4. **Emotional turmoil:** Anxiety, depression, stress.
5. **Financial struggles:** Poor decisions, instability.
6. **Health problems:** Physical, mental, and emotional.
7. **Social consequences:** Broken relationships, isolation.

**To avoid these consequences:**

- ✓ Establish regular family prayer time.
- ✓ Encourage individual prayer practices.
- ✓ Study scripture together.
- ✓ Attend church services as a family.
- ✓ Foster open communication and forgiveness.

By prioritizing prayer and faith, Okello can:

- ✓ Rebuild relationship with God.
- ✓ Restore family unity.
- ✓ Regain business stability.
- ✓ Experience personal growth.
- ✓ Find peace and purpose.

## Item 10

### a) Importance of Charity as a Form of Worship:

Charity, or acts of kindness, serves as a vital form of worship, demonstrating:

1. **Compassion:** Showing empathy and concern for others.
2. **Selflessness:** Putting others' needs before personal interests.
3. **Humility:** Recognizing human equality and interconnectedness.
4. **Gratitude:** Expressing thanks through tangible actions.
5. **Faith:** Trusting God's guidance and provision.

In the scenario, the Christian's charity:

- ✓ Saved Opede's life.
- ✓ Demonstrated God's love.
- ✓ Fostered friendship.

### b) Biblical Teachings on Charity as a Form of Worship:

- ✓ "Love thy neighbor as thyself" (Mark 12:31).
- ✓ "Whatever you do for the least of these, you do for me" (Matthew 25:40).
- ✓ "Give, and it will be given to you" (Luke 6:38).
- ✓ "Faith without works is dead" (James 2:26).

### Scriptures emphasizing charity:

- ✓ Proverbs 19:17 - Helping the poor lends to God.
- ✓ Matthew 6:1-4 - Give secretly, without seeking praise.
- ✓ 1 Corinthians 13:3 - Giving without love is worthless.
- ✓ Hebrews 13:16 - Sharing with others brings praise to God.

**Charity as worship:**

- ✓ Honors God's commandments.
- ✓ Reflects Christ's love.
- ✓ Demonstrates faith.
- ✓ Brings joy and blessings.
- ✓ Unites believers and non-believers.

By practicing charity, we worship God through tangible acts of love, compassion, and kindness.

**YOU CAN GET YOURSELF A DULL COPY OF C.R.E ITEMS AND SOLUTIONS AT 10K**

**TEL: 00782353092 / 0771565972**

**B.PETER'S ACADEMIC PLATFORM**

"TOGETHER WE CAN BUILD THE  
WORLD THROUGH EDUCATION"