

PRESIDENT'S OFFICE  
REGIONAL ADMINISTRATION AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT  
JOIN THE REVOLUTION PROGRAM  
FORM THREE MID-TERM EXAMINATION  
CIVICS MARKING GUIDE

SECTION A (16 marks)

1. @ 1 mark

I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X
C	C	A	D	C	B	D	C	A	B

2. @ 1 mark

I	II	III	IV	V	VI
E	F	C	A	B	F

SECTION B (54 marks)

3. @ 1.5 mark = 9 marks

- ⇒ Reasons for the union of Tanganyika and zanzibar
- i. Common historical and cultural background
  - ii. Cooperation in socio-economic activities
  - iii. The influence of Pan-Africanism
  - iv. Sharing similar political ideologies
  - v. Strengthening national security

4. ⇒ Indicators of poverty @ 1.5 mark = 9 marks.

- i. Low life expectancy
- ii. Low per capital income
- iii. Poor infrastructures
- iv. Low level of science and technology

- v. Illiteracy
- vi. Poor quality housing
- vii. High infant rates

5 a) Low self-esteem

Reasons 4 points

2 marks

- Due to lack of confidence
- Lack of self control
- Focus on negatives
- Ignore his/her achievements

@ 1 mark = 4 marks

b).

- i. Accept his or her ability
- ii. Develop independent decision making
- iii. Focus on positive results
- iv. Developing self confidence

@ 1 mark = 3 marks

Total 9 marks

6.

6 → Techniques used in social solving problems.

- i. Identification of the problem
- ii. Collecting information
- iii. Defining the problem
- iv. Generating alternatives
- v. Agreeing to a solution
- vi. Carrying out evaluation

@ 1.5 marks = 9 marks.



7 → Consequences of not fulfilling family responsibilities.

- i. Children and other dependents may lack basic needs
- ii. Children may develop improper behaviour
- iii. Conflicts
- iv. Lack of education
- v. Increase of dependent ratio
- vi. Spread of diseases such as HIV/AIDS
- vii. Poverty.

@ 1.5 mark = 9 marks.

8 → Features of the Democratic country.

- i. Free and fair election
- ii. Citizen participation
- iii. Accountability and transparent
- iv. Separation of power
- v. Protection of human rights
- vi. Equality

@ 1.5 marks = 9 marks

### SECTION C (30 marks)

9 Introduction :- Definition of revenue 1.5 mark

Main body :- Way of collecting government revenues

→ 6 points @ 2 marks = 12 marks

- i. Direct and indirect taxes
- ii. Grants
- iii. Customer or user charges
- iv. Loans
- v. License
- vi. Dividends from parastatal organisations



vii. Other sources of revenues

Conclusion :- Any relevant conclusion 1.5 mark.

Total = 15 marks.

10 Introduction :- Explanation about Multiparty system  
1.5 mark

Main body :- 3 reasons for adoption of multiparty system

- i. Ideological changes in the world
- ii. Widening the scope of freedom
- iii. Challenges from civil societies and pressure groups
- iv. Spread of neo-liberal policies in USA and Europe.

@ 2 marks = 6 marks

→ Three (3) features of multiparty system.

- i. It allows debates and discussions on national policies and development plans.
- ii. It allows more than one political party to operate in a country.
- iii. There must be a special office to handle political parties affairs
- iv. Political party wins majority votes, it acquires the legitimate mandate to form a government

@ 2 marks = 6 marks

Conclusion :- Any relevant conclusion 1.5 mark

Total = 15 marks.

II Introduction :- Explain about social-cultural practices  
1.5 mark

Main body :- 6 social-cultural practices that hinder equal participation between men and women .

i. Female Genital Mutilation (FGM)

ii. Widow inheritance

iii. Early marriage

iv. Dowry payments

@ 2 marks = 12 marks

v. Women exclusion in decision making

vi. Food taboos for women

vii. Men's negative attitudes towards women

Conclusion :- Any relevant conclusion 1.5 mark

Total 15 marks .