

241/1
HISTORY
(East Africa)
Paper 1
July/August
2 Hours.



Uganda Certificate of Education
HISTORY
(East Africa)
Paper 1
2: Hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- *Answer **four** questions only*
- *All questions carry equal marks*
- *Any additional questions attempted will not be marked.*

1. a) Describe the organization of the Indian Ocean Trade between 1000 to 1500AD. (13marks)
- b) What were the effects of this trade to the people of east Africa? (12 marks)
2. a) Why did the Luo migrate into East Africa between 1350AD to 1500AD? (13 marks)
- b) How did their movement affect the people of East Africa? (12 marks)
3. a) Describe the social and economic way of life of Bunyoro Kitara Empire. (13 marks)
- b) What factors later led to the decline of the Chwezi Empire? (12 marks)
4. a) Why was Mirambo able to build a strong Empire? (13 marks)
- b) What factors finally led to the collapse of his Empire? (12 marks)
5. a) Explain the role played by explorers in the colonization of East Africa? (13 marks)
- b) What challenges did they face while conducting their activities in East Africa? (12 marks)
6. a) Why did Semei Kakungulu collaborate with the British? (13 marks)
- b) Explain the roles played by Kakungulu in aiding colonial rule in Uganda? (12 marks)
7. a) Explain the causes of the armed resistance between the coastal traders and the Germans in Tanganyika between 1888 -1890? (13 marks)
- b) What were the effects of this rebellion on the natives? (12 marks)
8. a) Explain the causes of the 1953-1955 Kabaka crisis in Buganda? (13marks)
- b) What were its effects in Buganda? (12 marks)
9. a) Why did the colonial government develop interest in controlling Uganda's Education by 1920? (13mrks)
- b) How did the colonial government effect the control of Education after 1922? (12 marks)
10. a) What factors contributed to the rise of Nationalism in East Africa? (13 marks)
- b) Explain the problems faced by the earliest Nationalists in East Africa? (12 marks)

END