

**THE PRESIDENT’S OFFICE**  
**REGIONAL ADMINISTRATION AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT**  
**FORM TWO SERIES No. 04**  
**CIVICS MARKING GUIDE**

1

i	ii	iii	iv	v	vi	vii	viii	ix	x
A	B	C	C	B	B	A	D	C	D

**(10 marks @ 1 mark)**

2.

i	ii	iii	iv	v
C	B	D	A	F

**(5 marks @ 1 mark)**

3. Measure to be taken in order to minimize road accidents

- i. Drunkenness of drivers/road users should be prohibited and severe punishments should be put in place for negligent drivers.
- ii. There should be regular checks on licenses
- iii. All road users must discipline themselves to use the roads properly.
- iv. The government should make road safety laws/regulations and make sure they are implemented and enforced. Punitive fines for law violators must be introduced and effected
- v. Provision of education **(10 marks 1@ 2marks)**

4. Cultural values that encourage gender discrimination in Tanzania

- i. Polygamy
- ii. Female genital mutilation (Woman circumcision)
- iii. Widow inheritance
- iv. Forced marriage **(10 marks 1@ 2marks)**

5. Measures to Correct Improper Behavior

- i. For instance, adherence to family planning education and religious teachings, such as God’s commandments.
- ii. We can also correct improper behavior through law enforcement, punishing law breakers, e.g. thieves, bandits and corrupt people.
- iii. Discourage the importing and use of drugs (e.g. marijuana) which are harmful to one’s health.

- iv. Lastly, parents should be careful to teach their children good and acceptable conducts.
- v. Through providing civil education and employment to the youth so as to reduce the rate of poverty, which can also be helpful in correcting improper behavior.

**(10 marks 1@ 2marks)**

#### 6. Significance of participating in local government activities

- i. It prevents leaders from abusing their power
- ii. It promotes transparency
- iii. It raises awareness and commitment in solving development challenges in the community
- iv. It creates awareness and understanding of the role of the Central Government to local government authorities
- v. It creates a sense of ownership of infrastructure and projects maintained
- vi. It enables the local government to work for the people's interest within its area of authority

**(10 marks @ 2marks)**

#### 7. Importance of work

- i. It provides human beings with their basic needs, including food, clothing and shelter, and the source of income for an individual. For example, peasants earn money after selling part of their harvest, with which they are able to buy clothes, food and iron sheets for roofing their houses, as well as paying school fees for their children.
- ii. Work is also a means of social identity. For example, society identifies an individual as a teacher, a lawyer, a nurse, a driver, a trader or a peasant.
- iii. Work can be a source of foreign exchange. For example, mining produces a lot of minerals for export like gold, diamond and Tanzanite, which bring a lot of foreign currency to Tanzania, which are used to import other commodities from foreign countries. It can also be obtained from exporting cash crops, such as, cotton, coffee and tea.
- iv. Work helps to maintain the physical and mental health of individuals and, is a standard of moral belonging and God's justice on earth.
- v. Work solves the problem of poverty and improve life standards of the individuals
- vi. Work also helps to promote the cultural aspects of some communities such as the Makonde carvings.
- vii. Work helps to check crime or wrong doings, like killing, drug abuse or robbery. So with work, people are unlikely to engage in crime. **(10 marks 1@ 2marks)**

#### 8. Significance of the union of Tanganyika and Zanzibar

- i. Stabilization of economy for both countries.
- ii. Promotion of peace and security of both Tanganyika and Zanzibar
- iii. Improvement of social and cultural relations

- iv. Maintaining sovereignty
- v. Enhancement of democratic principles

**(10 marks @ 2marks)**

9. Sources of government revenue in our country

- i. Direct and indirect tax collected from different sources
- ii. Grants
- iii. Customer or user charges
- iv. Loans
- v. Licenses
- vi. Dividends from parastatal organizations

**vii. Other sources of revenue. (Any five (5) points @ 2marks = 10 marks)**

10. Importance of Having National symbols

- i. These days mark important events in our country
- ii. The celebration keep the history alive since Tanzania are reminded of what has taken place in their country
- iii. During these events leaders pass important information to the public
- iv. Public celebration provides an opportunity for citizens to meet and share views, experience and knowledge.
- v. Celebrating together enhance the unity of Tanzanians.
- vi. Annual celebrations impart on Tanzanians the culture of commemorating important National events.
- vii. These events helps the leaders to identify problems in the society as citizens Highlight their problems through speeches, posters, drama or songs. **(15 Marks)**