

1. (a) Explain the reasons for the rise and development of Swahili Culture at the East African Coast between AD1000 and 1500. (13 marks)
(b) What were the results of this new culture? (12 marks)
2. (a) Why were the early Europeans interested in the East African Coast in the late 15th century? (13 marks)
(b) What steps were taken by these people to settle at the East African Coast between 1497 and 1510? (12 marks)
3. (a) Describe the history and origins of the Chwezi (Ba – chwezi). (13 marks)
(b) How did they affect the history of Bunyoro Kitara Empire? (12 marks)
4. (a) Why did the Bantu speaking Nguni leave their cradle land during the 19th Century? (13 marks)
(b) Describe the course of their movement and settlement into southern Tanganyika up to 1860. (12 marks)
5. (a) How was the Pre - Colonial Caravan Trade organized during the 19th Century? (13 marks)
(b) What problems did the traders face during the same period? (12 marks)
6. (a) What led to the conflicts between King Mwanga and the foreign religious groups in Buganda between 1885 and 1900? (13 marks)
(b) How did these conflicts affect the peoples of Uganda up to independence? (12 marks)
7. (a) Explain the reasons for the signing of the 1900 British-Buganda Agreement. (13 marks)
(b) Describe the terms this agreement. (12 marks)
8. (a) Why did the peoples of Southern Tanganyika rebel against the Europeans between 1905 and 1907? (13 marks)
(b) What were the consequences of this rebellion? (12 marks)
9. (a) What problems did the Uganda Railway builders face? (12 marks)
(b) How were the peoples of East Africa affected by the building of this railway? (13 marks)
10. (a) Explain the causes of the 1952 – 60 Mau – Mau Rebellion. (13 marks)
(b) In what ways did this rebellion affect the peoples of East Africa? (12 marks)

END