

P 250/2  
Geography  
World Problems and Development  
Paper 2  
July - August, 2023  
3 hours



UGANDA MUSLIM TEACHERS' ASSOCIATION

UMTA JOINT MOCK EXAMINATIONS 2023

UGANDA ADVANCED CERTIFICATE OF EDUCATION

Geography

(World Problems and Development)

Paper 2

3 Hours

**Instructions:**

- Answer **four (4)** questions in all.
- Section **A** is **compulsory**.
- Answer **three (3)** questions from section **B**.
- Any additional question(s) attempted will not be marked.
- A **Credit** will be given for use of relevant **sketch – maps, illustrations and specific examples**.

## SECTION A

1. The table below shows iron ore production from selected countries in '000' metric tonnes from 2020-2022. Study it and answer the questions that follow.

Country	2020	2021	2022
Australia	564,519	465,223	880,413
Brazil	246,791	231,952	410,257
China	225,103	291,864	380,114
India	127,250	124,786	290,612
South Africa	35,400	31,648	38,574

*Adapted: 2023 world mineral production report pg. 32*

- (a) Construct a compound bar graph to portray the information in the table above in Percentage. (11 marks)
- (b) State the merits and demerits of the above method. (05 marks)
- (c) Comment on iron ore production in the selected countries (03 marks)
- (d) Examine the impact of iron ore mining on the environment in any one country in the table above (06 marks)

## SECTION B

2. Explain the problems facing cattle ranching in either Botswana or Nigeria. (25 marks)
3. To what extent has the level low level of technology limited commercial forest exploitation of tropical forests in Democratic Republic of Congo. (25 marks)
4. To what extent has the presence of Ocean currents contributed to the development of the fishing industry in China or Norway? (25 marks)
5. Tourism is a lucrative invisible export with reference to either Kenya or Switzerland, discuss the validity of the above statement. (25 marks)

6. For either Rotterdam or Mombasa port, Account for the growth and development. (25 marks)
7. To what extent have physical factors limited the effective utilization of inland water transport in Africa. (25 marks)
8. (a) With reference to any one country from the Sahel region of Africa. Account for the spread of desert like conditions. (15 marks)
- (b) Explain the effects of desertification in Africa. (10 marks)

**END**