

P250/2  
GEOGRAPHY  
(World Problems  
and Development)  
PAPER 2  
July/August 2023  
3 hours



## WAKISSHA JOINT MOCK EXAMINATIONS

Uganda Advanced Certificate of Education

GEOGRAPHY

(WORLD PROBLEMS AND DEVELOPMENT)

Paper 2

3 hours

### INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- *This paper consist of two sections, A and B.*
- *Answer **four** questions in all.*
- *Question 1 in section A is **compulsory**.*
- *The other **three** questions must be answered from section B.*
- *Any additional question(s) attempted will **not** be marked.*
- *Credit will be given for the use of relevant sketch maps, diagrams and examples.*

### SECTION A (Compulsory Question)

1. Study the table below showing the total population for the selected urban centres in China (2005), and answer the questions that follow.

CITY	TOTAL URBAN POPULATION 2005
Shenyang	5,000,000
Kumming	2,000,000
Beijing	11,000,000
Wuhan	6,000,000
Tianjin	10,000,000
Tiajuan	3,000,000

- a) Draw a divergent bar graph to show the information in the table. (10 marks)
- b) Outline the merits and demerits of using the above statistical method. (5marks)
- c) Explain the problems caused by the development of urban centres in China. (5 marks)
- d) Explain the functions of any one developed city, given in the above table in China. (5 marks)

## SECTION B

Answer **three** questions only.

2. a) Describe the characteristics of nomadic pastoralism. (7 marks)  
b) For either Denmark or Argentina assess the benefits of large scale commercial livestock farming. (18 marks)
3. The development of the fishing industry is mainly influenced by climate. Discuss with reference to either British Columbia or Norway. (25 marks)
4. a) Account for the development of the transport sector in either South Africa or Switzerland. (15 marks)  
b) Explain the challenges facing the development of transport in the country chosen. (10 marks)
5. Discuss the effects of the development of the mining sector on the environment in either central Zambia or Ruhr conurbation of Germany. (25 marks)
6. To what extent has power and energy affected the development of industries in either Japan or Kenya. (25 marks)
7. Analyse the significance of the population pressure concept with reference to either India or Britain. (25 marks)
8. (a) Examine the causes of environmental degradation in Sub- Saharan Africa. (15 marks)  
(b) Outline the measures being taken to address the problem of environmental degradation in sub Saharan Africa. (10 marks)

**END**