845/1 ENTREPRENEURSHIP EDUCATION

Paper 1
July/Aug. 2024
2½ hours.



UGANDA TEACHERS' EXAMINATIONS SCHEME

Uganda Certificate of Education

JOINT MOCK EXAMINATIONS

ENTREPRENEURSHIP EDUCATION

Paper 1

2 hours 30 minutes

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

This paper consists of section A and B. It has five examination items.

Section A has three compulsory items.

Answer four examination items in all.

Any additional item(s) answered will not be scored.

All answers must be written in the answer booklet(s) provided.

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SECTION A

Answer all items in this section.

ITEM 1

Joshua and Esau are very close friends who have mobilized resources worth Ugx. 100,000,000 by contributing equally together. They have used part of resources to buy land in the village worth vax 50,000,000 to start up a business but stranded on what to do.

TASK

Use your entrepreneurial skills to guide Joshua and Esau:

- (a) Choose the feasible business opportunity.
- (b) A written agreement that binds their business operation.
- (c) Formalize a business.

ITEM 2

Mark is operating a furniture workshop in his home town. He deals in sofa sets, dinning and office tables, chairs, side boards and beds of different varieties. Mark started well however, he exhibits bad ethical behaviours towards his employees, creditors as well as government. Currently the number of sofa sets, office tables sold per week has reduced. Thieves broke into the workshop and stole some chairs, beds and cash at hand. He also lost his experienced workers to his competitors. The CAO of the area has asked him to provide a document specifying the projected requirements for producing the products so as to benefit from the government grants but Mark has no idea. Some of his production machinery are obsolete and he is planning to buy new ones but he is not sure of where to buy them.

How can mark solve the challenges in the scenario as an entrepreneur?

Mukama operates a general merchandise business in Kampala city. He has operated for 3 years without paying taxes due to limited awareness about the taxes he should pay and the tax authorities have threatened to close his business.

Mukama also keeps a lot of cash at the business premises and at home due to limited banking financial literacy he is hence bound to suffer a heavy financial loss. His customers at times complain about selling poor quality products at extreme high prices. Mukama's records during the month, of June 2024 also revealed the following transactions as given below:

Goods	Purchases Ugx Vat exclusive	Sales Ugx Vat exclusive
Baking flour	15,000,000	18,000,000
Cooking oil	40,000,000	55,000,000
Sugar	42,000,000	65,000,000
Cosmetics	80,000,000	98,000,000

Mukama still has difficulties of determining the VAT liability of his business.

TASK

Help Mukama to solve the challenges facing his business.

ITEM 4

Alpha Family Bakery Enterprises is owned by Peter and his wife Mary, one son and daughter. The daughter is in charge of record keeping but with limited accounting skills. Martha (daughter) managed to determine the arithmetic accuracy of the balances extracted from the business ledger but failed to determine the financial position and profit or loss of the business.

The arithmetic accuracy of the balance as at 30th June 2023 revealed the following;

	Dr (Ugx)		Cr (Ugx)
Capital			60,000,000
Sales			201,000,000
Stock (1st July 2022)	9,000,000		
Purchases	127,800,000		
Drawings	27,000,000		
Lighting	5,700,000		
Loan (10 year)	A STANFORM		33,000,000
Discount received			4,500,000
Rent	7,200,000		
Cash	1,200,000		
Interest received			1,500,000
Salary & wages	15,600,000		
General expenses	2,100,000		
Bank	3,600,000		
Carriage out wards	3,300,000		
Creditors	2.0		27,000,000
Premises	60,000,000		
Commission	6,000,000		
Debtors	36,000,000		
Furniture	22,000,000		
Total	327,000,000	7 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 -	327,000,000

Note: closing stock (30th June, 2023) is Ugx 12, 000,000.

TASK

Using your knowledge of accounting, help Martha to prepare the relevant business financial statements.

ITEM 5

Daniel deals in Agribusiness, who specialized in coffee hulling business. Danniel's account went for the 2 months sick leave before preparing the financial statements. He left the details obtained from ledger balances of the Dan coffee hullers limited for the year ending 31st December 2023 as follows:

Particulars	Ugx	
Stationery	550,000	
General expenses	900,000	
Rent	900,000	
Motor expenses	500,000	
Commission received	500,000	
Purchases	86,000,000	
Sales from coffee beans	100,000,000	
Opening stock (coffee beans)	30,000,000	
Closing stock (coffee beans)	25,000,000	
Buildings	130,000,000	
Debtors	10,000,000	
Creditors	15,000,000	
Overdraft	9,000,000	
Coffee huller machine	59,000,000	
Capital	120,000,000	
Drawings	13,000,000	
6 years' bank loan	83,650,000	
The second secon	05,050,000	

However, Danniel had to attend the 2 weeks' international coffee conference abroad for the last 2 weeks of December 2023, making difficult to complete the accounting process of his business.

TASK

Prepare for Danniel the relevant financial statements to:

- (a) Determine the profit or loss made by the business
- (b) Determine the financial stand of the business.

END