

- 1a) Compare oxidative phosphorylation and photophosphorylation (10 mks)
- 1) What happens to \bar{E} and p \bar{H} of glycolysis in anaerobic conditions (10 mks)
- 2a) How is glucose converted to pyruvate in a cell (10 mks)
- 2) Compare glycolysis and Kreb's cycle (10 mks)
- 3a) How is glycerol metabolised in a cell (10 mks)
- 3) How is \bar{E} hydrogen atom from glycolysis used in making ATP in Electron transport chain (10 mks)
- 4a) Distinguish b \bar{t} n RQ and BMR (2 mks)
- 4) Explain why \bar{E} RQ is above 1.0 during onset of germination (4 mks)
- 5- Describe \bar{E} sequence of events that take place w \bar{e} n pyruvate is formed in the presence of oxygen (16 mks)
- 6a) Distinguish b \bar{t} n autotrophic lake and autotrophic lake (10 mks)
- 6) What are \bar{E} effects of applying fertilizers in farms near a water body (10 mks)
- What is meant by \bar{E} term foodchain (2 mks)
- a) Describe how energy flows in an ecosystem (10 mks)
- b) How does temp and light affect distribution of organisms (10 mks)
- a) Compare cyclic and non-cyclic photophosphorylation (10 mks)
- b) Describe how light is used to make ATP in plants (10 mks)
- Describe how \bar{E} p \bar{H} from light reactions is utilised to make triglyceride in C_3 plants (10 mks)
- a) How is digestion controlled in man? (6 mks)
- b) How is a termite able to feed on wood (6 mks)
- a) What is meant by \bar{E} term mutualism? (4 mks)
- b) Compare parasitism and mutualism (10 mks)
- a) Discuss different interactions b \bar{t} n organisms in \bar{E} environment (10 mks)
- b) Discuss how abiotic and biotic factors interact to create a self sustaining ecosystem (10 mks)
- a) Describe how an action potential is fired across a neurone tissue (10 mks)
- b) Explain trichromatic theory of vision (6 mks)
- Describe how retinal convergence increases sensitivity (10 mks)
- How is sound of high pitch perceived in \bar{E} ear (10 mks)
- Describe \bar{E} process of photo perception during day (10 mks)
- Describe how \bar{E} osmoregulatory challenges are solved in \bar{E} following.

Discuss

(a) Describe how the muscle fibre shortens when stimulated (10 marks)

(b) Discuss how Voluntary muscles are adapted for their function (10 marks)

Discuss the significance of

- (i) Territorial behaviour (10)
- (ii) Courtship behaviour (10)

What is meant by terms

- (i) Vacuum activity (03)
- (ii) Displacement activity (03)
- (iii) Altruism (02)
- (iv) Kinesis (02)
- (v) Tactic response (02)

Distinguish between learned, innate and learned behaviour (06)

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