

**THE PRESIDENT'S OFFICE  
REGIONAL ADMINISTRATION AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT  
FORM TWO SERIES NO.3  
GEOGRAPHY**

**CODE:**

**TIME 2:30Hours**

**Year 2024**

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**INSTRUCTIONS**

1. This paper consists of sections A, B, and C with a total of ten (10) questions.
2. Answer all questions in the spaces provided.
3. All writing must be in blue or black ink
4. All communication devices and any unauthorized materials are not allowed in the examination room.
5. Write your Examination Number at the top right corner of every page.

## SECTION A (15 Marks)

**Answer all questions from this section**

1. For each of the items (i-x), choose the correct answer from the given alternatives and write its letter beside the item.

- i) The system in which a farmer keeps animals while settled permanent in one area is known as;
  - a) Livestock
  - b) Semi-nomadic pastoralism
  - c) Nomadic pastoralism
  - d) Sedentary livestock
- ii) Which of the following factors is not the cause of desertification in Tanzania?
  - a) Deforestation
  - b) Shifting cultivation
  - c) Bush fire
  - d) Over fishing
- iii) Wind vane is an instrument used for;
  - a) Measuring air pressure
  - b) Recording wind velocity
  - c) Showing direction of wind
  - d) Showing temperature
- iv) The following in terms are geographical aspects except;
  - a) Contour ploughing
  - b) Preaching
  - c) Field study
  - d) Fishing industry
- v) Folding is usually a result of;
  - a) compressional force
  - b) tensional force
  - c) earthquakes
  - d) radial force
- vi) When the spring equinox does occur?
  - a) 3<sup>rd</sup> January
  - b) 23<sup>rd</sup> September
  - c) 21<sup>st</sup> march
  - d) 4<sup>th</sup> July
- vii) The stretch of land where standard time is accepted throughout a longitudinal Zone 15° in width.
  - a) Time zone
  - b) Greenwich mean time
  - c) Standard time
  - d) Prime meridian time

- viii) Deflection of wind and daily rising and falling of tides are among the effects of?
- Earth's movement
  - Earth's rotation
  - Earth's revolution
  - Aphelion and perihelion
- ix) Ocean water occupies about..... percent of the earth's surface,
- 21
  - 29
  - 71
  - 79
- x) The streams that join together to form main streams.
- Distributaries
  - Drainage
  - Tributaries
  - River basin

2. Match the items in **List A** with responses **List B** by writing the letter of the correct response below the corresponding item number in the table provided.

List A	List B
	<p>A. Planetary wind  B. Sun at tropic of cancer  C. Winter solstice  D. Autumn equinox  E. Sun at tropic of Capricorn  F. Sun at equator  G. Summer solstice  H. Spring equinox</p>

### SECTION C (70 Marks)

**Answer all questions**

- 3 (a) Naturally we believe that the earth rotates on its axis from west to east in an anticlockwise direction through 360°. With examples describe the evidences that prove that the earth rotates from west to east. Give five points.
- (b) Land reclamation was one of the method used by the Netherlands in order to improve and recovering their land for human use. List down five techniques used in land reclamation

4 (a) By providing five points, show how mining industry have contribution to the economy of the Tanzania.

(b) A part from many advantages from small scale agriculture, but also there is some of setbacks that facing small scale agriculture. Discuss with five reasons

5(a) What are the values of scale to the map users? Gives three points

(b) Which methods can be used to locate position of a place on the map?  
Mention four.

(c) The distance of the road from Monaco to Berlin is 38 cm. convert the Distance in kilometer if the scale used is 1:50000.

(d) Why do you study maps? Give two reasons

(e) A large scale, medium scale and small scale maps all are the types of map Scale. With examples explain how they are distinguished by one to another.  
Give two reasons.

6. (a) What do you understand by the term “Weather”

(b) Weather and climate are like sons of different mother. Use four factors to Show those differences

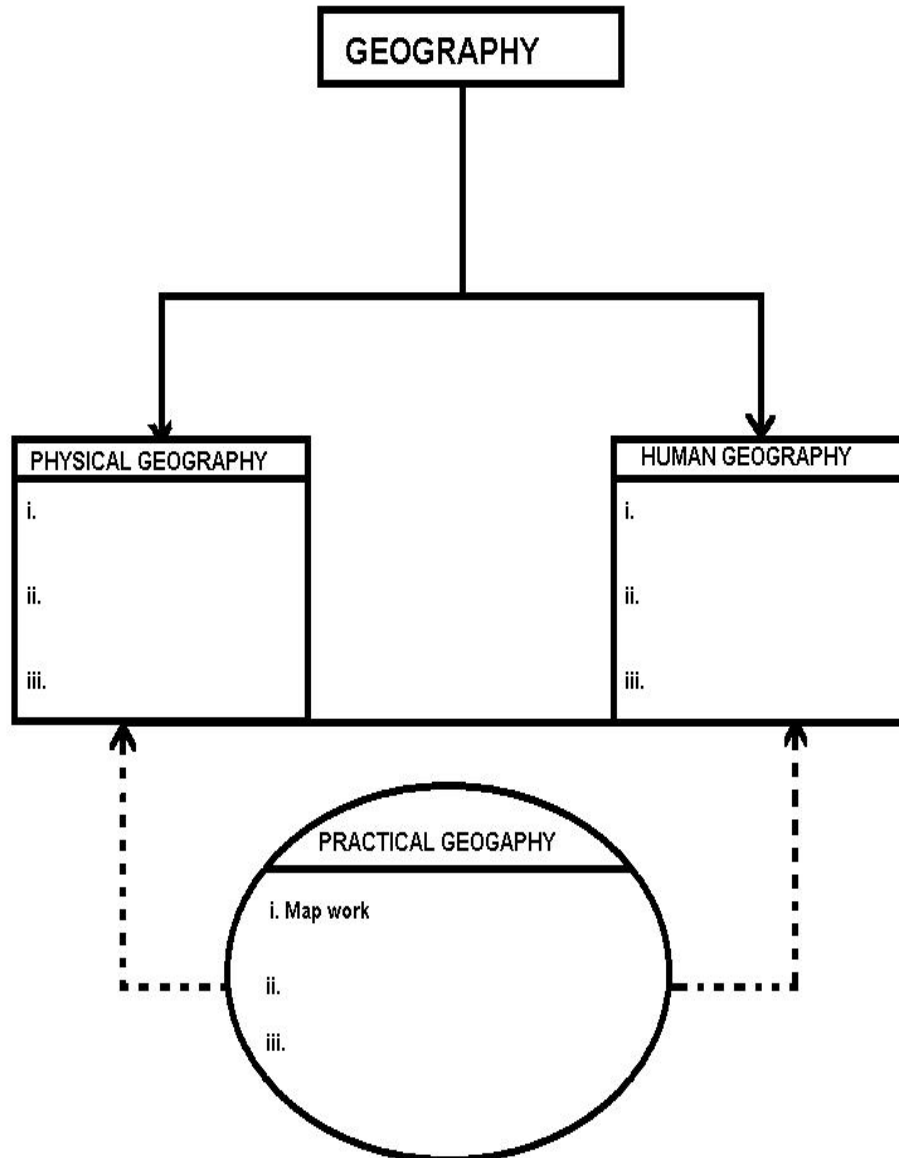
7. Draw a well labeled diagram of the sea floor features

8. An agricultural activity in Tanzania is like a light in the darkness for its Economic development. Justify this statement by providing five points.

9. Mining industry is the one of the back bone of the Tanzania economy. With five Points explain problems associated with mining activity in Tanzania.

**SECTION C (15 Marks)**  
**Answer question number 10**

10. Complete the chart below



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