



**THE PRESIDENT'S OFFICE  
REGIONAL ADMINISTRATION AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT  
KILIMANJARO REGIONAL COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE**



011

**CIVICS**

**MARKING SCHEME**

**QUESTION 1; 01MARK @ = 10MARKS**

i	ii	iii	iv	v	vi	vii	viii	ix	x
C	D	C	A	B	B	C	B	B	B

**QUESTION 2: @01MARK= 05 MARKS**

<b>LIST A</b>	i	ii	iii	iv	v
<b>LIST B</b>	F	E	C	A	D

**QUESTION 3: Effects of Improper Behaviour**

- i. Increase of crimes ie thief, robbery.
- ii. Slowing down of economic development.
- iii. Causing health problem.
- iv. Causing low efficiency and performance.
- v. Causing death due to drugs and alcoholism.

**02 marks @=10 Marks**

**QUESTION 4. Factors affecting career development 02 marks @=10**

- a. Personal characteristics/ internal motivation
- b. Age
- c. Health problem and disabilities
- d. Financial resources
- e. Family obligation
- f. External motivation

**QUESTION 5: @ 02MARKS = 10MARKS**

- i. Citizenship enables a person to use his or her legal rights in the country.  
This also involves enjoying freedom granted to citizens only.
- ii. It enables a person to get services which are provided to citizens only e.g. Education, health, food supply and government guarantees.
- iii. It gives a person the right to participate in political, economic and social activities in the country. E.g., voting for leaders and being voted for.
- iv. It enables someone to get a passport or visa.
- v. It is useful in various legal and official matters. E.g. getting employment in public offices and military services.

**QUESTION 6: Importance of democratic election in Tanzania**

- i. It creates citizen representatives.
- ii. It improves good governance.
- iii. Promotion of the political awareness to citizens
- iv. It enhances citizen participation in political affairs.
- v. It widens freedom among the citizens.

**02 marks @=10**

**QUESTION 7: Effects of negative culture practices in Tanzania**

- i. Spread HIV/ AIDS due to polygamy and FGM.
- ii. Increase of street children.
- iii. It can lead to psychological problems.
- iv. Pain caused by injuries during FGM.
- v. Death due to excessive bleeding during circumcision.

**02 marks= 10 marks**

**QUESTION 8: @2MARKS = 10 MARKS**

- i. Road signs help to reduce road accidents; this is through limiting the speed of motor vehicles.
- ii. They assist in developing a sense of discipline among road users.

Thus, they help to prevent road accidents.

- iii. They provide an equal chance and access to all road users.

- iv. They improve and sustain the decision-making skills of road users i.e. this applies especially to those relating to how one should act during an emergency.
- v. Road signs are used in place of traffic police officers

**QUESTION 9. Sources of central government revenue in Tanzania.**

- Direct and indirect taxes
- Grants
- Customer or user charges
- License
- Loans
- Dividend from parastatal organization

**2marks @=10**

**QUESTION 10. (15 MARKS)**

**INTRODUCTION: (1.5 MARKS)**

- ✓ A candidate should give the meaning of human rights, examples of human rights and other related explanation.

**MAIN BODY (12 MARKS)**

Six (06) Importance of Human Rights (@2 Marks)

- i. They promote equality between men and women, and respect for human dignity e.g., right to work and fair remuneration.
- ii. They help people to own property and have the right to protect them in accordance with the law.
- iii. They enable a government to serve its people equally and assist those who are in need e.g., provision of equal access to social services such as education, water supply etc.
- iv. They enable people to practice a religion of their choice e.g., freedom of worship and conscience.
- v. Human rights promote equality before the law e.g., right to equality.
- vi. Human rights promote the right to life.
- vii. Human rights help people in the community to participate freely in the process of making decisions.

**CONCLUSION (1.5 MARK)**

Ways through which Tanzania government protect Human rights / consequences of not protecting human rights etc./ Any relevant conclusion