

**241/1**  
**History and**  
**Political education**  
**Paper 1**  
**July/August 2024**  
**2¼ hours**



**WAKISSHA JOINT MOCK EXAMINATIONS**

**Uganda Certificate of Education**

**HISTORY AND POLITICAL EDUCATION**

**Paper 1**

**2 hours 15 minutes**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

*This paper consists of sections A and B. It has **four** examination items.*

*Section A is **compulsory**.*

*Answer **one** item from section B.*

*Answer **three** examination items in all.*

*Any additional item answered will **not** be scored.*

***All answers must** be written in the answer booklet(s)/sheets provided.*

## SECTION A

*Answer all items in this section*

### Item 1

Mr. Opio who is a doctor visited the Entebbe Zoo and decided to move around. He saw chimpanzees, baboons and monkeys. He realized these animals do resemble human beings and they have a lot of similarities with humans. As Mr. Opio was carrying out research on development of humans in human cells in a man in the hospital laboratory, he realized that cells keep changing and developing. When Mr. Opio went to church, the Bishop read Genesis 2:7 that show that God created man out of dust! This made Mr. Opio wonder!! How really human being came into existence!!! When Mr. Opio went to mosque, the sheikh read Surah alaq 96: 1-2 that revealed that Allah created man out of clinging substance!! Mr. Opio also wonders!! How human being came from a drop!!

### Support Material



As a history and political Education learner, how best can you help Mr. Opio to understand man's origin?



### Item 2

According to the security report of 2020, land conflict dominated cases reported to their offices in the last five years. According to the report there have been rampant evictions of squatters by land owners in central Uganda in areas of Mukono, Kampala and Wakiso. People have been evicted on their land where they have stayed for over 10 years and above as evidenced by the destruction of properties and eviction of people in Lusanja zone in Wakiso where hundreds of squatters were evicted by the owner of that land.

### Support Material



### Task

Suggest solutions to the many land evictions in Uganda today.

## SECTION B

### Item 3

The 1995 constitution of Uganda, chapter 4, spells out the fundamental human rights and freedoms. These are inherent and not granted by the state. They are supposed to be observed and respected by all persons, organs and government agencies, however it is alleged that the Government agencies like the police and Army commit unlawful killings, torture, arbitrary imprisonment without trial to the youth from the opposition party. The Government has neither acknowledged that these people are missing nor complied with measures to ensure accountability for their disappearance.

### Task

Assume you have been appointed to be the chairperson of Human rights commission in Uganda, Advise the government on how to reduce the above state of affairs?

### Item 4

Since independence, East African countries have been continuously dominated by developed countries like China, U.S.A, Britain etc through indirect means such as transitional co-operation, multi-lateral institutions and foreign Aid that perpetuate colonial forms of exploitation of developed countries. The continuous dependence of East African countries on developed countries has made their independence questionable today.

### Task

What can be done to solve the above problem among the East African countries?

**END**