

**P250/2**  
**GEOGRAPHY**  
**(World Problems**  
**and Development)**  
**Paper 2**  
**Nov. /Dec. 2022**  
**3 hours**



**UGANDA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS BOARD**

**Uganda Advanced Certificate of Education**

**GEOGRAPHY**

**(WORLD PROBLEMS AND DEVELOPMENT)**

**Paper 2**

**3 hours**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

*Answer four questions in all.*

*Section A is compulsory.*

*Answer three questions from Section B.*

*Any additional question(s) answered will not be marked.*

*Credit will be given for use of relevant sketch-maps, diagrams and specific examples.*

## SECTION A

1. Study table 1 below, showing the land area under forest cover in hectares for selected countries in 2019.

**Table 1**

Country	Land under forest cover (in thousand hectares)
Canada	346,965
Sweden	27,980
Norway	12,172
DRC	127,257
Gabon	23,543
<b>Total</b>	<b>537,917</b>

*Adapted: World Food and Agriculture Statistical Yearbook 2021  
pages 298-302*

- (a) Calculate the percentage area covered by forests in each of the countries indicated in the table. (02 marks)
- (b) (i) Draw a pie chart to represent the information in the table. (08 marks)
- (ii) State the merits of using the method in (b) (i) above. (03 marks)
- (c) Explain the factors that have favoured the development of the forestry industry in **either** developed or developing countries given in the table. (08 marks)
- (d) Outline the contribution of the forestry industry to the development of any **one** country indicated in the table. (04 marks)

## SECTION B

*Answer three questions from this section.*

2. (a) Distinguish between **intensive commercial farming** and **extensive commercial farming**. (08 marks)
- (b) Explain the factors contributing to the success of intensive commercial farming in **either** Kenya **or** the Netherlands. (17 marks)
3. (a) Assess the contribution of the fishing industry to the development of **either** Chile **or** Angola. (15 marks)
- (b) Analyse the future prospects of the fishing industry in the country chosen in 3(a) above. (10 marks)
4. (a) Explain the concept of **population growth**. (10 marks)
- (b) Examine the consequences of rapid population growth in **either** Nigeria **or** India. (15 marks)
5. Examine the fuel and power production trends in **either** the Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) **or** the Middle-East. (25 marks)
6. Explain the challenges facing industrial development in **either** Egypt **or** Germany. (25 marks)
7. (a) With reference to **either** Switzerland **or** Zambia, explain the transport problems facing land locked countries. (15 marks)
- (b) Describe the measures being taken to overcome the transport problems of land lockedness of the country chosen in (a) above. (10 marks)
8. (a) Distinguish between **internal trade** and **international trade**. (08 marks)
- (b) Explain the challenges facing international trade in African developing countries. (17 marks)