

241/1  
HISTORY  
(East Africa)  
Paper 1  
JUNE 2023  
2 Hours



**MATIGO EXAMINATIONS BOARD**  
**PRE MOCK 2023**

***Uganda Certificate of Education***

HISTORY OF EAST AFRICA  
(C.1000 to Independence)

**Paper 1**

2 hours

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES;**

- *Answer **four** questions.*
- ***All** questions carry equal marks.*
- *Introductions, conclusions and illustrations are necessary.*
- *Any additional questions will **not** be marked.*

**Turn Over**

1. (a) Describe the Organisation of the Indian Ocean trade between AD 1000 and 1500. (12 marks)  
 (b) What were the effects of this trade on the East African people? (13 marks)
2. (a) How did the Portuguese administer the coast of East Africa between 1500-1700AD (12 marks)  
 (b) What challenges did they meet in controlling this area during the 16<sup>th</sup> century? (13 marks)
3. (a) Why did the Bantu speaking Nguni leave their cradle land during the 19<sup>th</sup> century? (13 marks)  
 (b) Describe the course of their movement and settlement into southern Tanganyika up to 1960. (12 marks)
4. (a) Describe the origins of the Nyamwezi (13 marks)  
 (b) How were they organized before the coming of the Europeans (12 marks)
5. (a) Explain the role of Chartered companies in the colonization of East Africa? (13 marks)  
 (b) What problems did these companies face in East Africa? (12 marks)
6. (a) Why was the 1900 Buganda Agreement Signed? (12 marks)  
 (b) How did this agreement affect the history of Uganda up to independence? (13 marks)
7. (a) What obstacles were faced by builders of the Uganda railway? (12 marks)  
 (b) How did the building of Uganda Railway affect the history of East Africa? (13 marks)
8. (a) Explain the causes of the 1885-1900 Religious Wars in Buganda. (12 marks)  
 (b) What were the results of these wars? (13 marks)
9. (a) Explain the factors that delayed the growth of nationalism in Uganda. (13 marks)  
 (b) What role was played by Uganda National Congress (U.N.C) in the achievement of independence? (12 marks)
10. (a) Why was East Africa involved in World War II? (12 marks)  
 (b) What were the effects of this war on East Africa? (13 marks)

END

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