Chesapeake Fish Passage Prioritization - Dam Fact Sheet

CFPPP Unique ID: **VA_1052** **GARRETT DAM**

Diadromous Tier	3
Brook Trout Tier	N/A
Resident Tier	2
NID ID	VA04906
State ID	1052
River Name	
Dam Height (ft)	29.3
Dam Type	Earth
Latitude	37.4818
Longitude	-78.2207
Passage Facilities	None Documented
Passage Year	N/A
Size Class	1a: Headwater (0 - 3.861 sq mi)
HUC 12	Little Guinea Creek-Appomattox
HUC 10	Big Guinea Creek-Appomattox R
HUC 8	Appomattox
HUC 6	James
HUC 4	Lower Chesapeake

Landcover

NLCD (2011)	
% Impervious Surface in Upstream Drainage Area	1.66
% Natural Cover in Upstream Drainage Area	69.25
% Forested in Upstream Drainage Area	59.06
% Agriculture in Upstream Drainage Area	21.26
% Natural Cover in ARA of Upstream Network	82.65
% Natural Cover in ARA of Downstream Network	88.39
% Forest Cover in ARA of Upstream Network	61.5
% Forest Cover in ARA of Downstream Network	61
% Agricultral Cover in ARA of Upstream Network	8.87
% Agricultral Cover in ARA of Downstream Network	9.87
% Impervious Surf in ARA of Upstream Network	2.61
% Impervious Surf in ARA of Downstream Network	0.27

Chesapeake Conservancy (2016)	
% Tree Cover in ARA of Upstream Network	70.03
% Tree Cover in ARA of Downstream Network	86.58
% Herbaceaous Cover in ARA of Upstream Network	16.28
% Herbaceaous Cover in ARA of Downstream Network	9.87
% Barren Cover in ARA of Upstream Network	0
% Barren Cover in ARA of Downstream Network	0.08
% Road Impervious in ARA of Upstream Network	1.36
% Road Impervious in ARA of Downstream Network	0.36
% Other Impervious in ARA of Upstream Network	1.94
% Other Impervious in ARA of Downstream Network	0.38

Metric descriptions can be found at:
http://52.53.143.233/chesapeake-dev/plugins/barrier-prioritization-proto2/images/Metric_Glossary.pdf

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Network, System Type and Condition

Functional Upstream Network (mi)	4.86	Upstream Size Class Gain (#)	0
Total Functional Network (mi)	2961.54	# Downsteam Natural Barriers	0
Absolute Gain (mi)	4.86	# Downstream Hydropower Dams	3
# Size Classes in Total Network	5	# Downstream Dams with Passage	3
# Upstream Network Size Classes	1	# of Downstream Barriers	3

NFHAP Cumulative Disturbance Index	High
Dam is on Conserved Land	No
% Conserved Land in 100m Buffer of Upstream Network	0
% Conserved Land in 100m Buffer of Downstream Network	5.91
Density of Crossings in Upstream Network Watershed (#/m2)	0.68
Density of Crossings in Downstream Network Watershed (#/m2)	0.5
Density of off-channel dams in Upstream Network Watershed (#/m2)	0
Density of off-channel dams in Downstream Network Watershed (#/m2)	0

Diadromous Fish

Downstream Alewife	Current	Downstream Striped Bass	None Documented
Downstream Blueback	Historical	Downstream Atlantic Sturgeon	None Documented
Downstream American Shad	None Documented	Downstream Shortnose Sturgeon	None Documented
Downstream Hickory Shad	None Documented	Downstream American Eel	Current

Presence of 1 or More Downstream Anadromous Species	Current
# Diadromous Species Downstream (incl eel)	2

Resident Fish

Barrier is in EBTJV BKT Catchment	No
Barrier is in Modeled BKT Catchment (DeWeber)	No
Barrier Blocks an EBTJV Catchment	No
Barrier Blocks a Modeled BKT Catchment (DeWeber)	No
Native Fish Species Richness (HUC8)	58
# Rare Fish (HUC8)	1
# Rare Mussel (HUC8)	3
# Rare Crayfish (HUC8)	0

Stream Health

Chesapeake Bay Program Stream Health	POOR
MD MBSS Benthic IBI Stream Health	N/A
MD MBSS Fish IBI Stream Health	N/A
MD MBSS Combined IBI Stream Health	N/A
VA INSTAR mIBI Stream Health	Moderate
PA IBI Stream Health	N/A

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