

Compiler Lab Report:

HW10



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1. calculateBT() —— 运行时值分析与可达性计算

```
void Opt::calculateBT() {  
    // ① 入口块可达  
    if (func->quadblocklist->empty()) return;  
    int entry = func->quadblocklist->front()->entry_label->num;  
    block_executable[entry] = true;  
  
    /* ----- λ-辅助函数 ----- */  
    // (1) 取得单个 QuadTerm 的运行时值  
    auto evalTerm = [&](QuadTerm *term) -> RtValue { ... };
```

```

// (2) 尝试对左右操作数进行常量折叠
auto evalBinop = [&](const string &op, RtValue l, RtValue r) -> RtValue {
... };

// (3) PHI 合并策略: 只要有冲突就返回 MANY_VALUES
auto mergeValue = [&](RtValue a, RtValue b) -> RtValue { ... };

// (4) 写入 temp 的新值, 判断是否有变化
auto updateValue = [&](int t, RtValue v) -> bool { ... };

/* ----- 主迭代 ----- */
bool changed = true;
while (changed) { // ② 不动点迭代
    changed = false;
    for (auto &block : *func->quadblocklist) {
        if (!block_executable[block->entry_label->num]) continue;

        for (auto &stm : *block->quadlist) {
            switch (stm->kind) {
                case QuadKind::MOVE: { // ③ 简单赋值
                    RtValue v = evalTerm(static_cast<QuadMove*>(stm)-
>src);
                    if (updateValue(static_cast<QuadMove*>(stm)->dst-
>temp->num, v))
                        changed = true;
                    break;
                }
                case QuadKind::LOAD: // ④ 可能来自内存 =>
MANY_VALUES
                case QuadKind::MOVE_CALL: // ⑤ 函数调用
                case QuadKind::MOVE_EXTCALL: {
                    auto tgt = static_cast<QuadMove*>(stm)->dst->temp-
>num;
                    if (updateValue(tgt,
RtValue(ValueType::MANY_VALUES)))
                        changed = true;
                    break;
                }
                case QuadKind::MOVE_BINOP: { // ⑥ 二元操作常量折叠
                    auto m = static_cast<QuadMoveBinop*>(stm);
                    RtValue v = evalBinop(m->binop,
                                            evalTerm(m->left),
                                            evalTerm(m->right));
                    if (updateValue(m->dst->temp->num, v))
                        changed = true;
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

```



```

    if (!block_executable[block->entry_label->num]) continue;
    for (auto &stm : *block->quadlist) {
        if (stm->kind != QuadKind::PHI) continue;
        ... // 若某参数对应 temp 已是 ONE_VALUE,
            // 则在前驱块插入 materialize MOVE
    }
}

/* ----- II 收集所有 PHI 使用到的 temp ----- */
std::set<int> phi_uses = collectPhiUses(); // 见代码片段

/* ----- III 遍历可执行块, 重写 / 删除指令 ----- */
for (auto &block : *func->quadblocklist) {
    if (!block_executable[block->entry_label->num]) continue;
    vector<QuadStm*> *newList = new vector<QuadStm*>();

    for (auto &stm : *block->quadlist) {
        switch (stm->kind) {
            /* ---- MOVE / STORE / BINOP: 源为常量时替换 ---- */
            case QuadKind::MOVE:
            case QuadKind::STORE:
            case QuadKind::MOVE_BINOP: {
                replaceTempWithConst(stm); // λ 函数: 遍历 src/dst
                if (dstIsConstAndUnused(stm, phi_uses, removed_bases))
                    break; // 删除整条指令
                newList->push_back(stm);
                break;
            }

            /* ---- CALL / EXTCALL ---- */
            case QuadKind::MOVE_CALL:
            case QuadKind::MOVE_EXTCALL: {
                rewriteCallArgs(stm);
                if (dstIsConst(stm)) removed_bases.insert(baseOf(dst));
                else newList->push_back(stm);
                break;
            }

            /* ---- PHI: 输出已定值则删除 ---- */
            case QuadKind::PHI: {
                if (!phiResultIsConst(stm)) newList->push_back(stm);
                else removed_bases.insert(baseOf(phiTemp));
                break;
            }

            /* ---- CJUMP 常量折叠为 JUMP ---- */

```

```

        case QuadKind::CJUMP: {
            foldCJumpIfConst(stm);           // λ 函数
            newList->push_back(stm);
            break;
        }

        /* ---- 其它保持不变 ---- */
        default:
            newList->push_back(stm);
    }
}

/* ----- IV 更新块出口标签并收集 ----- */
rebuildExitLabels(block, newList);
newBlocks->push_back(block);
}

/* ----- V 替换函数块列表 & 调试输出 ----- */
func->quadblocklist = newBlocks;
func->last_temp_num += 2;           // 留安全余量
std::cout << "Removed bases: " << removed_bases.size() << std::endl;
}

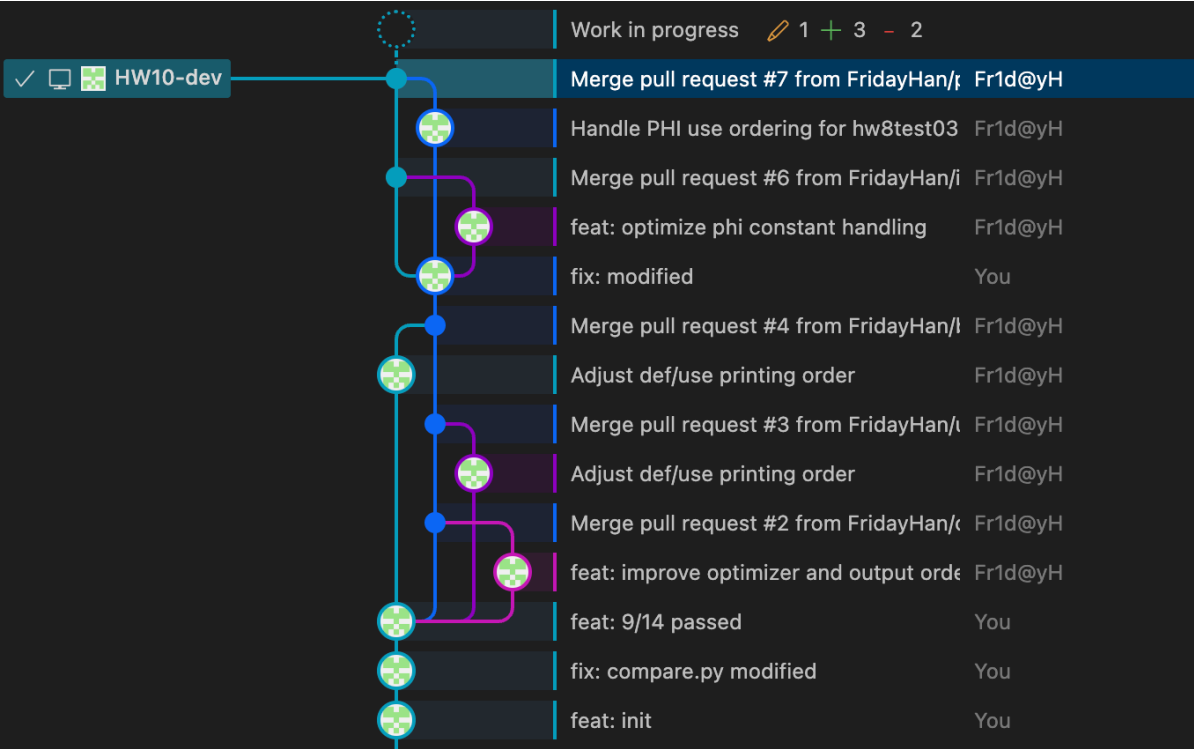
```

- **阶段I:** SSA 语义禁止常量直接出现在 PHI 实参中。算法自动为每个 **常量实参** 插入一次 `MOVE const → new_tmp`，再用 `new_tmp` 替换原参数。
- **阶段II:** 提前收集所有 PHI 用到的临时编号，后续删除时避免破坏 SSA 结构。
- **阶段III:**
 - **常量传播:** 统一通过 λ `replaceTempWithConst` 将 `TEMP` → 常量字面量，同时维护 `use` 集合。
 - **死代码删除:** 目标 temp 已确定为常量且未被 PHI 使用时直接删整条语句。
 - **恒定分支折叠:** `CJUMP` 左右均变为常量后，构造简化的 `JUMP` 指令。
- **阶段IV:** 重新计算 `exit_labels`，保持控制流图一致。
- **阶段V:** 输出调试信息 `Removed bases`，表征被整体删去的常量临时基号数量。

3. 辅助 λ 函数

λ 名称	功能概述	关键返回值
<code>evalTerm</code>	返回 单个 <code>QuadTerm</code> 的 <code>RtValue</code>	<code>NO_VALUE</code> / <code>ONE_VALUE</code> / <code>MANY_VALUES</code>
<code>evalBinop</code>	若左右可确定则立即计算 <code>+</code> <code>-</code> <code>*</code> <code>/</code>	失败时返回 <code>MANY_VALUES</code>
<code>mergeValue</code>	PHI 合并规则	两值冲突则 <code>MANY_VALUES</code>
<code>updateValue</code>	判断 temp 值是否变化	<code>bool changed</code>
<code>replaceTempWithConst</code>	语句级：用常量替换源/目的 temp	修改 <code>use/def</code> 集合
<code>foldCJumpIfConst</code>	条件跳转恒定化为 <code>JUMP</code>	精简 CFG
<code>rebuildExitLabels</code>	重新填充 <code>block->exit_labels</code>	保证 CFG 正确性

Graphs and Figures



```
→ HW10 (HW10-dev) x $ python3 compare.py --all
PASS: bubblesort.4-ssa-opt.quad has no differences
PASS: fibonacci.4-ssa-opt.quad has no differences
PASS: hw10test00.4-ssa-opt.quad has no differences
PASS: hw10test01.4-ssa-opt.quad has no differences
PASS: hw10test02.4-ssa-opt.quad has no differences
PASS: hw10test03.4-ssa-opt.quad has no differences
PASS: hw10test04.4-ssa-opt.quad has no differences
PASS: hw10test05.4-ssa-opt.quad has no differences
PASS: hw10test06.4-ssa-opt.quad has no differences
PASS: hw10test07.4-ssa-opt.quad has no differences
PASS: hw8test00.4-ssa-opt.quad has no differences
PASS: hw8test01.4-ssa-opt.quad has no differences
PASS: hw8test02.4-ssa-opt.quad has no differences
PASS: hw8test03.4-ssa-opt.quad has no differences
PASS: hw8test04.4-ssa-opt.quad has no differences
PASS: hw8test05.4-ssa-opt.quad has no differences
PASS: hw8test06.4-ssa-opt.quad has no differences
PASS: hw8test07.4-ssa-opt.quad has no differences
PASS: hw8test08.4-ssa-opt.quad has no differences
PASS: hw8test09.4-ssa-opt.quad has no differences
PASS: hw8test10.4-ssa-opt.quad has no differences
PASS: hw8test11.4-ssa-opt.quad has no differences
PASS: hw8test12.4-ssa-opt.quad has no differences

Passed: 23 / 23 tests
```