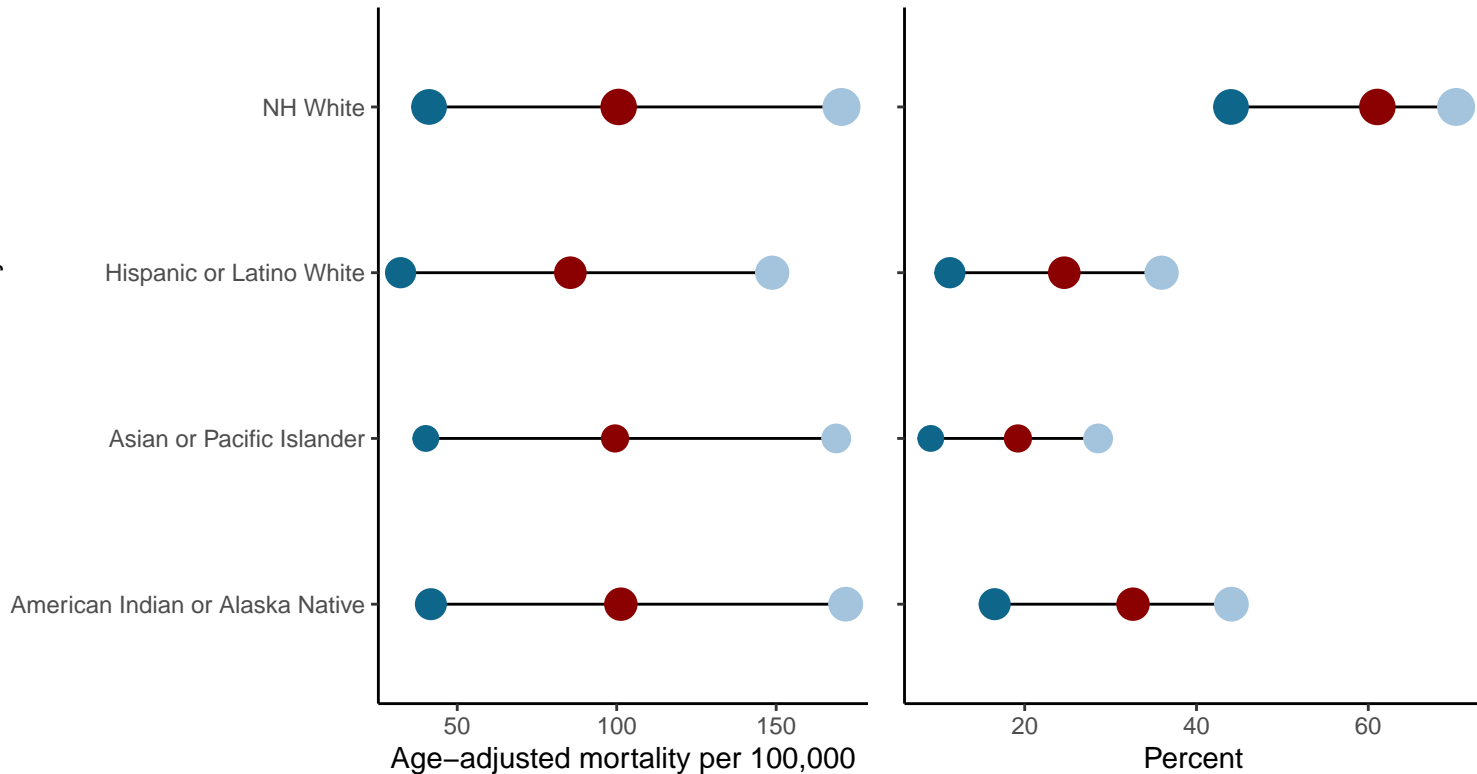


**Absolute difference to Black Americans  
in mortality attributable to PM2.5**

**Percent of the all-cause mortality difference  
to Black Americans attributable to PM2.5**

Race-Ethnicity



Year    ● 2000    ● 2016    ● Mean between 2000 and 2016

All-cause mortality per 100,000    ● 400    ● 500    ● 600    ● 700    ● 800