a) Proportion of convergence failures (empirical) Americas Asia n = 99100 n = 90Proportion of convergence failures 75 n = 5050 n = 36n = 2n = 2BMS BM1 **BMS** OU1 OUM OUMV OUMA **OUMVA** BM1 OU1 OUM OUMV OUMA OUMVA