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# Measurement of photon–jet transverse momentum correlations in 5.02 TeV Pb+Pb and $pp$ collisions with ATLAS

The ATLAS Collaboration

Jets created in association with a photon can be used as a calibrated probe to study energy loss in the medium created in nuclear collisions. Measurements of the transverse momentum balance between isolated photons and inclusive jets are presented using integrated luminosities of  $0.49 \text{ nb}^{-1}$  of Pb+Pb collision data at  $\sqrt{s_{\text{NN}}} = 5.02 \text{ TeV}$  and  $25 \text{ pb}^{-1}$  of  $pp$  collision data at  $\sqrt{s} = 5.02 \text{ TeV}$  recorded with the ATLAS detector at the LHC. Photons with transverse momentum  $63.1 < p_{\text{T}}^{\gamma} < 200 \text{ GeV}$  and  $|\eta^{\gamma}| < 2.37$  are paired inclusively with all jets in the event that have  $p_{\text{T}}^{\text{jet}} > 31.6 \text{ GeV}$  and pseudorapidity  $|\eta^{\text{jet}}| < 2.8$ . The transverse momentum balance given by the jet-to-photon  $p_{\text{T}}$  ratio,  $x_{\text{J}\gamma}$ , is measured for pairs with azimuthal opening angle  $\Delta\phi > 7\pi/8$ . Distributions of the per-photon jet yield as a function of  $x_{\text{J}\gamma}$ ,  $(1/N_{\gamma})(\text{d}N/\text{d}x_{\text{J}\gamma})$ , are corrected for detector effects via a two-dimensional unfolding procedure and reported at the particle level. In  $pp$  collisions, the distributions are well described by Monte Carlo event generators. In Pb+Pb collisions, the  $x_{\text{J}\gamma}$  distribution is modified from that observed in  $pp$  collisions with increasing centrality, consistent with the picture of parton energy loss in the hot nuclear medium. The data are compared with a suite of energy-loss models and calculations.

# 1 Introduction

The energy loss of fast partons traversing the hot, deconfined medium created in nucleus–nucleus collisions can be studied in a controlled and systematic way through the analysis of jets produced in association with a high transverse momentum ( $p_T$ ) prompt photon [1–7]. At leading order in quantum chromodynamics, the photon and leading jet are produced back-to-back in the azimuthal plane, with equal transverse momenta. Measurements of prompt photon production in Au+Au collisions at the Relativistic Heavy Ion Collider (RHIC) [8] and Pb+Pb collisions at the Large Hadron Collider (LHC) [9] have confirmed that, since photons do not participate in the strong interaction, their production rates are not modified by the medium [10]. Thus, photons provide an estimate of the  $p_T$  and direction of the parton produced in the initial hard-scattering before it has lost energy through interactions with the medium. Measurements of jet production with different requirements on the photon kinematics can therefore shed light on how the absolute amount of parton energy loss depends on the initial parton  $p_T$ .

Furthermore, photon–jet events offer a particularly useful way to probe the distribution of energy lost by jets in individual events, and are complementary to measurements such as the dijet  $p_T$  balance [11–13]. Whereas those measurements report the ratio of the transverse momenta of two final-state jets, both of which may have lost energy, photon–jet events provide an alternative system in which one high- $p_T$  object is certain to remain unaffected by the hot nuclear medium. Finally, jets produced in association with a photon are more likely to originate from quarks than those produced in dijet events at the same  $p_T$ . Thus, when considered together with measurements of dijets or of inclusive jet production rates [14–16] in Pb+Pb collisions, analysis of photon–jet events can help to further constrain the flavour (i.e. quark versus gluon) dependence of parton energy loss.

Studies of photon–hadron correlations, in which high- $p_T$  hadrons are used as a proxy for the jet, were first performed at RHIC [17–19], and measurements using fully reconstructed jets have since begun at the LHC [20, 21]. In the LHC studies, the distribution of the photon–jet azimuthal separation,  $\Delta\phi$ , was found to be consistent with that in simulated photon–jet events embedded into a heavy-ion background, and the jet-to-photon transverse momentum ratio,  $x_{J\gamma} = p_T^{\text{jet}}/p_T^\gamma$ , was studied for inclusive photon–jet pairs. The per-photon jet yield  $(1/N_\gamma)(dN/dx_{J\gamma})$  distribution was shifted to significantly smaller values in Pb+Pb data.

In these previous measurements, the  $x_{J\gamma}$  distributions in Pb+Pb events were not corrected for detector resolution effects, which led to a substantial broadening of the reported distributions in data. As a result, qualitative comparisons with models or even with the analogous distributions in proton–proton ( $pp$ ) data could only be accomplished by applying an additional smearing to the comparison distributions to introduce detector effects. Recent measurements of dijet  $p_T$  correlations [12] and inclusive jet fragmentation functions at large longitudinal momentum fraction [22] in Pb+Pb collisions used unfolding procedures to correct for bin-migration effects and return the distributions to the particle level, i.e. free from detector effects. In these cases, fully correcting the data revealed non-trivial features in the distributions which would not otherwise be evident.

This Letter reports a study of photon–jet correlations in Pb+Pb collisions at a nucleon–nucleon centre-of-mass energy  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 5.02$  TeV and  $pp$  collisions at the same centre-of-mass energy  $\sqrt{s} = 5.02$  TeV. The data were recorded in 2015 with the ATLAS detector at the LHC and correspond to integrated luminosities of  $0.49 \text{ nb}^{-1}$  and  $25 \text{ pb}^{-1}$  respectively. Events containing a prompt photon with  $63.1 < p_T^\gamma < 200$  GeV and pseudorapidity  $|\eta^\gamma| < 2.37$  (excluding the region  $1.37 < |\eta^\gamma| < 1.52$ ) are studied. The  $p_T$  balance of photon–jet pairs for jets with  $p_T^{\text{jet}} > 31.6$  GeV and  $|\eta^{\text{jet}}| < 2.8$  which are approximately back-to-back

with the photon in the transverse plane,  $\Delta\phi > 7\pi/8$ , is analysed through the per-photon yield of jets as a function of  $x_{J\gamma}$ , with all jets that meet this selection requirement counted separately. The particular  $p_T$  ranges used in the measurement are chosen to be evenly spaced on logarithmic scales to facilitate the unfolding procedure described below.

The yields are corrected via data-driven techniques for background arising from combinatoric pairings of each photon with unrelated jets in Pb+Pb events and from the contamination by neutral mesons in the photon sample. The resulting  $x_{J\gamma}$  distributions are corrected for the effects of the experimental resolution on the photon and jet  $p_T$  via a two-dimensional unfolding procedure similar to that used in Ref. [12]. Thus, the photon–jet data reported here can be directly compared between Pb+Pb and  $pp$  events, and with Monte Carlo event generators and analytic calculations [23–26].

## 2 Experimental set-up

The ATLAS experiment [27] is a multipurpose particle detector with a forward–backward symmetric cylindrical geometry and nearly  $4\pi$  coverage.<sup>1</sup> This analysis relies on the inner detector, the calorimeter and the data acquisition system.

The inner detector comprises three major subsystems: the pixel detector and the silicon microstrip tracker, which extend out to  $|\eta| = 2.5$ , and the transition radiation tracker which extends to  $|\eta| = 2.0$ . The inner detector covers the full azimuth and is immersed in a 2 T axial magnetic field. The pixel detector consists of four cylindrical layers in the barrel region and three disks in each endcap region. The silicon microstrip tracker comprises four cylindrical layers (nine disks) of silicon strip detectors in the barrel (endcap) region.

The calorimeter is a large-acceptance, longitudinally-segmented sampling detector covering  $|\eta| < 4.9$  with electromagnetic (EM) and hadronic sections. The EM calorimeter is a lead/liquid-argon sampling calorimeter with an accordion-shaped geometry. It is divided into a barrel region, covering  $|\eta| < 1.475$ , and two endcap regions, covering  $1.375 < |\eta| < 3.2$ . The EM calorimeter has three primary sections, longitudinal in shower depth, called “layers”, in the barrel region and up to  $|\eta| = 2.5$  in the end cap regions. In the barrel and first part of the end cap ( $|\eta| < 2.4$ ), with the exception of the regions  $1.4 < |\eta| < 1.5$ , the first layer has a fine segmentation in  $\eta$  ( $\Delta\eta = 0.003$ – $0.006$ ) to allow the discrimination of photons from the two-photon decays of  $\pi^0$  and  $\eta$  mesons. Over most of the acceptance, the total material upstream of the EM calorimeter ranges from 2.5 to 6 radiation lengths. In the transition region between the barrel and endcap regions ( $1.37 < |\eta| < 1.52$ ), the amount of material rises to 11.5 radiation lengths, and thus this region is not used for the detection of photons. The hadronic calorimeter is located outside the EM calorimeter. It consists of a steel/scintillator-tile sampling calorimeter covering  $|\eta| < 1.7$  and a liquid-argon calorimeter with copper absorber covering  $1.5 < |\eta| < 3.2$ .

The forward calorimeter (FCal) is a liquid-argon sampling calorimeter located on either side of the interaction point. It covers  $3.1 < |\eta| < 4.9$  and each half is composed of one EM and two hadronic sections, with copper and tungsten serving as the absorber material respectively. The FCal is used to

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<sup>1</sup> ATLAS uses a right-handed coordinate system with its origin at the nominal interaction point (IP) in the centre of the detector and the  $z$ -axis along the beam pipe. The  $x$ -axis points from the IP to the centre of the LHC ring, and the  $y$ -axis points upward. Cylindrical coordinates  $(r, \phi)$  are used in the transverse plane,  $\phi$  being the azimuthal angle around the  $z$ -axis. The pseudorapidity is defined in terms of the polar angle  $\theta$  as  $\eta = -\ln \tan(\theta/2)$ . Transverse momentum and transverse energy are defined as  $p_T = p \sin \theta$  and  $E_T = E \sin \theta$  respectively.  $\Delta R$  is defined as  $\sqrt{(\Delta\eta)^2 + (\Delta\phi)^2}$ .

characterise the centrality of Pb+Pb collisions as described below. Finally, zero-degree calorimeters (ZDC) are situated at large pseudorapidity,  $|\eta| > 8.3$ , and are primarily sensitive to spectator neutrons.

A two-level trigger system is used to select events, with a first-level trigger implemented in hardware followed by a software-based (high-level) trigger. Data for this measurement were acquired using a high-level photon trigger [28] covering the central region ( $|\eta| < 2.5$ ). At the first-level trigger stage, the transverse energy of EM showers is computed within regions of  $\Delta\phi \times \Delta\eta = 0.1 \times 0.1$ , and those showers which satisfy an  $E_T$  threshold are used to seed the high-level trigger stage. At this next stage, reconstruction algorithms similar to those applied in the offline analysis use the full detector granularity to form the final trigger decision. The trigger was configured with an online photon- $p_T$  threshold of 30 GeV (20 GeV) in the  $pp$  (Pb+Pb) running and required the candidate photon to satisfy a set of loose criteria for the electromagnetic shower shape [28]. For the Pb+Pb data-taking, the high-level trigger included a procedure to estimate and subtract the underlying event (UE) contribution to the  $E_T$  measured in the calorimeter [9], ensuring high efficiency in high-activity Pb+Pb events.

In addition to the photon trigger, Pb+Pb data were recorded with minimum-bias triggers; these events are used to characterise the centrality of Pb+Pb collisions as described in Section 3. The minimum-bias triggers are based on the presence of a minimum amount of approximately 50 GeV of transverse energy in all sections of the calorimeter system ( $|\eta| < 3.2$ ) or, for events that do not meet this condition, on substantial energy deposits in both ZDC modules and an inner-detector track identified by the high-level trigger system.

### 3 Data selection and Monte Carlo samples

Photon–jet events in  $pp$  and Pb+Pb collisions are initially selected for analysis by the high-level triggers described above. The typical number of interactions per bunch crossing in the  $pp$  and Pb+Pb data-taking were one and smaller than  $10^{-4}$ , respectively. Events are required to be taken during stable beam conditions, to satisfy detector and data-quality requirements, and to contain a vertex reconstructed from tracks in the inner detector. An additional requirement in Pb+Pb collisions, based on the correlation of the signals in the ZDC and the FCal, is used to reject a small number of recorded events consistent with two Pb+Pb interactions in the same bunch crossing (pile-up) [29].

The centrality of Pb+Pb events is defined using the total transverse energy measured in the FCal, evaluated at the electromagnetic scale and denoted by  $\sum E_T$ . The same observable was used to characterise 2010 and 2011 Pb+Pb data at  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 2.76$  TeV [30] and a similar procedure is followed here. In this analysis, Pb+Pb events within five centrality ranges are considered that represent 0–10% (largest  $\sum E_T$  values and degree of nuclear overlap), 10–20%, 20–30%, 30–50% and 50–80% (smallest  $\sum E_T$  values and degree of nuclear overlap) of the population. The mean number of participating nucleons in minimum-bias Pb+Pb collisions,  $N_{part}$ , ranges from  $33.3 \pm 1.5$  in 50–80% events to  $358.8 \pm 2.3$  in 0–10% events.

Monte Carlo simulations of  $\sqrt{s} = 5.02$  TeV  $pp$  photon–jet events are used to correct the data for bin migration and inefficiency effects, and for comparison with distributions measured in  $pp$  collision data. For all the samples described below, the generated events were passed through a full GEANT 4 simulation [31, 32] of the ATLAS detector under the same conditions present during data-taking and were digitised and reconstructed in the same way as the data.

For the primary simulation samples, the PYTHIA 8.186 [33] generator was used with the NNPDF23LO parton distribution function (PDF) set [34], and generator parameters which were tuned to reproduce a

set of minimum-bias data (the “A14” tune) [35]. Both the direct and fragmentation photon contributions are included in the simulation. Six million  $pp$  events were generated with a generator-level photon in the  $p_T$  range 50 GeV to 280 GeV. Additionally, a sample of 18 million events were produced with the same generator, tune and PDF, and were overlaid at the detector-hit level with minimum-bias Pb+Pb events recorded during the 2015 run. The events in this “data-overlay” sample were reweighted on an event-by-event basis to match the  $\sum E_T$  distribution observed in the photon–jet events in Pb+Pb data selected for analysis. Thus the Pb+Pb simulation samples contain underlying-event activity levels and kinematic distributions of jets (used in the combinatoric photon–jet background estimation) identical to those in data.

Additional samples of 0.3 million  $pp$  events and 6 million events overlaid with Pb+Pb data were produced with the SHERPA 2.1.1 [36] generator using the CT10 PDF set [37], as were 0.6 million  $pp$  HERWIG 7 [38] events with the MMHT UE tune and PDF set [39]. The SHERPA samples were generated with leading-order matrix elements for photon–jet final states with up to three additional partons, which were merged with the SHERPA parton shower. The HERWIG events were generated in a way that includes the direct and fragmentation photon contributions. Both the SHERPA and HERWIG samples were filtered for the presence of a photon in the required kinematic region, and are used because they contain different photon+multijet topological distributions and jet-flavour compositions.

At generator level, photons are required to be isolated by requiring the sum of the transverse energy carried by primary particles<sup>2</sup> in a cone of size  $\Delta R = 0.3$  around the photon,  $E_T^{\text{iso}}$ , to be smaller than 3 GeV. In the analysis, the background subtraction removes photons which pass the isolation cut in data but fail this isolation requirement at the particle level. Jets are defined by applying the anti- $k_t$  algorithm [40, 41] with radius parameter  $R = 0.4$  to primary particles within  $|\eta| < 4.9$ . In simulation, the jet flavour, i.e. whether it is quark- or gluon-initiated, is defined as the flavour of the highest- $p_T$  parton that points to the generator-level jet [42].

## 4 Event reconstruction

### 4.1 Photon reconstruction

Photon candidates are reconstructed from clusters of energy deposited in EM calorimeter cells, following a procedure used for previous measurements of isolated prompt photon production in Pb+Pb collisions [9]. The procedure is similar to that used extensively in  $pp$  collisions [43, 44], but is applied to the calorimeter cells after an event-by-event estimation and subtraction of the pile-up and UE contribution to the deposited energy in each cell [14]. In Pb+Pb collisions, all photon candidates are treated as if they were unconverted photons. Photon identification is based primarily on shower shapes in the calorimeter [45], selecting those candidates which are compatible with originating from a single photon impacting the calorimeter. The measurement of the photon energy is based on the energy collected in a small region of calorimeter cells centred on the photon ( $\Delta\eta \times \Delta\phi = 0.075 \times 0.175$  in the barrel and  $\Delta\eta \times \Delta\phi = 0.125 \times 0.125$  in the endcaps), and is corrected via a dedicated calibration [46], which accounts for upstream losses and both lateral and longitudinal leakage. The sum of transverse energy in calorimeter cells inside a cone size of  $\Delta R = 0.3$  centred on the photon candidate, excluding a small central area of size  $\Delta\eta \times \Delta\phi = 0.125 \times 0.175$ ,

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<sup>2</sup> Primary particles are defined as those with a proper mean lifetime,  $\tau$ , exceeding  $c\tau = 10$  mm. For the jet and isolation  $E_T$  measurements, muons and neutrinos are excluded from the definition.

is used to compute the isolation energy  $E_T^{\text{iso}}$ . It is corrected for the expected leakage of the photon energy into the isolation cone.

Reconstructed photon candidates are required to satisfy identification and isolation criteria. The identification working point (called “tight”) includes requirements on each of several shower-shape variables [45]. These criteria reject two-photon decays of neutral mesons using information in the finely segmented first calorimeter layers, and reject hadrons which began showering in the EM section using information from the hadronic calorimeter. The isolation energy is required to be  $E_T^{\text{iso}} < 3$  GeV in  $pp$  collisions. In Pb+Pb collisions, where UE fluctuations significantly broaden the distribution of  $E_T^{\text{iso}}$  values, this requirement is set to approximately one standard deviation of the Gaussian-like part of the distribution centred at zero,  $E_T^{\text{iso}} < 8$  GeV.

In simulation, prompt photons in  $pp$  collisions have a total reconstruction and selection efficiency greater than 90%. At low  $p_T$  in the most central Pb+Pb collisions, this efficiency is  $\approx 60\%$ , rising with increasing  $p_T$  and in less central collisions. In all events, the  $p_T$  scale, defined as the mean ratio of measured photon  $p_T$  to the generator-level  $p_T$ , for photons which satisfy these criteria is within 0.5% (1%) of unity in the barrel (endcap). The  $p_T$  resolution decreases from 3% to 2% over the measured  $p_T$  range.

## 4.2 Jet reconstruction

Jets are reconstructed following the procedure previously used in 2.76 TeV and 5.02 TeV  $pp$  and Pb+Pb collisions [14, 15, 47], which is briefly summarised here. The anti- $k_t$  algorithm [41] with  $R = 0.4$  is applied to energy deposits in the calorimeter grouped into towers of size  $\Delta\eta \times \Delta\phi = 0.1 \times 0.1$ . An iterative procedure, based entirely on data, is used to obtain an event-by-event estimate of the average  $\eta$ -dependent UE energy density, including that from pile-up, while excluding from the estimate the contribution from jets arising from a hard scattering. An updated estimate of the jet four-momentum is obtained by subtracting the UE energy from the constituent towers of the jet. This procedure is also applied to  $pp$  data. The  $p_T$  values of the resulting jets are corrected for the average calorimeter response using an  $\eta$ - and  $p_T$ -dependent calibration derived from simulation. An additional correction, derived from *in situ* studies of events with a jet recoiling against a photon or Z boson and from the differences between the heavy-ion reconstruction algorithm and that normally used in the 13 TeV  $pp$  data [48], is applied. A final correction at the analysis level is applied to correct for a deficiency in jet calibration due to it being derived from an event sample with a different jet flavour composition.

The distribution of reconstructed jet  $p_T$  values was studied in simulation as a function of generator-level jet  $p_T$ . In  $pp$  and Pb+Pb collisions, the jet  $p_T$  scale is within 1% of unity. In  $pp$  collisions, the jet  $p_T$  resolution decreases from 15% at  $p_T \approx 30$  GeV to 10% at  $p_T \approx 200$  GeV. In Pb+Pb collisions, the resolution at fixed jet  $p_T$  becomes worse in more central collisions in a way consistent with the increasing magnitude of UE fluctuations in the jet cone. In the most central events and at the lowest jet- $p_T$  values, the resolution reaches 50%. At high  $p_T$ , the resolution asymptotically becomes centrality-independent and, at 200 GeV, consistent with that in  $pp$  collisions. More information about the jet reconstruction and jet performance in this dataset may be found in Ref. [49].



## 5 Data analysis

### 5.1 Photon purity and yield

After applying the identification and isolation selection criteria in  $pp$  collisions, approximately 19 500, 7800, 4100 and 400 photons are selected with  $p_T^\gamma = 63.1\text{--}79.6$  GeV,  $79.6\text{--}100$  GeV,  $100\text{--}158$  GeV and  $158\text{--}200$  GeV respectively. In Pb+Pb collisions, the analogous yields are 15 400, 6300, 3500 and 300. These raw yields are determined as a function of  $p_T^\gamma$  and are then corrected for background and for the effects of  $p_T$  bin migration.

First, the selected photon sample is corrected for the background contribution, primarily from misidentified neutral hadrons. For each  $p_T^\gamma$  and centrality range, the purity of prompt photons within this range is estimated with a double-sideband approach [9, 43, 44], which is summarised here.

In addition to the nominal selection, background-enhanced samples of photon candidates are defined by selecting photons failing at least one of four specific shower-shape requirements (referred to as the “non-tight” selection), or by requiring that they are not isolated such that  $E_T^{\text{iso}} > 5$  GeV in  $pp$  collisions or  $E_T^{\text{iso}} > 10$  GeV in Pb+Pb collisions. Regions *A* and *B* are defined as those containing tight photons which are isolated and non-isolated respectively, with region *A* corresponding to the signal photon selection. Regions *C* and *D* contain non-tight photons which are isolated and non-isolated respectively. The number of photon candidates in each region is generally a mixture of signal and background photons, i.e. those arising from neutral mesons inside jets. The  $E_T^{\text{iso}}$  distribution for background photons is expected to be the same for the tight and non-tight selections. Separately, the probability that a prompt photon is found in regions *B*, *C* or *D* is determined from simulation. This information and the background factorisation assumption is then applied to the data to determine the purity of photons in region *A*, defined as the ratio of the number of signal photons to all selected photons. The purity increases systematically with  $p_T^\gamma$  over the measured  $p_T$  range. In  $pp$  collisions, it rises from  $\approx 85\%$  at  $p_T^\gamma = 80$  GeV to more than  $95\%$  at 100 GeV, while in Pb+Pb collisions it is typically  $\approx 75\text{--}90\%$  over the kinematic range.

The background-corrected prompt photon yields are then corrected for the resolution of the  $p_T^\gamma$  measurement. This is performed by comparing the yields, evaluated separately as a function of reconstructed and generator-level  $p_T$ , in simulation. Given the good  $p_T$  resolution, these differ by 2% at most, and this small resulting correction is applied to the yields in data.

### 5.2 Jet background subtraction

The raw jet yields, measured as a function of  $x_{J\gamma}$ , are corrected for two background components using data-driven methods. The corrections are performed separately for each  $p_T^\gamma$  interval and separately in  $pp$  collisions and Pb+Pb collisions of different centrality ranges.

The first background, present only in Pb+Pb events, arises from the combination of a high- $p_T$  photon with jets unrelated to the photon-producing hard scattering. These include jets from separate hard parton–parton scatterings and UE fluctuations reconstructed as jets. Because of the inclusive jet selection in the analysis, the combinatoric background is purely additive and can be statistically subtracted after scaling to the total photon yield. The combinatoric jet yields are determined in the data-overlay simulation, by examining the yield of reconstructed jets separated from a generator-level photon by  $\Delta\phi > 7\pi/8$ . Reconstructed jets that are not consistent with a generator-level jet, i.e. no generator-level jet with  $p_T > 20$  GeV within  $\Delta R < 0.4$ ,

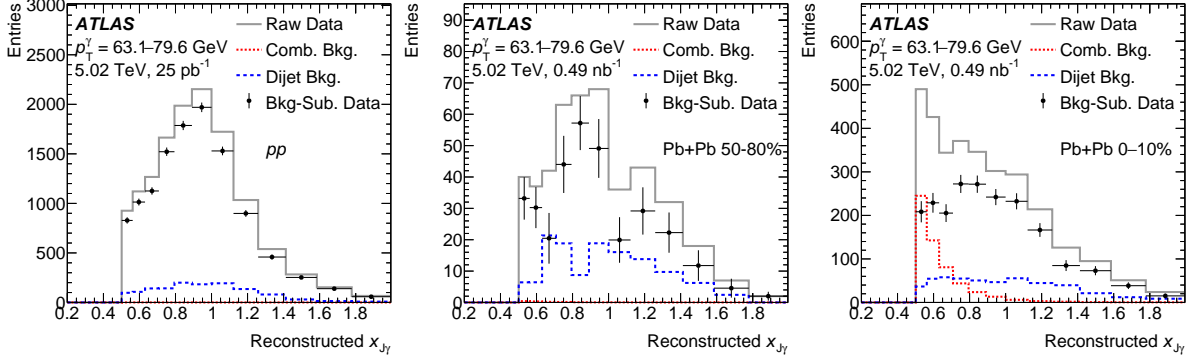


Figure 1: Distributions of the photon-jet  $p_T$ -balance  $x_{J\gamma}$  for the photon transverse momentum interval  $p_T^\gamma = 63.1\text{--}79.6$  GeV for (left)  $pp$ , (centre) 50–80% centrality and (right) 0–10% centrality Pb+Pb events. Solid grey, dotted red, and dashed blue histograms show the raw jet yields, the estimate of the combinatoric background (non-existent for  $pp$  events), and the dijet background respectively. Black points show the background-subtracted data before unfolding, with the vertical bars representing the combined statistical uncertainty from the data and background subtraction procedure.

are deemed to arise from the original Pb+Pb data event and are thus labelled as “combinatoric” jets. The combinatoric jet yields are subtracted from the measured  $x_{J\gamma}$  distributions in data.

The second background is related to the estimated purity of the selected photons. The  $x_{J\gamma}$  yields for photon candidates in region A contain an admixture of dijets, specifically jets correlated with misidentified neutral mesons. Since these hadrons pass experimental isolation requirements, they may be, for example, the leading fragment inside a jet. The shape of this background in the  $x_{J\gamma}$  distribution is determined by repeating the analysis for photon candidates in region C, since this region contains mostly neutral mesons that remain isolated at the detector level. The resulting per-photon  $x_{J\gamma}$  distributions are scaled to match the number of background photons, as determined above in Section 5.1, and their yields are statistically subtracted from the jet yields for photons in region A.

Figure 1 shows the size of these backgrounds in the lowest- $p_T^\gamma$  interval, where they are the largest. The combinatoric jet background for Pb+Pb collisions contributes primarily to kinematic regions populated by  $p_T^{\text{jet}} < 50$  GeV. It also depends strongly on centrality, being largest in 0–10% collisions but nearly negligible in 30–50% collisions. The dijet background contributes to a broad range of  $p_T^{\text{jet}}$  values including the region  $x_{J\gamma} > 1$ , since the  $p_T$  ratio of a jet to one of the hadrons in the balancing jet can generally be above unity. This background has a similar shape in all event types. However, since the photon purity is lower in Pb+Pb events than in  $pp$  events, this correction is larger in the former.

### 5.3 Unfolding

The background-subtracted  $x_{J\gamma}$  yields are corrected for bin-migration effects due to detector resolution via a Bayesian unfolding procedure [50, 51]. To accomplish this, the reconstructed yields are arranged in a two-dimensional  $(p_T^\gamma, x_{J\gamma})$  matrix with bin edges that are evenly spaced on logarithmic scales (and with values matching those used in previous jet measurements), and a two-dimensional unfolding is performed similar to that for dijet  $p_T$  correlations in Ref. [12]. The unfolding is performed in  $x_{J\gamma}$  directly to preserve the fine correlation between  $p_T^{\text{jet}}$  and  $p_T^\gamma$  which would be washed out if the unfolding were performed in



$(p_T^\gamma, p_T^{\text{jet}})$ . Although the migration along the  $p_T^\gamma$  axis is small, it is necessary to include it since the degree of bin migration in  $x_{J\gamma}$  depends on the  $p_T$  of the jets.

To fully account for the effects of bin migration across the analysis selection, the axes of the matrix are extended over a larger range of  $p_T^\gamma$  and  $x_{J\gamma}$  than the fiducial region in which the results are reported. A response matrix is determined by matching each pair of  $(p_T^\gamma, x_{J\gamma})$  values at the generator level to their counterparts at the reconstruction level, separately for  $pp$  events and for each Pb+Pb centrality.

The Bayesian unfolding method requires a choice for the number of iterations,  $n_{\text{iter}}$ , and an assumption for the prior for the initial particle-level distribution. The PYTHIA simulation does not include the effects of jet energy loss, and thus the underlying particle-level distribution in data is expected to have a shape different from the default prior in the simulation. An initial unfolding using the default PYTHIA prior is performed for each centrality selection, and the ratios of the unfolded distributions to the generator-level priors in PYTHIA are fitted with a smooth function in  $x_{J\gamma}$  in each  $p_T^\gamma$  interval. This function is evaluated to give a weight  $w = w(x_{J\gamma}, p_T^\gamma)$  that is used to reweight the generator-level distribution in simulation and thus construct a nominal prior. Alternative reweightings, used in evaluating the sensitivity to the choice of prior, are determined by applying  $\sqrt{w}$  (the geometric mean of the nominal reweighting and no reweighting) and  $w^{3/2}$  to the sample. The reconstruction-level  $x_{J\gamma}$  distributions in simulation after each of these reweightings were examined to ensure that they span a reasonable range of values compared to that observed at the reconstruction level in data.

Before applying the unfolding procedure to data, it was tested on simulation. After the nominal reweighting, the Monte Carlo samples were split into two statistically independent subsamples. One subsample was used to populate the response matrix, which was then used to unfold the reconstruction-level distribution in the other subsample. The unfolded result was compared with the original generator-level distribution in the latter sample, which were found to be recovered within the limits of the statistical precision of the samples.

The values of  $n_{\text{iter}}$  used for the nominal results are chosen following the same procedure as in Ref. [12]. For each centrality selection, the unfolded distributions are examined as a function of  $n_{\text{iter}}$ . For each value of  $n_{\text{iter}}$ , a total uncertainty is formed by adding two components in quadrature: (1) the statistical uncertainty of the unfolded data, which grows slowly with  $n_{\text{iter}}$ , and (2) the sum of square differences between the results and those obtained with an alternative prior, which decreases quickly with  $n_{\text{iter}}$ . The final values of  $n_{\text{iter}}$  are chosen to minimise the total uncertainty, and are between two and four.

The unfolded  $x_{J\gamma}$  results are corrected for the jet reconstruction efficiency, evaluated in simulation as the  $p_T^\gamma$ -dependent probability that a generated jet at the given  $x_{J\gamma}$  is successfully reconstructed within the  $(p_T^\gamma, x_{J\gamma})$  range used in the unfolding. This efficiency is typically  $> 99\%$  for all events in the kinematic regions populated by jets with  $p_T > 50$  GeV. In  $pp$  collisions, this efficiency falls to  $\approx 96\%$  in the lowest- $x_{J\gamma}$  region for each  $p_T^\gamma$  interval. In Pb+Pb collisions, the efficiency at fixed  $x_{J\gamma}$  decreases monotonically in increasingly central events, reaching a minimum of  $\approx 75\%$  in the lowest- $x_{J\gamma}$  region in 0–10% centrality events.

## 6 Systematic uncertainties

The primary sources of systematic uncertainty can be grouped into three major categories: the measurement of  $p_T^{\text{jet}}$ ; the selection of the photon and measurement of  $p_T^\gamma$ ; the modelling and subtraction of the combinatoric background; and the unfolding procedure. For each variation described below, the entire

analysis is repeated including the background correction steps and unfolding. The differences between the resulting  $x_{J\gamma}$  values and the nominal ones are taken as an estimate of the uncertainty from each source.

A standard set of uncertainties in the jet  $p_T$  scale and resolution, following the strategy described in Ref. [52] and commonly used for measurements in 2015 Pb+Pb and  $pp$  data [49, 53], are used in this analysis. The impact of the uncertainties is evaluated by modifying the response matrix according to the given variations in the reconstructed jet  $p_T$ . These include uncertainties in the  $p_T$  scale derived from *in situ* studies of the calorimeter response [42, 54], an uncertainty in the resolution derived using data-driven techniques [55], and uncertainties in both which result from a small relative energy-scale difference between the heavy-ion jet reconstruction procedure and that used in  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV  $pp$  collisions [48]. All of the above uncertainties apply equally to jets in  $pp$  and Pb+Pb events. A separate, centrality-dependent uncertainty is included in 0–60% Pb+Pb collisions. This uncertainty accounts for a possible modification of the jet response after energy loss and is evaluated through *in situ* comparisons of the charged-particle track-jet and calorimeter-jet  $p_T$  values in data and simulation. More details are provided in Refs. [49, 52]. No additional uncertainty is included for 60–80% centrality events.

Uncertainties in the photon purity estimate are determined by varying the inverted identification and isolation criteria used to select hadron background candidates and by considering a possible non-factorisation of the hadron background along the axes used in the double-sideband procedure. The sensitivity to the modelling of photon shower shapes in simulation is evaluated by removing the data-driven corrections to these quantities [45]. Finally, the photon  $p_T$  scale and resolution uncertainties are described in detail in Ref. [46], and their impact is evaluated by applying them as variations to the response matrices used in unfolding.

Modelling- or unfolding-related systematic uncertainties arise from several sources. In determining the combinatoric photon–jet rate in the data-overlay simulation, the requirement on the minimum  $p_T$  of a generator-level jet in the classification of a given reconstructed jet as a combinatoric jet, as opposed to a photon-correlated jet, is varied in the range  $20 \pm 10$  GeV. To assess the sensitivity to the choice of prior, the unfolding is repeated using the alternative priors which are systematically closer to and farther from the original PYTHIA prior. The sensitivity to statistical limitations of the simulation samples is determined through pseudo-experiments, resampling entries in the response matrices according to their uncertainty. Finally, the analysis is repeated using the SHERPA simulation to perform the corrections and unfolding, since this generator provides a different description of photon–jet production topologies.

Figure 2 summarises the systematic uncertainties in each category, as well as the total uncertainty, for the lowest- $p_T^\gamma$  interval in  $pp$  and 0–10% Pb+Pb events. The jet-related uncertainties are generally the dominant ones, except in more central events and lower- $p_T^\gamma$  intervals, where the unfolding and modelling uncertainties become co-dominant.

As an additional check on the features in the unfolded  $x_{J\gamma}$  distributions observed in data, the analysis was repeated with two modifications which change the signal photon–jet definition. First, the photon–jet  $\Delta\phi$  requirement was changed from  $> 7\pi/8$  to  $> 3\pi/4$ . With this alteration, the correlated jet yield changes only by a small amount, while the combinatoric background, which is constant in  $\Delta\phi$ , doubles. Second, the analysis was repeated, but selecting only the leading (highest- $p_T$ ) jet in the event if it fell within the  $\Delta\phi$  window. In this case, the combinatoric background contribution is no longer purely additive and the inefficiency when a photon-correlated jet is passed over for a higher- $p_T$  uncorrelated jet must be accounted for, similar to Ref. [12]. In both cases, the distributions in Pb+Pb exhibit a qualitatively similar modification pattern compared to the main results as a function of  $x_{J\gamma}$ .

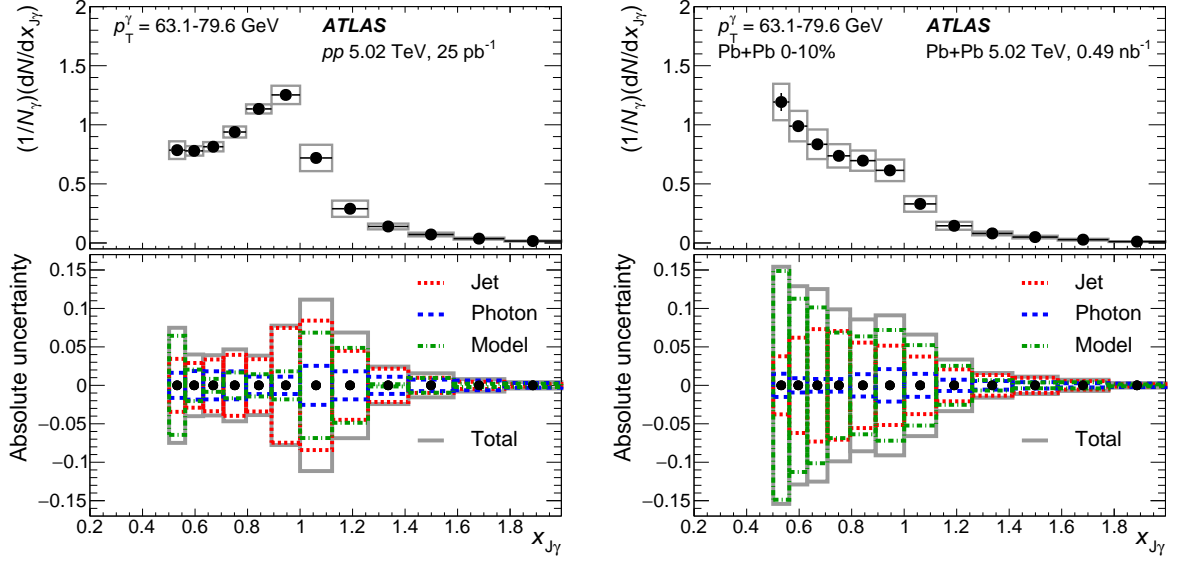


Figure 2: Unfolded distributions and summary of systematic uncertainties in the per-photon jet-yield measurement for  $p_T^\gamma = 63.1\text{--}79.6$  GeV in (left)  $pp$  events and (right) 0–10% centrality Pb+Pb events. Top panels show the photon–jet  $p_T$ -balance  $x_{J\gamma}$  distributions and total uncertainties, while the bottom panels show the absolute uncertainties from jet-related, photon-related, and modelling or unfolding sources, as well as the total uncertainty.

## 7 Results

The unfolded  $(1/N_\gamma)(dN/dx_{J\gamma})$  distributions in  $pp$  collisions are shown for each  $p_T^\gamma$  interval in Figure 3. The distributions are reported for all  $x_{J\gamma}$  bins where the jet minimum  $p_T$  requirement is fully efficient. Also shown are the corresponding generator-level distributions from the PYTHIA, SHERPA and HERWIG samples. Each generator describes the data fairly well, with SHERPA showing the best agreement over the full  $x_{J\gamma}$  range.

The unfolded  $(1/N_\gamma)(dN/dx_{J\gamma})$  distributions in Pb+Pb collisions are presented in Figures 4 through 7, with each figure representing a different  $p_T^\gamma$  interval. Since the results are fully corrected, they may be directly compared with the analogous  $x_{J\gamma}$  distributions in  $pp$  collisions, which are reproduced in each panel for convenience.

For all  $p_T^\gamma$  intervals, the  $x_{J\gamma}$  distributions in Pb+Pb collisions evolve smoothly with centrality. For peripheral collisions with centrality 50–80%, they are similar to those measured in  $pp$  collisions. However, in increasingly more central collisions, the distributions become progressively more modified. For the  $p_T^\gamma < 100$  GeV intervals shown in Figures 4 and 5, the  $x_{J\gamma}$  distributions in the most central 0–10% events are so strongly modified that they decrease monotonically over the measured  $x_{J\gamma}$  range and no peak is observed. For the  $p_T^\gamma > 100$  GeV region shown in Figure 6, the  $x_{J\gamma}$  distributions retain a peak at or near  $x_{J\gamma} \approx 0.9$  even in the most central collisions. However, the magnitude of the peak is lower and significantly wider than the sharp peak in  $pp$  events. In both cases, the jet yield at small  $x_{J\gamma}$  is systematically higher than that in  $pp$  collisions, by up to a factor of two. In less central events, a peak-like structure develops at the same position as the maximum in  $pp$  events, near  $x_{J\gamma} \approx 0.9$ . For the lowest- $p_T^\gamma$  interval, this occurs only for 50–80% centrality events, while in the highest- $p_T^\gamma$  interval it is already present for 0–10% centrality events.

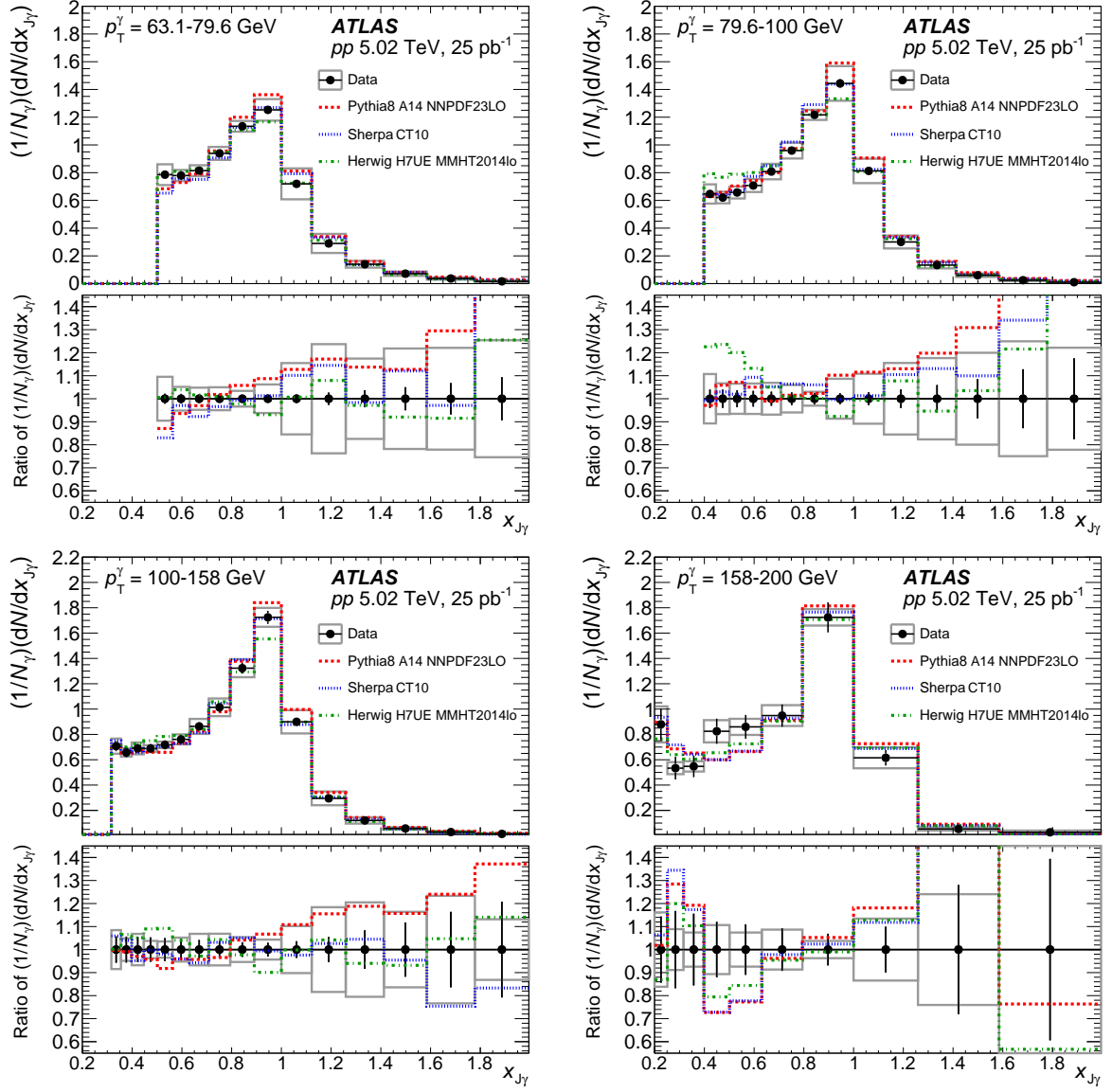


Figure 3: Photon-jet  $p_T$ -balance distributions  $(1/N_\gamma)(dN/dx_{J\gamma})$  in  $pp$  collisions, each panel showing a different photon- $p_T$  interval. The unfolded results are compared with the particle-level distributions from three Monte Carlo event generators. Bottom panels show the ratios of the generators to the  $pp$  data. Total systematic uncertainties are shown as boxes, while statistical uncertainties are shown as vertical bars.

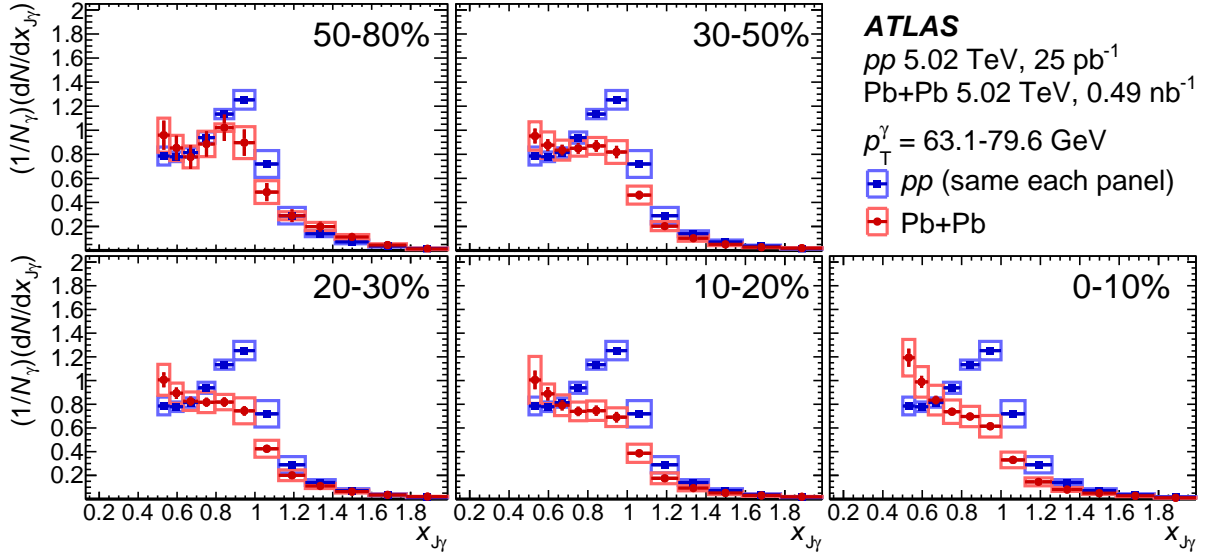


Figure 4: Photon-jet  $p_T$ -balance distributions  $(1/N_\gamma)(dN/dx_{J\gamma})$  in  $Pb+Pb$  events (red circles) with each panel showing a different centrality selection compared to that in  $pp$  events (blue squares). These panels show results for  $p_T^\gamma = 63.1\text{--}79.6$  GeV. Total systematic uncertainties are shown as boxes, while statistical uncertainties are shown as vertical bars.

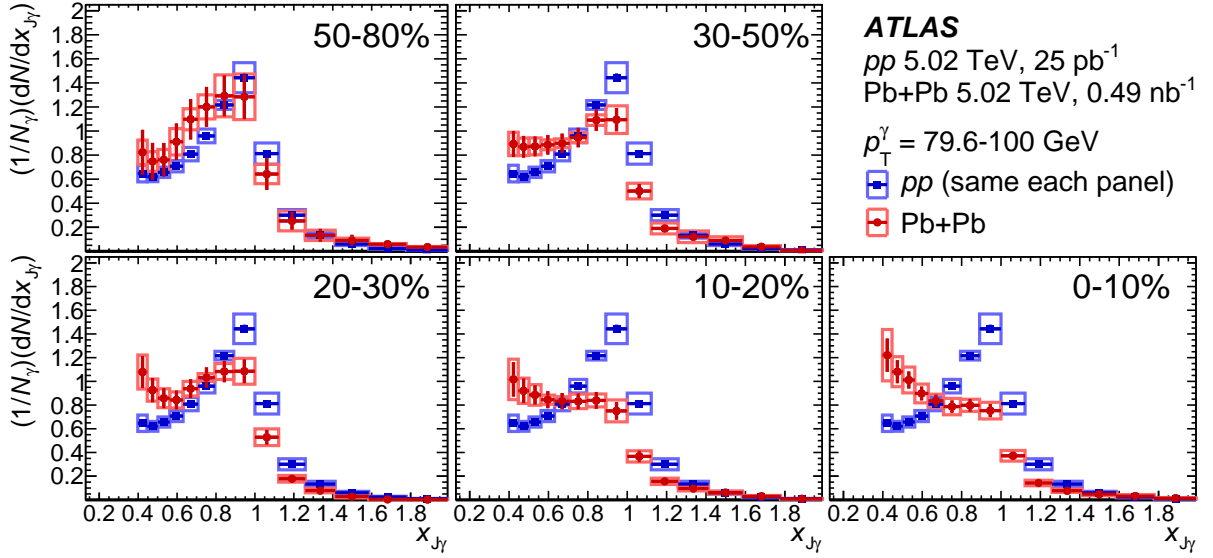


Figure 5: Photon-jet  $p_T$ -balance distributions  $(1/N_\gamma)(dN/dx_{J\gamma})$  in  $Pb+Pb$  events (red circles) with each panel showing a different centrality selection compared to that in  $pp$  events (blue squares). These panels show results for  $p_T^\gamma = 79.6\text{--}100$  GeV. Total systematic uncertainties are shown as boxes, while statistical uncertainties are shown as vertical bars.

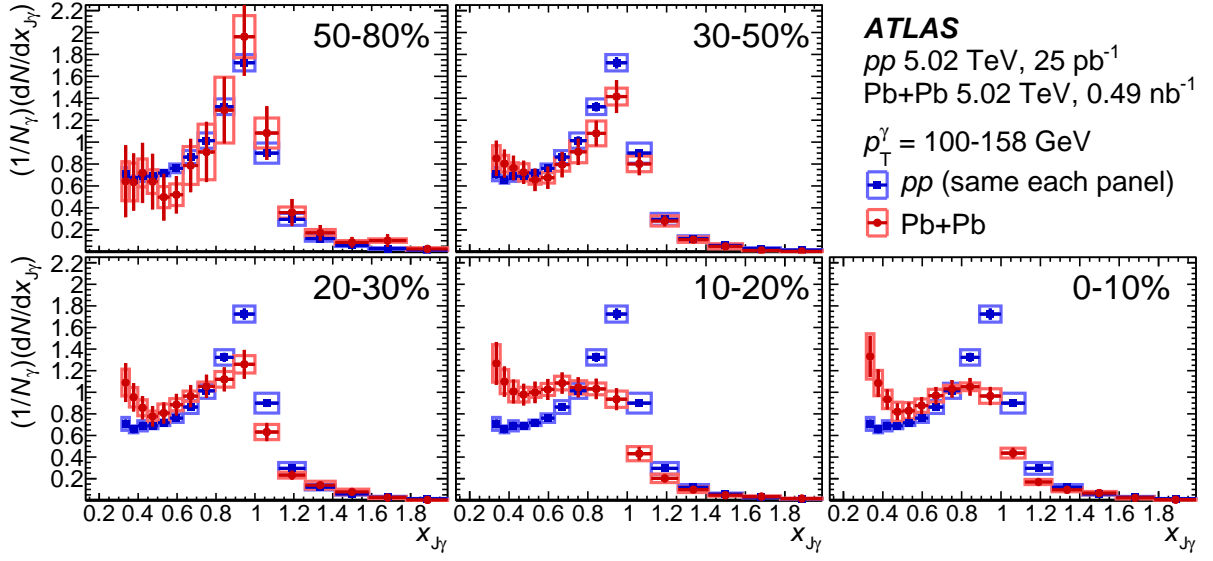


Figure 6: Photon-jet  $p_T$ -balance distributions  $(1/N_\gamma)(dN/dx_{J\gamma})$  in Pb+Pb events (red circles) with each panel showing a different centrality selection compared to that in  $pp$  events (blue squares). These panels show results for  $p_T^\gamma = 100\text{--}158$  GeV. Total systematic uncertainties are shown as boxes, while statistical uncertainties are shown as vertical bars.

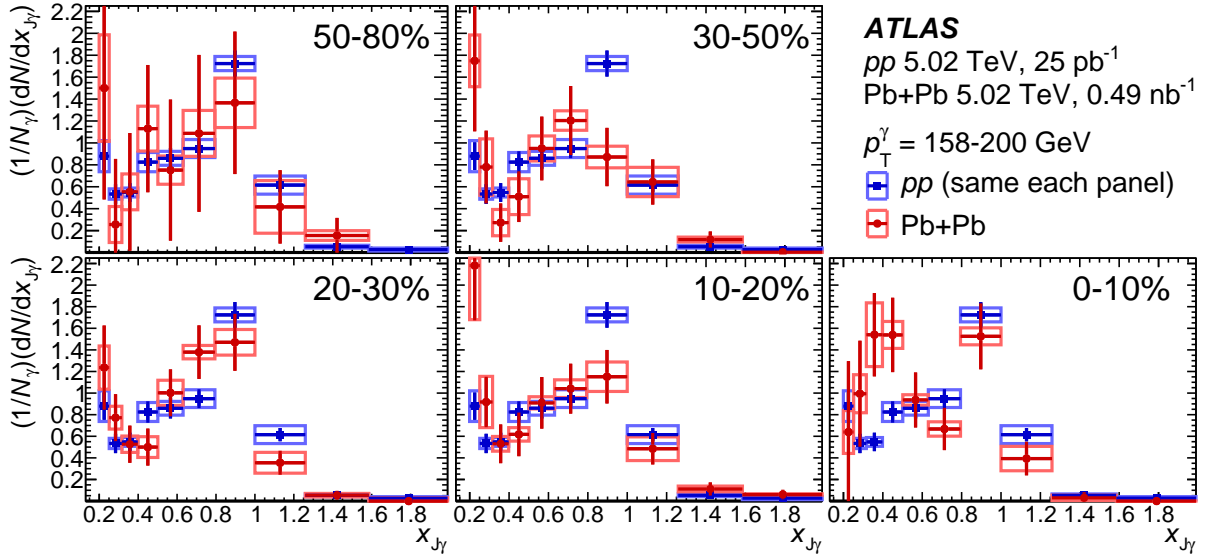


Figure 7: Photon-jet  $p_T$ -balance distributions  $(1/N_\gamma)(dN/dx_{J\gamma})$  in Pb+Pb events (red circles) with each panel showing a different centrality selection compared to that in  $pp$  events (blue squares). These panels show results for  $p_T^\gamma = 158\text{--}200$  GeV. Total systematic uncertainties are shown as boxes, while statistical uncertainties are shown as vertical bars.



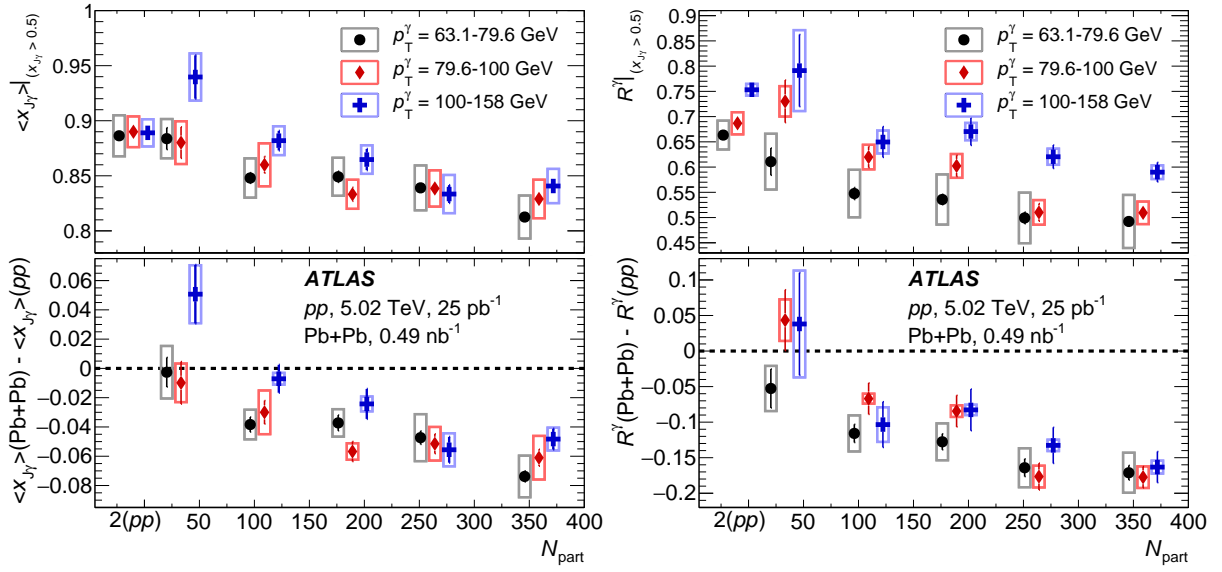


Figure 8: Summary of (left) the mean jet-to-photon  $p_T$  ratio  $\langle x_{J\gamma} \rangle$  and (right) the total per-photon jet yield  $R^\gamma$ , calculated in the region  $x_{J\gamma} > 0.5$ , as a function of the mean number of participating nucleons  $N_{\text{part}}$  are shown in top panels. Each colour and symbol represents a different  $p_T^\gamma$  interval, where the lowest and highest intervals are displaced horizontally for clarity. The points plotted at  $N_{\text{part}} = 2$  correspond to  $pp$  collisions. The bottom panels show the difference between the Pb+Pb centrality selection and  $pp$  collisions. Boxes show the total systematic uncertainty while the vertical bars represent statistical uncertainties.

As another way of characterising how the modified  $x_{J\gamma}$  distributions depend on centrality and  $p_T^\gamma$ , Figure 8 presents their mean value,  $\langle x_{J\gamma} \rangle$ , and integral,  $R^\gamma$ , with both values calculated in the region  $x_{J\gamma} > 0.5$ . These quantities are shown as a function of the mean number of participating nucleons  $N_{\text{part}}$  in the corresponding centrality selection, and are plotted for the first three  $p_T^\gamma$  intervals where they have small statistical uncertainties. When measured in the region  $x_{J\gamma} > 0.5$ , the value of  $\langle x_{J\gamma} \rangle$  in  $pp$  collisions is observed to be  $\approx 0.89$  for all  $p_T^\gamma$  intervals. Simulation studies show that the jet yield at  $x_{J\gamma} > 0.5$  corresponds to only the leading (highest- $p_T$ ) photon-correlated jet in each event. Thus,  $\langle x_{J\gamma} \rangle$  can be interpreted as a per-jet fractional energy loss, and  $R^\gamma$  can be interpreted as the fraction of photons with a leading jet above  $x_{J\gamma} = 0.5$ . In  $pp$  collisions,  $R^\gamma$  ranges from 0.65 to 0.75 in the three  $p_T^\gamma$  intervals shown, which is below unity due to the jet acceptance ( $\Delta\phi > 7\pi/8$ ,  $|\eta| < 2.8$ ).

In Pb+Pb events,  $\langle x_{J\gamma} \rangle$  decreases monotonically from the value in  $pp$  collisions as the collisions become more central. In the most central collisions, it is below the  $pp$  value by 0.04–0.06, depending on the  $p_T^\gamma$  interval, while in peripheral collisions it reaches a value which is statistically compatible with that in  $pp$  events. The  $R^\gamma$  value also decreases monotonically as the collisions become more central, reflecting the overall shift of the  $x_{J\gamma}$  value of leading jets below  $x_{J\gamma} = 0.5$ . At low  $p_T^\gamma$  in central Pb+Pb collisions,  $R^\gamma$  reaches the value of 0.5, which is only  $\approx 75\%$  of its value in  $pp$  collisions.

The results are compared with the following theoretical predictions which include Monte Carlo generators and analytical calculations of jet energy loss: (1) a pQCD calculation which includes Sudakov resummation to describe the vacuum distributions and energy loss in Pb+Pb collisions as described in the BDMPS-Z formalism [23], (2) a perturbative calculation within the framework of soft-collinear effective field theory with Glauber gluons (SCET<sub>G</sub>) in the soft gluon emission (energy-loss) limit [24], (3) the JEWEL Monte

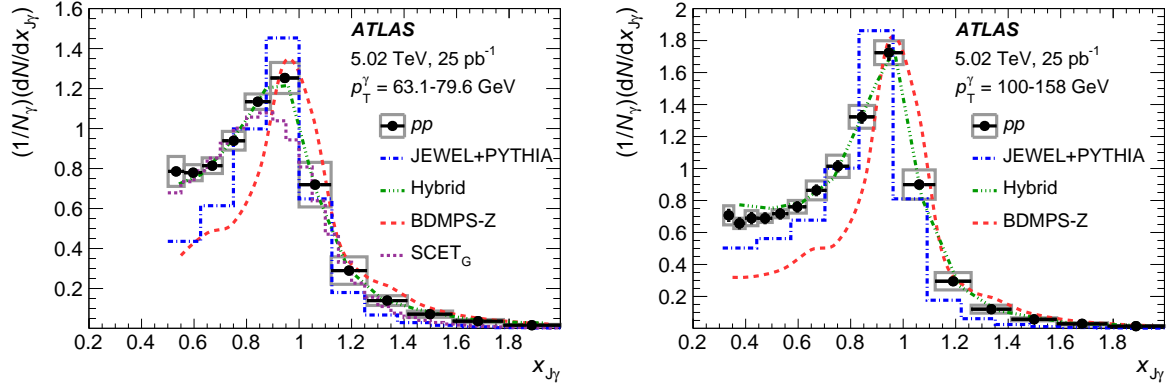


Figure 9: Photon-jet  $p_T$ -balance distributions  $(1/N_\gamma)(dN/dx_{J\gamma})$  in  $pp$  collisions for (left)  $p_T^\gamma = 63.1\text{--}79.6$  GeV and (right)  $p_T^\gamma = 100\text{--}158$  GeV. The unfolded results are compared with the theoretical calculations shown as dashed coloured lines (see text). Total systematic uncertainties are shown as boxes, while statistical uncertainties are shown as vertical bars.

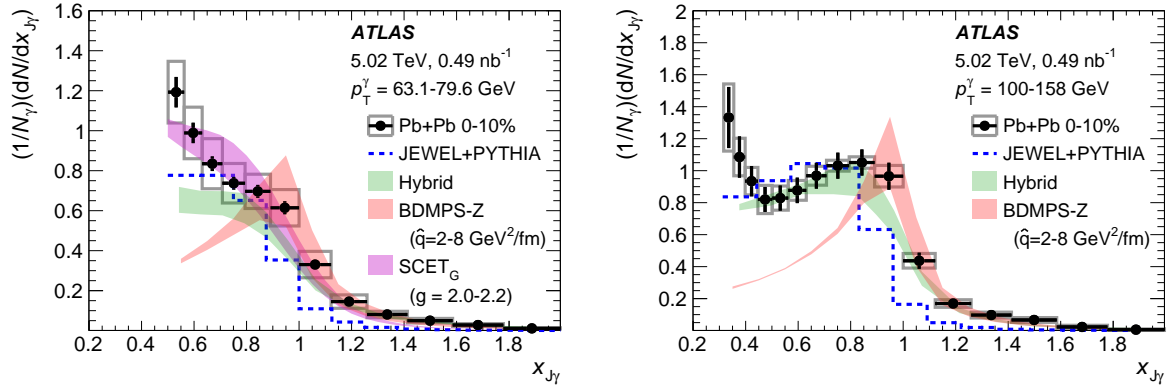


Figure 10: Photon-jet  $p_T$ -balance distributions  $(1/N_\gamma)(dN/dx_{J\gamma})$  in 0–10% Pb+Pb collisions for (left)  $p_T^\gamma = 63.1\text{--}79.6$  GeV and (right)  $p_T^\gamma = 100\text{--}158$  GeV. The unfolded results are compared with the theoretical calculations shown as dashed coloured lines denoting central values or coloured bands which correspond to a range of theoretical parameters (see text). Total systematic uncertainties are shown as boxes, while statistical uncertainties are shown as vertical bars.

Carlo event generator which simulates QCD jet evolution in heavy-ion collisions and includes energy-loss effects from radiative and elastic scattering processes [25], and (4) the Hybrid Strong/Weak Coupling model [26] which combines initial production using PYTHIA with a parameterisation of energy loss derived from holographic methods, and includes back-reaction effects.

Figures 9 and 10 compare a selection of the measured  $x_{J\gamma}$  distributions with the results of these theoretical predictions. Before testing the description of energy-loss effects in Pb+Pb events, the predicted  $x_{J\gamma}$  distributions are first compared with  $pp$  data in Figure 9. The Hybrid model and JEWEL, which use PYTHIA for the photon-jet production in vacuum, give a good description of  $pp$  events over the measured  $x_{J\gamma}$  range in both  $p_T^\gamma$  intervals shown. The BDMPS-Z and SCET<sub>G</sub> perturbative calculations capture the general features but predict distributions that are more and less peaked, respectively, than those in data.

In Pb+Pb events with low  $p_T^\gamma$ , shown in Figure 10, the JEWEL, Hybrid, and SCET<sub>G</sub> models successfully capture several key features of the  $x_{J\gamma}$  distribution, including the absence of a visible peak, and the monotonically increasing behaviour with decreasing  $x_{J\gamma}$ . The BDMPS-Z model predicts a suppression of the yield near  $x_{J\gamma} \approx 0.9$  relative to what is predicted in  $pp$  events, consistent with the trend in data. However, it underestimates the yield at low  $x_{J\gamma}$  in both  $pp$  and Pb+Pb collisions. In the higher- $p_T^\gamma$  interval, the Hybrid model and JEWEL successfully describe the reappearance of a localised peak near  $x_{J\gamma} \approx 0.9$ . However, none of the models considered here describe the increase of the jet yield at  $x_{J\gamma} < 0.5$  above that observed in  $pp$  events. Additional comparisons between these data and theoretical calculations which are differential in both  $p_T^\gamma$  and centrality will further constrain the description of the strongly coupled medium in these models.

## 8 Conclusion

This Letter presents a study of photon–jet transverse momentum correlations for photons with  $63.1 < p_T^\gamma < 200$  GeV in Pb+Pb collisions at  $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 5.02$  TeV and  $pp$  collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 5.02$  TeV. The data were recorded with the ATLAS detector at the LHC and correspond to integrated luminosities of  $0.49 \text{ nb}^{-1}$  and  $25 \text{ pb}^{-1}$  respectively. The data are corrected for the presence of combinatoric photon–jet pairs and of dijet pairs where one of the jets is misidentified as a photon. The measured quantities in data are fully corrected for detector effects and reported at the particle level. Per-photon distributions of the jet-to-photon  $p_T$  ratio,  $x_{J\gamma} = p_T^{\text{jet}}/p_T^\gamma$ , are measured for pairs with an azimuthally balanced configuration,  $\Delta\phi > 7\pi/8$ . In  $pp$  events, the data are well reproduced by event generators or models that depend on them, but are not fully described in detail by approaches based on perturbative calculations.

In Pb+Pb collisions,  $x_{J\gamma}$  distributions are observed to have a significantly modified total yield and shape compared with those in  $pp$  collisions. These modifications have a smooth onset as a function of Pb+Pb event centrality and  $p_T^\gamma$ . In peripheral collisions at high  $p_T^\gamma$ , the distributions in Pb+Pb are statistically compatible with those in  $pp$ . In the most central Pb+Pb events at low  $p_T^\gamma$ , the yield decreases monotonically with increasing  $x_{J\gamma}$  over the measured range, in strong contrast to the sharply peaked distributions in  $pp$  events. However, in less central events or in higher- $p_T^\gamma$  intervals, the  $x_{J\gamma}$  distributions retain a peak-like excess at an  $x_{J\gamma}$  value similar to that in  $pp$  collisions but with a smaller per-photon yield. This last observation suggests that the amount of energy jets lose in single events has a broad distribution, with a small but significant population of jets retaining a  $pp$ -like  $p_T$  correlation with the photon because they do not lose an appreciable amount of energy.

These results are sensitive to how partons initially produced opposite to a high- $p_T$  photon lose energy in their interactions with the hot nuclear medium. Taken together with other measurements of single-jet and dijet production, the data provide new, complementary information about how energy loss in the strongly coupled medium varies with the initial parton flavour and  $p_T$ .

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