

# Dr. LIJING SHAO

*Junior Scientist/Postdoc*

MPI für Gravitationsphysik  
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## Scientific Interests

- Physics Tests of gravity theories, Gravitational waves, Lorentz & CPT violation, Field theories, Quantum gravity phenomena
- Astrophysics Pulsar timing, Neutron stars,  $\gamma$ -ray bursts, Cosmology

## Education

- 2010–2015 **Doctor of Theoretical Physics**, *School of Physics, Peking University*.  
Jointly supervised by Michael Kramer, Bo-Qiang Ma, and Norbert Wex
- 2011–2013 **Visiting Scholar**, *Max-Planck-Institut für Radioastronomie, Bonn*.  
Supported by China Scholarship Council (CSC)
- 2007–2010 **Bachelor of Physics**, *School of Physics, Peking University*.  
Grade-Point Average (GPA): 3.64/4.00
- 2007–2010 **Double Degree of Economics**, *National School of Development, Peking University*.  
Grade-Point Average (GPA): 3.30/4.00
- Summer 2009 **Intercourse**, *Institute of Astronomy, National Tsing Hua University*.  
Supported by Hui-Chun Chin and Tsung-Dao Lee Chinese Undergraduate Research Endowment
- 2005–2007 **Electronics**, *School of Electronics Engineering and Computer Science, Peking University*.  
Changing Major to Physics in July 2007

## Memberships in Research Activities

- 2015 – present The Laser Interferometer Gravitational-Wave Observatory Scientific Collaboration
- 2014 – present Pulsar Science Working Group of The Square Kilometre Array

## Selected Publication

- 2016 **L. Shao**, *Physical Review D* 93 (2016) 084023. [arXiv:1602.05725].  
Testing the strong equivalence principle with the triple pulsar PSR J0337+1715.  
★ Featured by PRD editors as an *Editors' Suggestion*
- 2014 **L. Shao**, *Physical Review Letters* 112 (2014) 111103 [arXiv:1402.6452].  
Tests of local Lorentz invariance violation of gravity in the standard model extension with pulsars.  
★ Featured by School of Physics, Peking University
- 2013 **L. Shao**, R.N. Caballero, M. Kramer, N. Wex, D.J. Champion, A. Jessner, *Classical and Quantum Gravity* 30 (2013) 165019 [arXiv:1307.2552]  
A new limit on local Lorentz invariance violation of gravity from solitary pulsars.  
★ Communicated by Editor-in-Chief & Selected in *Highlights of 2013–2014*

- 2013 **L. Shao**, N. Wex, *Classical and Quantum Gravity* 30 (2013) 165020 [arXiv:1307.2637].  
New limits on the violation of local position invariance of gravity.  
★ Communicated by Editor-in-Chief & Selected in *Highlights of 2013–2014*
- 2012 **L. Shao**, N. Wex, *Classical and Quantum Gravity* 29 (2012) 215018 [arXiv:1209.4503].  
New tests of local Lorentz invariance of gravity with small-eccentricity binary pulsars.  
★ Communicated by Editor-in-Chief & Selected in *Highlights of 2012–2013*
- 2010 **L. Shao**, B.-Q. Ma, *Physica A* 389 (2010) 3109 [arXiv:1005.0660].  
The significant digit law in statistical physics.  
★ Invited to *Wolfram Demonstrations Project*

## Referee Function

- 2016 – present Frontiers of Physics (Springer)  
2014 – present International Journal of Modern Physics D (World Scientific)  
2014 – present Research in Astronomy and Astrophysics (IOPscience)  
2014 – present Science China – Physics, Mechanics and Astronomy (Springer)

## Computer skills

- OS Linux, Mac OS X, Windows  
Programming ROOT/C++/C, Python, etc  
Toolkit R, Mathematica,  $\text{\LaTeX}$ , Emacs, Octave, Matlab, etc

## Bachelor & Doctorate Theses

- Ph.D Testing Spacetime Symmetries with Radio Pulsars  
Supervised by Prof. Dr. Bo-Qiang Ma, Prof. Dr. Michael Kramer, Dr. Norbert Wex  
Bachelor Quantum Gravity Phenomenology and Astrophysical Tests on Lorentz Violation  
Supervised by Prof. Dr. Bo-Qiang Ma

## Teaching Experience

- Autumn 2013 **Teaching Assistant**, *School of Physics, Peking University*.  
Quantum Statistical Physics
- Autumn 2010 **Teaching Assistant**, *Peking University*.  
What is Science?
- Spring 2010 **Teaching Assistant**, *National School of Development, Peking University*.  
Probability Theory and Statistics
- Autumn 2009 **Teaching Assistant**, *National School of Development, Peking University*.  
Linear Algebra  
★ Awarded as an *Excellent Teaching Assistant*
- Summer 2007 **Aid Education**, *Luodian City, Guizhou Province*.
- Summer 2006 **Aid Education**, *Danling City, Shanxi Province*.

## Academic Activities

- Sep 2016 **Oral Presentation**, *University of Szczecin, Poland*.  
Varying Constants and Fundamental Cosmology
- Mar 2016 **Invited Talk**, *Chinese Embassy in Berlin, Germany*.  
The First Detection of Gravitational Waves and Related Astrophysics

- Nov 2015 **Seminar**, *Max Planck Institute for Gravitational Physics*.  
Tests of Local Lorentz Invariance of post-Newtonian Gravity
- July 2015 **Invited Talk**, *Huazhong University of Science and Technology*.  
Testing Spacetime Symmetries with Radio Pulsars
- July 2015 **Oral Presentation**, *Mingantu, Inner Mongolia, China*.  
FAST Pulsar Symposium 4
- Apr 2015 **Lunch Talk**, *National Astronomical Observatories, Chinese Academy of Sciences*.  
Testing Spacetime Symmetries with Radio Pulsars
- Mar 2015 **Lunch Talk**, *The Kavli Institute for Astronomy and Astrophysics, Peking University*.  
Testing Spacetime Symmetries with Radio Pulsars
- Aug 2014 **Invited Talk**, *Indiana University, Bloomington, US*.  
Gravitational Tests of Lorentz Invariance
- July 2014 **Oral Presentation**, *Shanghai Astronomical Observatory, Shanghai, China*.  
FAST Pulsar Symposium 3
- June 2014 **Oral Presentation**, *Giardini Naxos, Italy*.  
Advancing Astrophysics with the Square Kilometre Array
- Apr 2013 **Oral Presentation**, *Max Planck Institut für Radioastronomie & Universität Bonn*.  
The 3rd Bonn Workshop on Gravitational Waves and Gravity Tests
- Jan 2013 **Invited Talk**, *Aspen Center for Physics, Aspen CO, US*.  
Physical Applications of Millisecond Pulsars
- Aug 2012 **Poster Presentation**, *China National Convention Center*.  
The 28th General Assembly of the International Astronomical Union (IAU)
- July 2012 **Invited Talk**, *Stockholm University, Stockholm Sweden*.  
The 13th Marcel Grossmann Meeting
- May 2011 **Oral Presentation**, *Institute of High Energy Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences*.  
Workshop on Lorentz and CPT Violation in Astrophysics and Cosmology
- Jan 2011 **Oral Presentation**, *Department of Physics, National Taiwan University*.  
The Second APCosPA Winter School/Workshop on Cosmology and Particle Astrophysics
- Aug 2010 **Summer School**, *Department of Astronomy, Nanjing University*.  
Summer School on Frontiers of Astronomy and Astrophysics
- Jan 2010 **Oral Presentation**, *Department of Physics, National Taiwan University*.  
The First APCosPA Winter School on Cosmology and Particle Astrophysics
- Sept 2009 **Oral Presentation**, *Institute of High Energy Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences*.  
The 5-th International Conference on Quarks and Nuclear Physics

## Publication List

- ◁ 32 ▷ 2016 J. Liu, G. Wang, Y.-M. Hu, T. Zhang, Z. Luo, Q.-L. Wang, **L. Shao**, Chinese Science Bulletin 61 (2016) 1502.  
GW 150914 and gravitational-wave astronomy (in Chinese).
- ◁ 31 ▷ 2016 **L. Shao**, N. Wex, SCIENCE CHINA Physics, Mechanics & Astronomy 59 (2016) 699501 [arXiv:1604.03662].  
Tests of gravitational symmetries with radio pulsars.
- ◁ 30 ▷ 2016 **L. Shao**, Physical Review D 93 (2016) 084023 [arXiv:1602.05725].  
Testing the strong equivalence principle with the triple pulsar PSR J0337+1715.

- ◁ 29 ▷ 2015 **L. Shao**, I.H. Stairs, J. Antoniadis, A.T. Deller, P.C.C. Freire, J.W.T. Hessels, G.H. Janssen, M. Kramer, J. Kunz, C. Lämmerzahl, V. Perlick, A. Possenti, S. Ransom, B.W. Stappers, W. van Straten, PoS (AASKA14) 042 [arXiv:1501.00058].  
Testing gravity with pulsars in the SKA era.
- ◁ 28 ▷ 2015 G.H. Janssen, G. Hobbs, M. McLaughlin, C.G. Bassa, A.T. Deller, M. Kramer, K.J. Lee, C.M.F. Mingarelli, P.A. Rosado, S. Sanidas, A. Sesana, **L. Shao**, I.H. Stairs, B.W. Stappers, J.P.W. Verbiest, PoS (AASKA14) 037 [arXiv:1501.00127].  
Gravitational wave astronomy with the SKA.
- ◁ 27 ▷ 2015 A. Li, J. Wang, **L. Shao**, R.-X. Xu, Acta Astronomica Sinica Supplement 56 (2015) 22.  
The type of Vela-like pulsars: a normal neutron star or a hybrid star?
- ◁ 26 ▷ 2015 **L. Shao**, N. Wex, M. Kramer, in Robert T. Jantzen, Kjell Rosquist, Remo Ruffini (eds.), Proceedings of the Thirteenth Marcel Grossmann Meeting on General Relativity (World Scientific, Singapore, 2015), p. 1704 [arXiv:1211.6558].  
New tests of local Lorentz invariance and local position invariance of gravity with pulsars.
- ◁ 25 ▷ 2014 **L. Shao**, Physical Review D 90 (2014) 122009 [arXiv:1412.2320].  
New pulsar limit on local Lorentz invariance violation of gravity in the standard-model extension.
- ◁ 24 ▷ 2014 **L. Shao**, Physical Review Letters 112 (2014) 111103 [arXiv:1402.6452].  
Tests of local Lorentz invariance violation of gravity in the standard model extension with pulsars.
- ◁ 23 ▷ 2014 A. Li, J. Wang, **L. Shao**, R.-X. Xu [arXiv:1406.4994].  
The amount of crustal entrainment and the type of Vela-like pulsars.
- ◁ 22 ▷ 2013 **L. Shao**, N. Wex, Classical and Quantum Gravity 30 (2013) 165020 [arXiv:1307.2637].  
New limits on the violation of local position invariance of gravity.
- ◁ 21 ▷ 2013 **L. Shao**, R.N. Caballero, M. Kramer, N. Wex, D.J. Champion, A. Jessner, Classical and Quantum Gravity 30 (2013) 165019 [arXiv:1307.2552].  
A new limit on local Lorentz invariance violation of gravity from solitary pulsars.
- ◁ 20 ▷ 2013 **L. Shao**, N. Wex, M. Kramer, in J. van Leeuwen (ed.), Proceedings of the International Astronomical Union, Symposium S291 — Neutron Stars and Pulsars: Challenges and Opportunities after 80 years (Cambridge University Press, 2013), p. 496 [arXiv:1209.5171].  
New constraints on preferred frame effects from binary pulsars.
- ◁ 19 ▷ 2012 **L. Shao**, N. Wex, Classical and Quantum Gravity 29 (2012) 215018 [arXiv:1209.4503].  
New tests of local Lorentz invariance of gravity with small-eccentricity binary pulsars.
- ◁ 18 ▷ 2011 **L. Shao**, B.-Q. Ma, SCIENCE CHINA Physics, Mechanics & Astronomy 54 (2011) 1771 [arXiv:1006.3031].  
Note on a new fundamental length scale  $l$  instead of the Newtonian constant  $G$ .
- ◁ 17 ▷ 2011 **L. Shao**, B.-Q. Ma, Phys. Rev. D 83 (2011) 127702 [arXiv:1104.4438].  
Lorentz violation induced vacuum birefringence and its astrophysical consequences.
- ◁ 16 ▷ 2011 **L. Shao**, B.-Q. Ma, Frontier Science 20 (2011) 4.  
OPERA superluminal neutrinos and evolutions of spacetime concepts (in Chinese).
- ◁ 15 ▷ 2011 **L. Shao**, B.-Q. Ma, Journal of Shanxi Datong University 27 (2011) 19.  
Quantum gravitational relic effects on low energy photons (in Chinese).
- ◁ 14 ▷ 2011 H. Liu, Y. Chi, **L. Shao**, B.-Q. Ma, Europhys. Lett. 94 (2011) 31001 [arXiv:1104.3737].  
Octet quark contents from SU(3) flavor symmetry.
- ◁ 13 ▷ 2011 X. Zhang, **L. Shao**, B.-Q. Ma, Astropart. Phys. 34 (2011) 840 [arXiv:1102.2613].  
Photon gas thermodynamics in doubly special relativity.
- ◁ 12 ▷ 2010 Z. Xiao, **L. Shao**, B.-Q. Ma, Eur. Phys. J. C 70 (2010) 1153 [arXiv:1011.5074].  
Eikonal equation of the Lorentz-violating Maxwell theory.

- ◁ **11** ▷ 2010 **L. Shao**, B.-Q. Ma, Mod. Phys. Lett. A 25 (2010) 3251 [arXiv:1007.2269].  
Lorentz violation effects on astrophysical propagation of very high energy photons.
- ◁ **10** ▷ 2010 **L. Shao**, B.-Q. Ma, Phys. Rev. E 82 (2010) 041110 [arXiv:1010.2699].  
First digit law in non-extensive statistics.
- ◁ **09** ▷ 2010 **L. Shao**, B.-Q. Ma, Physica A 389 (2010) 3109 [arXiv:1005.0660].  
The significant digit law in statistical physics.
- ◁ **08** ▷ 2010 **L. Shao**, B.-Q. Ma, Sci. & Tech. Rev. 28 (2010) 98.  
First digit law of the Nature (in Chinese).
- ◁ **07** ▷ 2010 **L. Shao**, Z. Xiao, B.-Q. Ma, Astropart. Phys. 33 (2010) 312 [arXiv:0911.2276].  
Lorentz violation from cosmological objects with very high energy photon emissions.
- ◁ **06** ▷ 2010 **L. Shao**, B.-Q. Ma, Astropart. Phys. 33 (2010) 255 [arXiv:1005.1702].  
Empirical mantissa distributions of pulsars.
- ◁ **05** ▷ 2010 **L. Shao**, Y.-J. Zhang, B.-Q. Ma, Phys. Lett. B 686 (2010) 136 [arXiv:1002.4747].  
Sea quark contents of octet baryons.
- ◁ **04** ▷ 2010 **L. Shao**, Y. Zhang, B.-Q. Ma, Chin. Phys. C 34 (2010) 1417 [arXiv:1008.1689].  
Parton distribution functions and nuclear EMC effect in a statistical model.
- ◁ **03** ▷ 2009 **L. Shao**, B.-Q. Ma, Mod. Phys. Lett. A 24 (2009) 3275 [arXiv:1004.3077].  
First digit distribution of hadron full width.
- ◁ **02** ▷ 2009 Y. Zhang, **L. Shao**, B.-Q. Ma, Nucl. Phys. A 828 (2009) 390 [arXiv:0909.0454].  
Nuclear EMC effect in a statistical model.
- ◁ **01** ▷ 2009 Y. Zhang, **L. Shao**, B.-Q. Ma, Phys. Lett. B 671 (2009) 30 [arXiv:0812.3294].  
Statistical effect in the parton distribution functions of the nucleon.