

pgfid1462440645653634 pgfid2462440641984918 pgfid3462440639927744 pgfid4462440637937417 pgfid546244063

$$\begin{aligned} A &= \{a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n, \dots\} \\ \Lambda &(\cdot, \cdot). \\ A^* &= A. \\ L &= A^*. \quad (L \subseteq A^*) \\ &, \quad V, |V| = n \quad E, |E| = m. \quad, \quad G = (V, E). \end{aligned}$$

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1) : , - "" "".

2) :  $\boldsymbol{F} - ( ) \boldsymbol{c}(x) -$  ,  $\boldsymbol{F}$  .

:  $\boldsymbol{x} * \boldsymbol{F}$  ,  $\boldsymbol{c}(\boldsymbol{x}*)$  , , ..

3) : , ,  $\boldsymbol{x} \boldsymbol{c}(x)$  ,  $\boldsymbol{c}(x) \boldsymbol{c}(x*)$  , .. , .

4) : , - ?

- , . - , . : , .

[illegible]



























NP -



P NP













