

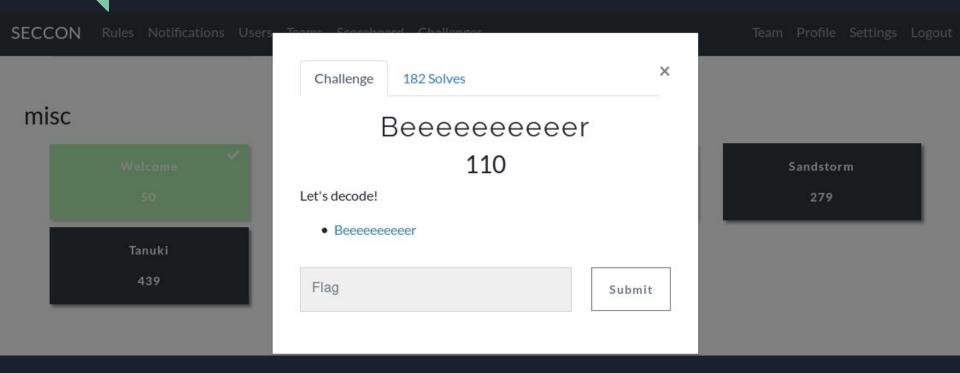
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## Overview

### Some recommendations for your talk:

- Provide an overview of the intended functionalities of the application
- Describe all the attempts you made to find the vulnerabilities, including unsuccessful ones (time permitting)
- Explain the exploitation steps in an understandable manner
- If possible, describe the impact of this security threat in a realistic scenario and discuss possible countermeasures





# Bash in 7 lines

./	name	runs f	ile	name t	from	local	direct	ory
----	------	--------	-----	--------	------	-------	--------	-----

./A | B runs A and pipes its stdout to stdin of B (which also gets run)

./A > B runs A and writes the contents of stdout into file B

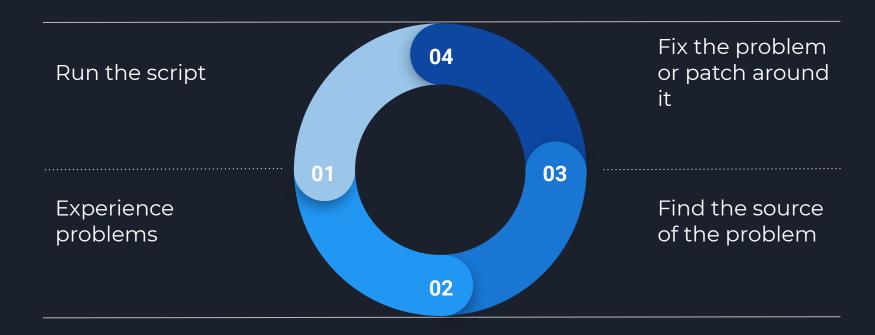
./A && B runs A and if it succeeds, runs B

\$name variable, holds a value

\$(name) gets evaluated to / replaced by the result of running name

: historic relict, evaluates to true, used for comments

# Algorithm



# Bash Debug?

★ Visual Studio | Marketplace

Visual Studio Code > Debuggers > Bash Debug

## #! Bash Debug

rogalmic | ± 105,355 installs | ★★★★ (4) | Free

A debugger extension for bash scripts (using bashdb).

#### Installation

Launch VS Code Quick Open (Ctrl+P), paste the following command, and press enter.

ext install rogalmic.bash-debug Copy More Info

The Bash Debugger Project is a source-code debugger for bash that follows the gdb command syntax. The version 4.0 series is a complete rewrite of the previous series along the lines of my other POSIX shell debuggers and other debuggers mentioned below.

#### **Screenshots**

**BASH Debugger** 



Breakpoint

Backtrace

DDD

My latest project is a gdb-like Perl debugger, a rewrite of the classic Perl debugger. This debugger is also based on the slickest experimental debuggers for <u>Rubinius</u>, <u>Ruby</u> 1.9, and <u>Ruby</u> 1.8.

Also recent are debuggers for recent versions of <u>Zsh</u> and the <u>Korn Shell</u>, and a cool debugger for GNU Make.

## bash

Bourne-Again SHell. sh -compatible command line interpreter. More information: https://gnu.org/software/bash.

· Start interactive shell:

#### bash

· Execute a command:

```
bash -c "{{command}}"
```

· Run commands from a file:

```
bash {{file.sh}}
```

• Run commands from a file, logging all commands executed to the terminal:

```
bash -x {{file.sh}}
```

• Run commands from a file, stopping at the first error:

```
bash -e {{file.sh}}
```

• Run commands from stdin:

```
bash -s
```

• Print the version information of bash (use echo \$BASH\_VERSION to show just the version string):

```
bash --version
```

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