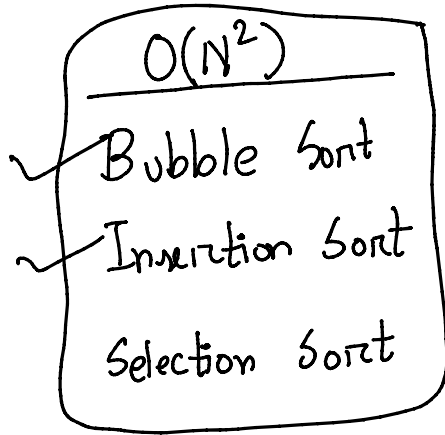


Sorting
N = size of array

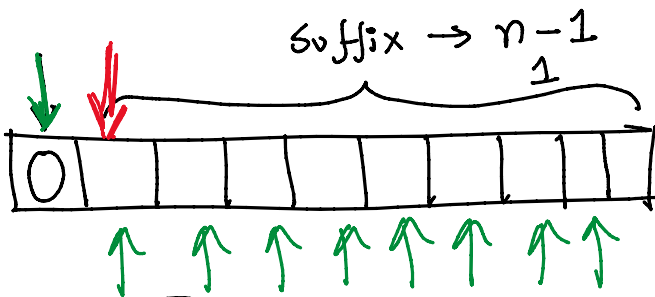


$O(N \log N)$
Merge Sort
Quick Sort

$O(\text{MAX-MIN} + N)$
Counting Sort

① Bubble Sort: $O(N^2)$

✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓
1 2 2 5 6 8



$$N \cdot \left(\frac{N-1}{2} \right) = \frac{N^2}{2} \rightarrow O(N^2)$$

Inversion Count = 6

$A[] \rightarrow 4 \ 3 \ 2 \ 1 \rightarrow n$

$A_i > A_j$
 $i < j$

max $\rightarrow \frac{n(n-1)}{2}$
min $\rightarrow 0$

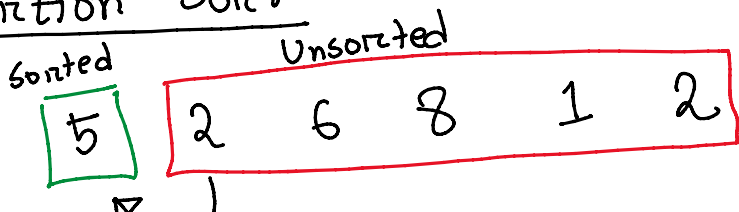
4 3 3 2 2 1
4 2 3 1
4 1

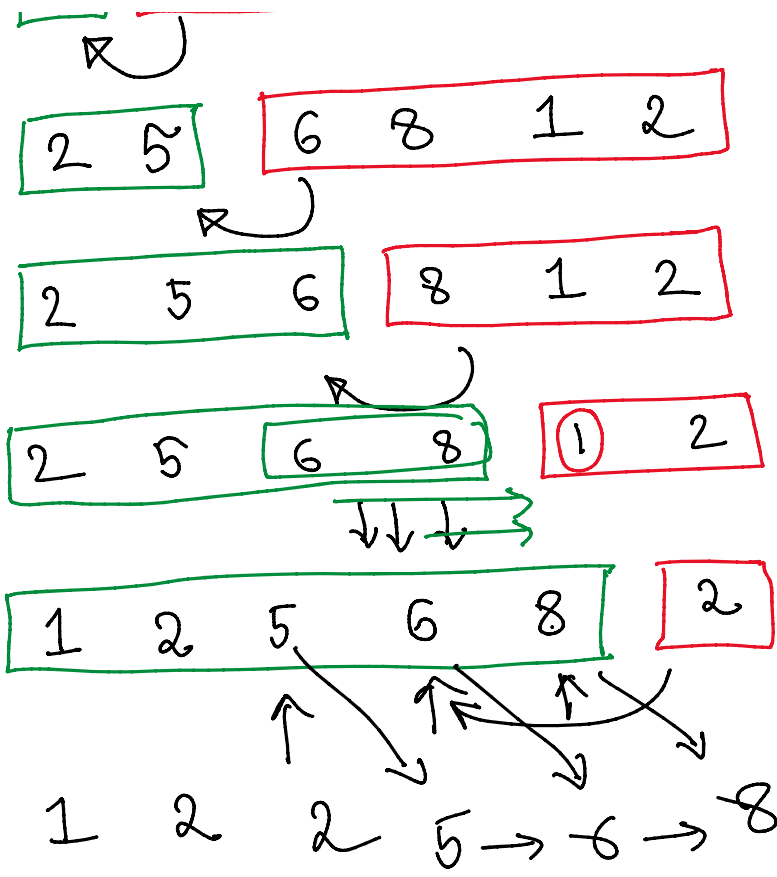
3 1 2
↑ ↑
i j

$$vc_i > vc_j$$

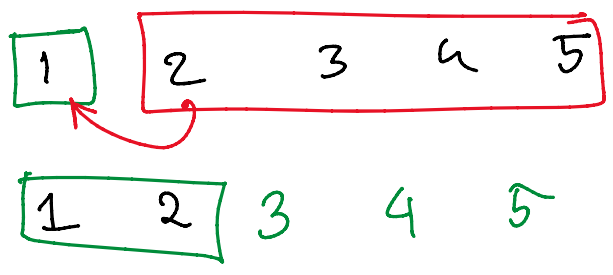
— o —

② Insertion Sort:



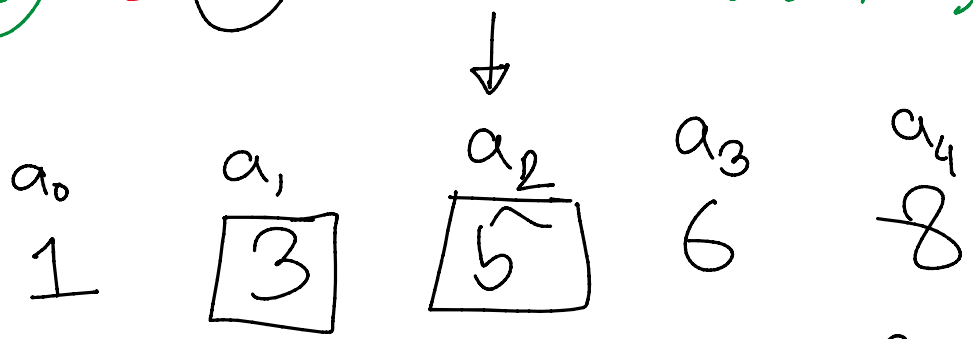


key = 1



1 5 5 6 7 8

first_lady = LB - 1
second_lady = UB



LB = 0 \rightarrow X

┌ ─

④

$$LB == 0 \rightarrow X$$

$$UB == N \rightarrow X$$