

**CSE472 (Machine Learning Sessional)**  
**Assignment 3: Function Approximation with Neural  
Network and Backpropagation**

**Report**  
**Submitted By**  
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**Section: B2**

To **train** the code, run this cell and adjust the parameters as required:

- The trainer function will automatically save the model, the default path is “model/model.pkl”

```
# preprocess the data
train_data, val_data, test_data, train_labels, val_labels, test_labels = preprocess_data(train_dataset, test_dataset)

input_dim = train_data.shape[1] * train_data.shape[1]
output_dim = len(np.unique(train_labels))

layers = [
    Dense(input_dim, 512),
    Batchnorm(512),
    ReLU(),
    Dropout(0.5),
    Dense(512, output_dim),
    SoftMax()
]

# train the model
train_loss, val_loss, train_acc, val_acc, val_macro_f1, val_conf_matrix = trainer(
    layers=layers,
    train_data=train_data,
    train_labels=train_labels,
    val_data=val_data,
    val_labels=val_labels,
    learning_rate=0.005,
    nepochs=60,
    batch_size=64
)
```

To **test** the code, Run the following cell and adjust the params as required:

- First, define the layers (should be the same as the model you want to load)
- Then specify the path from where your saved model should be loaded.

```
layers = [
    Dense(input_dim, 512),
    Batchnorm(512),
    ReLU(),
    Dropout(0.5),
    Dense(512, 256),
    Batchnorm(256),
    ReLU(),
    Dropout(0.5),
    Dense(256, output_dim),
    SoftMax()
]

# test the model
accuracy, precision, recall, f1, conf_matrix = tester(
    layers=layers,
    path='model/model.pkl',
    test_data=test_data,
    test_labels=test_labels,
    batch_size=64
)
```

# Model Architectures

## Model:01

```
layers = [  
    Dense(input_dim, 512),  
    Batchnorm(512),  
    ReLU(),  
    Dropout(0.5),  
    Dense(512, output_dim),  
    SoftMax()  
]
```

## Model:02

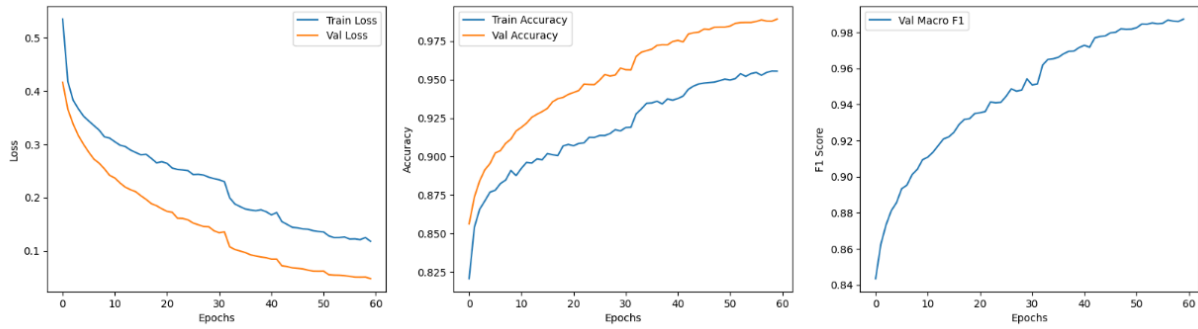
```
layers = [  
    Dense(input_dim, 512),  
    Batchnorm(512),  
    ReLU(),  
    Dropout(0.5),  
    Dense(512, 256),  
    Batchnorm(256),  
    ReLU(),  
    Dropout(0.5),  
    Dense(256, output_dim),  
    SoftMax()  
]
```

## Model:03

```
layers = [  
    Dense(input_dim, 512),  
    Batchnorm(512),  
    ReLU(),  
    Dropout(0.5),  
    Dense(512, 256),  
    Batchnorm(256),  
    ReLU(),  
    Dropout(0.5),  
    Dense(256, 128),  
    Batchnorm(128),  
    ReLU(),  
    Dropout(0.5),  
    Dense(128, output_dim),  
    SoftMax()  
]
```

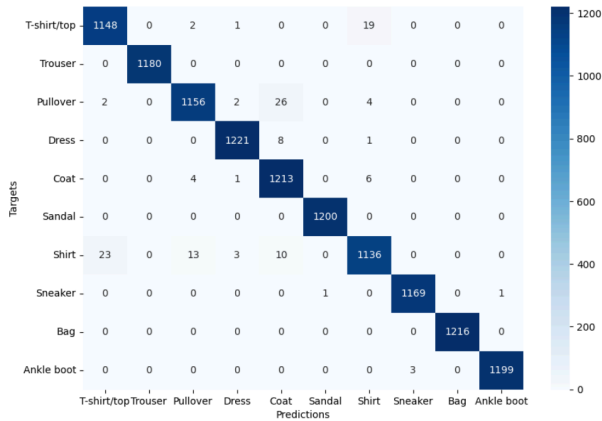
# Model-1

*lr: 0.005  
epoch: 60*

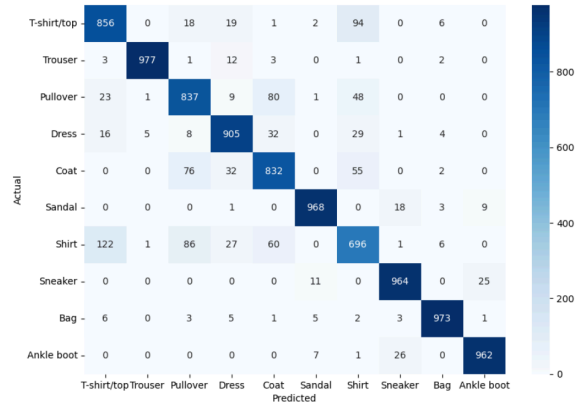


**Training and validation performance:**  
**Train Loss: 0.1177, Val Loss: 0.0478,**  
**Train Acc: 0.9554, Val Acc: 0.9891,**  
**Val Macro F1: 0.9873**

**Validation Confusion Matrix**



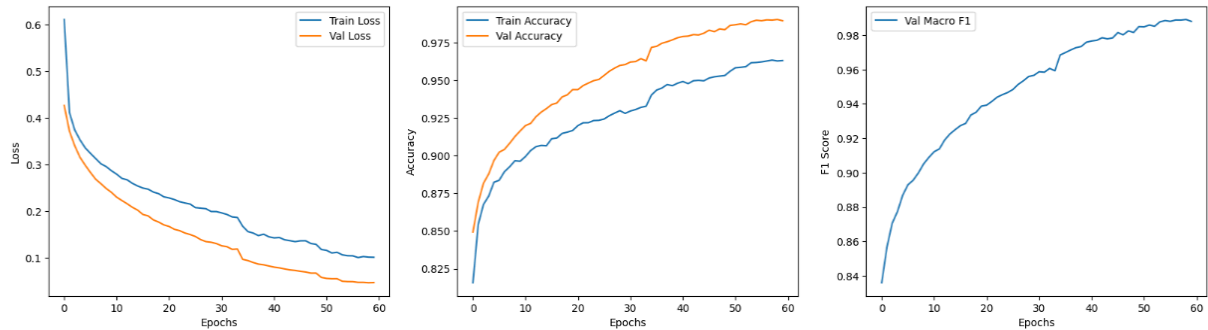
**Test Confusion Matrix**



**Test Performance:**  
**Test Accuracy: 0.8984,**  
**Precision: 0.8980,**  
**Recall: 0.8984,**  
**F1 Score: 0.8981**

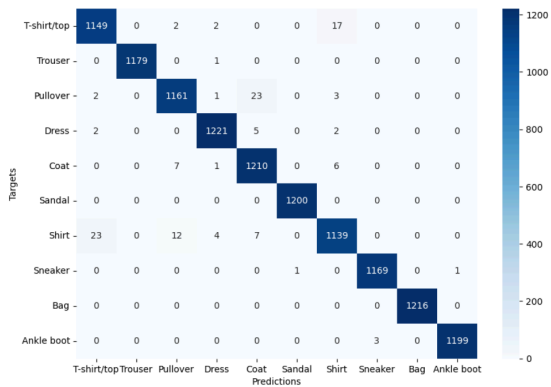
# Model-1

*lr: 0.001  
epoch: 60*

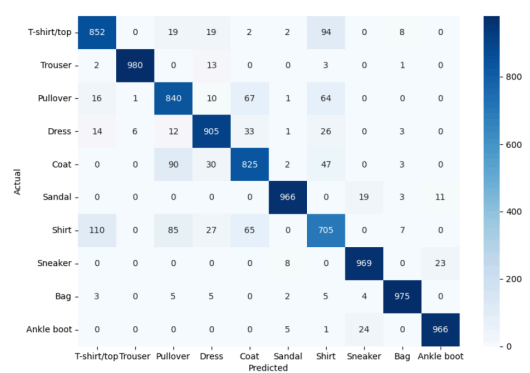


**Training and validation performance:**  
**Train Loss: 0.1016, Val Loss: 0.0474,**  
**Train Acc: 0.9631, Val Acc: 0.9896,**  
**Val Macro F1: 0.9880**

**Validation Confusion Matrix**



**Test Confusion Matrix**

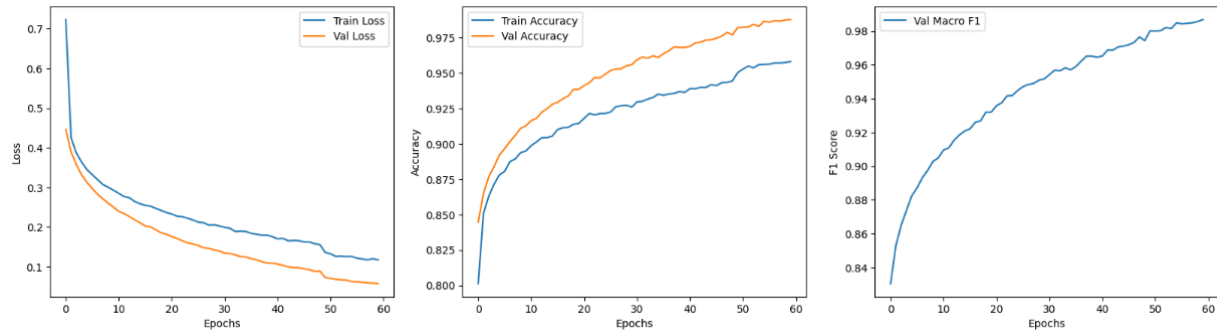


**Test Performance:**  
**Test Accuracy: 0.8997,**  
**Precision: 0.8995,**  
**Recall: 0.8997,**  
**F1 Score: 0.8995**

# Model-1

*lr: 0.0005*

*epoch: 60*



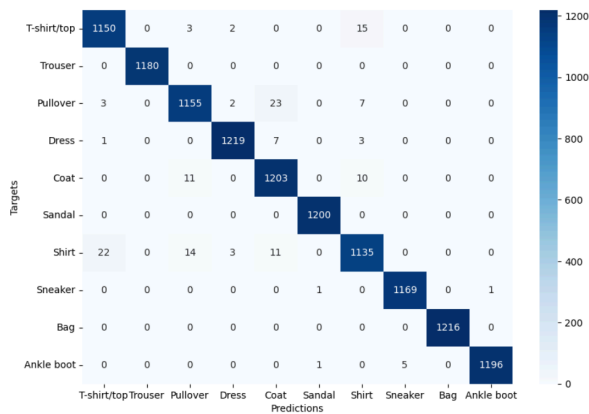
## *Training and validation performance:*

*Train Loss: 0.1174, Val Loss: 0.0580,*

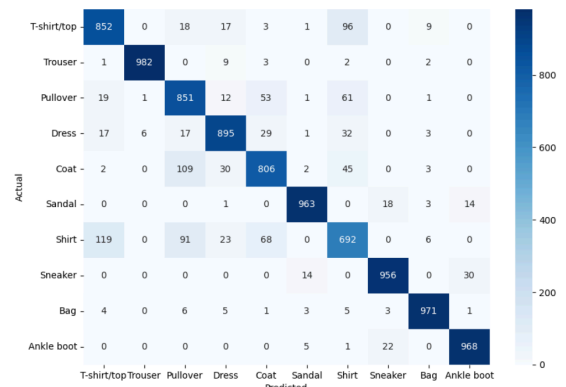
*Train Acc: 0.9581, Val Acc: 0.9879,*

*Val Macro F1: 0.9868*

## *Validation Confusion Matrix*



## *Test Confusion Matrix*



## *Test Performance:*

**Test Accuracy: 0.8950,**

**Precision: 0.8951,**

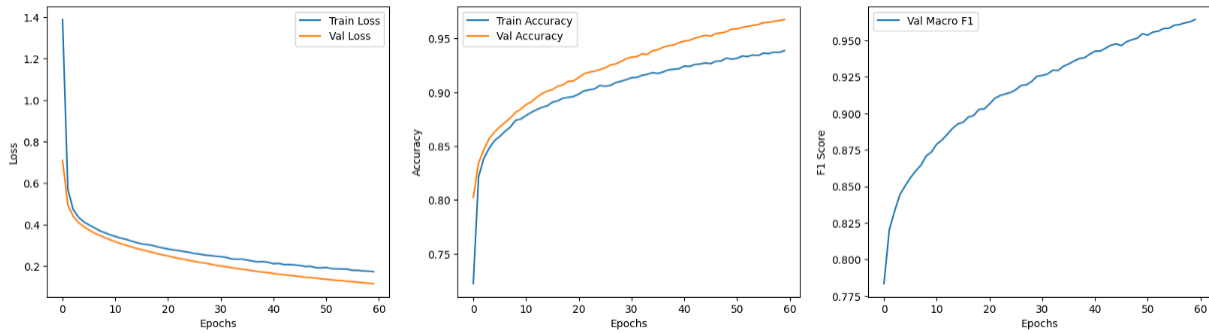
**Recall: 0.8950,**

**F1 Score: 0.8948**

# Model-1

*lr: 0.0001*

*epoch: 60*



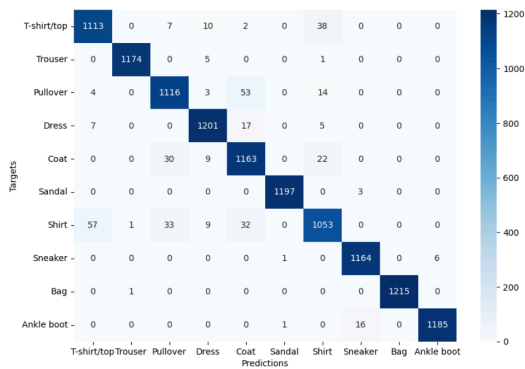
## *Training and validation performance:*

**Train Loss: 0.1742, Val Loss: 0.1167,**

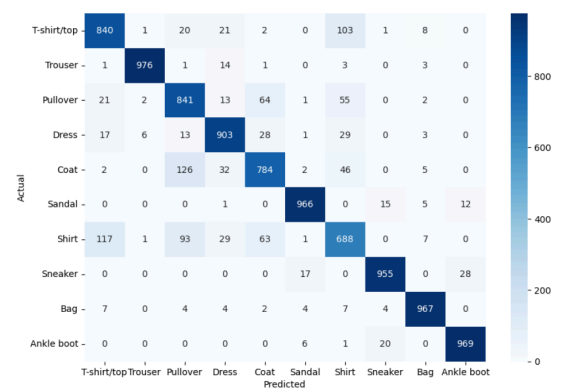
**Train Acc: 0.9388, Val Acc: 0.9677,**

**Val Macro F1: 0.9643**

## *Validation Confusion Matrix*



## *Test Confusion Matrix*



## *Test Performance:*

**Test Accuracy: 0.8903,**

**Precision: 0.8903,**

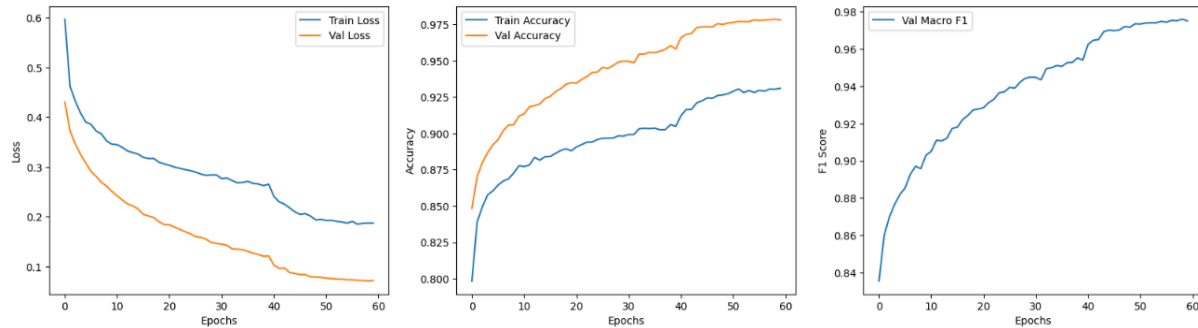
**Recall: 0.8903,**

**F1 Score: 0.8900**

# Model-2

*lr: 0.005*

*epoch: 60*



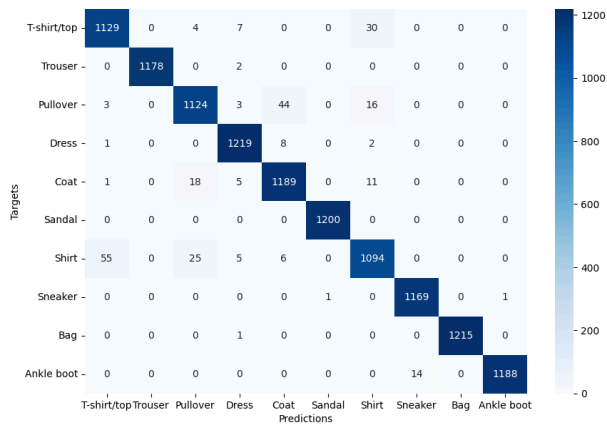
## Training and validation performance:

**Train Loss: 0.1872, Val Loss: 0.0717,**

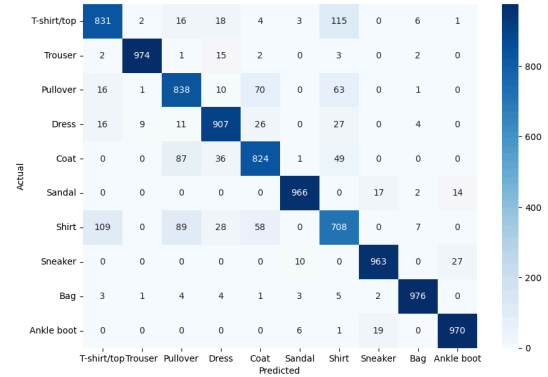
**Train Acc: 0.9310, Val Acc: 0.9780,**

**Val Macro F1: 0.9751**

## Validation Confusion Matrix



## Test Confusion Matrix



## Test Performance:

**Test Accuracy: 0.8971,**

**Precision: 0.8970,**

**Recall: 0.8971,**

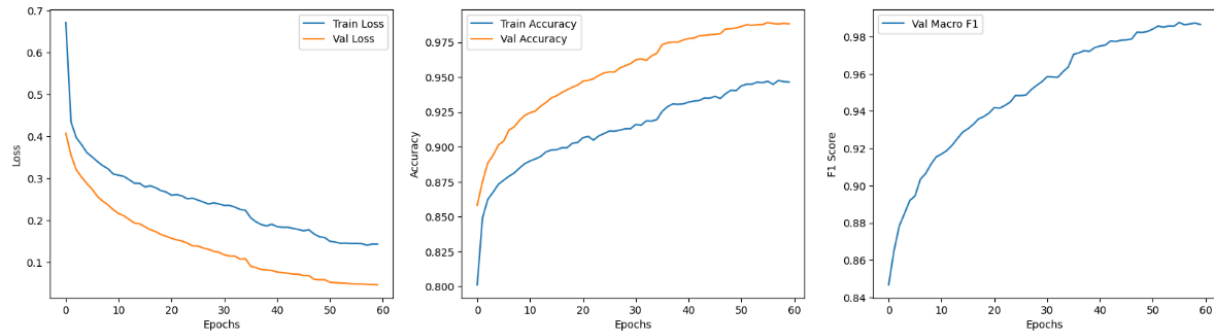
**F1 Score: 0.8970**



## Model-2

*lr: 0.001*

*epoch: 60*



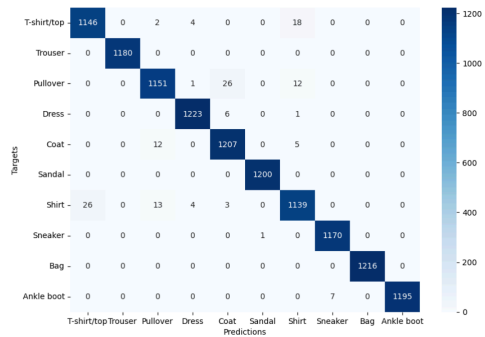
### *Training and validation performance:*

*Train Loss: 0.1427, Val Loss: 0.0456,*

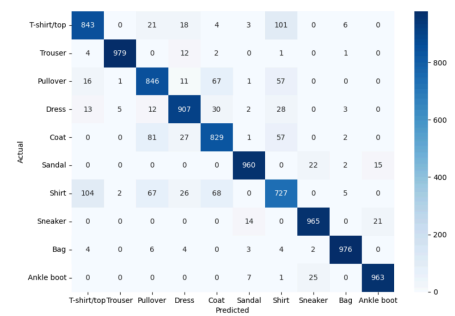
*Train Acc: 0.9465, Val Acc: 0.9882,*

*Val Macro F1: 0.9865*

### *Validation Confusion Matrix*



### *Test Confusion Matrix*



### *Test Performance:*

*Test Accuracy: 0.9009,*

*Precision: 0.9009,*

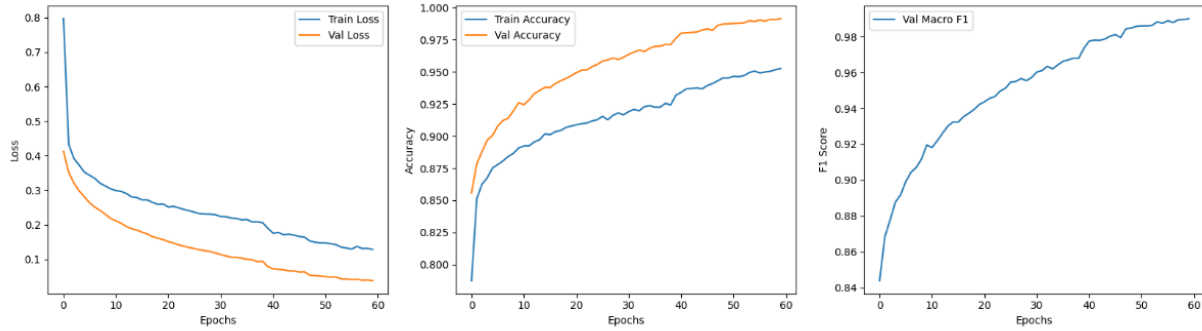
*Recall: 0.9009,*

*F1 Score: 0.9009*

# Model-2

*lr: 0.0005*

*epoch: 60*



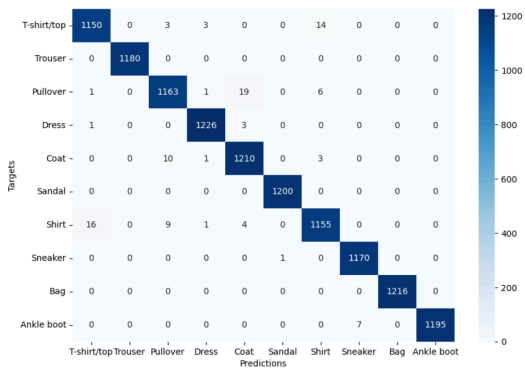
## Training and validation performance:

**Train Loss: 0.1289, Val Loss: 0.0384,**

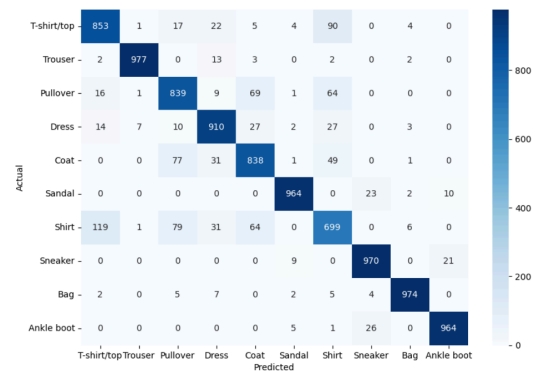
**Train Acc: 0.9526, Val Acc: 0.9914,**

**Val Macro F1: 0.9899**

## Validation Confusion Matrix



## Test Confusion Matrix



## Test Performance:

**Test Accuracy: 0.9002,**

**Precision: 0.8998,**

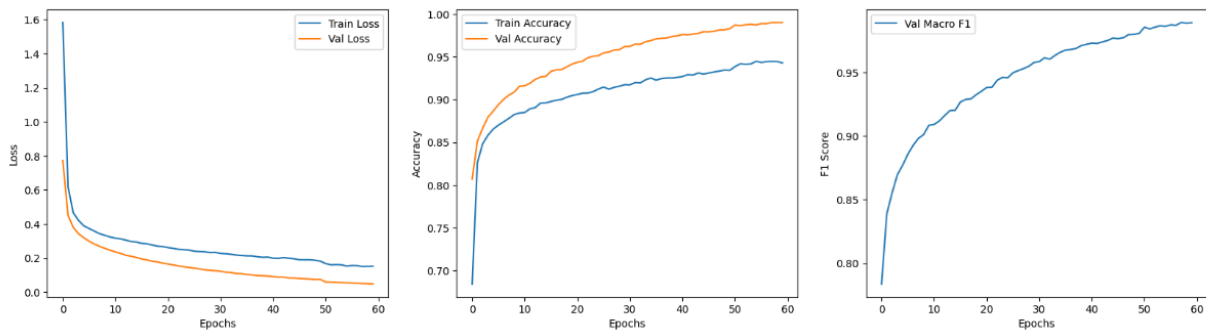
**Recall: 0.9002,**

**F1 Score: 0.8999**

# Model-2

*lr: 0.0001*

*epoch: 60*



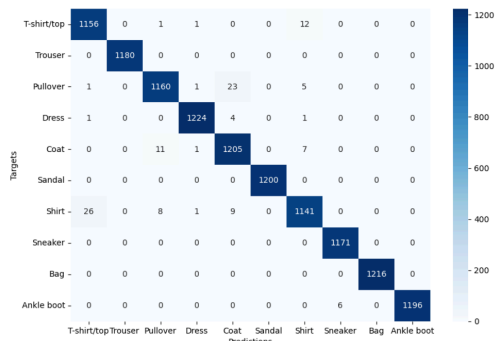
## Training and validation performance:

**Train Loss: 0.1524, Val Loss: 0.0480,**

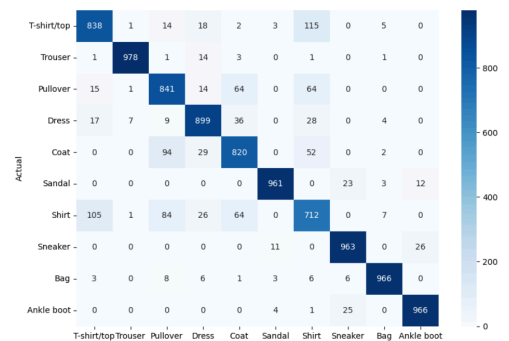
**Train Acc: 0.9429, Val Acc: 0.9901,**

**Val Macro F1: 0.9889**

## Validation Confusion Matrix



## Test Confusion Matrix



## Test Performance:

**Test Accuracy: 0.8958,**

**Precision: 0.8961,**

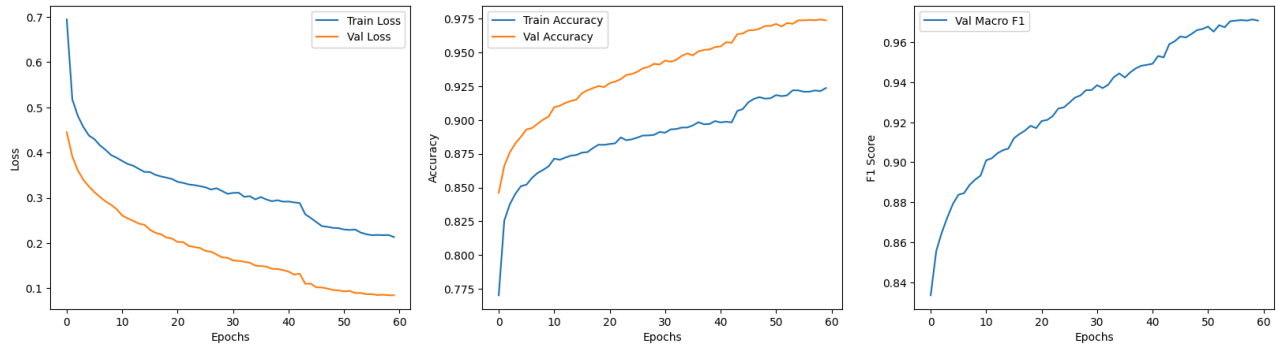
**Recall: 0.8958,**

**F1 Score: 0.8959**

# Model-3

*lr: 0.005*

*epoch: 60*



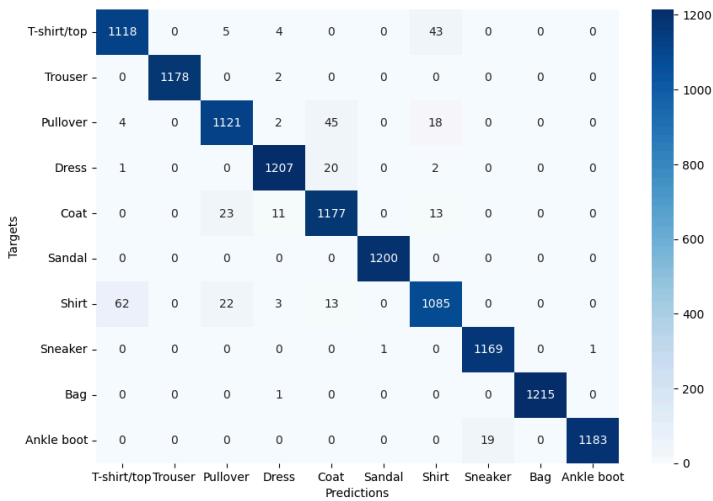
## Training and validation performance:

**Train Loss: 0.2133, Val Loss: 0.0846,**

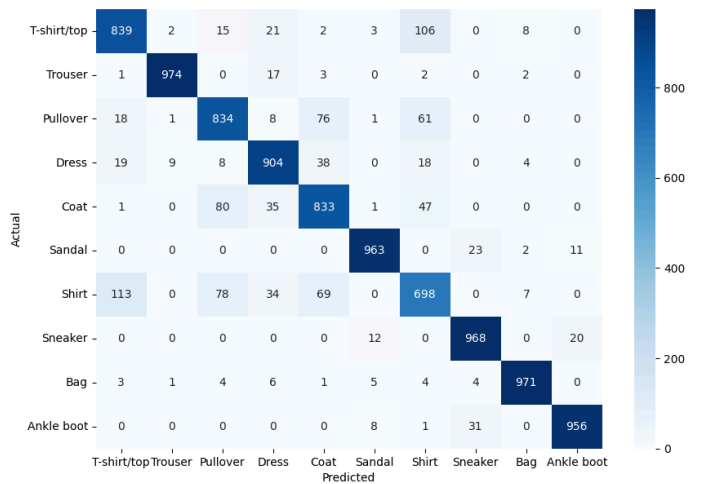
**Train Acc: 0.9236, Val Acc: 0.9737,**

**Val Macro F1: 0.9709**

## Validation Confusion Matrix



## Test Confusion Matrix



## Test Performance:

**Accuracy: 0.8954,**

**Precision: 0.8950,**

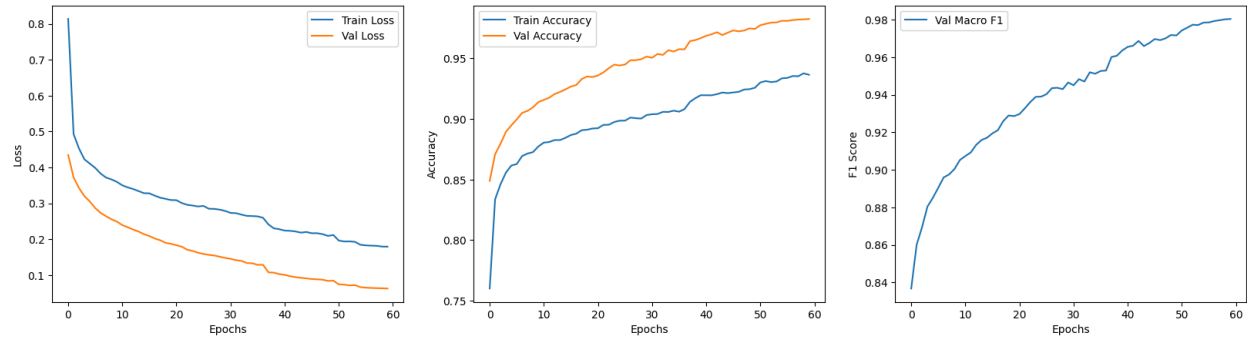
**Recall: 0.8954,**

**F1 Score: 0.8951**

# Model-3

*lr: 0.001*

*epoch: 60*



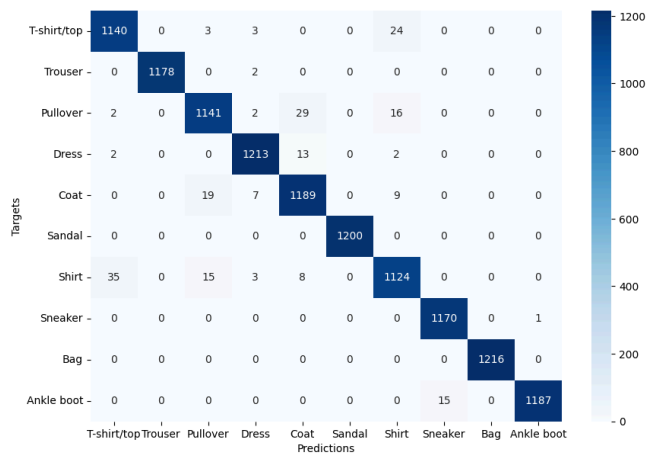
## Training and validation performance:

*Train Loss: 0.1791, Val Loss: 0.0624,*

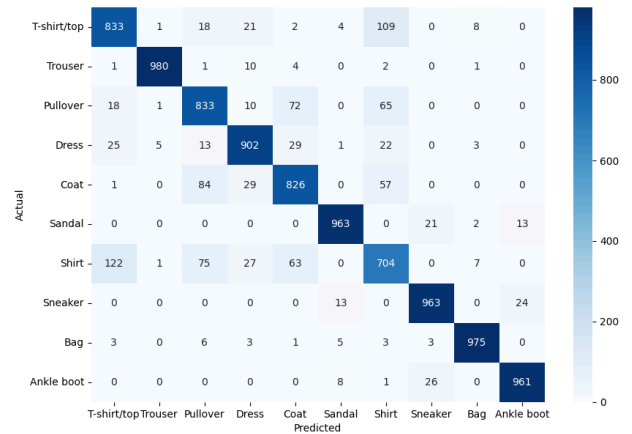
*Train Acc: 0.9364, Val Acc: 0.9825,*

*Val Macro F1: 0.9804*

## Validation Confusion Matrix



## Test Confusion Matrix



## Test Performance:

**Test Accuracy: 0.8954,**

**Precision: 0.8952,**

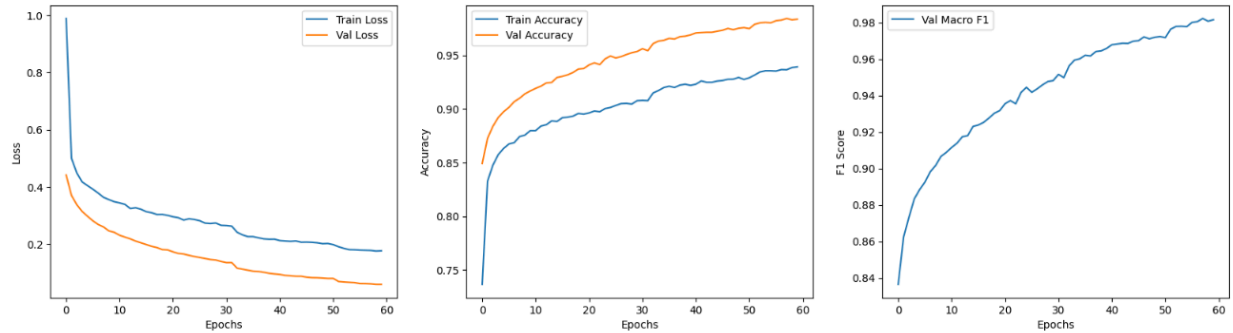
**Recall: 0.8954,**

**F1 Score: 0.8953**

# Model-3

*lr: 0.0005*

*epoch: 60*



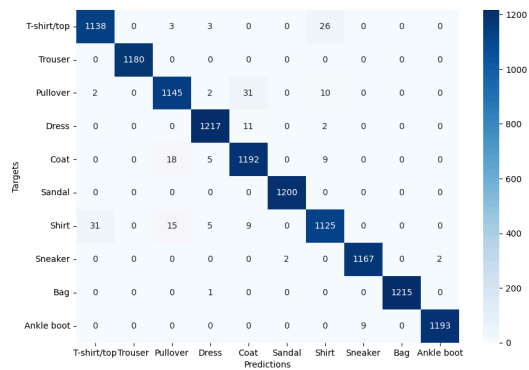
## *Training and validation performance:*

**Train Loss: 0.1769, Val Loss: 0.0596,**

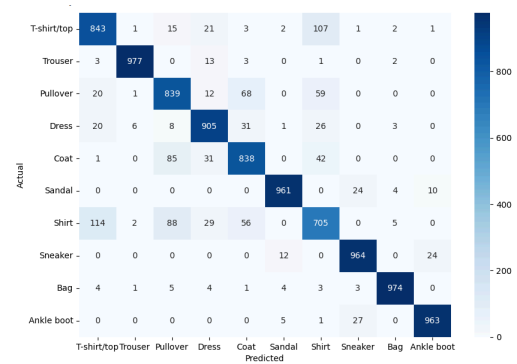
**Train Acc: 0.9393, Val Acc: 0.9836,**

**Val Macro F1: 0.9815**

## *Validation Confusion Matrix*



## *Test Confusion Matrix*



## *Test Performance:*

**Test Accuracy: 0.8983,**

**Precision: 0.8981,**

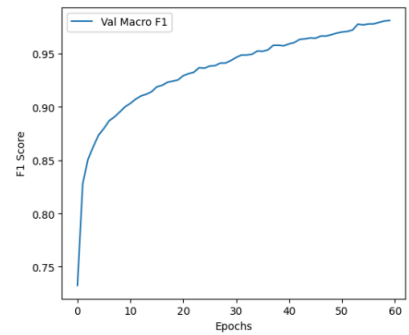
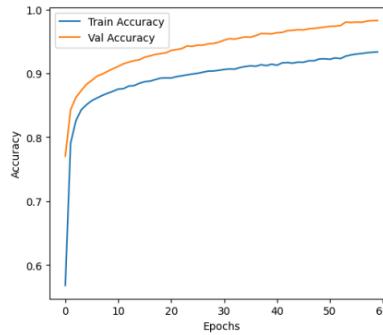
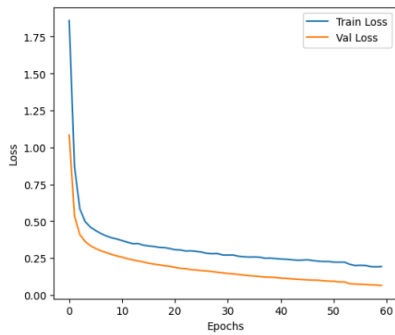
**Recall: 0.8983,**

**F1 Score: 0.8981**

# Model-3

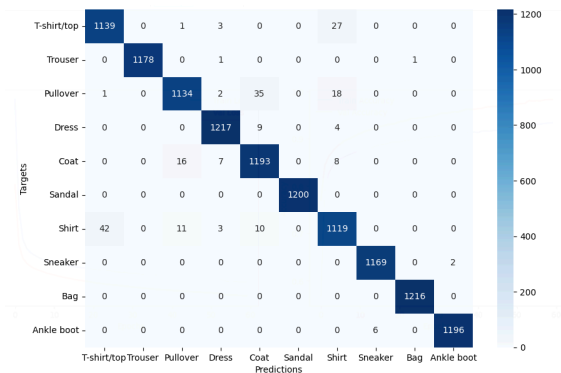
*lr: 0.0001*

*epoch: 60*

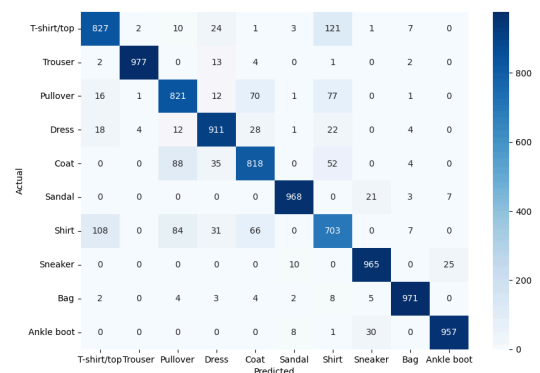


**Training and validation performance:**  
**Train Loss: 0.1927, Val Loss: 0.0650,**  
**Train Acc: 0.9335, Val Acc: 0.9827,**  
**Val Macro F1: 0.9812**

**Validation Confusion Matrix**



**Test Confusion Matrix**



**Test Performance:**  
**Test Accuracy: 0.8932,**  
**Precision: 0.8932,**  
**Recall: 0.8932,**  
**F1 Score: 0.8931**

# Best Model

(Based on the macro f1 score on the validation set)

## Model-2

*lr: 0.0005*

*epoch: 60*

### *Training and validation performance:*

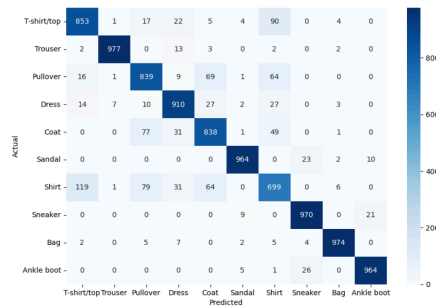
*Train Loss: 0.1289, Val Loss: 0.0384,*

*Train Acc: 0.9526, Val Acc: 0.9914,*

**Val Macro F1: 0.9899**

```
layers = [
    Dense(input_dim, 512),
    Batchnorm(512),
    ReLU(),
    Dropout(0.5),
    Dense(512, 256),
    Batchnorm(256),
    ReLU(),
    Dropout(0.5),
    Dense(256, output_dim),
    SoftMax()
```

### *Test Confusion Matrix*



### *Test Performance:*

**Test Accuracy: 0.9002,**

**Precision: 0.8998,**

**Recall: 0.9002,**

**F1 Score: 0.8999**



