

$$\begin{aligned} ① A \setminus (B \cup C) &= (A \setminus B) \cap (A \setminus C) \\ A \setminus (B \cup C) &= \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\} \setminus \{1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8\} = \{5\} \\ (A \setminus B) \cap (A \setminus C) &= \{1, 3, 5\} \cap \{4, 5\} = \{5\} \\ \{5\} &= \{5\} \quad \text{ч.т.д.} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} ② A \setminus (B \cap C) &= (A \setminus B) \cup (A \setminus C) \\ A \setminus (B \cap C) &= \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\} \setminus \{2\} = \{1, 3, 4, 5\} \\ (A \setminus B) \cup (A \setminus C) &= \{1, 3, 5\} \cup \{4, 5\} = \{1, 3, 4, 5\} \\ \{1, 3, 4, 5\} &= \{1, 3, 4, 5\} \quad \text{ч.т.д.} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} ③ A \setminus (A \setminus B) &= (A \cap B) \\ A \setminus (A \setminus B) &= \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\} \setminus \{1, 3, 5\} = \{2, 4\} \\ A \cap B &= \{2, 4\} \\ \{2, 4\} &= \{2, 4\} \quad \text{ч.т.д.} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} ④ A \setminus B &= A \setminus (A \cap B) \\ A \setminus B &= \{1, 3, 5\} \\ A \setminus (A \cap B) &= \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\} \setminus \{2, 4\} = \{1, 3, 5\} \\ \{1, 3, 5\} &= \{1, 3, 5\} \quad \text{ч.т.д.} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} ⑤ A \cap (B \setminus C) &= (A \cap B) \setminus (A \cap C) \\ A \cap (B \setminus C) &= \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\} \cap \{4, 6, 8\} = \{4\} \\ (A \cap B) \setminus (A \cap C) &= \{2, 4\} \setminus \{1, 2, 3\} = \{4\} \\ \{4\} &= \{4\} \quad \text{ч.т.д.} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} ⑥ (A \cap B) \setminus (A \cap C) &= (A \cap B) \setminus C \\ (A \cap B) \setminus (A \cap C) &= \{2, 4\} \setminus \{1, 2, 3\} = \{4\} \\ (A \cap B) \setminus C &= \{2, 4\} \setminus \{7, 3, 2, 1\} = \{4\} \\ \{4\} &= \{4\} \quad \text{ч.т.д.} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} ⑦ A \cap (B \setminus C) &= (A \cap B) \setminus C \\ A \cap (B \setminus C) &= \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\} \cap \{4, 6, 8\} \\ (A \cap B) \setminus C &= \{2, 4\} \setminus \{7, 3, 2, 1\} = \{4\} \\ \{4\} &= \{4\} \quad \text{ч.т.д.} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} ⑧ (A \setminus B) \setminus C &= (A \setminus C) \setminus (B \setminus C) \\ (A \setminus B) \setminus C &= \{1, 3, 5\} \setminus \{7, 3, 2, 1\} = \{5\} \\ (A \setminus C) \setminus (B \setminus C) &= \{4, 5\} \setminus \{4, 6, 8\} = \{5\} \\ \{5\} &= \{5\} \quad \text{ч.т.д.} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} ⑨ A \cup B &= A \cup (B \setminus A) \\ A \cup B &= \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8\} \\ A \cup (B \setminus A) &= \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\} \cup \{6, 8\} = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8\} \\ \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8\} &= \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8\} \quad \text{ч.т.д.} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} ⑩ (A \cap B) \cup (A \cap \bar{B}) &= A \\ (A \cap B) \cup (A \cap \bar{B}) &= \{2, 4\} \cup \{1, 3, 5\} = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\} \\ \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\} &= \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\} \quad \text{ч.т.д.} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} ⑪ (A \cup B) \cap (A \cup \bar{B}) &= A \\ (A \cup B) \cap (A \cup \bar{B}) &= \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8\} \cap \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7\} = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\} \\ \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\} &= \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\} \quad \text{ч.т.д.} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} ⑫ (\bar{A} \cup B) \cap A &= (A \cap B) \\ (\bar{A} \cup B) \cap A &= \{2, 4, 6, 7, 8\} \cap \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\} = \{2, 4\} \\ (A \cap B) &= \{2, 4\} \\ \{2, 4\} &= \{2, 4\} \quad \text{ч.т.д.} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} ⑬ (A \cup B) \setminus C &= (A \setminus C) \cup (B \setminus C) \\ (A \cup B) \setminus C &= \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8\} \setminus \{7, 3, 2, 1\} = \{4, 5, 6, 8\} \\ (A \setminus C) \cup (B \setminus C) &= \{4, 5\} \cup \{4, 6, 8\} = \{4, 5, 6, 8\} \\ \{4, 5, 6, 8\} &= \{4, 5, 6, 8\} \quad \text{ч.т.д.} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} ⑭ A \setminus (B \setminus C) &= (A \setminus B) \cup (A \cap C) \\ A \setminus (B \setminus C) &= \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\} \setminus \{4, 6, 8\} = \{1, 2, 3, 5\} \\ (A \setminus B) \cup (A \cap C) &= \{1, 3, 5\} \\ \{1, 2, 3, 5\} &= \{1, 2, 3, 5\} \quad \text{ч.т.д.} \end{aligned}$$