



Data Analyst Module 1

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**STARTUP
SCHOOL**
by Y Combinator



EUROPÄISCHE UNION
Europäischer Sozialfonds





Things get done only if
the data we gather can
inspire and inform those
in a position to make a
difference

Mike Schmoker, School Administrator

Today's Agenda

Your Key Takeaway



Understanding a Data Analyst's Day-to-day job



Task breakdown of a Data Analysis/Analytics task



Thinking like a Data Analyst



Introduction to the first real-life Project



What exactly is Data Analytics?

Definitely not just some lines of Code!!

What does a Data Analyst actually Do?

Again, not just some lines of Code!!

Understand the Problem

What is the Objective? What decisions or outcomes is expected from the data?

Understand the Data

What does the data look like? Is there any relation within the various data fields/variables?

Visualise the Right Data

What is the best way to represent the data so that the audience can follow the story

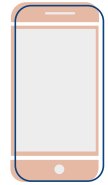
Data Story Telling and Dashboarding

After going through heaps of data, you need to make a meaningful narrative out of it for your stakeholders



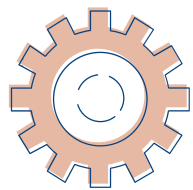
What should a
GOOD Data
Analyst know?

Hard Skills



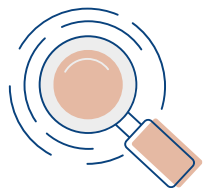
Probability and Statistics

Descriptive Statistics, Predictive Statistics, Hypothesis Testing



Data Interpretation, Logic and Reasoning

Understanding how to read and understand inputs, outputs, Objective functions, etc.



Coding

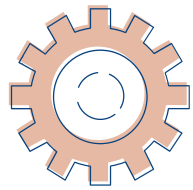
Basic skills in R, Python or Julia

Soft Skills



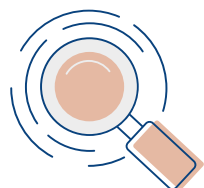
Communication skills

Data Analyst work in cross-functional teams, and need to communicate complex mathematical relationships in simple English



Data storytelling

From large datasets, only the useful insights need to be communicated. A Data Analyst should figure out what is useful and



Dashboarding

Python (Plotly and Dash, Seaborn, Matplotlib), Excel, Tableau, Power BI

The Path to being a Great Data Analyst

This training is just the beginning!

Read Up!

There are lots of articles and blogs just a Google search away

Practice!!

Kaggle.com has numerous datasets which you can analyse, visualise and dashboard. Practice, code, learn from other participants

Be Curious!!!

Watch a lot of Youtube videos, if you get stuck, read up exchange forums such as stackoverflow

Interaction



Anatomy of a Data Analytics Project

Step-by-Step Task Breakdown



Problem Comprehension or Definition



Exploratory Data Analysis



Data Visualisation



Data Storytelling: Finding and Presenting Insights



Reporting and Dashboarding

Anatomy of a Data Analytics Project

Real life example

Customer engagement data for 2020 and 2021 for a Department store

Given the data about customer engagement for years 2020 and 2021, your job as a Data Analyst is to provide insights to help the Department store figure out the conversion rate (Conversion rate is the proportion of views that actually turned out to be purchases). Additionally, figure out if customer conversion rate has improved or degraded, and the reason why.

Link to data: <https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/mkechinov/ecommerce-events-history-in-electronics-store>

Think like a Data Analyst

1. What am I looking for? Define the Problem
2. How is each variable in the dataset related?
3. What is the best way to visualise this relationship?
4. What does this relationship mean in the business context?
5. What are the recommendations I can give based on the above observations?
6. How do I best present these recommendations?

Let's look at some code: <https://tinyurl.com/kaggleda>



Further Reading and Resources

Learn more about:

Pandas: <https://www.kaggle.com/learn/pandas>

Data Cleaning: <https://www.kaggle.com/learn/data-cleaning>

Data Analysis and Statistics: <https://www.khanacademy.org/kmap/measurement-and-data-g/md220-data-and-statistics>

<https://app.datacamp.com/learn/courses/exploring-and-analyzing-data-in-python>

<https://assessment-v2.datacamp.com/analytic-fundamentals-theory>

Creating Visualisations: <https://seaborn.pydata.org/tutorial.html>

<https://matplotlib.org/>

https://pandas.pydata.org/docs/user_guide/visualization.html

Dashobarding: <https://plotly.com/python/>

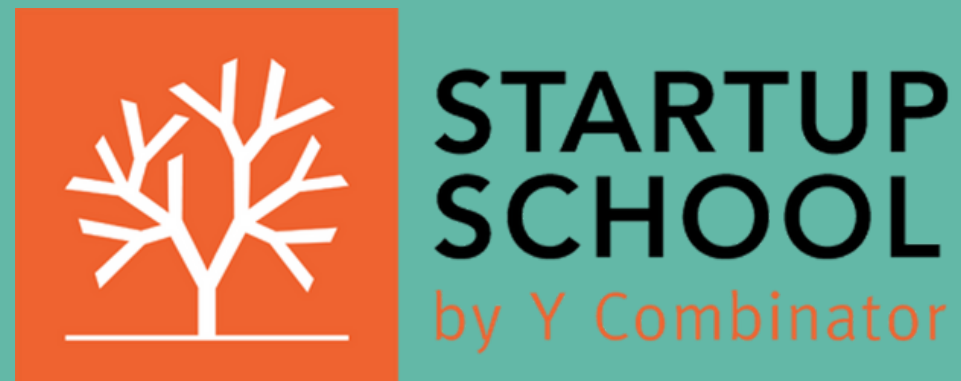
For further inspiration:

<https://plotly.com/examples/>

<https://streamlit.io/gallery?category=data-visualization>



German Academy for Technology and Entrepreneurship





Feedback Survey

<http://www.moyyn.com/gate-feedback>