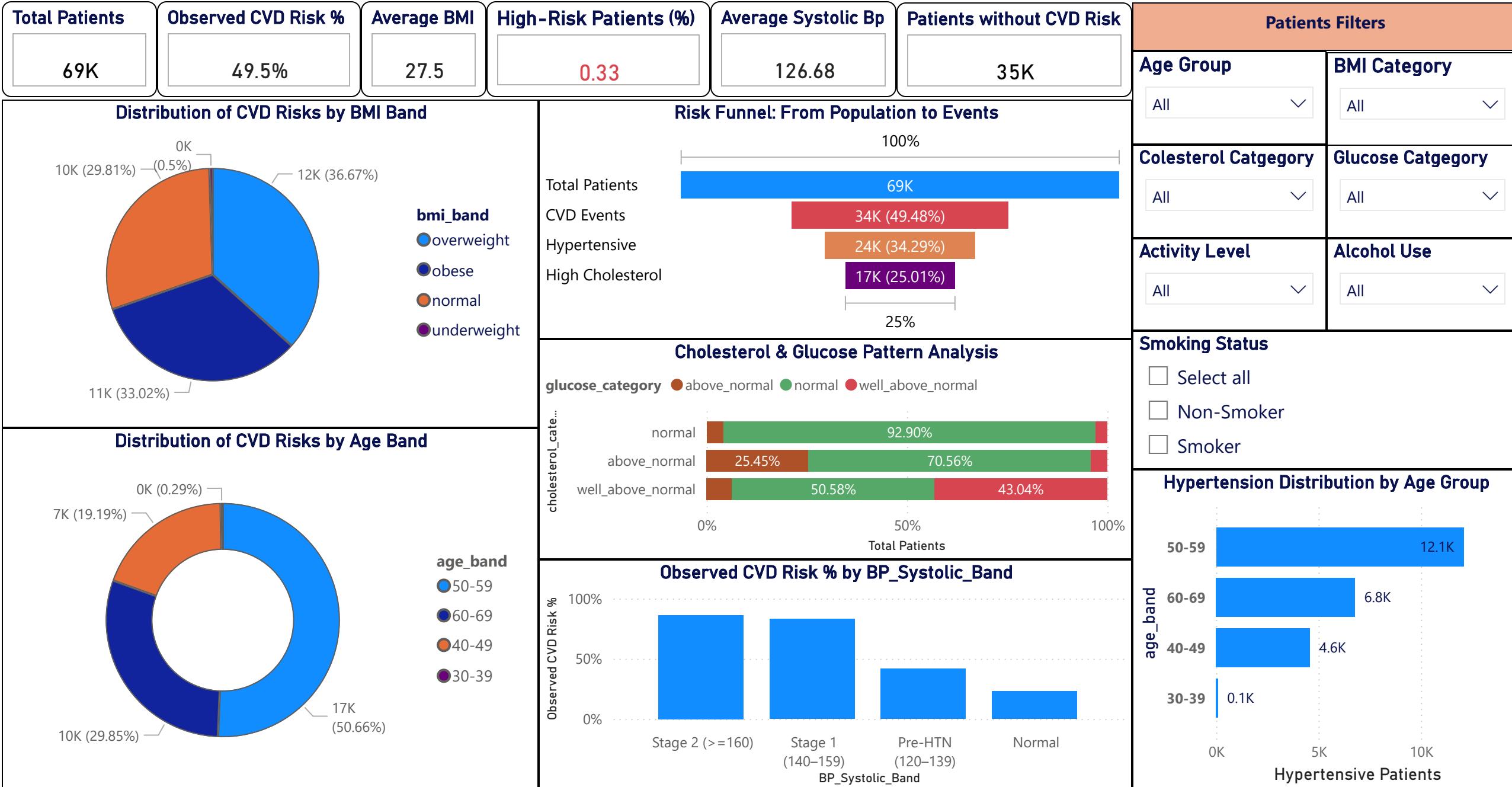


Cardio-Insight-AI: Cardiovascular Risk Analytics



Patient Risk Explorer & Clinical Drilldown

