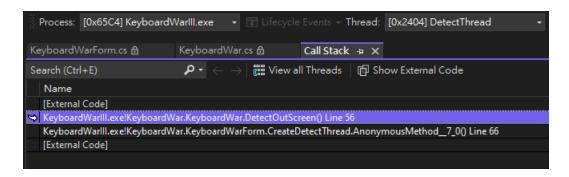
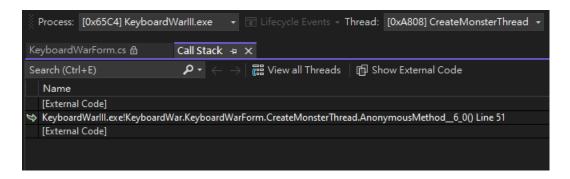
HW3_109403021

1. 各執行緒 Call Stack 截圖

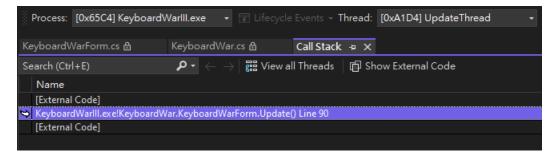
DetectThread



CreateMonsterThread



UpdateThread



2. 解釋和猜測

首先追蹤 DetectThread 執行緒的 Call Stack,遊戲崩潰是發生在 KeyboardWar.cs 的第 56 行,找到此處程式碼,看到 Exception Unhandled 顯示如下

```
public void DetectOutScreen()

List<Monster> deleteMonsterList = new List<Monster>();

foreach (Monster j in Monsters) 

System.InvalidOperationException: '集合已修改; 列舉作業可能尚未執 

foreach (Monster j in deleteMonsterList) 

foreach (Monster i in deleteMonsterList)

foreach (Monster i in deleteMonsterList)

DestoryMonster(i);
```

看來應該是在迴圈遍歷 Monsters 這個集合的過程中, Monsters 被修改了,應該是其他執行緒有動到

```
internal class KeyboardWar

f private int score = 0;

private int plusScore = 100;

private int minusScore = -100;

private List<Monster> monsters;

private List<ScoreText> scoreTexts;

private int windowWidth;

private int windowHeight;

private int Score => score;

public List<Monster> monsters => monsters;
```

Monsters 是 KeyboardWar. cs 中宣告的 List, 且為 public 可被其他腳本使用

切換到其他執行緒追蹤其 Call Stack 找到對應的程式碼處,以下程式碼皆位於 KeyboardWarForm.cs

```
private void CreateDetectThread()

from thread thread = new Thread((ThreadStart)delegate |

from thread = new Thread((ThreadStart)delegate |

from thread = new Threa
```

```
private void CreateMonsterThread()

{

Thread thread = new Thread((ThreadStart)delegate {

while (true) {

keyboardWar.CreateMonster();

Thread.Sleep((int)interval);

}

thread.Name = "CreateMonsterThread";

thread.Start();

}
```

```
private new void Update()

private new void Update()

while (true)

foreach (Monster monster in keyboardWar.Monsters)

monster.Update();

foreach (ScoreText scoreText in keyboardWar.ScoreTexts)

scoreText.Update();

fi (interval > 50f)

interval -= 1f;

private new void Update();

foreach (Monster monster in keyboardWar.Monsters)

foreach (ScoreText in keyboardWar.ScoreTexts)

foreach (ScoreText = 1 fi)

foreach (
```

找到了是在 UpdateThread 中上圖紅框處的程式碼,會更動到 KeyKeyboardWar.cs 的公開 List 變數 Monsters。

所以我猜測,正是因為 DetectThread 和 UpdateThread 兩個執行緒都會同時動到 Monsters,之間又沒有同步得當,就會導致 Race Condition 的發生。

而如果要解決這個 bug,就是得處理好同步的問題,應該就是用 lock 之類的方式確保一個時間點只能有一個執行緒訪問 Monsters 變數,但這也可能會讓遊戲無法順暢運行。另一種辦法就是不讓兩 邊都訪問 Monsters 這個變數,減少共享,而是重新設計遊戲邏輯將 Monsters 分為兩個不同的變數,各自執行緒不要拜訪到同一變數,但這可能就會對整個架構造成不小的變動十分麻煩。