


# cmake(三)CMake输出自定义信息

原创wzj\_110于 2021-04-14 23:55:24 发布阅读量1.9k收藏3点赞数5

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cmake DSL语言 专栏收录该内容

38 篇文章

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## — message函数

### ① 清理上次的构建产物

```
kiosk@k8s CmakeProjects $ ls
HelloCmake
kiosk@k8s CmakeProjects $ cd HelloCmake/
kiosk@k8s HelloCmake $ ls
CMakeCache.txt CMakeFiles cmake_install.cmake CMakeLists.txt hello_cmake HelloCmake.cpp Makefile
kiosk@k8s HelloCmake $ rm -fr CMakeCache.txt CMakeFiles cmake_install.cmake hello_cmake Makefile
kiosk@k8s HelloCmake $ ls
CMakeLists.txt HelloCmake.cpp
kiosk@k8s HelloCmake $ cd ../../
kiosk@k8s test $ tree CmakeProjects/
CmakeProjects/
├── HelloCmake
│   ├── CMakeLists.txt
│   └── HelloCmake.cpp
1 directory, 2 files
```

只保留这两个

恢复到cmake3之前的模样

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### ② message函数

- 1
- 1) CMake 的命令行工具会在 'stdout' 上显示 'STATUS' 消息, 在 stderr 上显示'其他所有'消息
- 2
- 2) CMake '警告和错误消息'的文本显示使用的是一种'简单的标记语言';文本'没有缩进',超过长度的行会'回卷',段落之间以'新行'做为'
- CMake输出自定义信息，功能

可以使用message函数

调用格式为：

```
message(
    [SEND_ERROR | STATUS | FATAL_ERROR]
    "要输出的信息"
)
```

严重错误

致命错误

思考

SEND\_ERROR, STATUS, FATAL\_ERROR三个参数有什么区别？不给参数又是如何？

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- 1

+++++++ '消息不同级别的行为' +++++++

2

(无) = '重要'消息;

3

STATUS = '非重要'消息; -->'常用'

4

WARNING = CMake '警告', 会继续执行;

5

AUTHOR\_WARNING = CMake 警告 (dev), 会'继续'执行;

6

SEND\_ERROR = CMake 错误, '继续执行', 但是会'跳过生成的步骤'; -->'常用'

7

FATAL\_ERROR = CMake 错误, '终止所有'处理过程; -->'常用'

8
- ## cmake的内置变量
- '典型场景': 使用message函数作为 "调试输出", 获取内建变量的'精准值'
- ### ③ 做如下的操作

使用命令"cmake .." -->'习惯'将cmake输出到'build目录'

新建一个build子目录，然后进入build子目录来执行cmake，这样cmake生成的文件就会在build子目录中，从而不会“污染”了源文件

```
kiosk@k8s test $ tree CmakeProjects/
CmakeProjects/
├── HelloCmake
│   ├── CMakeLists.txt
│   └── HelloCmake.cpp
└── 1 directory, 2 files

kiosk@k8s test $ cd CmakeProjects/HelloCmake/
kiosk@k8s HelloCmake $ ls
CMakeLists.txt  HelloCmake.cpp
kiosk@k8s HelloCmake $ mkdir build
kiosk@k8s HelloCmake $ cd build/
kiosk@k8s build $
```

#### ④ 演示message无参和STATUS级别的用法

##### 1) 修改CMakeLists.txt文件

- 1) '无参' -->'不指定'消息的'级别'
- 2) 在'build'目录下'修改'CMakeLists文件

```
kiosk@k8s build $ vim ../CMakeLists.txt

1 project(HelloCmake)
2 set(SRC_LIST HelloCmake.cpp)
3 message("This is no parameters")
4 message(STATUS "This is a status level message!")
5 add_executable(hello_cmake ${SRC_LIST})
```

##### 2) 测试

思考: 'cmake3 ..'会'只找'该级目录下的'一级'CMakeLists.txt文件,'还是'包括子目录下的'CMakeLists.txt'文件,'分别构建'

```
kiosk@k8s HelloCmake $ cd build/
kiosk@k8s build $ vim ../CMakeLists.txt
kiosk@k8s build $ cmake3 ..
-- The C compiler identification is GNU 4.8.5
-- The CXX compiler identification is GNU 4.8.5
-- Check for working C compiler: /usr/bin/cc
-- Check for working C compiler: /usr/bin/cc - works
-- Detecting C compiler ABI info
-- Detecting C compiler ABI info - done
-- Detecting C compile features
-- Detecting C compile features - done
-- Check for working CXX compiler: /usr/bin/c++
-- Check for working CXX compiler: /usr/bin/c++ - works
-- Detecting CXX compiler ABI info
-- Detecting CXX compiler ABI info - done
-- Detecting CXX compile features
-- Detecting CXX compile features - done
This is no parameters!
- This is a status level message!
-- Configuring done
-- Generating done
-- Build files have been written to: /var/ftp/pub/pub/cmake/test/CmakeProjects/HelloCmake/build
kiosk@k8s build $ ls
CMakeCache.txt  CMakeFiles  cmake_install.cmake  Makefile
```

#### ⑤ 测试SEND\_ERROR

##### 1) 清理环境,修改CMakeLists.txt文件

```
kiosk@k8s build $ ls
CMakeCache.txt  CMakeFiles  cmake_install.cmake  Makefile
kiosk@k8s build $ rm -fr *
kiosk@k8s build $ vim ../CMakeLists.txt
```

##### 2) 修改后的内容

```

1 project(HelloCmake)
2 set(SRC_LIST HelloCmake.cpp)
3 message("This is no paraments!")
4 message(STATUS "This is a status level message!")
5 message(SEND_ERROR "CMake 错误, 继续执行, 但是会跳过生成的步骤")
6 add_executable(hello_cmake ${SRC_LIST})

```

添加一行

类似: shell中的set +e 某个命令报错,\$?!=0继续向下执行

### 3) 测试

从输出的结果来看: 'SEND\_ERROR'发送了'错误'信息,而且'跳过生成(核心Makefile)'过程

```

kiosk@k8s build $ ls
CMakeCache.txt CMakeFiles cmake install.cmake Makefile
kiosk@k8s build $ rm -fr *
kiosk@k8s build $ vim ../CMakeLists.txt
kiosk@k8s build $ ls
kiosk@k8s build $ cmake3 ..
-- The C compiler identification is GNU 4.8.5
-- The CXX compiler identification is GNU 4.8.5
-- Check for working C compiler: /usr/bin/cc
-- Check for working C compiler: /usr/bin/cc - works
-- Detecting C compiler ABI info
-- Detecting C compiler ABI info - done
-- Detecting C compile features
-- Detecting C compile features - done
-- Check for working CXX compiler: /usr/bin/c++
-- Check for working CXX compiler: /usr/bin/c++ - works
-- Detecting CXX compiler ABI info
-- Detecting CXX compiler ABI info - done
-- Detecting CXX compile features
-- Detecting CXX compile features - done
This is no paraments!
-- This is a status level message!
CMake Error at CMakeLists.txt:3 (message):
  CMake 错误, 继续执行, 但是会跳过生成的步骤
-- Configuring incomplete, errors occurred!
See also "/var/ftp/pub/pub/cmake/test/CmakeProjects/HelloCmake/build/CMakeFiles/CMakeOutput.log".
kiosk@k8s build $ ls
CMakeCache.txt CMakeFiles

```

正常和SEND\_ERROR区别

报错的位置

跳过生成

核心是这个

报错信息

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### ⑥ 测试FATAL\_ERROR

细节: 把'FATAL\_ERROR'放在'SEND\_ERROR'的下面-->分析'二者顺序'对结果的'影响'

#### 1) 清理环境,修改文件

```

kiosk@k8s build $ rm -fr *
kiosk@k8s build $ vim ../CMakeLists.txt

```

#### 2) 内容1和测试1

备注: 演示'不是太完美',后续可以在'FATAL\_ERROR'再加一个'无参'或者'STTAUS'级别的message

```

1 project(HelloCmake)
2 set(SRC_LIST HelloCmake.cpp)
3 message("This is no paraments!")
4 message(STATUS "This is a status level message!")
5 message(SEND_ERROR "CMake 错误, 继续执行, 但是会跳过生成的步骤")
6 message(FATAL_ERROR "Make 错误, 终止所有处理过程-->类似shell的 exit 非0,退出脚本")
7 add_executable(hello_cmake ${SRC_LIST})

```

注意二者的顺序

```
kiosk@k8s build $ cmake3 ..
-- The C compiler identification is GNU 4.8.5
-- The CXX compiler identification is GNU 4.8.5
-- Check for working C compiler: /usr/bin/cc
-- Check for working C compiler: /usr/bin/cc - works
-- Detecting C compiler ABI info
-- Detecting C compiler ABI info - done
-- Detecting C compile features
-- Detecting C compile features - done
-- Check for working CXX compiler: /usr/bin/c++
-- Check for working CXX compiler: /usr/bin/c++ - works
-- Detecting CXX compiler ABI info
-- Detecting CXX compiler ABI info - done
-- Detecting CXX compile features
-- Detecting CXX compile features - done
This is no parameters!
-- This is a status level message!
CMake Error at CMakeLists.txt:5 (message):
  CMake 错误, 继续执行, 但是会跳过生成的步骤
CMake Error at CMakeLists.txt:6 (message):
  Make 错误, 终止所有处理过程-->类似shell 的 exit
  非0,退出脚本

-- Configuring incomplete, errors occurred!
See also "/var/ftp/pub/pub/cmake/test/CmakeProjects/HelloCmake/build/CMakeFiles/CMakeOutput.log".
kiosk@k8s build $ ls
CMakeCache.txt CMakeFiles
```

执行完SEND\_ERROR还会继续执行FATAL\_ERROR

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### 3) 内容2和测试2

操作: '掉换'二者的'顺序'

```
1 project(HelloCmake)
2 set(SRC_LIST HelloCmake.cpp)
3 message("This is no parameters!")
4 message(STATUS "This is a status level message!")
5 message(FATAL_ERROR "Make 错误, 终止所有处理过程-->类似shell 的 exit 非0,退出脚本")
6 message(SEND_ERROR "CMake 错误, 继续执行, 但是会跳过生成的步骤")
7 add_executable(hello_cmake ${SRC_LIST})
```

致命错误

```
kiosk@k8s build $ rm -fr *
kiosk@k8s build $ vim ../CMakeLists.txt
kiosk@k8s build $ cmake3 ..
-- The C compiler identification is GNU 4.8.5
-- The CXX compiler identification is GNU 4.8.5
-- Check for working C compiler: /usr/bin/cc
-- Check for working C compiler: /usr/bin/cc - works
-- Detecting C compiler ABI info
-- Detecting C compiler ABI info - done
-- Detecting C compile features
-- Detecting C compile features - done
-- Check for working CXX compiler: /usr/bin/c++
-- Check for working CXX compiler: /usr/bin/c++ - works
-- Detecting CXX compiler ABI info
-- Detecting CXX compiler ABI info - done
-- Detecting CXX compile features
-- Detecting CXX compile features - done
This is no parameters!
-- This is a status level message!
CMake Error at CMakeLists.txt:5 (message):
  Make 错误, 终止所有处理过程-->类似shell 的 exit
  非0,退出脚本
CMake Error at CMakeLists.txt:6 (message):
  CMake 错误, 继续执行, 但是会跳过生成的步骤
-- Configuring incomplete, errors occurred!
See also "/var/ftp/pub/pub/cmake/test/CmakeProjects/HelloCmake/build/CMakeFiles/CMakeOutput.log".
```


FATAL\_ERROR 执行完就退出了, 后续的不再执行了

### ⑦ message打印内置变量

```
1 cmake_minimum_required(VERSION 3.18)
2
3 project(show_vars VERSION 1.0.1)
4
5 # 为了分行确定输出内容
6 message("")
7
8 message("1.PROJECT_BINARY_DIR = ${PROJECT_BINARY_DIR}")
9 message("2.PROJECT_SOURCE_DIR = ${_DIR}")
10 message("3.CMAKE_CURRENT_SOURCE_DIR = ${CMAKE_CURRENT_SOURCE_DIR}")
11 message("4.CMAKE_CURRENT_BINARY_DIR = ${CMAKE_CURRENT_BINARY_DIR}")
12 message("5.CMAKE_CURRENT_LIST_FILE = ${CMAKE_CURRENT_LIST_FILE}")
13 message("6.CMAKE_CURRENT_LIST_LINE = ${CMAKE_CURRENT_LIST_LINE}")
14 message("7.CMAKE_MODULE_PATH = ${CMAKE_MODULE_PATH}")
15 message("8.CMAKE_SOURCE_DIR = ${CMAKE_SOURCE_DIR}")
16 message("9.EXECUTABLE_OUTPUT_PATH = ${EXECUTABLE_OUTPUT_PATH}")
17 message("10.LIBRARY_OUTPUT_PATH = ${LIBRARY_OUTPUT_PATH}")
18 message("11.PROJECT_NAME = ${PROJECT_NAME}")
19 message("12.PROJECT_VERSION_MAJOR = ${PROJECT_VERSION_MAJOR}")
20 message("13.PROJECT_VERSION_MINOR = ${PROJECT_VERSION_MINOR}")
```



```
21 | message("14.PROJECT_VERSION_PATCH = ${PROJECT_VERSION_PATCH}")
22 | message("15.CMAKE_SYSTEM = ${CMAKE_SYSTEM}")
23 | message("16.CMAKE_SYSTEM_NAME = ${CMAKE_SYSTEM_NAME}")
24 | message("17.CMAKE_SYSTEM_VERSION = ${CMAKE_SYSTEM_VERSION}")
25 | message("18.BUILD_SHARED_LIBS = ${BUILD_SHARED_LIBS}")
26 | message("19.CMAKE_C_FLAGS = ${CMAKE_C_FLAGS}")
27 | message("20.CMAKE_CXX_FLAGS = ${CMAKE_CXX_FLAGS}")
28 | message("21.CMAKE_SYSTEM_PROCESSOR = ${CMAKE_SYSTEM_PROCESSOR}")
29 | # 为了分行确定输出内容
30 | message("")
```

 显示推荐内容